

Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 1541 problems in "4.2.4.2 (a+b cos)^m (c+d cos)^n (A+B cos+C cos^2).m"

Problem 5: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 42 leaves, 4 steps):

$$a C x + \frac{a A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{d} + \frac{a C \sin [c + d x]}{d} + \frac{a A \tan [c + d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 112 leaves):

$$a C x - \frac{a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a C \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{d} + \frac{a C \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{d} + \frac{a A \tan [c + d x]}{d}$$

Problem 6: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 58 leaves, 4 steps):

$$a C x + \frac{a (A + 2 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} + \frac{a A \tan [c + d x]}{d} + \frac{a A \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 218 leaves):

$$a C x - \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} - \frac{a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \frac{a A}{4 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} - \frac{a A}{4 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{a A \tan [c + d x]}{d}$$

Problem 8: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 117 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a (3 A + 4 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{8 d} + \frac{a (2 A + 3 C) \tan [c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a (3 A + 4 C) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{8 d} + \frac{a A \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a A \sec [c + d x]^3 \tan [c + d x]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 377 leaves):

$$\frac{3 a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} - \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \frac{3 a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} + \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \frac{16 d\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4}{a C} + \frac{16 d\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{3 a A} - \frac{4 d\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{3 a A} - \frac{16 d\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4}{a C} - \frac{16 d\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{4 d} + \frac{2 a A \tan [c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a C \tan [c + d x]}{d} + \frac{a A \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Problem 14: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 112 leaves, 6 steps):

$$2 a^2 C x + \frac{a^2 (3 A + 2 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} - \frac{a^2 (3 A - 2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{2 d} + \frac{A (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x]) \tan [c + d x]}{d} + \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 293 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16} a^2 (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4$$

$$\left(8 C x - \frac{2 (3 A + 2 C) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right]}{d} + \right.$$

$$\frac{2 (3 A + 2 C) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right]}{d} + \frac{4 C \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{4 C \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{d} + \frac{A}{d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} +$$

$$\frac{8 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} -$$

$$\frac{8 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} +$$

$$\left. \frac{8 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \right)$$

Problem 15: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 110 leaves, 6 steps):

$$a^2 C x + \frac{a^2 (A + 2 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\sin [c + d x]]}{d} + \frac{a^2 (A + C) \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{A (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 748 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4} C x (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 + \frac{1}{4 d} \\ & (-A - 2 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 + \\ & \frac{1}{4 d} (A + 2 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 + \\ & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{24 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^3} + \\ & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \left(7 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 5 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right)}{48 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^2} + \\ & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \left(5 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{12 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)} + \\ & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{24 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^3} + \\ & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \left(-7 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 5 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right)}{48 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^2} + \\ & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \left(5 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{12 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 22: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} a^3 (6 A + 5 C) x + \frac{3 a^3 A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{d} + \\ & \frac{5 a^3 C \sin [c + d x]}{2 d} - \frac{(3 A - C) (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x])^2 \sin [c + d x]}{3 a d} - \\ & \frac{(6 A - 5 C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{6 d} + \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \tan [c + d x]}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 298 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{96} a^3 (1 + \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^6$$

$$\left(6 (6 A + 5 C) x - \frac{36 A \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right]}{d} + \right.$$

$$\frac{36 A \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right]}{d} + \frac{3 (4 A + 15 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{9 C \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{d} + \frac{C \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{3 (4 A + 15 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{d} + \frac{9 C \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{d} + \frac{C \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{12 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} +$$

$$\left. \frac{12 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \right)$$

Problem 24: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 7 steps):

$$3 a^3 C x + \frac{a^3 (5 A + 6 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} -$$

$$\frac{5 a^3 A \sin [c + d x]}{2 d} + \frac{(5 A + 3 C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x]) \tan [c + d x]}{3 d} +$$

$$\frac{A (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 a d} + \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 832 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{3}{8} C x (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 + \frac{1}{16 d} \\ & (-5 A - 6 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 + \\ & \frac{1}{16 d} (5 A + 6 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 + \\ & \frac{C \cos [d x] (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \sin [c]}{8 d} + \\ & \frac{C \cos [c] (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \sin [d x]}{8 d} + \\ & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{48 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)^3} + \\ & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \left(5 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 4 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)}{48 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)^2} + \\ & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \left(11 A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 3 C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)}{24 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)} + \\ & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{48 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)^3} + \\ & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \left(-5 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 4 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)}{48 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)^2} + \\ & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \left(11 A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 3 C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)}{24 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 33: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 186 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & 2 a^4 (2 A + 3 C) x + \frac{a^4 (13 A + 2 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} - \frac{5 a^4 (A - 2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{2 d} - \\ & \frac{(15 A - 2 C) (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x])^2 \sin [c + d x]}{6 d} - \frac{(9 A - 4 C) (a^4 + a^4 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{3 d} + \\ & \frac{2 a A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \tan [c + d x]}{d} + \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 756 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8} (2A + 3C) x (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 + \frac{1}{32 d} \\
 & (-13A - 2C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 + \\
 & \frac{1}{32 d} (13A + 2C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 + \\
 & \frac{(4A + 27C) \operatorname{Cos} [d x] (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 \operatorname{Sin} [c]}{64 d} + \\
 & \frac{C \operatorname{Cos} [2 d x] (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 \operatorname{Sin} [2 c]}{16 d} + \\
 & \frac{C \operatorname{Cos} [3 d x] (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 \operatorname{Sin} [3 c]}{192 d} + \\
 & \frac{(4A + 27C) \operatorname{Cos} [c] (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 \operatorname{Sin} [d x]}{64 d} + \\
 & \frac{C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c] (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 \operatorname{Sin} [2 d x]}{16 d} + \\
 & \frac{C \operatorname{Cos} [3 c] (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 \operatorname{Sin} [3 d x]}{192 d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8}{64 d \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^2} + \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{4 d \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)} - \\
 & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8}{64 d \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^2} + \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{4 d \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 42: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]^2}{a + a \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 48 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{C x}{a} + \frac{C \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{a d} + \frac{(A + C) \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{a d (1 + \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 108 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 a d} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(-2 C d x \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 2 C d x \operatorname{Cos} \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 4 A \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 5 C \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \operatorname{Sin} \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \operatorname{Sin} \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + C \operatorname{Sin} \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 43: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 48 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{C x}{a} + \frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{a d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{d (a + a \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 114 leaves):

$$\left(2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(C d x - A \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + A \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right) - (A + C) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) / (a d (1 + \cos [c + d x]))$$

Problem 44: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^2}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 61 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{a d} + \frac{(2 A + C) \tan [c + d x]}{a d} - \frac{(A + C) \tan [c + d x]}{d (a + a \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 229 leaves):

$$\left(4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \left((A + C) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + A \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(\log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] - \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \sin [d x] \right) / \left(\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) / (a d (1 + \cos [c + d x]) (2 A + C + C \cos [2 (c + d x)]))$$

Problem 45: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 105 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(3A+2C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]]}{2ad} - \frac{(2A+C) \tan[c+dx]}{ad} + \frac{(3A+2C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{2ad} - \frac{(A+C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{d(a+a \cos[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 284 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2ad(1+\cos[c+dx])} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(-4(A+C) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(-2(3A+2C) \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + 6A \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + 4C \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) + \frac{A}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} - \frac{A}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} - \frac{(4A \sin[dx])}{\left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} \right)$$

Problem 46: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^4}{a+a \cos[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{(3A+2C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]]}{2ad} + \frac{(4A+3C) \tan[c+dx]}{ad} - \frac{(3A+2C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{2ad} - \frac{(A+C) \sec[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx]}{d(a+a \cos[c+dx])} + \frac{(4A+3C) \tan[c+dx]^3}{3ad}$$

Result (type 3, 765 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(3A + 2C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d(a + a \cos[c + dx])} + \\
 & \frac{(-3A - 2C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d(a + a \cos[c + dx])} + \\
 & \frac{2 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)}{d(a + a \cos[c + dx])} + \left(A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(3d(a + a \cos[c + dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^3\right) + \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \left(-A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3d(a + a \cos[c + dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2\right) + \\
 & \left(2 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \left(5A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 3C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3d(a + a \cos[c + dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right) + \\
 & \left(A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(3d(a + a \cos[c + dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^3\right) + \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \left(A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3d(a + a \cos[c + dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2\right) + \\
 & \left(2 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \left(5A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 3C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3d(a + a \cos[c + dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 47: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c + dx]^4 (A + C \cos[c + dx]^2)}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 191 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(28A + 55C) x}{8a^2} - \frac{8(A + 2C) \sin[c + dx]}{a^2 d} + \frac{(28A + 55C) \cos[c + dx] \sin[c + dx]}{8a^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(28A + 55C) \cos[c + dx]^3 \sin[c + dx]}{12a^2 d} - \frac{2(A + 2C) \cos[c + dx]^4 \sin[c + dx]}{a^2 d (1 + \cos[c + dx])} - \\
 & \frac{(A + C) \cos[c + dx]^5 \sin[c + dx]}{3d(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2} + \frac{8(A + 2C) \sin[c + dx]^3}{3a^2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 399 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{384 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]$$

$$\left(72 (28 A + 55 C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 72 (28 A + 55 C) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 672 A d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + \right.$$

$$1320 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 672 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 1320 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] -$$

$$3048 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 5184 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 1176 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 1344 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] -$$

$$1912 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 3488 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 504 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 1312 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] -$$

$$120 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 285 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 120 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 285 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] +$$

$$24 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 57 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 24 A \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 57 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] -$$

$$\left. 7 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] - 7 C \sin \left[5 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[5 c + \frac{11 d x}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[6 c + \frac{11 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 48: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^3 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 163 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(2 A + 5 C) x}{a^2} + \frac{(5 A + 12 C) \sin [c + d x]}{a^2 d}$$

$$-\frac{(2 A + 5 C) \cos [c + d x] \sin [c + d x]}{a^2 d} - \frac{2 (2 A + 5 C) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])}$$

$$-\frac{(A + C) \cos [c + d x]^4 \sin [c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} - \frac{(5 A + 12 C) \sin [c + d x]^3}{3 a^2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 341 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]$$

$$\left(-72 (2 A + 5 C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 72 (2 A + 5 C) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 48 A d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - \right.$$

$$120 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 48 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 120 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] +$$

$$264 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 516 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 120 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 156 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] +$$

$$164 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 342 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 36 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 118 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] +$$

$$12 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 30 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 12 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 30 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] -$$

$$\left. 3 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 3 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[5 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 50: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x] (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 90 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 C x}{a^2} + \frac{(A + 4 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d} + \frac{2 C \sin [c + d x]}{a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} - \frac{(A + C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 195 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 a^2 d} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3$$

$$\left(-36 C d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 36 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 12 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 12 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + \right.$$

$$12 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 66 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 12 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 30 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 8 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] +$$

$$\left. 41 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 9 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 51: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 66 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{C x}{a^2} + \frac{(A - 5 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} + \frac{(A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 141 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24 a^2 d} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3$$

$$\left(9 C d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+9 C d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+3 C d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]+3 C d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]+6 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]-18 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+12 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[c+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+2 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]-10 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]\right)$$

Problem 52: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 77 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]]}{a^2 d}-\frac{2(2 A-C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 a^2 d(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])}-\frac{(A+C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 166 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\left(6 A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^3\right. \\ \left.\left(\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]-\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]\right)+\right. \\ \left.(A+C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+4(2 A-C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+(A+C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) / \left(3 a^2 d(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2\right)$$

Problem 53: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2}{(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 91 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]]}{a^2 d}+\frac{(10 A+C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 a^2 d}-\frac{2 A \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{a^2 d(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])}-\frac{(A+C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 288 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^2 d \left(1 + \cos [c + d x]\right)^2 \left(2 A + C + C \cos [2 (c + d x)]\right)}$$

$$4 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2)$$

$$\left((A + C) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 2 (7 A + C) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 6 A \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right] - 2 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \sin [d x] / \left(\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right) \right) \right) + (A + C) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \tan \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]$$

Problem 54: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 146 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(7 A + 2 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{2 a^2 d} - \frac{4 (4 A + C) \tan [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d} + \frac{(7 A + 2 C) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 a^2 d} -$$

$$\frac{2 (4 A + C) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} - \frac{(A + C) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 560 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 (7 A + 2 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right]}{d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} + \\
 & \frac{2 (7 A + 2 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right]}{d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{48 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \\
 & \left(14 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 20 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 97 A \sin \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 22 C \sin \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 126 A \sin \left[c - \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 36 C \sin \left[c - \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 42 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 36 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 98 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \\
 & \quad 20 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 3 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 18 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 37 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - \\
 & \quad 22 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 63 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 18 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 75 A \sin \left[c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - \\
 & \quad 18 C \sin \left[c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 15 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 6 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 39 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - \\
 & \quad 18 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 21 A \sin \left[4 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 6 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 32 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - \\
 & \quad \left. 8 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 12 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 20 A \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 8 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 55: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^4}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 172 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(5 A + 2 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\sin [c + d x]]}{a^2 d} + \frac{(12 A + 5 C) \tan [c + d x]}{a^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(5 A + 2 C) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{a^2 d} - \frac{2 (5 A + 2 C) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} - \\
 & \frac{(A + C) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} + \frac{(12 A + 5 C) \tan [c + d x]^3}{3 a^2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 672 leaves):

$$\frac{4 (5 A + 2 C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} -$$

$$\frac{4 (5 A + 2 C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} +$$

$$\frac{1}{48 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec [c] \sec [c + d x]^3$$

$$\left(-3 A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 24 C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 155 A \sin\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + 66 C \sin\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - 153 A \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \right.$$

$$60 C \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 21 A \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 24 C \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 135 A \sin\left[2 c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$60 C \sin\left[2 c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 25 A \sin\left[c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - 4 C \sin\left[c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + 45 A \sin\left[2 c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$36 C \sin\left[2 c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - 85 A \sin\left[3 c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - 34 C \sin\left[3 c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + 99 A \sin\left[c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$42 C \sin\left[c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + 21 A \sin\left[2 c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + 33 A \sin\left[3 c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + 24 C \sin\left[3 c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$45 A \sin\left[4 c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - 18 C \sin\left[4 c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + 57 A \sin\left[2 c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 24 C \sin\left[2 c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$18 A \sin\left[3 c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 3 C \sin\left[3 c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 24 A \sin\left[4 c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 15 C \sin\left[4 c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$15 A \sin\left[5 c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - 6 C \sin\left[5 c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 24 A \sin\left[3 c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] + 10 C \sin\left[3 c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$\left. 11 A \sin\left[4 c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] + 3 C \sin\left[4 c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] + 13 A \sin\left[5 c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] + 7 C \sin\left[5 c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] \right)$$

Problem 56: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^4 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 216 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(6 A + 23 C) x}{2 a^3} + \frac{4 (9 A + 34 C) \sin [c + d x]}{5 a^3 d} - \frac{(6 A + 23 C) \cos [c + d x] \sin [c + d x]}{2 a^3 d} -$$

$$\frac{(A + C) \cos [c + d x]^5 \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} - \frac{(3 A + 13 C) \cos [c + d x]^4 \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} -$$

$$\frac{(6 A + 23 C) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{3 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])} - \frac{4 (9 A + 34 C) \sin [c + d x]^3}{15 a^3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 463 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{480 a^3 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^3} \\
 & \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(600 (6 A + 23 C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 600 (6 A + 23 C) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \right. \\
 & 1800 A d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 6900 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 1800 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + \\
 & 6900 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 360 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 1380 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + \\
 & 360 A d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 1380 C d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 7020 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - \\
 & 20410 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 4500 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 11110 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 4860 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - \\
 & 15380 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 900 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 380 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 1452 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - \\
 & 4777 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 300 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 1625 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - \\
 & 60 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 230 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 60 A \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 230 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + \\
 & \left. 20 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] + 20 C \sin \left[5 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] - 5 C \sin \left[5 c + \frac{11 d x}{2} \right] - 5 C \sin \left[6 c + \frac{11 d x}{2} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 57: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^3 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 189 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(2 A + 13 C) x}{2 a^3} - \frac{2 (11 A + 76 C) \sin [c + d x]}{15 a^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{(2 A + 13 C) \cos [c + d x] \sin [c + d x]}{2 a^3 d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos [c + d x]^4 \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} - \\
 & \frac{(A + 11 C) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} - \frac{(11 A + 76 C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{15 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 393 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{480 a^3 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^3} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(600 (2 A + 13 C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 600 (2 A + 13 C) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 600 A d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 3900 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 600 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 3900 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 120 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 780 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 120 A d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 780 C d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 2960 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 12760 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 2160 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 7560 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 1840 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 9230 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 720 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 930 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 512 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 2782 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 750 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 105 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 105 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 15 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] + 15 C \sin \left[5 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 58: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^2 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 136 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{3 C x}{a^3} + \frac{(2 A + 27 C) \sin [c + d x]}{15 a^3 d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} + \frac{(A - 9 C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} + \frac{3 C \sin [c + d x]}{d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 283 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{960 a^3 d} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \left(900 C d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 900 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 450 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 450 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 90 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 90 C d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 160 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 1755 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 120 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 1125 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 80 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 1215 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 60 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 225 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 28 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 363 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 75 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 15 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 15 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 62: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 129 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{3 A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{a^3 d} + \frac{2 (36 A + C) \tan [c + d x]}{15 a^3 d} - \frac{(A + C) \tan [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} - \frac{(9 A - C) \tan [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} - \frac{3 A \tan [c + d x]}{d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 596 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^3} \left(\left(48 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^3 (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left(48 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^3 (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{60 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^3 (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x])} \right. \\ \left. \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec [c] (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right. \\ \left. \left(-255 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 20 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 567 A \sin \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 22 C \sin \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 600 A \sin \left[c - \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \right. \\ \left. 10 C \sin \left[c - \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 375 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 10 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 480 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \right. \\ \left. 20 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 60 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 402 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 22 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - \right. \\ \left. 225 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 315 A \sin \left[c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 10 C \sin \left[c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 30 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + \right. \\ \left. 240 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 10 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 45 A \sin \left[4 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 72 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 15 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 57 A \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 2 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 63: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(13A + 2C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]]}{2a^3d} - \frac{2(76A + 11C) \tan[c + dx]}{15a^3d} +$$

$$\frac{(13A + 2C) \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{2a^3d} - \frac{(A + C) \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{5d(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} -$$

$$\frac{(11A + C) \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{15ad(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2} - \frac{(76A + 11C) \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{15d(a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 672 leaves):

$$-\frac{4(13A + 2C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} +$$

$$\frac{4(13A + 2C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} +$$

$$\frac{1}{480d(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec[c] \sec[c + dx]^2$$

$$\left(1235A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 490C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 3805A \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 530C \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 4329A \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] +\right.$$

$$654C \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 1989A \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 654C \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 3575A \sin\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$490C \sin\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 475A \sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 350C \sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 2005A \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$530C \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 2275A \sin\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 350C \sin\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 2673A \sin\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$378C \sin\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 105A \sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 150C \sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 1593A \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$378C \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 975A \sin\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 150C \sin\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 1325A \sin\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$190C \sin\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 255A \sin\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 30C \sin\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 875A \sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$190C \sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 195A \sin\left[5c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 30C \sin\left[5c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 304A \sin\left[3c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$44C \sin\left[3c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] - 90A \sin\left[4c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] - 214A \sin\left[5c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] - 44C \sin\left[5c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right]\left.)\right)$$

Problem 64: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos[c + dx])^2 \sec[c + dx]^4}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 225 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(23A + 6C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]]}{2a^3d} + \\
 & \frac{4(34A + 9C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{5a^3d} - \frac{(23A + 6C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{2a^3d} - \\
 & \frac{(A + C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{5d(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} - \frac{(13A + 3C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{15ad(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2} - \\
 & \frac{(23A + 6C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{3d(a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])} + \frac{4(34A + 9C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]^3}{15a^3d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 798 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4(23A + 6C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} - \\
 & \frac{4(23A + 6C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} + \\
 & \frac{1}{960d(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 \\
 & \left(-2484A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 1764C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 12622A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 3372C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & 13340A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 3480C \operatorname{Sin}\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 4140A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 2100C \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & 11684A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 3144C \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 450A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 960C \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & 5022A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 2232C \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 8050A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & 2100C \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 9230A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 2460C \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 630A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & 390C \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 4230A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 1710C \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & 4370A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 1140C \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 5347A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & 1422C \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 875A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 60C \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 2747A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & 1032C \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 1725A \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 450C \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & 2375A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] + 630C \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] + 655A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] + 60C \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & 1375A \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] + 480C \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] - 345A \operatorname{Sin}\left[6c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] - 90C \operatorname{Sin}\left[6c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & 544A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{11dx}{2}\right] + 144C \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{11dx}{2}\right] + 200A \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{11dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & \left. 30C \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{11dx}{2}\right] + 344A \operatorname{Sin}\left[6c + \frac{11dx}{2}\right] + 114C \operatorname{Sin}\left[6c + \frac{11dx}{2}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 65: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^4 (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^4} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 223 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(2 A+21 C) x}{2 a^4}-\frac{32(5 A+54 C) \sin [c+d x]}{105 a^4 d}+\frac{(2 A+21 C) \cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{2 a^4 d}-\frac{(10 A+129 C) \cos [c+d x]^3 \sin [c+d x]}{105 a^4 d(1+\cos [c+d x])^2}-\frac{16(5 A+54 C) \cos [c+d x]^2 \sin [c+d x]}{105 a^4 d(1+\cos [c+d x])}-\frac{(A+C) \cos [c+d x]^5 \sin [c+d x]}{7 d(a+a \cos [c+d x])^4}-\frac{2 C \cos [c+d x]^4 \sin [c+d x]}{5 a d(a+a \cos [c+d x])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 513 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6720 a^4 d(1+\cos [c+d x])^4} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(14700(2 A+21 C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 14700(2 A+21 C) d x \cos \left[c+\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 17640 A d x \cos \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 185220 C d x \cos \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 17640 A d x \cos \left[2 c+\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 185220 C d x \cos \left[2 c+\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 5880 A d x \cos \left[2 c+\frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 61740 C d x \cos \left[2 c+\frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 5880 A d x \cos \left[3 c+\frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 61740 C d x \cos \left[3 c+\frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 840 A d x \cos \left[3 c+\frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 8820 C d x \cos \left[3 c+\frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 840 A d x \cos \left[4 c+\frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 8820 C d x \cos \left[4 c+\frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 79520 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 539490 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 66080 A \sin \left[c+\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 386190 C \sin \left[c+\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 57120 A \sin \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 422478 C \sin \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 30240 A \sin \left[2 c+\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 132930 C \sin \left[2 c+\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 22400 A \sin \left[2 c+\frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 181461 C \sin \left[2 c+\frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 6720 A \sin \left[3 c+\frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 3675 C \sin \left[3 c+\frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 4160 A \sin \left[3 c+\frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 36003 C \sin \left[3 c+\frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 9555 C \sin \left[4 c+\frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 945 C \sin \left[4 c+\frac{9 d x}{2} \right] - 945 C \sin \left[5 c+\frac{9 d x}{2} \right] + 105 C \sin \left[5 c+\frac{11 d x}{2} \right] + 105 C \sin \left[6 c+\frac{11 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 66: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^3 (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^4} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 174 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{4 C x}{a^4} + \frac{2 (3 A + 122 C) \sin [c + d x]}{105 a^4 d} + \frac{(3 A - 88 C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{105 a^4 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2} +$$

$$\frac{4 C \sin [c + d x]}{a^4 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} - \frac{(A + C) \cos [c + d x]^4 \sin [c + d x]}{7 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4} + \frac{2 (A - 6 C) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{35 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 371 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{26880 a^4 d} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^7$$

$$\left(29400 C d x \cos\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 29400 C d x \cos\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 17640 C d x \cos\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] +\right.$$

$$17640 C d x \cos\left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 5880 C d x \cos\left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 5880 C d x \cos\left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] +$$

$$840 C d x \cos\left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] + 840 C d x \cos\left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] - 2520 A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] -$$

$$60830 C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 2520 A \sin\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 46130 C \sin\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - 1764 A \sin\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] -$$

$$46116 C \sin\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 1260 A \sin\left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 18060 C \sin\left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] -$$

$$588 A \sin\left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 19292 C \sin\left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 420 A \sin\left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] +$$

$$2100 C \sin\left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 144 A \sin\left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] - 3791 C \sin\left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] -$$

$$\left.735 C \sin\left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] - 105 C \sin\left[4 c + \frac{9 d x}{2}\right] - 105 C \sin\left[5 c + \frac{9 d x}{2}\right]\right)$$

Problem 67: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^2 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 152 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{C x}{a^4} - \frac{(8 A - 55 C) \sin [c + d x]}{105 a^4 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2} + \frac{(16 A - 215 C) \sin [c + d x]}{105 a^4 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} -$$

$$\frac{(A + C) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{7 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4} + \frac{2 (2 A - 5 C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{35 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 315 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{13440 a^4 d} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^7 \left(3675 C d x \cos\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 3675 C d x \cos\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 2205 C d x \cos\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 2205 C d x \cos\left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 735 C d x \cos\left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 735 C d x \cos\left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 105 C d x \cos\left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] + 105 C d x \cos\left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] + 560 A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 9940 C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 350 A \sin\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 8260 C \sin\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 336 A \sin\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 7140 C \sin\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 210 A \sin\left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 3780 C \sin\left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 182 A \sin\left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 2800 C \sin\left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 840 C \sin\left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 26 A \sin\left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] - 520 C \sin\left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] \right)$$

Problem 71: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos[c + d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 161 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{4 A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{a^4 d} + \frac{2 (332 A + 3 C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{105 a^4 d} - \frac{(88 A - 3 C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{105 a^4 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} - \frac{4 A \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{a^4 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])} - \frac{(A + C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{7 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4} - \frac{2 (6 A - C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{35 a d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 680 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^4} \left(\left(128 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 \cos[c+dx]^2 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] (C + A \sec[c+dx]^2) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(d (1 + \cos[c+dx])^4 (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left(128 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 \cos[c+dx]^2 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] (C + A \sec[c+dx]^2) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(d (1 + \cos[c+dx])^4 (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{840 d (1 + \cos[c+dx])^4 (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx])} \right. \\ \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c+dx] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec[c] (C + A \sec[c+dx]^2) \right. \\ \left. \left(-10780 A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 210 C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 18788 A \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 252 C \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 20524 A \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 126 C \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 14644 A \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 126 C \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 16660 A \sin\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 210 C \sin\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 4690 A \sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 14378 A \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 252 C \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 9100 A \sin\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 11668 A \sin\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 132 C \sin\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 630 A \sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 9358 A \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 132 C \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 2940 A \sin\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 4228 A \sin\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 42 C \sin\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 315 A \sin\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 3493 A \sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 42 C \sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 420 A \sin\left[5c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 664 A \sin\left[3c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 6 C \sin\left[3c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] + 105 A \sin\left[4c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] + 559 A \sin\left[5c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] + 6 C \sin\left[5c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 72: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \sec[c + dx]^3}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 224 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(21A + 2C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]]}{2a^4 d} - \\ \frac{32(54A + 5C) \tan[c + dx]}{105a^4 d} + \frac{(21A + 2C) \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{2a^4 d} - \\ \frac{(129A + 10C) \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{105a^4 d (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2} - \frac{16(54A + 5C) \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{105a^4 d (1 + \cos[c + dx])} - \\ \frac{(A + C) \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{7d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^4} - \frac{2A \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{5ad (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 784 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{8 (21 A + 2 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^4} + \\
 & \frac{8 (21 A + 2 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^4} + \\
 & \frac{1}{6720 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^4} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \\
 & \left(73206 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 14140 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 166668 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - 15160 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & 183162 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 17220 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 100842 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 17220 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & 155526 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 14140 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 37380 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & 9800 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - 101148 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - 15160 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & 102900 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] + 9800 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{3 dx}{2}\right] - 119364 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & 10920 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + 8820 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + 4760 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & 78204 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - 10920 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + 49980 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & 4760 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{5 dx}{2}\right] - 64053 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - 5890 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & 3885 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 1470 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - 44733 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & 5890 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 15435 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] + 1470 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{7 dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & 21987 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] - 2030 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] - 3675 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & 210 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] - 16107 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] - 2030 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] + 2205 A \\
 & \operatorname{Sin}\left[6c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] + 210 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[6c + \frac{9 dx}{2}\right] - 3456 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{11 dx}{2}\right] - 320 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{11 dx}{2}\right] - \\
 & \left. 840 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{11 dx}{2}\right] - 2616 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[6c + \frac{11 dx}{2}\right] - 320 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[6c + \frac{11 dx}{2}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 78: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} (A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 96 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a} A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2aC \sin[c+dx]}{3d\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{3d}$$

Result (type 3, 1487 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(\left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{i}{4} \right) A (1 + e^{ic}) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{ic}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{3ic}{2} + idx} + (20 + 20i) \sqrt{2} e^{2ic + \frac{3idx}{2}} - (34 - 34i) e^{\frac{5ic}{2} + 2idx} - \right. \\ & \quad (20 + 20i) \sqrt{2} e^{3ic + \frac{5idx}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{7ic}{2} + 3idx} + (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{4ic + \frac{7idx}{2}} - \\ & \quad (1 - i) e^{\frac{9ic}{2} + 4idx} + 8i e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} - 40i e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + 34\sqrt{2} e^{2i(c+dx)} + \\ & \quad \left. \left. 40i e^{\frac{5}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{3i(c+dx)} - 8i e^{\frac{7}{2}i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4i(c+dx)} - (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(2c+dx)} \right) \right) \\ & \quad \times \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \Big/ \left(\left((-1 - i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{ic}{2}} \right) (-1 + e^{ic}) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(i - 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 4i e^{i(c+dx)} + 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + i e^{2i(c+dx)} \right)^2 \right) \Big) - \\ & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}d} i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \\ & \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}d} \\ & i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \\ & \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \\ & \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}d} A \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \\ & \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}d} \\ & A \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \\ & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} - \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2 i A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right)} \cot \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) / \left(d \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2} \right) + \\ \left(\sqrt{2} A \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right)} \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right. \\ \left. \left(-d x \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \log \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right. \\ \left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right) \right) / \\ \left(d \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \right) \right) + \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right)} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right]}{3 d} + \\ \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right)} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{d} + \\ \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right] \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right)} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right]}{3 d}$$

Problem 79: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 94 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{-\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{a(A-2C) \sin[c+dx]}{d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{A \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \tan[c+dx]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 1527 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(\left(\frac{1}{8} - \frac{i}{8} \right) A (1 + e^{ic}) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} - (1-i) e^{\frac{ic}{2}} + (16-16i) e^{\frac{3ic}{2}+idx} + (20+20i) \sqrt{2} e^{2ic+\frac{3idx}{2}} - (34-34i) e^{\frac{5ic}{2}+2idx} - \right. \\ & \quad \left. (20+20i) \sqrt{2} e^{3ic+\frac{5idx}{2}} + (16-16i) e^{\frac{7ic}{2}+3idx} + (4+4i) \sqrt{2} e^{4ic+\frac{7idx}{2}} - \right. \\ & \quad \left. (1-i) e^{\frac{9ic}{2}+4idx} + 8i e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} - 40i e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + 34\sqrt{2} e^{2i(c+dx)} + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 40i e^{\frac{5}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{3i(c+dx)} - 8i e^{\frac{7}{2}i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4i(c+dx)} - (4+4i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(2c+dx)} \right) \\ & \quad \left. \times \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) / \left(\left((-1-i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{ic}{2}} \right) (-1 + e^{ic}) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(i - 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 4i e^{i(c+dx)} + 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + i e^{2i(c+dx)} \right)^2 \right) \Bigg) - \\ & \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}d} i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \\ & \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \\ & \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}d} \\ & i \\ & A \\ & \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \\ & \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \\ & \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}d} A \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \\ & \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}d} \\ & A \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 C \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right)} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{d} - \\
 & \left(i A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right)} \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2} \right) + \left(A \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right)} \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-d x \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} d \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \right) \right) + \frac{2 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right)} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{d} + \\
 & \frac{A \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right)} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]}{2 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)} - \\
 & \frac{A \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right)} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]}{2 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 80: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 110 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (3 A + 8 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{4 d} + \frac{a A \tan [c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{A \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 914 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{8 \sqrt{2} d} i (-3 A - 8 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \\ & \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \frac{1}{8 \sqrt{2} d} i (-3 A - 8 C) \\ & \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \\ & \frac{1}{8 \sqrt{2} d} (3 A + 8 C) \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \log\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \frac{1}{16 \sqrt{2} d} \\ & (-3 A - 8 C) \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \log\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \\ & \frac{1}{16 \sqrt{2} d} (-3 A - 8 C) \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \log\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\ & \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \frac{A \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{4 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2} + \\ & \frac{A \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(3 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)}{8 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)} + \\ & \frac{A \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{4 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2} - \\ & \frac{A \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(3 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)}{8 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 81: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 153 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (5A + 8C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{8d} + \frac{a (5A + 8C) \tan[c+dx]}{8d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{a A \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{12d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{A \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \sec[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx]}{3d}$$

Result (type 3, 1084 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{16\sqrt{2}d} (-5A - 8C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \\ & \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \frac{1}{16\sqrt{2}d} (-5A - 8C) \\ & \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \\ & \frac{1}{16\sqrt{2}d} (5A + 8C) \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \\ & \frac{1}{32\sqrt{2}d} (-5A - 8C) \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \\ & \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \frac{1}{32\sqrt{2}d} \\ & (-5A - 8C) \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \\ & \frac{A \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{12d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^3} + \frac{A \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{8d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2} + \\ & \left(\sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(5A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 8C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 3A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 8C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) / \\ & \left(16d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right) - \\ & \frac{A \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{12d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^3} + \frac{A \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{8d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2} + \\ & \left(\sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(-5A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 8C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 3A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 8C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) / \\ & \left(16d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 82: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 196 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (35 A + 48 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{64 d} + \frac{a (35 A + 48 C) \tan [c+d x]}{64 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{a (35 A + 48 C) \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{96 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{a A \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]}{24 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{A \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^3 \tan [c+d x]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1353 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{128 \sqrt{2} d} i (-35 A - 48 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right] \\
& \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \frac{1}{128 \sqrt{2} d} i (-35 A - 48 C) \\
& \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right] \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \\
& \frac{1}{128 \sqrt{2} d} (35 A + 48 C) \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \frac{1}{256 \sqrt{2} d} \\
& (-35 A - 48 C) \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \\
& \frac{1}{256 \sqrt{2} d} (-35 A - 48 C) \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \\
& \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \frac{A \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{16 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^4} + \\
& \frac{A \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \left(7 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right)}{96 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^3} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \left(11 A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 16 C \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)}{64 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2} + \\
& \left(\sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \left(35 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 48 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 13 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 16 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(128 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{A \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{16 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^4} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \left(-7 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right)}{96 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^3} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \left(11 A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 16 C \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)}{64 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2} + \\
& \left(\sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \left(-35 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 48 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 13 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 16 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(128 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 86: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^{3/2} A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a^2 (5 A+4 C) \sin [c+d x]}{5 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 a C \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d} + \frac{2 C (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1617 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(\left(\frac{1}{8} - \frac{i}{8} \right) A (1 + e^{i c}) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{i c}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{3 i c}{2} + i d x} + (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{2 i c + \frac{3 i d x}{2}} - (34 - 34 i) e^{\frac{5 i c}{2} + 2 i d x} - \right. \\ & \quad (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{3 i c + \frac{5 i d x}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{7 i c}{2} + 3 i d x} + (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{4 i c + \frac{7 i d x}{2}} - \\ & \quad (1 - i) e^{\frac{9 i c}{2} + 4 i d x} + 8 i e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{i (c+d x)} - 40 i e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c+d x)} + 34 \sqrt{2} e^{2 i (c+d x)} + \\ & \quad \left. \left. 40 i e^{\frac{5}{2} i (c+d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{3 i (c+d x)} - 8 i e^{\frac{7}{2} i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4 i (c+d x)} - (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (2 c+d x)} \right) \right) \\ & \quad \times (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \Big/ \left(\left((-1 - i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{i c}{2}} \right) (-1 + e^{i c}) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(i - 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} - 4 i e^{i (c+d x)} + 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c+d x)} + i e^{2 i (c+d x)} \right)^2 \right) \Big) - \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} d} i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right]}\right] \\ & \quad (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \\ & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 - \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} d} i \\ & \quad A \\ & \quad \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right]}\right] \\ & \quad (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \\ & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 - \\ & \quad \frac{1}{4 \sqrt{2} d} A (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \\ & \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 - \\
 & \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}d} A \left(a \left(1 + \text{Cos}[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \\
 & \text{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 + \\
 & \frac{(A + C) \text{Cos}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(a \left(1 + \text{Cos}[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} - \\
 & \left(i A \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 i \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}}\right] \left(a \left(1 + \text{Cos}[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Cot}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right) / \left(d \sqrt{-2 + 4 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(A \left(a \left(1 + \text{Cos}[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\
 & \left. - dx \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2 \text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 i \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}}\right] \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} d \left(4 \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2\right) \right) + \frac{C \text{Cos}\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] \left(a \left(1 + \text{Cos}[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right]}{4d} + \\
 & \frac{C \text{Cos}\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right] \left(a \left(1 + \text{Cos}[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right]}{20d} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(A+C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{C \cos\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right]}{4d} +$$

$$\frac{C \cos\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right]}{20d}$$

Problem 87: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(a + a \cos[c+dx]\right)^{3/2} \left(A + C \cos[c+dx]\right)^2 \sec[c+dx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 136 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{3 a^{3/2} A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{a^2 (3 A - 8 C) \sin[c+dx]}{3 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} -$$

$$\frac{a (3 A - 2 C) \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{3 d} + \frac{A (a+a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \tan[c+dx]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 1658 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(\left(\frac{3}{16} - \frac{3i}{16} \right) A (1 + e^{ic}) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sqrt{2} - (1-i) e^{\frac{ic}{2}} + (16-16i) e^{\frac{3ic}{2}+idx} + (20+20i) \sqrt{2} e^{2ic+\frac{3idx}{2}} - (34-34i) e^{\frac{5ic}{2}+2idx} - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. (20+20i) \sqrt{2} e^{3ic+\frac{5idx}{2}} + (16-16i) e^{\frac{7ic}{2}+3idx} + (4+4i) \sqrt{2} e^{4ic+\frac{7idx}{2}} - \right.$$

$$\left. (1-i) e^{\frac{9ic}{2}+4idx} + 8i e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} - 40i e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + 34\sqrt{2} e^{2i(c+dx)} + \right.$$

$$\left. 40i e^{\frac{5}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{3i(c+dx)} - 8i e^{\frac{7}{2}i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4i(c+dx)} - (4+4i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(2c+dx)} \right)$$

$$\times \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left/ \left(\left((-1-i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{ic}{2}} \right) (-1 + e^{ic}) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(i - 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 4i e^{i(c+dx)} + 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + i e^{2i(c+dx)} \right)^2 \right) \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}d} 3i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right]$$

$$\left(a \left(1 + \cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}$$

$$\sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 -$$

$$\frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}d}$$

$$3$$

$$i$$

$$A$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right] \\
 & (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{3/2} \\
 & \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 - \\
 & \frac{1}{8 \sqrt{2} d} 3 A (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{3/2} \\
 & \text{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \\
 & \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 - \\
 & \frac{1}{8 \sqrt{2} d} 3 A (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{3/2} \\
 & \text{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \\
 & \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 + \\
 & \frac{3 C \text{Cos} \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{3/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{2 d} - \\
 & \left(3 i A \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Cot} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \right) / \left(2 d \sqrt{-2 + 4 \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(3 A (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{3/2} \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \right. \\
 & \left. - d x \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \text{Cos} \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-i\left(-\sqrt{2}+2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{d x}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2+4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2+4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{-2+4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2+4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}}\right)}{\left. \begin{aligned} & \left(2 \sqrt{2} d\left(4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2+4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2\right)\right)+\frac{C \cos\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3 / 2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right]}{6 d}+ \\ & \frac{3 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3 / 2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{2 d}+ \\ & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right]\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3 / 2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]}{6 d}+ \\ & \frac{A\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3 / 2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3}{4 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]-\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)}- \\ & \frac{A\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3 / 2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3}{4 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)} \end{aligned} \right) \right)$$

Problem 88: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^3 d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 147 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3 / 2}(7 A+8 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{4 d}-\frac{a^2(5 A-8 C) \sin [c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}+\frac{3 a A \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]}{4 d}+\frac{A(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1028 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{16\sqrt{2}d} (-7A - 8C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \\
& \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 + \frac{1}{16\sqrt{2}d} (-7A - 8C) \\
& \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 + \\
& \frac{1}{16\sqrt{2}d} (7A + 8C) \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 + \frac{1}{32\sqrt{2}d} \\
& (-7A - 8C) \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 + \\
& \frac{1}{32\sqrt{2}d} (-7A - 8C) \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \\
& \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 + \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{d} + \\
& \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{d} + \\
& \frac{A \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{8d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2} + \\
& \frac{A \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \left(7 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 5 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right)}{16d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)} + \\
& \frac{A \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{8d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2} - \\
& \frac{A \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \left(7 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 5 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right)}{16d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 89: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} (A + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 155 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (11 A + 24 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{8 d} + \frac{a^2 (19 A + 24 C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{24 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a A \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{4 d} + \frac{A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1106 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{32 \sqrt{2} d} i (-11 A - 24 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right]$$

$$(a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 + \frac{1}{32 \sqrt{2} d} i (-11 A - 24 C)$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 +$$

$$\frac{1}{32 \sqrt{2} d} (11 A + 24 C) (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 +$$

$$\frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} d} (-11 A - 24 C) (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 + \frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} d} (-11 A - 24 C) (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2}$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 +$$

$$\frac{A (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{24 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^3} + \frac{3 A (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2} +$$

$$\left((a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(11 A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 8 C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 5 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 8 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(32 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right) -$$

$$\frac{A (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{24 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^3} + \frac{3 A (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2} +$$

$$\left((a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(-11 A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 8 C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 5 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 8 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(32 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right)$$

Problem 90: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} (A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 200 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (75 A + 112 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{64 d} + \frac{a^2 (75 A + 112 C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{64 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (13 A + 16 C) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{32 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{a A \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{8 d} +$$

$$\frac{A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1379 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{256 \sqrt{2} d} (-75 A - 112 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right]$$

$$(a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 + \frac{1}{256 \sqrt{2} d} (-75 A - 112 C)$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 +$$

$$\frac{1}{256 \sqrt{2} d} (75 A + 112 C) (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 +$$

$$\frac{1}{512 \sqrt{2} d} (-75 A - 112 C) (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2}$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 + \frac{1}{512 \sqrt{2} d}$$

$$(-75 A - 112 C) (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 + \frac{A (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{32 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^4} +$$

$$\frac{A (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(5 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)}{64 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^3} +$$

$$\frac{(a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(19 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 16 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)}{128 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2} + \left((a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2}\right.$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(75 A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 112 C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 37 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 80 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \Big/$$

$$\left(256 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right) +$$

$$\frac{A (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{32 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^4} +$$

$$\frac{(a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(-5A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 3A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)}{64d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^3} +$$

$$\frac{(a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(19A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 16C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)}{128d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2} +$$

$$\left((a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\ \left. \left(-75A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 112C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 37A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 80C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) /$$

$$\left(256d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right)$$

Problem 91: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} (A + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 245 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (133A + 176C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{128d} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (133A + 176C) \tan[c + dx]}{128d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} + \frac{a^2 (133A + 176C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (67A + 80C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx]}{240d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} + \frac{3aA \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 \tan[c + dx]}{40d} +$$

$$\frac{A (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 \tan[c + dx]}{5d}$$

Result (type 3, 1550 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{512 \sqrt{2} d} i (-133A - 176C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right]$$

$$(a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 + \frac{1}{512 \sqrt{2} d} i (-133A - 176C)$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] (a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 +$$

$$\frac{1}{512 \sqrt{2} d} (133A + 176C) (a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 +$$

$$\frac{1}{1024 \sqrt{2} d} (-133A - 176C) (a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 + \frac{1}{1024 \sqrt{2} d} \\
 & (-133 A - 176 C) \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \text{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 + \frac{A \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{80 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{3 A \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{64 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^4} + \left(\left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(29 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 16 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 11 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 16 C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(384 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^3\right) + \\
 & \frac{\left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(37 A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 48 C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)}{256 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \left(\left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(133 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 176 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 59 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 80 C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(512 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right) - \\
 & \frac{A \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{80 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^5} + \frac{3 A \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{64 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^4} + \\
 & \left(\left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-29 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 16 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 11 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 16 C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(384 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^3\right) + \\
 & \frac{\left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(37 A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 48 C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)}{256 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \left(\left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-133 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 176 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 59 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 80 C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(512 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 95: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 170 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^{5/2} A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a^3 (49 A + 32 C) \sin [c+d x]}{21 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (7 A + 8 C) \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{21 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a C (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{7 d} + \frac{2 C (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{7 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1748 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(\left(\frac{1}{16} - \frac{i}{16}\right) A (1 + e^{i c})\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{i c}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{3 i c}{2} + i d x} + (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{2 i c + \frac{3 i d x}{2}} - (34 - 34 i) e^{\frac{5 i c}{2} + 2 i d x} -\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.(20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{3 i c + \frac{5 i d x}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{7 i c}{2} + 3 i d x} + (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{4 i c + \frac{7 i d x}{2}} -\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.(1 - i) e^{\frac{9 i c}{2} + 4 i d x} + 8 i e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{i (c+d x)} - 40 i e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c+d x)} + 34 \sqrt{2} e^{2 i (c+d x)} +\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.40 i e^{\frac{5}{2} i (c+d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{3 i (c+d x)} - 8 i e^{\frac{7}{2} i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4 i (c+d x)} - (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (2 c+d x)}\right)\right)$$

$$\times (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \Big/ \left(\left((-1 - i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{i c}{2}}\right) (-1 + e^{i c})\right.$$

$$\left.\left(i - 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} - 4 i e^{i (c+d x)} + 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c+d x)} + i e^{2 i (c+d x)}\right)^2\right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{4 \sqrt{2} d} i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right]}\right]$$

$$(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2}$$

$$\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 -$$

$$\frac{1}{4 \sqrt{2} d}$$

$$i$$

$$A$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right]}\right]$$

$$(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2}$$

$$\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 -$$

$$\frac{1}{8 \sqrt{2} d} A (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 - \\
 & \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2}d} A \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \\
 & \text{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 + \\
 & \frac{5(4A + 3C) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{16d} - \\
 & \left(i A \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}}\right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \cot\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right) / \left(2d \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(A \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \csc\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right. \\
 & \left. - dx \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2 \text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{4i\sqrt{2} \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2}d \left(4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(4A + 11C) \cos\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] \left(a(1 + \cos[c + dx])\right)^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right]}{48d} + \\
 & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right] \left(a(1 + \cos[c + dx])\right)^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right]}{16d} + \\
 & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right] \left(a(1 + \cos[c + dx])\right)^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right]}{112d} + \\
 & \frac{5(4A + 3C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(a(1 + \cos[c + dx])\right)^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{16d} + \\
 & \frac{(4A + 11C) \cos\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right] \left(a(1 + \cos[c + dx])\right)^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right]}{48d} + \\
 & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right] \left(a(1 + \cos[c + dx])\right)^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right]}{16d} + \\
 & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right] \left(a(1 + \cos[c + dx])\right)^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right]}{112d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 96: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} (A + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \sec[c + dx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{5a^{5/2} A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{a^3 (15A + 64C) \sin[c + dx]}{15d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} - \\
 & \frac{a^2 (15A - 16C) \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{15d} - \\
 & \frac{a (5A - 2C) (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \sin[c + dx]}{5d} + \frac{A (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} \tan[c + dx]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1770 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\left(\frac{5}{32} - \frac{5i}{32} \right) A (1 + e^{ic}) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{ic}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{3ic}{2} + idx} + (20 + 20i) \sqrt{2} e^{2ic + \frac{3idx}{2}} - (34 - 34i) e^{\frac{5ic}{2} + 2idx} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(20 + 20i \right) \sqrt{2} e^{3ic + \frac{5idx}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{7ic}{2} + 3idx} + (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{4ic + \frac{7idx}{2}} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (1 - i) e^{\frac{9ic}{2} + 4idx} + 8i e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} - 40i e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + 34\sqrt{2} e^{2i(c+dx)} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 40i e^{\frac{5}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{3i(c+dx)} - 8i e^{\frac{7}{2}i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4i(c+dx)} - (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(2c+dx)} \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \times \left(a(1 + \cos[c + dx]) \right)^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \Big/ \left(\left((-1 - i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{ic}{2}} \right) (-1 + e^{ic}) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i - 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 4i e^{i(c+dx)} + 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + i e^{2i(c+dx)} \right)^2 \Big) - \\
 & \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2}d} 5iA \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \\
 & \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] \right) \right)^{5/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 - \\
 & \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2}d} \\
 & 5 \\
 & i \\
 & A \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \\
 & \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] \right) \right)^{5/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 - \\
 & \frac{1}{16\sqrt{2}d} 5A \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] \right) \right)^{5/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 - \\
 & \frac{1}{16\sqrt{2}d} 5A \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] \right) \right)^{5/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 + \\
 & \frac{(2A + 5C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] \right) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{4d} - \\
 & \left(5iA \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] \right) \right)^{5/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right) / \left(4d \sqrt{-2 + 4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(5 A \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \right.$$

$$\left. -d x \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right) /$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{2} d \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \right) \right) +$$

$$\frac{5 C \cos \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right]}{24 d} +$$

$$\frac{C \cos \left[\frac{5 d x}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{5 c}{2} \right]}{40 d} +$$

$$\frac{(2 A + 5 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{4 d} +$$

$$\frac{5 C \cos \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right]}{24 d} +$$

$$\frac{C \cos \left[\frac{5 c}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{5 d x}{2} \right]}{40 d} +$$

$$\frac{A \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5}{8 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)} -$$

$$\frac{A \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5}{8 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}$$

Problem 97: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 184 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (19 A + 8 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{4 d} - \frac{a^3 (27 A - 56 C) \sin [c + d x]}{12 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{a^2 (21 A - 8 C) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{12 d} + \frac{5 a A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \tan [c + d x]}{4 d} + \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1134 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{32 \sqrt{2} d} i (-19 A - 8 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right] \\
 & (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{1}{32 \sqrt{2} d} i (-19 A - 8 C) \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right] (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \\
 & \frac{1}{32 \sqrt{2} d} (19 A + 8 C) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} d} \\
 & (-19 A - 8 C) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \\
 & \frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} d} (-19 A - 8 C) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{5 C \cos \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{4 d} + \\
 & \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{3 dx}{2} \right] (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right]}{12 d} + \\
 & \frac{5 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{4 d} + \\
 & \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right] (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{3 dx}{2} \right]}{12 d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{16 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{A (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \left(11 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 9 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right)}{32 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)} + \\
 & \frac{A (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{16 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{A (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \left(11 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 9 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right)}{32 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 98: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + dx])^{5/2} (A + C \cos [c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{5 a^{5/2} (5 A + 8 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{-\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{8 d} -$$

$$\frac{a^3 (49 A - 24 C) \sin [c+d x]}{24 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{a^2 (31 A + 24 C) \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]}{24 d} +$$

$$\frac{5 a A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{12 d} +$$

$$\frac{A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1206 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} d} 5 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{dx}{4}\right]-\sin\left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{dx}{4}\right]-\sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{dx}{4}\right]+\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{dx}{4}\right]-\sin\left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \\
 & \left(a\left(1+\cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 -\frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} d} 5 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{dx}{4}\right]+\sin\left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{dx}{4}\right]-\sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{dx}{4}\right]+\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{dx}{4}\right]-\sin\left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \left(a\left(1+\cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 + \\
 & \frac{1}{64 \sqrt{2} d} 5\left(5 A+8 C\right)\left(a\left(1+\cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2}+2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 - \\
 & \frac{1}{128 \sqrt{2} d} 5\left(5 A+8 C\right)\left(a\left(1+\cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[2-\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]-\sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 -\frac{1}{128 \sqrt{2} d} \\
 & 5\left(5 A+8 C\right)\left(a\left(1+\cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[2+\sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]-\sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 + \\
 & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\left(a\left(1+\cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\left(a\left(1+\cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{A\left(a\left(1+\cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^5}{48 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]-\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^3} +\frac{5 A\left(a\left(1+\cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{32 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]-\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \left(\left(a\left(1+\cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^5\left(25 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+8 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-15 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-8 C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(64 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]-\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right) - \\
 & \frac{A\left(a\left(1+\cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^5}{48 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]+\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^3} +\frac{5 A\left(a\left(1+\cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{32 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]+\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \left(\left(a\left(1+\cos[c+dx]\right)\right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^5\left(-25 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-8 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-15 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-8 C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(64 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]+\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 99: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int\left(a+a \cos [c+d x]\right)^{5 / 2}\left(A+C \cos [c+d x]^2\right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^5 d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 200 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (163 A + 304 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{64 d} + \frac{a^3 (299 A + 432 C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{192 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (17 A + 16 C) \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{32 d} +$$

$$\frac{5 a A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{24 d} +$$

$$\frac{A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1379 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{512 \sqrt{2} d} (-163 A - 304 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right]$$

$$(a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 + \frac{1}{512 \sqrt{2} d} (-163 A - 304 C)$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 +$$

$$\frac{1}{512 \sqrt{2} d} (163 A + 304 C) (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 +$$

$$\frac{1}{1024 \sqrt{2} d} (-163 A - 304 C) (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2}$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 + \frac{1}{1024 \sqrt{2} d}$$

$$(-163 A - 304 C) (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 + \frac{A (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{64 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^4} +$$

$$\frac{A (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \left(23 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 17 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)}{384 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^3} +$$

$$\frac{(a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \left(43 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 16 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)}{256 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2} + \left((a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2}$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \left(163 A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 176 C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 77 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 144 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(512 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)\right) +$$

$$\frac{A (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{64 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^4} +$$

$$\frac{(a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \left(-23A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 17A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)}{384d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^3} +$$

$$\frac{(a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \left(43A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 16C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)}{256d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)^2}$$

$$\left((a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right. \\ \left. \left(-163A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 176C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 77A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - 144C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) / \\ \left(512d \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right) \right)$$

Problem 100: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} (A + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 245 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (283A + 400C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{128d} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 (283A + 400C) \tan[c + dx]}{128d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} + \frac{a^3 (787A + 1040C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (79A + 80C) \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx]}{240d} +$$

$$\frac{aA (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 \tan[c + dx]}{8d} +$$

$$\frac{A (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 \tan[c + dx]}{5d}$$

Result (type 3, 1550 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{1024 \sqrt{2} d} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right]$$

$$(a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 + \frac{1}{1024 \sqrt{2} d} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] (a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 +$$

$$\frac{1}{1024 \sqrt{2} d} (283A + 400C) (a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{2048 \sqrt{2} d} (-283 A - 400 C) (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \\
& \log \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{1}{2048 \sqrt{2} d} \\
& (-283 A - 400 C) (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \log \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \\
& \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{A (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5}{160 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^5} + \\
& \frac{5 A (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{128 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^4} + \left((a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \right. \\
& \left. \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \left(59 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 16 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 29 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 16 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(768 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^3 \right) + \\
& \left(5 (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \left(15 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 16 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(512 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \left((a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \right. \\
& \left. \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \left(283 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 400 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 133 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 240 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(1024 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\
& \frac{A (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5}{160 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^5} + \frac{5 A (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{128 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^4} + \\
& \left((a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \right. \\
& \left. \left(-59 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 16 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 29 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 16 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(768 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^3 \right) + \\
& \left(5 (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \left(15 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 16 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(512 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \left((a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \right. \\
& \left. \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \left(-283 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 400 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 133 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 240 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(1024 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 101: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^7 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 290 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a^{5/2} (1015 A + 1304 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{512 d} + \frac{a^3 (1015 A + 1304 C) \tan [c + d x]}{512 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{a^3 (1015 A + 1304 C) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{768 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{a^3 (109 A + 136 C) \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{192 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{a^2 (23 A + 24 C) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^3 \tan [c + d x]}{96 d} + \\ & \frac{a A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sec [c + d x]^4 \tan [c + d x]}{12 d} + \\ & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sec [c + d x]^5 \tan [c + d x]}{6 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 791 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4096 \sqrt{2} d} i (-1015 A - 1304 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right]$$

$$(a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{1}{4096 \sqrt{2} d} i (-1015 A - 1304 C)$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right] (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 +$$

$$\frac{1}{4096 \sqrt{2} d} (1015 A + 1304 C) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 +$$

$$\frac{1}{8192 \sqrt{2} d} (-1015 A - 1304 C) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2}$$

$$\operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{1}{8192 \sqrt{2} d}$$

$$(-1015 A - 1304 C) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{1}{196608 d} (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^6$$

$$\left(-9450 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - 19344 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 36898 A \sin \left[\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] + \right.$$

$$32848 C \sin \left[\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] + 5655 A \sin \left[\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2} \right] - 1512 C \sin \left[\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2} \right] +$$

$$17661 A \sin \left[\frac{7c}{2} + \frac{7dx}{2} \right] + 20232 C \sin \left[\frac{7c}{2} + \frac{7dx}{2} \right] + 1015 A \sin \left[\frac{9c}{2} + \frac{9dx}{2} \right] +$$

$$\left. 1304 C \sin \left[\frac{9c}{2} + \frac{9dx}{2} \right] + 3045 A \sin \left[\frac{11c}{2} + \frac{11dx}{2} \right] + 3912 C \sin \left[\frac{11c}{2} + \frac{11dx}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 106: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 115 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2 C \sin [c + dx]}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 2199 leaves):

$$- \left((1 - i) A (1 + e^{ic}) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{ic}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{3ic}{2} + idx} + (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{2ic + \frac{3idx}{2}} - (34 - 34 i) e^{\frac{5ic}{2} + 2idx} - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{3ic + \frac{5idx}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{7ic}{2} + 3idx} + (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{4ic + \frac{7idx}{2}} - \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((1-i) e^{\frac{9ic}{2}+4idx} + 8i e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} - 40i e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + 34\sqrt{2} e^{2i(c+dx)} + \right. \\
 & \left. 40i e^{\frac{5}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{3i(c+dx)} - 8i e^{\frac{7}{2}i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4i(c+dx)} - (4+4i)\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(2c+dx)} \right) \\
 & \times \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c+dx] \left(C \cos[c+dx] + A \sec[c+dx] \right) \Bigg/ \left(\left((-1-i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{ic}{2}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. (-1+e^{ic}) \left(i - 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 4i e^{i(c+dx)} + 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + i e^{2i(c+dx)} \right)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} (2A+C+C\cos[2c+2dx]) \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(2i\sqrt{2} A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \cos[c+dx] \left(C \cos[c+dx] + A \sec[c+dx] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} (2A+C+C\cos[2c+2dx]) \right) + \\
 & \left(4(A+C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c+dx] \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(C \cos[c+dx] + A \sec[c+dx] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} (2A+C+C\cos[2c+2dx]) \right) - \\
 & \left(4(A+C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c+dx] \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(C \cos[c+dx] + A \sec[c+dx] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} (2A+C+C\cos[2c+2dx]) \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c+dx] \log\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(C \cos[c+dx] + A \sec[c+dx] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} (2A+C+C\cos[2c+2dx]) \right) + \\
 & \left(8C \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c+dx] \left(C \cos[c+dx] + A \sec[c+dx] \right) \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} (2A+C+C\cos[2c+2dx]) \right) + \\
 & \left((1-i) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c+dx] \left(C \cos[c+dx] + A \sec[c+dx] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left((1+i) \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - (1-i) \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i\sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left((-1-i) A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + (1-i) A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i\sqrt{2} A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \right) \Bigg/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x] \log \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \quad (C \cos [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]) \\
 & \quad \left((1 + i) \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - (1 - i) \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - i \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-1 - i) A \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + (1 - i) A \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - i \sqrt{2} A \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(8 i A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [c + d x] \cot \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (C \cos [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (C \cos [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]) \right) \\
 & \left(-d x \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \log \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \\
 & \left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(8 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x] (C \cos [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]) \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right)$$

Problem 107: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 113 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (A+C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{A \tan [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1968 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2} \right) A (1 + e^{i c}) \right. \\ & \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{i c}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{3 i c}{2} + i d x} + (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{2 i c + \frac{3 i d x}{2}} - (34 - 34 i) e^{\frac{5 i c}{2} + 2 i d x} - \right. \\ & (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{3 i c + \frac{5 i d x}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{7 i c}{2} + 3 i d x} + (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{4 i c + \frac{7 i d x}{2}} - \\ & (1 - i) e^{\frac{9 i c}{2} + 4 i d x} + 8 i e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{i (c+d x)} - 40 i e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c+d x)} + 34 \sqrt{2} e^{2 i (c+d x)} + \\ & \left. 40 i e^{\frac{5}{2} i (c+d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{3 i (c+d x)} - 8 i e^{\frac{7}{2} i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4 i (c+d x)} - (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (2 c+d x)} \right) \\ & \times \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \Bigg) / \left(\left((-1 - i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{i c}{2}} \right) \right. \\ & \left. (-1 + e^{i c}) \left(i - 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} - 4 i e^{i (c+d x)} + 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c+d x)} + i e^{2 i (c+d x)} \right)^2 \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\ & \left(i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right) \right. \\ & \left. \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\ & \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\ & \left(i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right) \right. \\ & \left. \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\ & \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) - \\ & \left(4 (A + C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] \right] (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(4 (A + C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] \right] (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 \log \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 \log \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(4 i A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 \cot \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 \csc \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) \\
 & \left(-d x \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \log \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \right) \right) + \\ & \left(2 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\ & \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\ & \left(2 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\ & \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 108: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 159 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(7 A + 8 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] - \sqrt{2} (A + C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{4 \sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{a} d}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{A \tan [c + d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{A \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1608 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(4 (A + C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] \right] (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\ & \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) - \\ & \left(4 (A + C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] \right] (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\ & \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\ & \left((7 A + 8 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\ & \left(2 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\ & \left(i \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 \right. \\ & \left. (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \left(7 \sqrt{2} A + 8 \sqrt{2} C - 14 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 16 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(4 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \cos [c + dx]^2 \\
 & \left(C + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2 \right) \left(7 \sqrt{2} A + 8 \sqrt{2} C - 14 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 16 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(4 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 dx]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \cos [c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \left. (C + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2) \left(7 \sqrt{2} A + 8 \sqrt{2} C - 14 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 16 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(8 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 dx]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \cos [c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \left. (C + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2) \left(7 \sqrt{2} A + 8 \sqrt{2} C - 14 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 16 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(8 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 dx]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \cos [c + dx]^2 (C + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2) \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \right. \\
 & \left. (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 dx]) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \cos [c + dx]^2 (C + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 3 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(2 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 dx]) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \cos [c + dx]^2 (C + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2) \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) \Bigg/ \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \right. \\
 & \left. (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 dx]) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \cos [c + dx]^2 (C + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 3 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(2 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 dx]) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 109: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^4}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 200 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(9A + 8C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{8 \sqrt{a} d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (A+C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \\
 & \frac{(7A + 8C) \tan[c+dx]}{8 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} - \frac{A \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{12 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{A \sec[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx]}{3 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1212 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i (9A + 8C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]}{8 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])}} + \\
 & \frac{i (9A + 8C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]}{8 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])}} - \\
 & \frac{2 (A + C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] \right]}{d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])}} + \\
 & \frac{2 (A + C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] \right]}{d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])}} + \\
 & \frac{(-9A - 8C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right]}{8 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])}} + \\
 & \frac{(9A + 8C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])}} + \\
 & \frac{(9A + 8C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])}} + \\
 & \frac{A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]}{6 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^3} - \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \left(7 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 8 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 9 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 8 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(8 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]}{6 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^3} - \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \left(-7 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 8 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 9 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 8 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(8 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 110: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^5}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 243 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(107 A + 112 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right]}{64 \sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{(21 A + 16 C) \tan [c + d x]}{64 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{(43 A + 48 C) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{96 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{A \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{24 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{A \sec [c + d x]^3 \tan [c + d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1479 leaves):

$$\left(i (-107 A - 112 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) / \left(64 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right) + \left(i (-107 A - 112 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) / \left(64 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right) + \frac{2 (A + C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right]}{d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])}} - \frac{2 (A + C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right]}{d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])}} + \frac{(107 A + 112 C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{64 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])}} + \left((-107 A - 112 C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right) / \left(128 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right) + \left((-107 A - 112 C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right) / \left(128 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right) + \left(A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) / \left(8 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)^4 + \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(-A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 7 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(48 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^3 \right) + \\
& \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \left(19 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 16 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(32 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
& \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \left(-21 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 16 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 59 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 48 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(64 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) + \\
& \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) / \\
& \left(8 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^4 \right) + \\
& \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 7 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(48 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^3 \right) + \\
& \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \left(19 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 16 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(32 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
& \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \left(21 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 16 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 59 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 48 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(64 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 111: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^3 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 259 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(11 A + 19 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos [c + d x]^4 \sin [c + d x]}{2 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} - \\
& \frac{(455 A + 799 C) \sin [c + d x]}{105 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{(35 A + 67 C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{70 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
& \frac{(7 A + 11 C) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{14 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{(245 A + 397 C) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{210 a^2 d}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 701 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(-11A - 19C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right]}{d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(11A + 19C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right]}{d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{(12A + 25C) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{(4A + 11C) \cos\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right]}{3d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3C \cos\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right]}{5d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right]}{7d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{(12A + 25C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{(4A + 11C) \cos\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right]}{3d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3C \cos\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right]}{5d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} + \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right]}{7d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(-A - C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{2d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{(A + C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{2d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right)^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 115: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 125 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(5A - 3C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin[c + dx]}{2d \left(a + a \cos[c + dx]\right)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 2265 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((2 - 2i) A (1 + e^{ic}) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{ic}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{3ic}{2} + idx} + (20 + 20i) \sqrt{2} e^{2ic + \frac{3idx}{2}} - (34 - 34i) e^{\frac{5ic}{2} + 2idx} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (20 + 20i) \sqrt{2} e^{3ic + \frac{5idx}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{7ic}{2} + 3idx} + (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{4ic + \frac{7idx}{2}} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (1 - i) e^{\frac{9ic}{2} + 4idx} + 8i e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} - 40i e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + 34\sqrt{2} e^{2i(c+dx)} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 40i e^{\frac{5}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{3i(c+dx)} - 8i e^{\frac{7}{2}i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4i(c+dx)} - (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(2c+dx)} \right) x
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c+dx] (C \cos[c+dx] + A \sec[c+dx]) \right) / \left(\left((-1-i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{ic}{2}} \right) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (-1 + e^{ic}) \left(i - 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{i}{2}(c+dx)} - 4i e^{i(c+dx)} + 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + i e^{2i(c+dx)} \right)^2 \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) \right) - \\
& \left(4i\sqrt{2} A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\
& \left. \cos[c+dx] (C \cos[c+dx] + A \sec[c+dx]) \right) / \\
& \left(d(a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) + \\
& \left(2(5A - 3C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right] \right. \\
& \left. (C \cos[c+dx] + A \sec[c+dx]) \right) / \\
& \left(d(a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) - \\
& \left(2(5A - 3C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right] \right. \\
& \left. (C \cos[c+dx] + A \sec[c+dx]) \right) / \\
& \left(d(a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) - \\
& \left(2\sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\
& \left. (C \cos[c+dx] + A \sec[c+dx]) \right) / \\
& \left(d(a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) + \\
& \left((1-i)\sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \right. \\
& \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c+dx] (C \cos[c+dx] + A \sec[c+dx]) \right. \\
& \left. \left((1+i) \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - (1-i) \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i\sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \right. \\
& \left. \left((-1-i) A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + (1-i) A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i\sqrt{2} A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(d(a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) - \\
& \left((1+i) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\
& \left. (C \cos[c+dx] + A \sec[c+dx]) \right. \\
& \left. \left((1+i) \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - (1-i) \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i\sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-1-i) A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + (1-i) A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i \sqrt{2} A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(16 i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i (-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{d x}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \cos [c + d x] \cot\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] (C \cos [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \cos [c + d x] \csc\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] (C \cos [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]) \right) \\
 & \left(-d x \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i (-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{d x}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}} \right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((-A - C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \cos [c + d x] (C \cos [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left((A + C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \cos [c + d x] (C \cos [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4}\right] \right)^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 116: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 158 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{3 A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(9 A+C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} \\ & + \frac{(A+C) \tan [c+d x]}{2 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(3 A+C) \tan [c+d x]}{2 a d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 2438 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((3-3 i) A (1+e^{i c}) \right. \\ & \left(\sqrt{2} - (1-i) e^{\frac{i c}{2}} + (16-16 i) e^{\frac{3 i c}{2}+i d x} + (20+20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{2 i c+\frac{3 i d x}{2}} - (34-34 i) e^{\frac{5 i c}{2}+2 i d x} - \right. \\ & \left. (20+20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{3 i c+\frac{5 i d x}{2}} + (16-16 i) e^{\frac{7 i c}{2}+3 i d x} + (4+4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{4 i c+\frac{7 i d x}{2}} - \right. \\ & \left. (1-i) e^{\frac{9 i c}{2}+4 i d x} + 8 i e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{i (c+d x)} - 40 i e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c+d x)} + 34 \sqrt{2} e^{2 i (c+d x)} + \right. \\ & \left. 40 i e^{\frac{5}{2} i (c+d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{3 i (c+d x)} - 8 i e^{\frac{7}{2} i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4 i (c+d x)} - (4+4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (2 c+d x)} \right) \\ & \left. \times \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c+d x]^2 (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \right) / \left(\left((-1-i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{i c}{2}} \right) \right. \\ & \left. (-1+e^{i c}) \left(i - 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} - 4 i e^{i (c+d x)} + 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c+d x)} + i e^{2 i (c+d x)} \right)^2 \right. \\ & \left. (a (1+\cos [c+d x]))^{3/2} (2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\ & \left(6 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right] \right. \\ & \left. \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c+d x]^2 (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \right) / \\ & \left(d (a (1+\cos [c+d x]))^{3/2} (2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) - \\ & \left(2 (9 A+C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c+d x]^2 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] \right] (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \right) / \\ & \left(d (a (1+\cos [c+d x]))^{3/2} (2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\ & \left(2 (9 A+C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c+d x]^2 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] \right] (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \right) / \\ & \left(d (a (1+\cos [c+d x]))^{3/2} (2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\ & \left(3 \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c+d x]^2 \log \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2) \right) / \left(d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]))^{3/2} (2 A + C + C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c + 2 d x]) \right) - \\
 & \left((3 - 3 i) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right] \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2) \left((1 + i) \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - (1 - i) \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-1 - i) A \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + (1 - i) A \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]))^{3/2} (2 A + C + C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c + 2 d x]) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{3}{2} + \frac{3 i}{2} \right) \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \quad (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2) \left((1 + i) \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - (1 - i) \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-1 - i) A \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + (1 - i) A \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]))^{3/2} (2 A + C + C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c + 2 d x]) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(24 i A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]))^{3/2} (2 A + C + C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c + 2 d x]) \sqrt{-2 + 4 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(12 \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2) \right) \\
 & \left(-d x \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-i\left(-\sqrt{2}+2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{d x}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2+4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2+4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{-2+4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2+4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}}\right]}{\left. \begin{aligned} & \left(d\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3 / 2}\left(2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]\right)\left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2+4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2\right)\right)+ \\ & \left(\left(A+C\right) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \cos [c+d x]^2\left(C+A \sec [c+d x]^2\right)\right) / \\ & \left(d\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3 / 2}\left(2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]\right)\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]-\sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]\right)^2\right)+ \\ & \left(\left(-A-C\right) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \cos [c+d x]^2\left(C+A \sec [c+d x]^2\right)\right) / \\ & \left(d\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3 / 2}\left(2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]\right)\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]+\sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]\right)^2\right)+ \\ & \left(4 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \cos [c+d x]^2\left(C+A \sec [c+d x]^2\right)\right) / \\ & \left(d\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3 / 2}\left(2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]\right)\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]-\sin \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)\right)- \\ & \left(4 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \cos [c+d x]^2\left(C+A \sec [c+d x]^2\right)\right) / \\ & \left(d\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3 / 2}\left(2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]\right)\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+\sin \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)\right) \end{aligned} \right) /$$

Problem 117: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^3}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 217 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(19 A+8 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{4 a^{3 / 2} d}-\frac{(13 A+5 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3 / 2} d}+\frac{(7 A+2 C) \tan [c+d x]}{4 a d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}-\frac{(A+C) \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{2 d(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}}+\frac{(2 A+C) \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{2 a d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1792 leaves):

$$\left(2\left(13 A+5 C\right) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \cos [c+d x]^2 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]-\sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]\right]\left(C+A \sec [c+d x]^2\right)\right) / \left(d\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3 / 2}\left(2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]\right)\right)-\left(2\left(13 A+5 C\right) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \cos [c+d x]^2 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]+\sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4}\right]\right]\right) / \left(d\left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3 / 2}\left(2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]\right)\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \right) / \left(d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) + \\
 & \left((19A + 8C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) + \\
 & \left(i (19A + 8C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c + dx]^2 (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(i (19A + 8C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c + dx]^2 (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((19A + 8C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\
 & \left. (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((19A + 8C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\
 & \left. (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((-A - C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c + dx]^2 (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left((A + C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c + dx]^2 (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(2A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c + dx]^2 (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) / \left(d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \left. (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)^2 \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c+dx]^2 (C+A \sec[c+dx]^2) \left(-5A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 7A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) / \\ & \left(d (a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} (2A+C+C \cos[2c+2dx]) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) \right) + \\ & \left(2A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c+dx]^2 (C+A \sec[c+dx]^2) \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) / \left(d (a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right. \\ & \quad \left. (2A+C+C \cos[2c+2dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)^2 \right) + \\ & \left(A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c+dx]^2 (C+A \sec[c+dx]^2) \left(5 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 7 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(d (a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} (2A+C+C \cos[2c+2dx]) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 118: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^4}{(a+a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 266 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(47A+24C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{8a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(17A+9C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} + \\ & \frac{3(7A+4C) \tan[c+dx]}{8ad\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} - \frac{(13A+6C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{12ad\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} - \\ & \frac{(A+C) \sec[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx]}{2d(a+a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A+3C) \sec[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx]}{6ad\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1019 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(-17A - 9C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right]}{d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(17A + 9C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right]}{d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(-47A - 24C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{4 \sqrt{2} d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \left(i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(-47 \sqrt{2} A - 24 \sqrt{2} C + 94 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 48 C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right] / \\
 & \left(8 d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) + \\
 & \left(i \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(-47 \sqrt{2} A - 24 \sqrt{2} C + 94 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 48 C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right] / \\
 & \left(8 d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-47 \sqrt{2} A - 24 \sqrt{2} C + 94 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 48 C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right] / \\
 & \left(16 d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-47 \sqrt{2} A - 24 \sqrt{2} C + 94 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 48 C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right] / \\
 & \left(16 d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 \left(47 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 12 C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 91 A \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 60 C \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 11 A \sin\left[\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 12 C \sin\left[\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 63 A \sin\left[\frac{7c}{2} + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 36 C \sin\left[\frac{7c}{2} + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] \right) \right] / \left(96 d \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 123: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 162 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} \right]}{a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(43 A - 5 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{4 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} - \frac{(11 A - 5 C) \sin [c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 2503 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left((4 - 4 i) A (1 + e^{i c}) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{i c}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{3 i c}{2} + i d x} + (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{2 i c + \frac{3 i d x}{2}} - (34 - 34 i) e^{\frac{5 i c}{2} + 2 i d x} - \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(20 + 20 i \right) \sqrt{2} e^{3 i c + \frac{5 i d x}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{7 i c}{2} + 3 i d x} + (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{4 i c + \frac{7 i d x}{2}} - \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. (1 - i) e^{\frac{9 i c}{2} + 4 i d x} + 8 i e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{i (c+d x)} - 40 i e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c+d x)} + 34 \sqrt{2} e^{2 i (c+d x)} + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 40 i e^{\frac{5}{2} i (c+d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{3 i (c+d x)} - 8 i e^{\frac{7}{2} i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4 i (c+d x)} - (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (2 c+d x)} \right) x \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] (C \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]) \right) \right) / \left(\left((-1 - i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{i c}{2}} \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. (-1 + e^{i c}) \left(i - 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} - 4 i e^{i (c+d x)} + 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c+d x)} + i e^{2 i (c+d x)} \right)^2 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]))^{5/2} (2 A + C + C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) \right) - \\ & \left(8 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{-\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right] \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] (C \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]) \right) / \\ & \left(d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]))^{5/2} (2 A + C + C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\ & \left((43 A - 5 C) \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] \right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. (C \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]) \right) / \\ & \left(2 d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]))^{5/2} (2 A + C + C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\ & \left((-43 A + 5 C) \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] \right] (C \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]) \right) / \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 d \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \left(2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c + d x] \log \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(C \cos [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \left(2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((2 - 2 i) \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c + d x] \left(C \cos [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x] \right) \\
 & \quad \left((1 + i) \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - (1 - i) \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - i \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-1 - i) A \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + (1 - i) A \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - i \sqrt{2} A \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \left(2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((1 + i) \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c + d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \log \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \left(C \cos [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x] \right) \\
 & \quad \left((1 + i) \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - (1 - i) \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - i \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-1 - i) A \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + (1 - i) A \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - i \sqrt{2} A \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \left(2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(32 i A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c + d x] \cot \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(C \cos [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \left(2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x] \right) \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned} &16 \sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] (C \cos[c+dx] + A \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]) \\ &- dx \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \\ &\frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]) \tan\left[\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}} \right) \end{aligned} \right) /$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned} &d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2\right) \right) + \\ &\left((-A - C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c+dx] (C \cos[c+dx] + A \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]) \right) / \\ &\left(4 d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right)^4 \right) + \\ &\left((-11A + 5C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c+dx] (C \cos[c+dx] + A \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]) \right) / \\ &\left(4 d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right)^2 \right) + \\ &\left((A + C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c+dx] (C \cos[c+dx] + A \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]) \right) / \\ &\left(4 d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right)^4 \right) + \\ &\left((11A - 5C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c+dx] (C \cos[c+dx] + A \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]) \right) / \\ &\left(4 d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right)^2 \right) \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 124: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos[c + dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 199 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{5 A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(115 A+3 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \\
 & \frac{(A+C) \tan [c+d x]}{4 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} - \frac{(15 A-C) \tan [c+d x]}{16 a d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(35 A+3 C) \tan [c+d x]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 2191 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((10-10 i) A (1+e^{i c}) \right. \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} - (1-i) e^{\frac{i c}{2}} + (16-16 i) e^{\frac{3 i c}{2}+i d x} + (20+20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{2 i c+\frac{3 i d x}{2}} - (34-34 i) e^{\frac{5 i c}{2}+2 i d x} - \right. \\
 & \left. (20+20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{3 i c+\frac{5 i d x}{2}} + (16-16 i) e^{\frac{7 i c}{2}+3 i d x} + (4+4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{4 i c+\frac{7 i d x}{2}} - \right. \\
 & \left. (1-i) e^{\frac{9 i c}{2}+4 i d x} + 8 i e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{i (c+d x)} - 40 i e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c+d x)} + 34 \sqrt{2} e^{2 i (c+d x)} + \right. \\
 & \left. 40 i e^{\frac{5}{2} i (c+d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{3 i (c+d x)} - 8 i e^{\frac{7}{2} i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4 i (c+d x)} - (4+4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (2 c+d x)} \right) \\
 & \times \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c+d x]^2 (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \Bigg/ \left(\left((-1-i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{i c}{2}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. (-1+e^{i c}) \left(i - 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} - 4 i e^{i (c+d x)} + 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c+d x)} + i e^{2 i (c+d x)} \right)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. (a (1+\cos [c+d x]))^{5/2} (2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(20 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c+d x]^2 (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(d (a (1+\cos [c+d x]))^{5/2} (2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left((-115 A-3 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c+d x]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] \right] (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(2 d (a (1+\cos [c+d x]))^{5/2} (2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left((115 A+3 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] \right] (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(2 d (a (1+\cos [c+d x]))^{5/2} (2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(10 \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \left. (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \right) \Bigg/ \left(d (a (1+\cos [c+d x]))^{5/2} (2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) - \\
 & \left((5-5 i) \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c+d x]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \left((1+i) \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - (1-i) \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] - i \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left((-1-i) A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + (1-i) A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i \sqrt{2} A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) / \\
& \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \left((5 + 5 i) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2) \left((1 + i) \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - (1 - i) \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left((-1 - i) A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + (1 - i) A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i \sqrt{2} A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{2} d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) + \\
& \left(80 i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i (-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{d x}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}} \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2) \right) / \\
& \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2} \right) - \\
& \left(40 \sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left. - d x \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i (-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{d x}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}} \right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}} \right) / \\
& \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \right) \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c+dx] (C+A \sec[c+dx])^2 \left(24A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 8C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 75A \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 11C \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 35A \sin\left[\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 3C \sin\left[\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(16d (a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} (2A+C+C \cos[2c+2dx]) \right)$$

Problem 125: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+C \cos[c+dx])^2 \sec[c+dx]^3}{(a+a \cos[c+dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 262 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(39A+8C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{4a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(219A+43C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(63A+11C) \tan[c+dx]}{16a^2d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} - \frac{(A+C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{4d(a+a \cos[c+dx])^{5/2}} - \frac{(19A+3C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{16ad(a+a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(31A+7C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{16a^2d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1250 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left((219A + 43C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right] (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \right) / \\
& \left(2d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) + \\
& \left((-219A - 43C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right] \right. \\
& \left. (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \right) / \left(2d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) + \\
& \left(\sqrt{2} (39A + 8C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \right) / \\
& \left(d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) + \\
& \left(i (39A + 8C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \right. \\
& \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx]^2 (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) / \\
& \left(d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) + \\
& \left(i (39A + 8C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \right. \\
& \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx]^2 (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) / \\
& \left(d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) + \\
& \left((39A + 8C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\
& \left. (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) / \\
& \left(2d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) + \\
& \left((39A + 8C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \cos[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\
& \left. (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) / \\
& \left(2d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) - \\
& \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (C + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \left(47A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 27C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 79A \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 3C \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 127A \sin\left[\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 19C \sin\left[\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 63A \sin\left[\frac{7c}{2} + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 11C \sin\left[\frac{7c}{2} + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(32d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 126: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} (a+a \cos [c+d x]) (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 196 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 a (9 A+7 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \\ & \frac{10 a (11 A+9 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{231 d} + \frac{10 a (11 A+9 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{231 d} + \\ & \frac{2 a (9 A+7 C) \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{45 d} + \frac{2 a (11 A+9 C) \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{77 d} + \\ & \frac{2 a C \cos [c+d x]^{7/2} \sin [c+d x]}{9 d} + \frac{2 a C \cos [c+d x]^{9/2} \sin [c+d x]}{11 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 964 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a \left(\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \right. \\ & \left(-\frac{(9 A+7 C) \cot [c]}{15 d} + \frac{(506 A+435 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{1848 d} + \frac{(18 A+19 C) \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{180 d} + \right. \\ & \frac{(44 A+57 C) \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{1232 d} + \frac{C \cos [4 d x] \sin [4 c]}{72 d} + \frac{C \cos [5 d x] \sin [5 c]}{176 d} + \\ & \frac{(506 A+435 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{1848 d} + \frac{(18 A+19 C) \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{180 d} + \\ & \left. \left. \frac{(44 A+57 C) \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{1232 d} + \frac{C \cos [4 c] \sin [4 d x]}{72 d} + \frac{C \cos [5 c] \sin [5 d x]}{176 d} \right) - \right. \\ & \left. \left(5 A (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \right) \right. \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) / \left(21 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \right) - \right. \\ & \left. \left(15 C (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \right) \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(77 d \sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{10 d} 3 A (1+\cos[c+dx]) \csc[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \right) \\
 & \left. \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1-\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{30 d} \\
 & 7 C (1+\cos[c+dx]) \csc[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1-\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 127: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} (a+a \cos [c+d x]) (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 165 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 a (9 A+7 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \frac{2 a (7 A+5 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{21 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a (7 A+5 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{21 d} + \frac{2 a (9 A+7 C) \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{45 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a C \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{7 d} + \frac{2 a C \cos [c+d x]^{7/2} \sin [c+d x]}{9 d}$$

Result (type 5, 918 leaves):

$$a \left(\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \right.$$

$$\left(-\frac{(9 A+7 C) \cot [c]}{15 d} + \frac{(28 A+23 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{84 d} + \frac{(18 A+19 C) \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{180 d} + \right.$$

$$\frac{C \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{28 d} + \frac{C \cos [4 d x] \sin [4 c]}{72 d} + \frac{(28 A+23 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{84 d} +$$

$$\left. \frac{(18 A+19 C) \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{180 d} + \frac{C \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{28 d} + \frac{C \cos [4 c] \sin [4 d x]}{72 d} \right) -$$

$$\left(A (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \Big) / \left(3 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(5 C (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \Big) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(21 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{10 d} 3 A (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \left(\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}} \right) - \frac{1}{30 d} \\
 & 7 C (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \\
 & \left(\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 128: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 134 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 a (5 A+3 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{5 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a (7 A+5 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \frac{2 a (7 A+5 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{21 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a C \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d} + \frac{2 a C \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{7 d}$$

Result (type 5, 872 leaves):

$$a \left(\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(-\frac{(5 A+3 C) \cot [c]}{5 d} + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(28 A+23 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{84 d} + \frac{C \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{10 d} + \frac{C \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{28 d} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(28 A+23 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{84 d} + \frac{C \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{10 d} + \frac{C \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{28 d} \right) -$$

$$\left(A (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) / \left(3 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(5 C (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \right.$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) /$$

$$\left(21 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{2 d} A (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right]^2 \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) - \\ & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right) - \frac{1}{10 d} \\ & 3 C (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c] \right) / \\ & \left(\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) - \\ & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 129: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 101 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 a (5 A + 3 C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{2 a (3 A + C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a C \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 5, 824 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a \left(\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(-\frac{(5 A+3 C) \cot [c]}{5 d}+\frac{C \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d}+\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{C \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{10 d}+\frac{C \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{3 d}+\frac{C \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{10 d}\right)-\frac{1}{d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad A(1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} - \\
 & \quad \left. \left(C(1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \right)-\frac{1}{2 d} A(1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \right)- \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} \right)-\frac{1}{10 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$3 C (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \left(\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2} \right) / \left(\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \right)$$

Problem 130: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + C \cos [c + d x])^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 95 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a (A - C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a (3 A + C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a A \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 a C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 5, 813 leaves):

$$a \left(\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(-\frac{(-2 A + C + C \cos [2 c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{2 d} + \frac{C \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d} + \frac{C \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{3 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \sin [d x]}{d} \right) - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} \right) + A (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} - \\
 & \left(C (1+\cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3d \sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \right) + \frac{1}{2d} A (1+\cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1-\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{2d} \\
 & C (1+\cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2 \right] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1-\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right)$$

Problem 131: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x]) (A + C \cos[c + d x]^2)}{\cos[c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 95 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a (A - C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a (A + 3 C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a A \sin[c + d x]}{3 d \cos[c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 a A \sin[c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 817 leaves):

$$a \left(\sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (1 + \cos[c + d x]) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(-\frac{(-2 A + C + C \cos[2 c]) \csc[c] \sec[c]}{2 d} + \frac{A \sec[c] \sec[c + d x]^2 \sin[d x]}{3 d} + \frac{\sec[c] \sec[c + d x] (A \sin[c] + 3 A \sin[d x])}{3 d} \right) - \left(A (1 + \cos[c + d x]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \sec[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}} \right) / \left(3 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}} C (1 + \cos[c + d x]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]^2\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \sec[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2d} A (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}[d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \right) - \frac{\frac{\operatorname{Sin}[d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} \left. \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2d} C (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \operatorname{Sin}[d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right) \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\operatorname{Sin}[d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} \right) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 132: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 132 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 a (3 A+5 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{5 d}+\frac{2 a (A+3 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{3 d}+\frac{2 a A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5 / 2}}+\frac{2 a A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3 / 2}}+\frac{2 a (3 A+5 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 851 leaves):

$$a \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\frac{(3 A+5 C) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{5 d}+\frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{5 d}+\frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (3 A \operatorname{Sin}[c]+5 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x])}{15 d}+\frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (5 A \operatorname{Sin}[c]+9 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x]+15 C \operatorname{Sin}[d x])}{15 d} \right)-\left(A (1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \left(3 d \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right)-\frac{1}{d \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} C (1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right)+\frac{1}{10 d} 3 A (1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]\right]^2\right] \operatorname{Sin}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{2 d} \\
 & C (1 + \cos[c + d x]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2 \right] \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 133: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x]) (A + C \cos[c + d x]^2)}{\cos[c + d x]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 165 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2 a (3 A + 5 C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{2 a (5 A + 7 C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 a A \sin[c + d x]}{7 d \cos[c + d x]^{7/2}} + \frac{2 a A \sin[c + d x]}{5 d \cos[c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 a (5 A + 7 C) \sin[c + d x]}{21 d \cos[c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 a (3 A + 5 C) \sin[c + d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 895 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a \left(\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\frac{(3 A+5 C) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{5 d}+\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{7 d}+\frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3(5 A \operatorname{Sin}[c]+7 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x])}{35 d} \\
 & \quad \left.+\frac{1}{105 d} \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2(21 A \operatorname{Sin}[c]+25 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x]+35 C \operatorname{Sin}[d x])+\frac{1}{105 d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x](25 A \operatorname{Sin}[c]+35 C \operatorname{Sin}[c]+63 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x]+105 C \operatorname{Sin}[d x])\right)- \\
 & \left(5 A(1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2\right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left.\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right) / \left(21 d \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}\right)- \\
 & \left(C(1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2\right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left.\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right) / \\
 & \left(3 d \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}\right)+\frac{1}{10 d} 3 A(1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2\right) \\
 & \quad \left.\operatorname{Sin}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]\right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}\right)-
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right) + \frac{1}{2d}$$

$$C (1 + \cos[c + d x]) \csc[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2 \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right) \right)$$

Problem 134: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cos[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 (A + C \cos[c + d x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 230 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^2 (9 A + 7 C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \frac{8 a^2 (33 A + 25 C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{231 d} +$$

$$\frac{8 a^2 (33 A + 25 C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{231 d} + \frac{4 a^2 (9 A + 7 C) \cos[c + d x]^{3/2} \sin[c + d x]}{45 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (99 A + 89 C) \cos[c + d x]^{5/2} \sin[c + d x]}{693 d} + \frac{2 C \cos[c + d x]^{5/2} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \sin[c + d x]}{11 d} +$$

$$\frac{8 C \cos[c + d x]^{5/2} (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + d x]) \sin[c + d x]}{99 d}$$

Result (type 5, 982 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\frac{(9A+7C)\cot[c]}{15d} + \frac{(1122A+941C)\cos[dx]\sin[c]}{3696d} + \frac{(18A+19C)\cos[2dx]\sin[2c]}{180d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{(44A+101C)\cos[3dx]\sin[3c]}{2464d} + \frac{C\cos[4dx]\sin[4c]}{72d} + \frac{C\cos[5dx]\sin[5c]}{352d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{(1122A+941C)\cos[c]\sin[dx]}{3696d} + \frac{(18A+19C)\cos[2c]\sin[2dx]}{180d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{(44A+101C)\cos[3c]\sin[3dx]}{2464d} + \frac{C\cos[4c]\sin[4dx]}{72d} + \frac{C\cos[5c]\sin[5dx]}{352d} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{7d\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}} 2A(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}\sin[c]\sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} -} \\
 & \left(50C(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}\sin[c]\sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(231d\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{10d} 3A(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c]\cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2\cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c]\cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{30d} 7C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}$$

Problem 135: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 (A + C \cos [c + d x])^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 197 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{16 a^2 (3 A + 2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \frac{4 a^2 (7 A + 5 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^2 (7 A + 5 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{21 d} + \frac{2 a^2 (21 A + 19 C) \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{105 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 C \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sin [c + d x]}{9 d} +$$

$$\frac{8 C \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{63 d}$$

Result (type 5, 936 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(-\frac{4 (3 A + 2 C) \operatorname{Cot}[c]}{15 d} + \frac{(28 A + 23 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{84 d} + \frac{(18 A + 37 C) \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{360 d} + \right.$$

$$\frac{C \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{28 d} + \frac{C \cos [4 d x] \sin [4 c]}{144 d} + \frac{(28 A + 23 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{84 d} +$$

$$\left. \frac{(18 A + 37 C) \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{360 d} + \frac{C \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{28 d} + \frac{C \cos [4 c] \sin [4 d x]}{144 d} \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} -} \\
 & \left(5 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(21 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}\right) - \frac{1}{5 d} 2 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \tan [c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{15 d} 4 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \frac{\tan [c]}{\left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right.} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \right) - \\ & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 136: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 164 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{4 a^2 (5 A+3 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{8 a^2 (7 A+3 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \\ & \frac{2 a^2 (35 A+33 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{105 d} + \frac{2 C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \sin [c+d x]}{7 d} + \\ & \frac{8 C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{35 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 890 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \left(-\frac{(5 A+3 C) \cot [c]}{5 d} + \frac{(28 A+51 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{168 d} + \right. \\ & \frac{C \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{10 d} + \frac{C \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{56 d} + \frac{(28 A+51 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{168 d} + \\ & \left. \frac{C \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{10 d} + \frac{C \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{56 d} \right) - \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}} \\ & 2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} - \frac{1}{7 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$2 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} -$$

$$\frac{1}{2 d} A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{10 d} 3 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right)$$

Problem 137: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 160 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{16 a^2 C \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{4 a^2 (3 A+C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{3 d} -$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (15 A-7 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{15 d} + \frac{2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{2 (5 A-C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 5, 658 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\ & \left(-\frac{(-5 A+8 C+5 A \cos [2 c]+8 C \cos [2 c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{20 d}+\right. \\ & \quad \frac{C \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d}+\frac{C \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{20 d}+\frac{C \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{3 d}+ \\ & \quad \left.\frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \sin [d x]}{2 d}+\frac{C \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{20 d}\right)-\frac{1}{d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}} \\ & A(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}-\frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}} \\ & C(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}-} \\ & \frac{1}{5 d} 2 C(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\ & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right]^2 \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right) \\ & \operatorname{Tan}[c] \left/ \left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}\right)-\right. \\ & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}}\right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 138: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 (A + C \cos [c + d x])^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 156 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{4 a^2 (A - C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{d} + \\ & \frac{8 a^2 (A + C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} - \frac{2 a^2 (5 A - C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d} + \\ & \frac{2 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{8 A (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 865 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\ & \left(- \frac{(-2 A + C + C \cos [2 c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{2 d} + \frac{C \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{6 d} + \frac{C \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{6 d} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \sin [d x]}{6 d} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] (A \sin [c] + 6 A \sin [d x])}{6 d} \right) - \\ & \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} 2 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \right. \\ & \left. \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \\ & \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} - \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} \\ & 2 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} + \\ & \frac{1}{2 d} A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\ & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \frac{\tan [c]}{\left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right)} \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\left(\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}\right)} \right) - \\ & \frac{1}{2 d} C\left(a+a \cos [c+d x]\right)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\ & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right) \\ & \left. \frac{\tan [c]}{\left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right)} \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\left(\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}\right)} \right) - \end{aligned}$$

Problem 139: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{7/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 156 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{16 a^2 A \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 a^2 (A+3 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a^2 (17 A+15 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{2 A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{8 A (a^2+a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 656 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4\left(-\frac{(-16 A-5 C+5 C \cos [2 c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{20 d}+\frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \sin [d x]}{10 d}+\frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2(3 A \sin [c]+10 A \sin [d x])}{30 d}+\frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x](10 A \sin [c]+24 A \sin [d x]+15 C \sin [d x])}{30 d}\right)-\frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}}$$

$$A(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}-\frac{1}{d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}}$$

$$C(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}+$$

$$\frac{1}{5 d} 2 A(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right]^2 \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right)$$

$$\tan [c] \left/ \left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]}\right)\right.$$

$$\left.\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}\right)-$$

$$\left(\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}\right) \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}$$

Problem 140: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 197 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{4 a^2 (3 A + 5 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{8 a^2 (3 A + 7 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \\ & \frac{2 a^2 (33 A + 35 C) \sin [c + d x]}{105 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{4 a^2 (3 A + 5 C) \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{2 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sin [c + d x]}{7 d \cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} + \frac{8 A (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{35 d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 913 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \left(\frac{(3 A + 5 C) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{5 d} + \right. \\ & \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 \sin [d x]}{14 d} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (5 A \sin [c] + 14 A \sin [d x])}{70 d} + \\ & \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (42 A \sin [c] + 60 A \sin [d x] + 35 C \sin [d x])}{210 d} + \frac{1}{210 d} \\ & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] (60 A \sin [c] + 35 C \sin [c] + 126 A \sin [d x] + 210 C \sin [d x]) \right) - \\ & \frac{1}{7 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} 2 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\ & \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} - \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} \\ & 2 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} + \\ & \frac{1}{10 d} 3 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]^2\right] \sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \right. \\ \left. \text{Tan}[c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \\ \left. \frac{\frac{\sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2 d} C (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]^2\right] \sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \right. \\ \left. \text{Tan}[c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \\ \left. \frac{\frac{\sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right)$$

Problem 141: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 (A + C \cos[c + d x]^2)}{\cos[c + d x]^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 230 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{16 a^2 (2 A+3 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \frac{4 a^2 (5 A+7 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 a^2 (19 A+21 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{105 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{4 a^2 (5 A+7 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{21 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{16 a^2 (2 A+3 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{2 A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{9 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{9/2}} + \frac{8 A (a^2+a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{63 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{7/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 955 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\frac{4(2 A+3 C) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{15 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^5 \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{18 d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 (7 A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 18 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x])}{126 d} + \frac{1}{630 d} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (90 A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 112 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x] + 63 C \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) + \frac{1}{105 d} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (25 A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 35 C \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 56 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x] + 84 C \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) + \frac{1}{630 d} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (112 A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 63 C \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 150 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x] + 210 C \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) \right) - \\
 & \left(5 A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(21 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} C (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{15 d} 4 A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Cos}[d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \frac{\tan [c]}{\left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]}\right)} \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\left(\frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}\right)} \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{5 d} 2 C (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \right. \\ & \left. \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right) \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\tan [c]}{\left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]}\right)} \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\left(\frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}\right)} \right. \end{aligned}$$

Problem 142: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}(a+a \cos [c+d x])^3(A+C \cos [c+d x])^2 d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 279 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4 a^3 (221 A + 175 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{195 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 a^3 (121 A + 95 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{231 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (121 A + 95 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{231 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 a^3 (221 A + 175 C) \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{585 d} + \frac{40 a^3 (143 A + 118 C) \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{9009 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 C \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \sin [c+d x]}{13 d} + \\
 & \frac{12 C \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} (a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x])^2 \sin [c+d x]}{143 a d} + \\
 & \frac{2 (143 A + 145 C) \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} (a^3+a^3 \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{1287 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1028 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(-\frac{(221 A+175 C) \cot [c]}{390 d} + \frac{(2134 A+1811 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{7392 d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{(7592 A+7825 C) \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{74880 d} + \frac{(132 A+215 C) \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{4928 d} + \\
 & \frac{(13 A+59 C) \cos [4 d x] \sin [4 c]}{3744 d} + \frac{3 C \cos [5 d x] \sin [5 c]}{704 d} + \\
 & \frac{C \cos [6 d x] \sin [6 c]}{1664 d} + \frac{(2134 A+1811 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{7392 d} + \\
 & \frac{(7592 A+7825 C) \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{74880 d} + \frac{(132 A+215 C) \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{4928 d} \\
 & \left. \frac{(13 A+59 C) \cos [4 c] \sin [4 d x]}{3744 d} + \frac{3 C \cos [5 c] \sin [5 d x]}{704 d} + \frac{C \cos [6 c] \sin [6 d x]}{1664 d} \right) - \\
 & \left(11 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) / \left(42 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(95 C (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(462 d \sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{60 d} 17 A (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \csc[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{156 d} 35 C (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \csc[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 143: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 246 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{4 a^3 (7 A+5 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (143 A+105 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{231 d} + \\ & \frac{4 a^3 (143 A+105 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{231 d} + \frac{8 a^3 (44 A+35 C) \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{385 d} + \\ & \frac{2 C \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \sin [c+d x]}{11 d} + \\ & \frac{4 C \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} (a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x])^2 \sin [c+d x]}{33 a d} + \\ & \frac{2 (33 A+35 C) \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} (a^3+a^3 \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{231 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 982 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\ & \left(-\frac{(7 A+5 C) \cot [c]}{10 d} + \frac{(2354 A+1953 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{7392 d} + \frac{(18 A+25 C) \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{240 d} + \right. \\ & \frac{(44 A+189 C) \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{4928 d} + \frac{C \cos [4 d x] \sin [4 c]}{96 d} + \frac{C \cos [5 d x] \sin [5 c]}{704 d} + \\ & \frac{(2354 A+1953 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{7392 d} + \frac{(18 A+25 C) \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{240 d} + \\ & \left. \frac{(44 A+189 C) \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{4928 d} + \frac{C \cos [4 c] \sin [4 d x]}{96 d} + \frac{C \cos [5 c] \sin [5 d x]}{704 d} \right) - \\ & \left(13 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \right. \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \left. \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) / \left(42 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \right) - \\ & \left(5 C (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(22 d \sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{20 d} 7 A (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \csc[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{4 d} C (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \csc[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 144: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{4 a^3 (27 A + 17 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (21 A + 11 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \\ & \frac{8 a^3 (21 A + 16 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{105 d} + \frac{2 C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sin [c + d x]}{9 d} + \\ & \frac{4 C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x])^2 \sin [c + d x]}{21 a d} + \\ & \frac{2 (63 A + 73 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{315 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 936 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\ & \left(-\frac{(27 A + 17 C) \cot [c]}{30 d} + \frac{(84 A + 97 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{336 d} + \frac{(18 A + 73 C) \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{720 d} + \right. \\ & \frac{3 C \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{112 d} + \frac{C \cos [4 d x] \sin [4 c]}{288 d} + \frac{(84 A + 97 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{336 d} + \\ & \left. \frac{(18 A + 73 C) \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{720 d} + \frac{3 C \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{112 d} + \frac{C \cos [4 c] \sin [4 d x]}{288 d} \right) - \\ & \frac{1}{2 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\ & \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} - \\ & \left(11 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \right. \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) / \\ & \left(42 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{20 d} 9 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]^2\right] \sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \right. \\ \left. \text{Tan}[c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \\ \left. \frac{\frac{\sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) - \\ \frac{1}{60 d} 17 C (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]^2\right] \sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \right. \\ \left. \text{Tan}[c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \\ \left. \frac{\frac{\sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) -$$

Problem 145: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 (A + C \cos[c + d x]^2)}{\cos[c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 217 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^3 (5 A+7 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (35 A+13 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{21 d} -$$

$$\frac{4 a^3 (35 A-41 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{105 d} + \frac{2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{2 (7 A-C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x])^2 \sin [c+d x]}{7 a d} -$$

$$\frac{2 (35 A-11 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a^3+a^3 \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{35 d}$$

Result (type 5, 926 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(-\frac{(5 A+14 C+15 A \cos [2 c]+14 C \cos [2 c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{40 d} + \frac{(28 A+107 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{336 d} + \right.$$

$$\frac{3 C \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{40 d} + \frac{C \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{112 d} + \frac{(28 A+107 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{336 d} +$$

$$\left. \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \sin [d x]}{4 d} + \frac{3 C \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{40 d} + \frac{C \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{112 d} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{6 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}} 5 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c]$$

$$\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} -$$

$$\left(13 C (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) /$$

$$\left(42 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{4 d} A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \frac{\tan [c]}{\left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right.} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \right) -} \\ & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}} \right) -} \\ & \frac{1}{20 d} 7 C (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\ & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \right) \\ & \left. \frac{\tan [c]}{\left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right.} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \right) -} \\ & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 146: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 211 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 a^3 (5 A - 9 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 a^3 (5 A + 3 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{3 d} - \frac{8 a^3 (10 A - 3 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{15 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}} + \frac{4 A (a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x])^2 \sin [c+d x]}{a d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} - \\
 & \frac{2 (35 A - 3 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a^3+a^3 \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{15 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 909 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(- \frac{(-25 A+18 C+5 A \cos [2 c]+18 C \cos [2 c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{40 d} + \frac{C \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{4 d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{C \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{40 d} + \frac{C \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{4 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \sin [d x]}{12 d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (A \sin [c]+9 A \sin [d x])}{12 d} + \frac{C \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{40 d} \right) - \frac{1}{6 d \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} \\
 & 5 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} - \frac{1}{2 d \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} \\
 & C (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{4 d} A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{20 d} 9 C (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right)$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) -$$

Problem 147: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 (A + C \cos[c + d x]^2)}{\cos[c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^3 (9 A - 5 C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (3 A + 5 C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d}$$

$$\frac{4 a^3 (21 A + 5 C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{15 d} + \frac{2 A (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \sin[c + d x]}{5 d \cos[c + d x]^{5/2}}$$

$$\frac{4 A (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + d x])^2 \sin[c + d x]}{5 a d \cos[c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (11 A + 5 C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + d x]) \sin[c + d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 905 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(-\frac{(-36A+5C+15C \cos[2c]) \csc[c] \sec[c]}{40d} + \frac{C \cos[dx] \sin[c]}{12d} + \frac{C \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{12d} + \frac{A \sec[c] \sec[c+dx]^3 \sin[dx]}{20d} + \frac{\sec[c] \sec[c+dx]^2 (A \sin[c] + 5A \sin[dx])}{20d} + \frac{\sec[c] \sec[c+dx] (5A \sin[c] + 18A \sin[dx] + 5C \sin[dx])}{20d}\right) - \frac{1}{2d \sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}}$$

$$A (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \csc[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right]$$

$$\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sec[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} - \frac{1}{6d \sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}}$$

$$5C (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \csc[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right]$$

$$\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sec[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} +$$

$$\frac{1}{20d} 9A (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \csc[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]\right)$$

$$\tan[c] \Big/ \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]}\right)$$

$$\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \Big)$$

$$\frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \Big)$$

$$\frac{1}{4d} C (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \csc[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]^2\right] \sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \right. \\ \left. \text{Tan}[c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \\ \left. \frac{\frac{\sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right)$$

Problem 148: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 (A + C \cos[c + d x]^2)}{\cos[c + d x]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{4 a^3 (7 A + 5 C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (13 A + 35 C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \\ \frac{8 a^3 (53 A + 70 C) \sin[c + d x]}{105 d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}} + \frac{2 A (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \sin[c + d x]}{7 d \cos[c + d x]^{7/2}} + \\ \frac{12 A (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + d x])^2 \sin[c + d x]}{35 a d \cos[c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 (7 A + 5 C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + d x]) \sin[c + d x]}{15 d \cos[c + d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 5, 920 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\ \left(-\frac{(-28 A - 25 C + 5 C \cos[2 c]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}[c]}{40 d} + \frac{A \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^4 \sin[d x]}{28 d} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{\text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (5 A \sin[c] + 21 A \sin[d x])}{140 d} + \frac{1}{420 d} \right. \\ \left. \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (63 A \sin[c] + 130 A \sin[d x] + 35 C \sin[d x]) + \frac{1}{420 d} \right. \\ \left. \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x] (130 A \sin[c] + 35 C \sin[c] + 294 A \sin[d x] + 315 C \sin[d x]) \right) -$$

$$\left(13 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) /$$

$$\left(42 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{6 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} 5 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c]$$

$$\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} +$$

$$\frac{1}{20 d} 7 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{4 d} C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \tan [c] \Bigg/ \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\tan [c]]]} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \right) - \\ & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} \right) \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 149: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 246 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{4 a^3 (17 A + 27 C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \\ & \frac{4 a^3 (11 A + 21 C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \frac{8 a^3 (16 A + 21 C) \sin [c + d x]}{105 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{4 a^3 (17 A + 27 C) \sin [c + d x]}{15 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sin [c + d x]}{9 d \cos [c + d x]^{9/2}} + \\ & \frac{4 A (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x])^2 \sin [c + d x]}{21 a d \cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} + \frac{2 (73 A + 63 C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{315 d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 955 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \\ & \left(\frac{(17 A + 27 C) \csc [c] \sec [c]}{30 d} + \frac{A \sec [c] \sec [c + d x]^5 \sin [d x]}{36 d} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\sec [c] \sec [c + d x]^4 (7 A \sin [c] + 27 A \sin [d x])}{252 d} + \frac{1}{1260 d} \right. \\ & \left. \sec [c] \sec [c + d x]^3 (135 A \sin [c] + 238 A \sin [d x] + 63 C \sin [d x]) + \frac{1}{1260 d} \right. \\ & \left. \sec [c] \sec [c + d x]^2 (238 A \sin [c] + 63 C \sin [c] + 330 A \sin [d x] + 315 C \sin [d x]) + \frac{1}{420 d} \right. \\ & \left. \sec [c] \sec [c + d x] (110 A \sin [c] + 105 C \sin [c] + 238 A \sin [d x] + 378 C \sin [d x]) \right) - \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(11 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) /$$

$$\left(42 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{2 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c]$$

$$\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} +$$

$$\frac{1}{60 d} 17 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} -$$

$$\frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{20 d} 9 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \tan [c] \Big/ \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\tan [c]]]} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \right) - \\ & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} \right) \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 150: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{13/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 279 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{4 a^3 (5 A + 7 C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (105 A + 143 C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{231 d} + \\ & \frac{8 a^3 (35 A + 44 C) \sin [c + d x]}{385 d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{4 a^3 (105 A + 143 C) \sin [c + d x]}{231 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{4 a^3 (5 A + 7 C) \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sin [c + d x]}{11 d \cos [c + d x]^{11/2}} + \\ & \frac{4 A (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x])^2 \sin [c + d x]}{33 a d \cos [c + d x]^{9/2}} + \frac{2 (35 A + 33 C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{231 d \cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 997 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \left(\frac{(5 A + 7 C) \csc [c] \sec [c]}{10 d} + \right. \\ & \frac{A \sec [c] \sec [c + d x]^6 \sin [d x]}{44 d} + \frac{\sec [c] \sec [c + d x]^5 (3 A \sin [c] + 11 A \sin [d x])}{132 d} + \\ & \frac{1}{924 d} \sec [c] \sec [c + d x]^4 (77 A \sin [c] + 126 A \sin [d x] + 33 C \sin [d x]) + \frac{1}{4620 d} \\ & \sec [c] \sec [c + d x]^3 (630 A \sin [c] + 165 C \sin [c] + 770 A \sin [d x] + 693 C \sin [d x]) + \frac{1}{4620 d} \\ & \sec [c] \sec [c + d x]^2 (770 A \sin [c] + 693 C \sin [c] + 1050 A \sin [d x] + 1430 C \sin [d x]) + \\ & \left. \frac{1}{2310 d} \sec [c] \sec [c + d x] (525 A \sin [c] + 715 C \sin [c] + 1155 A \sin [d x] + 1617 C \sin [d x]) \right) - \\ & \left(5 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \csc [c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]^2\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sec[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \left(22 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(13 C (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sec[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(42 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4 d} A (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{20 d} 7 C (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) - \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right)$$

Problem 151: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c + d x]^{5/2} (A + C \cos[c + d x]^2)}{a + a \cos[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 192 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{3(5A + 7C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{5ad} + \frac{5(7A + 9C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{21ad} + \\ & \frac{5(7A + 9C) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{21ad} - \frac{(5A + 7C) \cos[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[c + dx]}{5ad} + \\ & \frac{(7A + 9C) \cos[c + dx]^{5/2} \sin[c + dx]}{7ad} - \frac{(A + C) \cos[c + dx]^{7/2} \sin[c + dx]}{d(a + a \cos[c + dx])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1219 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(3i A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2i dx} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2i dx} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2(1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2i dx} \cos[2c] + i e^{2i dx} \sin[2c]}} \right) \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. (3i d (1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] - 3d(-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]) - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i dx} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2(1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2i dx} \cos[2c] + i e^{2i dx} \sin[2c]}} \right) \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + d(-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) \left. \right) / \\ & (4(a + a \cos[c + dx])) - \left(21i C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \right. \\ & \left. \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{c}{2} \\
 & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(20 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 (5 A + 5 C + 10 A \cos [c] + 16 C \cos [c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c]}{5 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{(28 A + 51 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{21 d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 C \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{5 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{C \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{7 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(28 A + 51 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{21 d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 C \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{5 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{C \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{7 d} \right) - \\
 & \left(5 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}} \left(\begin{aligned} & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) - \\ & \left(15 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \csc \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\ & \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]^2 \right] \\ & \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]] \\ & \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \\ & \left. \frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}} \right) / \\ & \left(7 d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 152: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 159 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{3 (5 A + 7 C) \text{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{5 a d} - \frac{(3 A + 5 C) \text{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{3 a d} - \frac{(3 A + 5 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 a d} + \frac{(5 A + 7 C) \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 a d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{d (a + a \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 5, 1170 leaves):

$$\left(3 i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \csc \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\ \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \right) + \left(21 i C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(20 (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos[c + d x]} \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{2 (5 A + 5 C + 10 A \cos[c] + 16 C \cos[c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c]}{5 d} - \right. \\
 & \frac{4 C \cos[d x] \sin[c]}{3 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 C \cos[2 d x] \sin[2 c]}{5 d} - \\
 & \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{d} - \\
 & \left. \frac{4 C \cos[c] \sin[d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2 C \cos[2 c] \sin[2 d x]}{5 d} \right) + \\
 & \left(A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right]}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right}}} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right]} \right) /$$

$$\left(d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(5 C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right]^2\right] \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right}}} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right]} \right) /$$

$$\left(3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right)$$

Problem 153: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} (A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2)}{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 122 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(A + 3 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{a d} + \frac{(3 A + 5 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 a d} +$$

$$\frac{(3 A + 5 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a d} - \frac{(A + C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])}$$

Result (type 5, 1126 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(i A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \right) /$$

$$\left. \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}\right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-i d \left(1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(4 \left(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]\right)\right) - \left(3 i C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2\right. \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}\right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(3 i d \left(1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}\right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-i d \left(1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left. \left(4 \left(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]\right)\right) + \frac{1}{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{2 \left(A + C + 2 C \operatorname{Cos}[c]\right) \operatorname{Csc}[c]}{d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{4 C \operatorname{Cos}[d x] \operatorname{Sin}[c]}{3 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] \left(A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)}{d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 C \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{3 d}\right) - \\
 & \left. \left(A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\},\right.\right.\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{\sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}{\sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right) /}{\left(d (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \left(5 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}{\sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right) /}{\left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right)}$$

Problem 154: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos[c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 83 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(A + 3 C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{a d} + \frac{(A - C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{a d} - \frac{(A + C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{d (a + a \cos[c + d x])}$$

Result (type 5, 1095 leaves):

$$\left(i A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos [c + dx]) \right) + \left(3 i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos [c + dx]) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos [c + dx]} \\
 & \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^2 \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + dx]}}{\left(-\frac{2 (A + C + 2 C \cos [c]) \operatorname{Csc} [c]}{d} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] (A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right])}{d} \right) -} \\
 & \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [dx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [dx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [dx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [dx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \Big/ \\ & \left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\ & \left(c \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \right. \\ & \left. \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) \Big/ \\ & \left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) \end{aligned} \right.$$

Problem 155: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 113 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(3A + C) \text{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{a d} - \frac{(A - C) \text{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{a d} + \\ & \frac{(3A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{(A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1128 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(3 i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) \Big/ \right. \\ & \left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \right. \\ & \left. \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) \Big/ \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) - \left(i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \right. \\
 & \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}{\left(\frac{(2 A + A \cos [c] + C \cos [c]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [c]}{d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{4 A \text{Sec} [c] \text{Sec} [c + d x] \sin [d x]}{d} \right) + \\
 & \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}}{\left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \left(c \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right)}{\left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right)} \right) /$$

Problem 156: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 150 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(3A + C) \text{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{a d} + \frac{(5A + 3C) \text{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{3 a d} + \frac{(5A + 3C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} - \frac{(3A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{(A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 5, 1163 leaves):

$$\left(3 i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) / \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) + \left(i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \Bigg/ \right. \\
 & \left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \Bigg/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \Bigg) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}}{\left(-\frac{(2 A + A \cos [c] + C \cos [c]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c]}{d} - \right. \\
 & \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{d} + \\
 & \frac{4 A \operatorname{Sec} [c] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \sin [d x]}{3 d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec} [c] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] (A \sin [c] - 3 A \sin [d x])}{3 d} \right) - \\
 & \left(5 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}}{\left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} - \left(c \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \right]^2 \right) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) \right. \\ \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}}{\left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right)} \right.$$

Problem 157: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 192 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{3 (7A + 5C) \text{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{5 a d} - \frac{(5A + 3C) \text{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{3 a d} + \frac{(7A + 5C) \sin [c + d x]}{5 a d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} - \frac{(5A + 3C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{3 (7A + 5C) \sin [c + d x]}{5 a d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{(A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 5, 1207 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(21 i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) \right) \left. \right. \\ \left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \right. \\ \left. \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] \right) / \\
 & \left(20 (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \right) - \left(3 i C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]}} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]}} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos[c + d x]} \\
 & \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{(16 A + 10 C + 5 A \cos[c] + 5 C \cos[c]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[c]}{5 d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{d} + \\
 & \frac{4 A \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \sin[d x]}{5 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (3 A \sin[c] - 5 A \sin[d x])}{15 d} - \\
 & \left. \frac{4 \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x] (5 A \sin[c] - 24 A \sin[d x] - 15 C \sin[d x])}{15 d} \right) + \\
 & \left(5 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2 \right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{\sec [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right)}{\left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} + \left(c \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2 \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right)} \right)}$$

Problem 158: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 196 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{4 (5 A + 14 C) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{5 a^2 d} - \frac{5 (A + 3 C) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{3 a^2 d} - \frac{5 (A + 3 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d} + \frac{4 (5 A + 14 C) \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{15 a^2 d} - \frac{(A + 3 C) \cos [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} - \frac{(A + C) \cos [c + d x]^{7/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 1248 leaves):

$$\left(2 i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(a + a \cos [c + d x] \right)^2 + \left(28 i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \Big/ \left(5 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(10 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]^2}{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}} \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(10 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \frac{\sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]^2}{\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \begin{aligned} & \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}{\sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \end{aligned} \right) / \\ & \left(d (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} + \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \right. \\ & \left. \left(-\frac{8(5 A + 10 C + 5 A \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 18 C \operatorname{Cos}[c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c]}{5 d} - \frac{16 C \operatorname{Cos}[d x] \sin[c]}{3 d} + \right. \right. \\ & \frac{4 C \operatorname{Cos}[2 d x] \sin[2 c]}{5 d} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 (A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{3 d} - \\ & \frac{8 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 2 C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{d} - \frac{16 C \operatorname{Cos}[c] \sin[d x]}{3 d} + \\ & \left. \left. \frac{4 C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] \sin[2 d x]}{5 d} + \frac{2(A + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 159: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} (A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 161 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{(A + 7 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{a^2 d} + \\ & \frac{2(A + 5 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 a^2 d} + \frac{2(A + 5 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{3 a^2 d} - \\ & \frac{(A + 7 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} \sin[c + d x]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])} - \frac{(A + C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^{5/2} \sin[c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1209 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\left(\left(i A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(2 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \right) - \left(7 i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(2 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \right) - \left(4 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \right. \\
 & \left. \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(20 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{4 (A + 3 C + 4 C \cos [c]) \text{Csc} [c]}{d} + \frac{8 C \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d} - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{3 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{d} + \frac{8 C \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{3 d} - \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 (A + C) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{3 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 160: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 126 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{4 C \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]}{a^2 d} + \frac{(A-5 C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]}{3 a^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{(A-5 C) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{3 a^2 d (1+\text{Cos}[c+dx])} - \frac{(A+C) \text{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{3 d (a+a \text{Cos}[c+dx])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 814 leaves):

$$\left(2 i C \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right.$$

$$\left.\left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])\right]^2\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \text{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \text{Sin}[2 c]}}\right)\right)$$

$$\left.\left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Sin}[c]\right) -\right.$$

$$\left.\left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])\right]^2\right)\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \text{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \text{Sin}[2 c]}}\right)\right)$$

$$\left.\left.(-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \text{Sin}[c])\right)\right) / (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2 -$$

$$\left(2 A \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2\right)$$

$$\text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}}$$

$$\left.\left.\frac{\sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}}\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(3 d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}\right) +$$

$$\left(10 C \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2\right)$$

$$\text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}}\right) /$$

$$\left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) + \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \left(-\frac{8 C \cot \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{d} - \frac{8 C \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{d} + \frac{2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{3 d} + \frac{2 (A + C) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{3 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2$$

Problem 161: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 125 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(A - C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{a^2 d} + \frac{2(A + C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 a^2 d} - \frac{(A - C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} - \frac{(A + C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 1176 leaves):

$$\left(i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) - \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) \right) \right) / \left(2 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \right) - \left(i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \Big/ (2 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2) - \\
 & \left(4 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(-\frac{4(A-C)\operatorname{Csc}[c]}{d} - \frac{4\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\left(A\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - C\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)}{d} - \frac{2\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3\left(A\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(A+C)\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} \right) / (a + a\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2$$

Problem 162: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^2}{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} (a + a\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 155 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{4A\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{a^2 d} - \frac{(5A - C)\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{3a^2 d} + \frac{4A\operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{a^2 d\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}} - \frac{(5A - C)\operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{3a^2 d\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])} - \frac{(A + C)\operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{3d\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}(a + a\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 834 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(2iA\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left(\left(2e^{2ix}\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2ix}(\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i\operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-ix}(2(1 + e^{2ix})\operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2ix})\operatorname{Sin}[c])} \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2ix}\operatorname{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2ix}\operatorname{Sin}[2c]} \right) / \\ & \quad (3id(1 + e^{2ix})\operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3d(-1 + e^{2ix})\operatorname{Sin}[c]) - \\ & \quad \left(2\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2ix}(\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i\operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-ix}(2(1 + e^{2ix})\operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2ix})\operatorname{Sin}[c])} \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2ix}\operatorname{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2ix}\operatorname{Sin}[2c]} \right) / \\ & \quad \left. \left. (-id(1 + e^{2ix})\operatorname{Cos}[c] + d(-1 + e^{2ix})\operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) / (a + a\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2 + \\ & \left(10A\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2 \right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{8 A \text{Cot} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [c]}{d} + \frac{8 A \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \left(A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{3 d} + \frac{8 A \text{Sec} [c] \text{Sec} [c + d x] \sin [d x]}{d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 (A + C) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{3 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2
 \end{aligned}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 163: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 189 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(7A+C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]}{a^2 d} + \frac{2(5A+C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]}{3a^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{2(5A+C) \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{3a^2 d \text{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2}} - \frac{(7A+C) \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{a^2 d \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

$$\frac{(7A+C) \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{3a^2 d \text{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (1+\text{Cos}[c+dx])} - \frac{(A+C) \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{3d \text{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+a \text{Cos}[c+dx])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 1245 leaves):

$$\left(7iA \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right.$$

$$\left(\left(2e^{2ix} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2ix}(\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])^2\right]\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix}(2(1+e^{2ix})\text{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2ix})\text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2ix}\text{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2ix}\text{Sin}[2c]}}\right) /$$

$$(3id(1+e^{2ix})\text{Cos}[c] - 3d(-1+e^{2ix})\text{Sin}[c]) -$$

$$\left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2ix}(\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])^2\right]\right.$$

$$\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix}(2(1+e^{2ix})\text{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2ix})\text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2ix}\text{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2ix}\text{Sin}[2c]}}\right) /$$

$$\left.(-id(1+e^{2ix})\text{Cos}[c] + d(-1+e^{2ix})\text{Sin}[c])\right) /$$

$$\left(2(a+a \text{Cos}[c+dx])^2\right) + \left(iC \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right.$$

$$\left(\left(2e^{2ix} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2ix}(\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])^2\right]\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix}(2(1+e^{2ix})\text{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2ix})\text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2ix}\text{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2ix}\text{Sin}[2c]}}\right) /$$

$$(3id(1+e^{2ix})\text{Cos}[c] - 3d(-1+e^{2ix})\text{Sin}[c]) -$$

$$\left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2ix}(\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])^2\right]\right.$$

$$\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix}(2(1+e^{2ix})\text{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2ix})\text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2ix}\text{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2ix}\text{Sin}[2c]}}\right) /$$

$$\left.(-id(1+e^{2ix})\text{Cos}[c] + d(-1+e^{2ix})\text{Sin}[c])\right) / \left(2(a+a \text{Cos}[c+dx])^2\right) -$$

$$\left(20A \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\},\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \left(- \frac{2 (4 A + 3 A \cos [c] + C \cos [c]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [c]}{d} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{3 d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] (3 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{8 A \text{Sec} [c] \text{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \sin [d x]}{3 d} + \frac{8 \text{Sec} [c] \text{Sec} [c + d x] (A \sin [c] - 6 A \sin [d x])}{3 d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 (A + C) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{3 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 164: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 250 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{7 (7 A + 33 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{10 a^3 d} - \frac{(13 A + 63 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{6 a^3 d} - \frac{(13 A + 63 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{6 a^3 d} + \frac{7 (7 A + 33 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{30 a^3 d} - \frac{(A+C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{9/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 d (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3} - \frac{2 (A+6 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 a d (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2} - \frac{(13 A + 63 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{10 d (a^3+a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])}$$

Result (type 5, 1333 leaves):

$$\left(49 i A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x}(\operatorname{Cos}[c]+i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c]+i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}\right) / \left(3 i d\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c]-3 d\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)-\left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x}(\operatorname{Cos}[c]+i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c]+i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}\right) / \left(-i d\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+d\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)\right) / \left(10\left(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]\right)^3\right)+\left(231 i C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x}(\operatorname{Cos}[c]+i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c]+i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}\right) / \left(3 i d\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c]-3 d\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)-\left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x}(\operatorname{Cos}[c]+i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c]+i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}\right) / \left(-i d\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+d\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)\right) / \left(10\left(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]\right)^3\right)+\left(26 A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(42 C \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3} \\
 & \frac{\text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + dx]}} \\
 & \left(-\frac{4 (29A + 99C + 20A \text{Cos}[c] + 132C \text{Cos}[c]) \text{Csc}[c]}{5d} - \frac{16C \text{Cos}[dx] \text{Sin}[c]}{d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{8C \text{Cos}[2dx] \text{Sin}[2c]}{5d} - \frac{2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{8 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (7A \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 12C \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (29A \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 99C \text{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} - \frac{16C \text{Cos}[c] \text{Sin}[dx]}{d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{8C \text{Cos}[2c] \text{Sin}[2dx]}{5d} + \frac{8 (7A + 12C) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} - \frac{2 (A + C) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right)
 \end{aligned}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 165: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\text{Cos}[c + dx]^{5/2} (A + C \text{Cos}[c + dx]^2)}{(a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 209 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(9A + 119C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{10a^3d} + \frac{(A + 11C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{2a^3d} + \\ & \frac{(A + 11C) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + dx]} \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{2a^3d} - \frac{(A + C) \text{Cos}[c + dx]^{7/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{5d(a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3} - \\ & \frac{2C \text{Cos}[c + dx]^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{3ad(a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2} - \frac{(9A + 119C) \text{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{30d(a^3 + a^3 \text{Cos}[c + dx])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1296 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(9iA \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left(\left(2e^{2idx} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2idx}(\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-idx}(2(1 + e^{2idx}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2idx}) \text{Sin}[c])} \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2idx} \text{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2idx} \text{Sin}[2c]} \right) \right) / \\ & \quad (3id(1 + e^{2idx}) \text{Cos}[c] - 3d(-1 + e^{2idx}) \text{Sin}[c]) - \\ & \quad \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2idx}(\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-idx}(2(1 + e^{2idx}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2idx}) \text{Sin}[c])} \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2idx} \text{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2idx} \text{Sin}[2c]} \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left. \left. (-id(1 + e^{2idx}) \text{Cos}[c] + d(-1 + e^{2idx}) \text{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(10(a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \right) - \left(119iC \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(2e^{2idx} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2idx}(\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-idx}(2(1 + e^{2idx}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2idx}) \text{Sin}[c])} \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2idx} \text{Cos}[2c] + ie^{2idx} \text{Sin}[2c]} \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left. \left. (3id(1 + e^{2idx}) \text{Cos}[c] - 3d(-1 + e^{2idx}) \text{Sin}[c]) - \right. \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \right) - \left(2 A \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(22 C \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{4 (9 A + 59 C + 60 C \cos [c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c]}{5 d} + \frac{16 C \cos [d x] \operatorname{Sin}[c]}{3 d} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \left(A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)}{5 d} - \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \left(9 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 19 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)}{15 d} + \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] \left(9 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 59 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)}{5 d} + \frac{16 C \cos [c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{3 d} - \frac{4 (9 A + 19 C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15 d} + \frac{2 (A + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5 d} \right) / (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3$$

Problem 166: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 178 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{(A - 49 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{10 a^3 d} + \frac{(A - 13 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{6 a^3 d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos [c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} + \frac{2 (A - 4 C) \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} + \frac{(A - 13 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{6 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 5, 1271 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right]^2 \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]} \right) \right) / \\ (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) - \\ \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right]^2 \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]} \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \right) + \left(49 i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \right. \\
 & \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \right) - \left(2 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \right. \\
 & \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(26 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \begin{aligned} & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\ & \text{Sec}\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}[c]\right]\right] \\ & \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}[c]\right]\right]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}[c]\right]\right]} \\ & \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}[c]\right]\right]} \end{aligned} \right) / \\ & \left(3 d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\ & \left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} \right. \\ & \left(-\frac{4(-A + 29 C + 20 C \text{Cos}[c]) \text{Csc}[c]}{5 d} + \frac{4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] (A \text{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 29 C \text{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{5 d} - \right. \\ & \frac{2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 (A \text{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + C \text{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{5 d} + \\ & \left. \frac{8 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 (2 A \text{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 7 C \text{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{15 d} + \frac{8(2 A + 7 C) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15 d} - \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{2(A + C) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 167: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} (A + C \text{Cos}[c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 180 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(A - 9 C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{10 a^3 d} + \\ & \frac{(A + 3 C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{6 a^3 d} - \frac{(A + C) \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3} + \\ & \frac{2(2 A - 3 C) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2} - \frac{(A - 9 C) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{10 d (a^3 + a^3 \text{Cos}[c + d x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1259 leaves):

$$\left(i A \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \right) - \left(9 i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \csc \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(2 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \csc \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]^2}{\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \csc \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]^2\right] \\ & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right] \\ & \sqrt{1 - \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} \\ & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} \right) / \\ & \left(d (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\ & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \right. \\ & \left(-\frac{4(A - 9C) \text{Csc}[c]}{5 d} - \frac{4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 9C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{5 d} + \right. \\ & \frac{4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 (A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 9C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{15 d} + \\ & \left. \frac{2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{5 d} + \frac{4(A - 9C) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15 d} + \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{2(A + C) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 168: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos[c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 184 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(9A - C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{10 a^3 d} + \\ & \frac{(3A + C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{6 a^3 d} - \frac{(A + C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3} - \\ & \frac{2(3A - 2C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2} - \frac{(9A - C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{10 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + d x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1265 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(9 i A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin[2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]) - \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin[2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) - \left(i C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin[2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]) - \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin[2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) / \left(10 (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(2 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2}{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{4(9A - C) \operatorname{Csc}[c]}{5d} - \frac{8 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 (3A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 2C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{15d} \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] (9A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{5d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 (A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{5d} - \frac{8(3A - 2C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2(A + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right) \right) / (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 169: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2}{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 219 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(49A - C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{10 a^3 d} - \frac{(13A - C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{6 a^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{(49A - C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{10 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} - \frac{(A + C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3} - \\
 & \frac{2(4A - C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{15 a d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} - \frac{(13A - C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{6 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} (a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1301 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(49 i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + dx])^3 \right) + \left(i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^6 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + dx])^3 \right) + \left(26 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^6 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [dx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right]}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right]}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right]} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right]} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right]}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}\left[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\operatorname{Cot}[c]\right]\right]} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{2 (20 A + 29 A \operatorname{Cos}[c] - C \operatorname{Cos}[c]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{5 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] (29 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{5 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 (A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{5 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 (11 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{15 d} + \frac{16 A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4 (11 A + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15 d} + \frac{2 (A + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3
 \end{aligned}
 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 170: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 242 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(119 A + 9 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{10 a^3 d} + \frac{(11 A + C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{2 a^3 d} +$$

$$\frac{(11 A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{2 a^3 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} - \frac{(119 A + 9 C) \sin [c + d x]}{10 a^3 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{(A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} -$$

$$\frac{2 A \sin [c + d x]}{3 a d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} - \frac{(119 A + 9 C) \sin [c + d x]}{30 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 5, 1331 leaves):

$$\left(119 i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right.$$

$$\left.\left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2\right]\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}}\right)\right) /$$

$$(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) -$$

$$\left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2\right]\right.$$

$$\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}}\right) /$$

$$\left.(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])\right) /$$

$$\left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3\right) + \left(9 i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right.$$

$$\left.\left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2\right]\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}}\right)\right) /$$

$$(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) -$$

$$\left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2\right]\right.$$

$$\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}}\right) /$$

$$\left.(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])\right) / \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3\right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(22 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin [dx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [dx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \sin [dx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [dx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [dx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^3 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [dx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [dx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \sin [dx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [dx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [dx - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^3 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a + a \cos [c + dx])^3} \\
 & \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^6 \\
 & \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} \\
 & \left(- \frac{2 (60 A + 59 A \cos [c] + 9 C \cos [c]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c]}{5 d} - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 (A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right])}{5 d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{8 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 (8 A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right])}{15 d} - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] (59 A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 9 C \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right])}{5 d} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{16 A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{3 d} + \frac{16 \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (A \operatorname{Sin}[c] - 9 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x])}{3 d} - \frac{8 (8 A + 3 C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15 d} - \frac{2 (A + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5 d}$$

Problem 171: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 214 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (48 A + 35 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{64 d} + \frac{a (48 A + 35 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{64 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} + \frac{a (48 A + 35 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{96 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} + \frac{a C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{24 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} + \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 991 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{128} (48 A + 35 C) \sqrt{a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] \left(\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right)\right] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right) - \\ \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right] \right) / \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right)\right] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right)} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c]} \right) \left. \right) + \\
 & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right)} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \\
 & \left(\frac{\left(6 A + 5 C \right) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{12 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(16 A + 13 C \right) \cos \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right]}{64 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{5 d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{5 c}{2} \right]}{24 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{7 d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{7 c}{2} \right]}{32 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(6 A + 5 C \right) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{12 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(16 A + 13 C \right) \cos \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right]}{64 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{5 c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{5 d x}{2} \right]}{24 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{7 c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{7 d x}{2} \right]}{32 d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 172: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \left(A + C \cos [c + d x] \right)^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 169 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{a} \left(8 A + 5 C \right) \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{8 d} + \frac{a \left(8 A + 5 C \right) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{8 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{a C \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{12 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{C \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 578 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 d \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \left(-3 i(8 A+5 C) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]+3 i(8 A+5 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)+24 A \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+15 C \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+48 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+28 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+6 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]+4 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{5}{2}(c+d x)\right]}\right)$$

Problem 173: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}(A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8 A+3 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{4 d}+\frac{a C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}+\frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 494 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 d \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \left(-i(8 A+3 C) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]+i(8 A+3 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right] \right. \\ \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)+8 A \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+3 C \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \right. \\ \left. \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+4 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+2 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)$$

Problem 174: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}(A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 117 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{a(2 A-C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 615 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])}} \\
 & \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \left(-i C \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] - i \right. \\
 & \quad \left. C \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 i C \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [c+d x] \left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. C \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 8 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. C \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 175: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 116 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a A \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 468 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 \sqrt{2} d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])}} + i \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \left(6 C \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] \cos [c+d x]^2 - 3 C \cos [2 (c+d x)] \right) \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] - \left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \left(3 C \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] + 3 i C \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right) \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 4 i \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)$$

Problem 179: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 265 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (176 A + 133 C) \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} \right]}{128 d} + \frac{a^2 (176 A + 133 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{128 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{a^2 (176 A + 133 C) \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{192 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{a^2 (80 A + 67 C) \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{240 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{3 a C \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{40 d} + \frac{C \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 3, 367 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{7680 d \sqrt{2 (1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+2 i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}}$$

$$\left(a (1+\cos [c+d x]) \right)^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3\left(-15 i(176 A+133 C) e^{\frac{i d x}{2}}\right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]-\right.\right.$$

$$\left. \left.\operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\right)\right]\right)$$

$$\sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]\right)}-4 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(2960 A+2671 C+2(880 A+1007 C) \cos [c+d x]+4(80 A+181 C) \cos [2(c+d x)]+228 C \cos [3(c+d x)]+48 C \cos [4(c+d x)]\right)$$

$$\left.\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)$$

Problem 180: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 218 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3 / 2}(112 A+75 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{64 d}+\frac{a^2(112 A+75 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{64 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}$$

$$\frac{a^2(16 A+13 C) \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{32 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}+\frac{a C \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{8 d}$$

$$\frac{C \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 995 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{256}(112 A+75 C)(a(1+\cos [c+d x]))^{3 / 2}$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^3\left(\frac{1}{2} i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\left(-\left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\right)\right.\right.\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left.\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]\right)}\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+2 i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right)-\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\right)$$

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]\right)}\right)\right)\right)$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+2 i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right)+$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(\left(1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\left(1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(\left(1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \left. \right) + \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \\
 & \left(\frac{\left(3 A + 2 C \right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{4 d} + \frac{\left(16 A + 21 C \right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right]}{128 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5 d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right]}{16 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7 d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7 c}{2}\right]}{64 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(3 A + 2 C \right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{4 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(16 A + 21 C \right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]}{128 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5 d x}{2}\right]}{16 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7 c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7 d x}{2}\right]}{64 d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 181: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \right)^{3/2} \left(A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2 \right)}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 171 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (24 A + 11 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{8 d} + \frac{a^2 (24 A + 19 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{24 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4 d} +$$

$$\frac{C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 579 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 d \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}}$$

$$a \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(-3 i (24 A + 11 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right] +\right.$$

$$\left. 3 i (24 A + 11 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right]\right]$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right) + 72 A \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$33 C \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$48 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] +$$

$$52 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] +$$

$$18 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] +$$

$$4 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(c+dx)\right]$$

Problem 182: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} (A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2)}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 175 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (8 A + 7 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{4 d} - \frac{a^2 (8 A - 5 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

$$\frac{a (4 A - C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2 d} + \frac{2 A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 911 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16} (8A + 7C) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2}$$

$$\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \left(\frac{1}{2} i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \log \left[2 \left(e^{idx} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{idx} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \log \left[2 \left(e^{idx} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{idx} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2}$$

$$\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3$$

$$\left(\frac{3C \cos \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{4d} + \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{3dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3c}{2} \right]}{8d} + \right.$$

$$\frac{3C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{4d} +$$

$$\frac{C \cos \left[\frac{3c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3dx}{2} \right]}{8d} +$$

$$\left. \frac{A \sec [c + dx] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]}{d} \right)$$

Problem 183: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 161 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{3 a^{3/2} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{a^2 (8 A - 3 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 a A \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 895 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3}{4} C (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) + \\
 & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \\
 & \left(\frac{C \cos\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{2 d} + \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{2 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{5 A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]}{3 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 184: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 163 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^{3/2} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a^2 (4 A+5 C) \sin [c+d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 a A \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 747 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{20 \sqrt{2} d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])}} \left(a (1 + \cos [c+d x]) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 \left(\frac{5}{4} C e^{-\frac{5}{2} i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \right) \\ \left(i (1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)^3 + \frac{5}{4} C e^{-\frac{5}{2} i d x} \\ \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \\ \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \left(i (1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)^3 + \\ \frac{5}{4} i C e^{-\frac{5}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right] \\ \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \left((1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)^3 + \\ \frac{5}{4} i C e^{-\frac{5}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right] \\ \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \left((1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)^3 + \\ 4 A \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \\ 12 A \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \\ 24 \sqrt{2} A \cos [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \\ \left. 20 \sqrt{2} C \cos [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right)$$

Problem 188: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5 / 2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 312 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5 / 2} (1304 A+1015 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{512 d}+\frac{a^3 (1304 A+1015 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{512 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}+\frac{a^3 (1304 A+1015 C) \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{768 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}+\frac{a^3 (136 A+109 C) \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{192 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}+\frac{a^2 (24 A+23 C) \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{96 d}+\frac{a C \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{12 d}+\frac{C \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{6 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1103 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4096}(1304 A+1015 C)(a(1+\cos [c+d x]))^{5 / 2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^5\left(\frac{1}{2} i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\left(-\left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)}\right)\right)\right.\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)}\right)\right) / \left(d \sqrt{2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right)- \\ \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)}\right) / \\ \left(d \sqrt{2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right)+ \\ \frac{1}{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\left(-\left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)}\right)\right)\right.\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)}\right)\right) / \left(d \sqrt{2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right)+ \\ \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)}\right) / \\ \left(d \sqrt{2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right)\right)\right)+$$

$$\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \left(a \left(1+\cos [c+d x] \right) \right)^{5 / 2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^5$$

$$\left(\frac{(200 A+161 C) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{384 d}+\frac{(360 A+329 C) \cos \left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right]}{2048 d}+\frac{(10 A+13 C) \cos \left[\frac{5 d x}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right]}{192 d}+\frac{(24 A+79 C) \cos \left[\frac{7 d x}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{7 c}{2}\right]}{3072 d}+\frac{C \cos \left[\frac{9 d x}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{9 c}{2}\right]}{128 d}+\frac{C \cos \left[\frac{11 d x}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{11 c}{2}\right]}{768 d}+\frac{(200 A+161 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{384 d}+\frac{(360 A+329 C) \cos \left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]}{2048 d}+\frac{(10 A+13 C) \cos \left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{5 d x}{2}\right]}{192 d}+\frac{(24 A+79 C) \cos \left[\frac{7 c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{7 d x}{2}\right]}{3072 d}+\frac{C \cos \left[\frac{9 c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{9 d x}{2}\right]}{128 d}+\frac{C \cos \left[\frac{11 c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{11 d x}{2}\right]}{768 d} \right)$$

Problem 189: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \left(a+a \cos [c+d x] \right)^{5 / 2} \left(A+C \cos [c+d x]^2 \right) d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 265 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (400 A + 283 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{128 d} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 (400 A + 283 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{128 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{a^3 (1040 A + 787 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{960 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (80 A + 79 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{240 d} +$$

$$\frac{a C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{8 d} +$$

$$\frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 3, 366 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{15360 d \sqrt{2} (1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}$$

$$\left(a (1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 \left(-15 i (400 A + 283 C) e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right] \right) \right]$$

$$\sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} -$$

$$4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (6320 A + 5521 C + (2720 A + 3874 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] +$$

$$4 (80 A + 331 C) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] + 348 C \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] + 48 C \operatorname{Cos}[4(c+dx)])$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx])} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \Big)$$

Problem 190: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2} (A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2)}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 218 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (304 A + 163 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{64 d} + \frac{a^3 (432 A + 299 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{192 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (16 A + 17 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{32 d} +$$

$$\frac{5 a C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{24 d} +$$

$$\frac{C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 995 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{512} (304 A + 163 C) (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2}$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \left(\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(-\left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{idx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] +\right.\right.\right.\right.\right.\right.\right.\right.\right.$$

$$i e^{idx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right) \left.\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left.\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right)\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right) -$$

$$\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right]\right)$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(-\left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{idx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{idx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] +\right.\right.\right.\right.\right.\right.\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right) \left.\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left.\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right)\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right) +$$

$$\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right]\right)$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right) \left.\right)\left.\right) +$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2}$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5$$

$$\left(\frac{5 (6 A + 5 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{48 d} + \frac{(16 A + 45 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right]}{256 d} + \frac{5 C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5 d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right]}{96 d} + \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7 d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7 c}{2}\right]}{128 d} + \frac{5 (6 A + 5 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{48 d} + \frac{(16 A + 45 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]}{256 d} + \frac{5 C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5 d x}{2}\right]}{96 d} + \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7 c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7 d x}{2}\right]}{128 d} \right)$$

Problem 191: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{5/2} (A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2)}{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 222 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{5 a^{5/2} (8 A + 5 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right]}{8 d} - \frac{a^3 (24 A - 49 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{24 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} - \frac{a^2 (8 A - 3 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{4 d} - \frac{a (6 A - C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2 A (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 968 leaves):

$$\frac{5}{64} (8 A + 5 C) (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \left(\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(-\left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right]\right)\right)\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \left. \right) + \\
 & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \\
 & \left(\frac{(12 A + 31 C) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{48 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{5 C \cos \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right]}{32 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{5 d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{5 c}{2} \right]}{48 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(12 A + 31 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{48 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{5 C \cos \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right]}{32 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{5 c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{5 d x}{2} \right]}{48 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]}{2 d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 192: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 218 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (8 A + 19 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{4 d} - \frac{a^3 (56 A - 27 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{12 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} - \frac{a^2 (8 A - C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{2 d} + \frac{10 a A (a + a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 A (a + a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 943 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{32} (8A + 19C) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \left(\frac{1}{2} i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{idx} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{idx} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right) \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) - \\ \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \\ \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{idx} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{idx} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right) \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) + \\ \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \\ \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) \right) + \\ \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \\ \left(\frac{5C \cos \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{8d} + \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{3dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3c}{2} \right]}{16d} + \frac{5C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{8d} + \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{3c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3dx}{2} \right]}{16d} + \frac{4A \sec [c + dx] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]}{3d} + \frac{A \sec [c + dx]^2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]}{6d} \right)$$

Problem 193: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 210 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{5 a^{5/2} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{a^3 (64 A + 15 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{15 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (8 A + 5 C) \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 853 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{240 \sqrt{2} d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])}} \\
 & \left(a (1 + \cos [c+d x]) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^5 \left(\frac{75}{4} C e^{-\frac{5}{2} i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \log \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(i (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)^3 + \frac{75}{4} C e^{-\frac{5}{2} i d x} \\
 & \quad \log \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \\
 & \quad \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \left(i (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)^3 + \\
 & \quad \frac{75}{4} i C e^{-\frac{5}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] \\
 & \quad \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)^3 + \\
 & \quad \frac{75}{4} i C e^{-\frac{5}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] \\
 & \quad \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)^3 + \\
 & 60 \sqrt{2} C \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c+d x]^3 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} + \\
 & 60 \sqrt{2} C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \cos [c+d x]^3 \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} + \\
 & 24 A \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \\
 & 112 A \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \\
 & 344 \sqrt{2} A \cos [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \\
 & 120 \sqrt{2} C \cos [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 194: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A + C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 210 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^{5/2} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a^3 (32 A+49 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{21 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (8 A+7 C) \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{21 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{7 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{7 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{7/2}}$$

Result(type 3, 949 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4} C (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \log \left[2 \left(e^{idx} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{idx} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \Big) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \log \left[2 \left(e^{idx} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{idx} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin [c]} \right) \Big) \Big) + \\
 & \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \\
 & \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \\
 & \left(\frac{2 A \sec [c + dx]^3 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]}{7 d} + \frac{A \sec [c + dx]^4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]}{14 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sec [c + dx]^2 \left(23 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 7 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)}{42 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sec [c + dx] \left(23 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 28 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)}{21 d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 198: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + dx]^{3/2} (A + C \cos [c + dx]^2)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 226 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(8A + 9C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{8\sqrt{a}d} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{(8A+7C)\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{8d\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} - \\
 & \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{12d\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3d\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 349 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{48d\sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])}} \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} 3i\sqrt{2}e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)}\sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-8iAdx - 9iCdx - (8A+9C) \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i(c+dx)}\right] + 16\sqrt{2}(A+C) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(c+dx)}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 8A \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] + 9C \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] - 16\sqrt{2}A \operatorname{Log}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1-e^{i(c+dx)}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] - 16\sqrt{2}C \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+dx)}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. 4\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}(24A+25C-2C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]+4C \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)]) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 199: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}(A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2)}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 183 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(8A+7C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{4\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}d} - \\
 & \frac{C\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4d\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2d\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 344 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\left(\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c+d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)})} \left(8 A d x + 7 C d x - i (8 A + 7 C) \operatorname{ArcSinh} [e^{i (c+d x)}] + \right. \right. \right.$$

$$8 i \sqrt{2} (A + C) \operatorname{Log} [1 + e^{i (c+d x)}] + 8 i A \operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] +$$

$$7 i C \operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] - 8 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] -$$

$$8 i \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] \left. \right) \left. \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{4 C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \left(-2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)}{d} \left. \right) / \left(8 \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right)$$

Problem 200: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 133 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{C \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 289 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(- \left(\left(i \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c+d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)})} \left(-i C d x - C \operatorname{ArcSinh} [e^{i (c+d x)}] + 2 \sqrt{2} \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$(A + C) \operatorname{Log} [1 + e^{i (c+d x)}] + C \operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] -$$

$$2 \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] -$$

$$2 \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] \left. \right) \left. \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{4 C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{d} \left. \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right)$$

Problem 201: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 135 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A+C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2 A \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 288 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}} \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c+d x)} (1+e^{2 i (c+d x)})} \left(C d x - i C \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+d x)}\right] + i \sqrt{2} (A+C) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i (c+d x)}\right] + i C \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] - i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i (c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] - i \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i (c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] \right) + \frac{4 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) / \left(d \sqrt{a (1+\cos [c+d x])} \right)$$

Problem 202: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 136 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (A+C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2 A \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} - \frac{2 A \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 181 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i (A + C) e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c + d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)})} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{8 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3}{3 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} \right) / \left(\sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right)$$

Problem 203: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 181 leaves, 6 steps):

$$- \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2 A \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ \frac{2 A \sin [c + d x]}{15 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 (13 A + 15 C) \sin [c + d x]}{15 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 229 leaves):

$$\left(2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} 15 i (A + C) e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c + d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)})} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) + \frac{6 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{2 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (13 A + 15 C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right) \right) / \left(15 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right)$$

Problem 204: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{9/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 224 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \\ \frac{2 A \sin [c + d x]}{7 d \cos [c + d x]^{7/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{2 A \sin [c + d x]}{35 d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ \frac{2 (31 A + 35 C) \sin [c + d x]}{105 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{2 (43 A + 35 C) \sin [c + d x]}{105 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 212 leaves):

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(- \left(\left(2i(A+C) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left(\log[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \log[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) \right) \right) \right) \left(d\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right) \right) + \\ \left(4(73A+35C+24A\cos[c+dx]) + (43A+35C)\cos[2(c+dx)] \right) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \Big/ \\ \left(105d\cos[c+dx]^{7/2} \right) \Big/ \left(\sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \right)$$

Problem 205: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c+dx]^{3/2} (A+C\cos[c+dx]^2)}{(a+a\cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 245 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(8A+19C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{4a^{3/2}d} - \\ \frac{(5A+13C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(A+C)\cos[c+dx]^{5/2}\sin[c+dx]}{2d(a+a\cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} - \\ \frac{(2A+7C)\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx]}{4ad\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{(A+2C)\cos[c+dx]^{3/2}\sin[c+dx]}{2ad\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 370 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4d(a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}} \\ \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \\ \left(8Adx+19Cdx - i(8A+19C) \operatorname{ArcSinh}[e^{i(c+dx)}] + 2i\sqrt{2}(5A+13C) \log[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] + \right. \\ \left. 8iA \log[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] + 19iC \log[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - 10i\sqrt{2}A \log[\right. \\ \left. 1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - 26i\sqrt{2}C \log[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) - \\ 2\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}(2A+6C+3C\cos[c+dx]-C\cos[2(c+dx)]) \\ \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)$$

Problem 206: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (A+C\cos[c+dx]^2)}{(a+a\cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 188 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{3 C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(A+9 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} \\
 & \frac{(A+C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 d (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(A+3 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 a d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 316 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^3 \\
 & \left(-\left(\left(i \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i(c+d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+d x)}\left(1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right)}\left(-6 i C d x-6 C \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i(c+d x)}\right]+6 C \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(c+d x)}\right]+6 C \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right]}\right.\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left.\left.\sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right]\right]-9 \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right]\right]\right)\right) / \left(d \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right) + \frac{1}{d} \\
 & \left.2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}(A+3 C+2 C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(2(a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]))^{3/2}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 207: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} + \\
 & \frac{(3 A-5 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A+C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 d (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 313 leaves):

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^3 \left(\left(\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(4 C dx - 4 i C \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)}\right] - i \sqrt{2} (3 A - 5 C) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(c+dx)}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4 i C \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] + 3 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+dx)}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 5 i \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+dx)}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right) - \\ \frac{2(A+C)\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{d} \left. \right) / \left(2(a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 208: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos[c + dx]^2}{\cos[c + dx]^{3/2} (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 152 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(7A - C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \\ \frac{(A + C) \sin[c + dx]}{2 d \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(5 A + C) \sin[c + dx]}{2 a d \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 207 leaves):

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^3 \left(\left(i (7 A - C) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(c+dx)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+dx)}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right) + \\ \frac{(4 A + (5 A + C) \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{d \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}} \left. \right) / \left(a (1 + \cos[c + dx]) \right)^{3/2}$$

Problem 209: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos[c + dx]^2}{\cos[c + dx]^{5/2} (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 201 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(11A + 3C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A+C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{(7A + 3C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{6ad \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} - \frac{(19A + 3C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{6ad \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 226 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3 \left(-\left(\left(i(11A+3C) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})}\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}]\right)\right)\right) / \left(d \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right) -$$

$$\left(\left(11A+3C+24A \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + (19A+3C) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)]\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right.$$

$$\left.\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) / \left(6d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2}\right) \Bigg) / \left(a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])\right)^{3/2}$$

Problem 210: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{7/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 248 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(15A + 7C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} -$$

$$\frac{(A+C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(9A+5C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{10ad \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} -$$

$$\frac{(13A+5C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{10ad \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{(49A+25C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{10ad \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 254 leaves):

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3 \left(\left(i(15A+7C) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})}\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}]\right)\right)\right) / \left(d \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right) +$$

$$\left(\left(88A+40C + (131A+75C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + 8(9A+5C) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] +\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.49A \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] + 25C \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)]\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) /$$

$$\left(20d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2}\right) \Bigg) / \left(a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])\right)^{3/2}$$

Problem 211: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\text{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} (A + C \text{Cos}[c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 237 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{5 C \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{a^{5/2} d} + \\ & \frac{(3 A + 115 C) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{4 d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^{5/2}} + \\ & \frac{(A - 15 C) \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(3 A + 35 C) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 334 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{8 d (a (1 + \text{Cos}[c + d x]))^{5/2}} \\ & \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^5 \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}} i \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c+d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)})} \right. \\ & \quad \left(-80 i C d x - 80 C \text{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+d x)}\right] + \sqrt{2} (3 A + 115 C) \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i (c+d x)}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 80 C \text{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] - 3 \sqrt{2} A \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] - \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 115 \sqrt{2} C \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right]\right) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} (3 A + 43 C + (7 A + 55 C) \text{Cos}[c + d x] + 8 C \text{Cos}[2 (c + d x)]) \right) \\ & \quad \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^3 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \end{aligned}$$

Problem 212: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} (A + C \text{Cos}[c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 C \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(5 A - 43 C) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \\ & \frac{(A + C) \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{4 d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^{5/2}} + \frac{(5 A - 11 C) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 327 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2}} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c + d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)})} \right. \\ \left. \left(32 C d x - 32 i C \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[e^{i (c + d x)} \right] - i \sqrt{2} (5 A - 43 C) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{i (c + d x)} \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 32 i C \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right] + 5 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 43 i \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right] \right) + \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (5 A - 11 C + (A - 15 C) \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)$$

Problem 213: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 154 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(19 A + 3 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{4 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} - \frac{(9 A - 7 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 217 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \left(- \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} i (19 A + 3 C) e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i (c + d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)})} \left(\operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{i (c + d x)} \right] - \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right] \right) - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (13 A - 3 C + (9 A - 7 C) \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\ (4 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2})$$

Problem 214: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 199 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{5 (15 A - C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A+C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{5/2}} \\
 & \frac{(13 A - 3 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{16 a d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(49 A+C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 228 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}} 5 i (15 A - C) e^{\frac{1}{2} i(c+d x)} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i(c+d x)} (1+e^{2 i(c+d x)})} \left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+d x)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}] \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((113 A + C + 10 (17 A + C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + (49 A + C) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) / \left(4 d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]))^{5/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 215: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 246 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(163 A + 19 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \\
 & \frac{(A+C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{5/2}} - \frac{(17 A+C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{16 a d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{5 (19 A + 3 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{48 a^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} - \frac{(299 A + 27 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{48 a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 256 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}} 3 i (163 A + 19 C) e^{\frac{1}{2} i(c+d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+d x)} (1+e^{2 i(c+d x)})} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+d x)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}] \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((878 A + 78 C + (1537 A + 81 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 2 (503 A + 39 C) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. 299 A \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] + 27 C \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(8 \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} \right) \right) / \left(12 d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]))^{5/2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 221: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 16 leaves, 3 steps):

$$C x + \frac{B \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 73 leaves):

$$C x - \frac{B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d}$$

Problem 222: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 24 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{C \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{d} + \frac{B \tan [c + d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 81 leaves):

$$- \frac{C \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{C \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{B \tan [c + d x]}{d}$$

Problem 225: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 85 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{3 B \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{8 d} + \frac{C \tan [c + d x]}{d} + \frac{3 B \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{8 d} + \frac{B \sec [c + d x]^3 \tan [c + d x]}{4 d} + \frac{C \tan [c + d x]^3}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 227 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} + \\
 & \frac{3 B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} + \frac{B}{16 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{3 B}{16 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} - \frac{B}{16 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4} - \\
 & \frac{3 B}{16 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{2 C \tan [c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{C \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 230: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \cos [c+d x]) (B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 32 leaves, 5 steps):

$$a(B+C) x + \frac{a B \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c+d x]]}{d} + \frac{a C \sin [c+d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 104 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 a B x + a C x - & \frac{a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]-\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \\
 & \frac{a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a C \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{d} + \frac{a C \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 231: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \cos [c+d x]) (B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 32 leaves, 5 steps):

$$a C x + \frac{a(B+C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c+d x]]}{d} + \frac{a B \tan [c+d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 159 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 a C x - & \frac{a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]-\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d} - \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]-\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \\
 & \frac{a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a B \tan [c+d x]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 232: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 56 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a (B + 2 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} + \frac{a (B + C) \tan [c + d x]}{d} + \frac{a B \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 154 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 d} a \left(-2 (B + 2 C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] + \right. \\ \left. 2 B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] + \right. \\ \left. 4 C \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] + \frac{B}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{B}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + 4 (B + C) \tan [c + d x] \right)$$

Problem 234: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 106 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{a (3 B + 4 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{8 d} + \frac{a (B + C) \tan [c + d x]}{d} + \\ \frac{a (3 B + 4 C) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{8 d} + \frac{a B \sec [c + d x]^3 \tan [c + d x]}{4 d} + \frac{a (B + C) \tan [c + d x]^3}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 403 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} - \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{3 a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} + \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4}{a B} + \frac{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{3 a B} + \\
 & \frac{4 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{3 a B} - \frac{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4}{a B} - \\
 & \frac{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{4 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{2 a B \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a C \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a B \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a C \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 240: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 (B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 88 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^2 C x + \frac{a^2(3 B+4 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{a^2(3 B+2 C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{2 d} + \frac{B\left(a^2+a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]\right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 277 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16} a^2(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \\
 & \left(4 C x - \frac{2(3 B+4 C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{2(3 B+4 C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{B}{d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{4(2 B+C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)} - \\
 & \frac{B}{d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \left. \frac{4(2 B+C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right)\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 241: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 113 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{a^2 (2 B + 3 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} + \frac{a^2 (5 B + 6 C) \tan [c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a^2 (4 B + 3 C) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{6 d} + \frac{B (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 753 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{8 d} (-2 B - 3 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 + \\ & \frac{1}{8 d} (2 B + 3 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 + \\ & \frac{B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{24 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^3} + \\ & \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \left(7 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 3 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 5 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 3 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(48 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\ & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \left(5 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 6 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{12 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)} + \\ & \frac{B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{24 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^3} + \\ & \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \left(-7 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 3 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 5 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 3 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(48 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\ & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \left(5 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 6 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{12 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 248: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 110 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2} a^3 (6 B + 7 C) x + \frac{a^3 (3 B + C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{d} + \frac{5 a^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{2 d} - \frac{(2 B - C) (a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{2 d} + \frac{a B (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 272 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{32} a^3 (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^6 \left(2 (6 B + 7 C) x - \frac{4 (3 B + C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{4 (3 B + C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{4 (B + 3 C) \operatorname{Cos}[d x] \operatorname{Sin}[c]}{d} + \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[2 d x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}{d} + \frac{4 (B + 3 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{d} + \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] \operatorname{Sin}[2 d x]}{d} + \frac{4 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)} + \frac{4 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)} \right)$$

Problem 250: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 (B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 125 leaves, 7 steps):

$$a^3 C x + \frac{a^3 (5 B + 7 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{2 d} + \frac{5 a^3 (B + C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 d} + \frac{(5 B + 3 C) (a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{6 d} + \frac{a B (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 786 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8} C x (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 + \frac{1}{16 d} \\
 & (-5 B - 7 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 + \\
 & \frac{1}{16 d} (5 B + 7 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 + \\
 & \frac{B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{48 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \left(10 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 3 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 8 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 3 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(96 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \left(11 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 9 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{24 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)} + \\
 & \frac{B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{48 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \left(-10 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 3 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 8 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 3 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(96 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \left(11 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 9 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{24 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 253: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^2 (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 122 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3 (B - C) x}{2 a} - \frac{(3 B - 4 C) \sin [c + d x]}{a d} + \frac{3 (B - C) \cos [c + d x] \sin [c + d x]}{2 a d} + \\
 & \frac{(B - C) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{d (a + a \cos [c + d x])} + \frac{(3 B - 4 C) \sin [c + d x]^3}{3 a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 249 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24 a d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(36 (B - C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 36 (B - C) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 60 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 69 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 12 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 21 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 9 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 18 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 9 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 18 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 3 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 2 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 3 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 2 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 255: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 54 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(B - C) x}{a} + \frac{C \sin [c + d x]}{a d} - \frac{(B - C) \sin [c + d x]}{a d (1 + \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 126 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(2 (B - C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 2 (B - C) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 4 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 5 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) / (2 a d (1 + \cos [c + d x]))$$

Problem 256: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 34 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{C x}{a} + \frac{(B - C) \sin [c + d x]}{d (a + a \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 72 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(C d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 2 (B - C) \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) / (a d (1 + \cos [c + d x]))$$

Problem 257: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^2}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 44 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{B \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]]}{ad} - \frac{(B-C) \sin[c+dx]}{d(a+a \cos[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 109 leaves):

$$\left(2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(B \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(-\log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(-B+C \right) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) \right) / (ad(1+\cos[c+dx]))$$

Problem 258: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^3}{a+a \cos[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 69 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{(B-C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]]}{ad} + \frac{(2B-C) \tan[c+dx]}{ad} - \frac{(B-C) \tan[c+dx]}{d(a+a \cos[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 201 leaves):

$$\left(2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left((B-C) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left((B-C) \left(\log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] - \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) + (B \sin[dx]) \right) \right) \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \right) / (ad(1+\cos[c+dx]))$$

Problem 259: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^4}{a+a \cos[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(3B-2C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]]}{2ad} - \frac{2(B-C) \tan[c+dx]}{ad} + \\ \frac{(3B-2C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{2ad} - \frac{(B-C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{d(a+a \cos[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 289 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(4 (-B + C) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + \right.$$

$$\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left((-6 B + 4 C) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \right.$$

$$\frac{6 B \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] - 4 C \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right]}{B} + \left.$$

$$\frac{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{4 (B - C) \sin [d x]}{\left(\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right)} \right)$$

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)$$

Problem 260: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^5}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 131 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{3 (B - C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\sin [c + d x]]}{2 a d} + \frac{(4 B - 3 C) \tan [c + d x]}{a d} -$$

$$\frac{3 (B - C) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 a d} - \frac{(B - C) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{d (a + a \cos [c + d x])} + \frac{(4 B - 3 C) \tan [c + d x]^3}{3 a d}$$

Result (type 3, 567 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a} \left(\frac{3 (B-C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^2 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right]}{d (1 + \cos [c + dx])} - \frac{3 (B-C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^2 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right]}{d (1 + \cos [c + dx])} + \frac{1}{48 d (1 + \cos [c + dx])} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec [c] \sec [c + dx]^3 \right. \\ \left. \left(6 B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 6 C \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 39 B \sin \left[\frac{3 dx}{2} \right] - 27 C \sin \left[\frac{3 dx}{2} \right] - 24 B \sin \left[c - \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 12 C \sin \left[c - \frac{dx}{2} \right] - 6 B \sin \left[c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 6 C \sin \left[c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - 24 B \sin \left[2c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 24 C \sin \left[2c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 21 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 dx}{2} \right] - 9 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 dx}{2} \right] + 9 B \sin \left[2c + \frac{3 dx}{2} \right] - 9 C \sin \left[2c + \frac{3 dx}{2} \right] - 9 B \sin \left[3c + \frac{3 dx}{2} \right] + 9 C \sin \left[3c + \frac{3 dx}{2} \right] + 7 B \sin \left[c + \frac{5 dx}{2} \right] - 3 C \sin \left[c + \frac{5 dx}{2} \right] + B \sin \left[2c + \frac{5 dx}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[2c + \frac{5 dx}{2} \right] - 3 B \sin \left[3c + \frac{5 dx}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[3c + \frac{5 dx}{2} \right] - 9 B \sin \left[4c + \frac{5 dx}{2} \right] + 9 C \sin \left[4c + \frac{5 dx}{2} \right] + 16 B \sin \left[2c + \frac{7 dx}{2} \right] - 12 C \sin \left[2c + \frac{7 dx}{2} \right] + 10 B \sin \left[3c + \frac{7 dx}{2} \right] - 6 C \sin \left[3c + \frac{7 dx}{2} \right] + 6 B \sin \left[4c + \frac{7 dx}{2} \right] - 6 C \sin \left[4c + \frac{7 dx}{2} \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 261: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + dx]^3 (B \cos [c + dx] + C \cos [c + dx]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 170 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(7B - 10C)x}{2a^2} - \frac{4(2B - 3C)\sin[c + dx]}{a^2 d} + \frac{(7B - 10C)\cos[c + dx]\sin[c + dx]}{2a^2 d} + \frac{(7B - 10C)\cos[c + dx]^3 \sin[c + dx]}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos[c + dx])} + \frac{(B - C)\cos[c + dx]^4 \sin[c + dx]}{3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2} + \frac{4(2B - 3C)\sin[c + dx]^3}{3a^2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 369 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(36 (7 B - 10 C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 36 (7 B - 10 C) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 84 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 120 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 84 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 120 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 381 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 516 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 147 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 156 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 239 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 342 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 63 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 118 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 15 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 30 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 15 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 30 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 3 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 3 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 3 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 3 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[5 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 262: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^2 (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 147 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{(4 B - 7 C) x}{2 a^2} + \frac{2 (5 B - 8 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d} - \frac{(4 B - 7 C) \cos [c + d x] \sin [c + d x]}{2 a^2 d} + \frac{(5 B - 8 C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} + \frac{(B - C) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 315 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(-36 (4 B - 7 C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 36 (4 B - 7 C) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 48 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 84 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 48 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 84 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 264 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 381 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 120 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 147 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 164 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 239 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 36 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 63 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 12 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 15 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 12 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 15 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 264: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 70 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{C x}{a^2} + \frac{(2 B-5 C) \sin [c+d x]}{3 a^2 d (1+\cos [c+d x])} - \frac{(B-C) \sin [c+d x]}{3 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 153 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{24 a^2 d} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 \left(9 C d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+9 C d x \cos \left[c+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+ \right. \\ & \quad \left. 3 C d x \cos \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]+3 C d x \cos \left[2 c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]+6 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]-18 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]- \right. \\ & \quad \left. 6 B \sin \left[c+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+12 C \sin \left[c+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+4 B \sin \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]-10 C \sin \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]\right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 266: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 79 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{B \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c+d x]]}{a^2 d} - \frac{(4 B-C) \sin [c+d x]}{3 a^2 d (1+\cos [c+d x])} - \frac{(B-C) \sin [c+d x]}{3 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 170 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\left(\left(2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\left(6 B \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^3 \right. \\ & \quad \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]-\operatorname{Log}\left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]\right)+ \\ & \quad (B-C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+2(4 B-C) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+ \\ & \quad \left.(B-C) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) / \left(3 a^2 d (1+\cos [c+d x])^2\right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 267: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(2B-C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]]}{a^2 d} + \frac{2(5B-2C) \tan[c+dx]}{3a^2 d} - \frac{(2B-C) \tan[c+dx]}{a^2 d (1+\cos[c+dx])} - \frac{(B-C) \tan[c+dx]}{3d (a+a\cos[c+dx])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 264 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3a^2 d (1+\cos[c+dx])^2} + 2 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left((B-C) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 2(7B-4C) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 6 \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \left((2B-C) \left(\log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) - \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) + (B \sin[dx]) \right) / \left(\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) + (B-C) \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]$$

Problem 268: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^4}{(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 152 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(7B-4C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]]}{2a^2 d} - \frac{2(8B-5C) \tan[c+dx]}{3a^2 d} + \frac{(7B-4C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{2a^2 d} - \frac{(8B-5C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{3a^2 d (1+\cos[c+dx])} - \frac{(B-C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{3d (a+a\cos[c+dx])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 572 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^2} \left(-\frac{2(7B-4C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d(1+\cos[c+dx])^2} + \frac{2(7B-4C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d(1+\cos[c+dx])^2} + \frac{1}{48d(1+\cos[c+dx])^2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \left(\begin{aligned} &14B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 14C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 97B \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 64C \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 126B \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \\ &84C \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 42B \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 42C \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 98B \sin\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \\ &56C \sin\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 3B \sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 6C \sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 37B \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + \\ &34C \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 63B \sin\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 36C \sin\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - \\ &75B \sin\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 48C \sin\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 15B \sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 6C \sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - \\ &39B \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 30C \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 21B \sin\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - \\ &12C \sin\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 32B \sin\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 20C \sin\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - \\ &12B \sin\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 6C \sin\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 20B \sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 14C \sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 269: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c+dx]^3 (B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{(a+a \cos[c+dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 193 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} &-\frac{(6B-13C)x}{2a^3} + \frac{8(9B-19C)\sin[c+dx]}{15a^3d} - \\ &\frac{(6B-13C)\cos[c+dx]\sin[c+dx]}{2a^3d} + \frac{(B-C)\cos[c+dx]^4\sin[c+dx]}{5d(a+a\cos[c+dx])^3} + \\ &\frac{(6B-11C)\cos[c+dx]^3\sin[c+dx]}{15ad(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2} + \frac{4(9B-19C)\cos[c+dx]^2\sin[c+dx]}{15d(a^3+a^3\cos[c+dx])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 435 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{480 a^3 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^3} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(-600 (6 B - 13 C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 600 (6 B - 13 C) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 1800 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 3900 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 1800 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 3900 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 360 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 780 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 360 B d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 780 C d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 7020 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 12760 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 4500 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 7560 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 4860 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 9230 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 900 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 930 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 1452 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 2782 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 300 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 750 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 60 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 105 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 60 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 105 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 15 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] + 15 C \sin \left[5 c + \frac{9 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 270: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^2 (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 147 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(B - 3 C) x}{a^3} - \frac{(7 B - 27 C) \sin [c + d x]}{15 a^3 d} + \frac{(B - C) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} + \frac{(4 B - 9 C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} - \frac{(B - 3 C) \sin [c + d x]}{d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 361 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{120 a^3 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^3} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(300 (B - 3 C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 300 (B - 3 C) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 150 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 450 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 150 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 450 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 30 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 90 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 30 B d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 90 C d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 740 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 1755 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 540 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 1125 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 460 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 1215 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 180 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 225 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 128 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 363 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 75 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 15 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 15 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 271: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x] (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 116 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{c x}{a^3} + \frac{(B - C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} - \frac{(2 B - 7 C) \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} + \frac{(4 B - 29 C) \sin [c + d x]}{15 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 241 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{480 a^3 d} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \left(150 C d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 150 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 75 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 75 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 15 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 15 C d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 80 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 370 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 60 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 270 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 40 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 230 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 30 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 90 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 14 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 64 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 275: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(3B-C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]]}{a^3 d} + \frac{2(36B-11C) \tan[c+dx]}{15 a^3 d} - \frac{(B-C) \tan[c+dx]}{5 d (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3} - \frac{(9B-4C) \tan[c+dx]}{15 a d (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2} - \frac{(3B-C) \tan[c+dx]}{d (a^3+a^3 \cos[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 556 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^3} \left(\frac{8(3B-C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d (1+\cos[c+dx])^3} - \frac{8(3B-C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d (1+\cos[c+dx])^3} + \frac{1}{120 d (1+\cos[c+dx])^3} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec[c] \sec[c+dx] \left(-255 B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 160 C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 567 B \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 167 C \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 600 B \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 170 C \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 375 B \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 170 C \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 480 B \sin\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 160 C \sin\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 60 B \sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 75 C \sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 402 B \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 167 C \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 225 B \sin\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 75 C \sin\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 315 B \sin\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 95 C \sin\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 30 B \sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 15 C \sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 240 B \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 95 C \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 45 B \sin\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 15 C \sin\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 72 B \sin\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 22 C \sin\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 15 B \sin\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 57 B \sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 22 C \sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] \right)$$

Problem 276: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^4}{(a+a \cos[c+dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 196 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(13B-6C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]]}{2 a^3 d} - \frac{8(19B-9C) \tan[c+dx]}{15 a^3 d} + \frac{(13B-6C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{2 a^3 d} - \frac{(B-C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{5 d (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3} - \frac{(11B-6C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{15 a d (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2} - \frac{4(19B-9C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{15 d (a^3+a^3 \cos[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 684 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^3} \left(-\frac{4(13B-6C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d(1+\cos[c+dx])^3} + \frac{4(13B-6C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d(1+\cos[c+dx])^3} + \frac{1}{480d(1+\cos[c+dx])^3} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \left(\begin{aligned} & \left(1235B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 870C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 3805B \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 1830C \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] + \right. \\ & 4329B \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 2094C \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 1989B \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 1314C \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \\ & 3575B \sin\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 1650C \sin\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 475B \sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 450C \sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - \\ & 2005B \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 1230C \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 2275B \sin\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - \\ & 1050C \sin\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 2673B \sin\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 1278C \sin\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - \\ & 105B \sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 90C \sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 1593B \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + \\ & 918C \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 975B \sin\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 450C \sin\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - \\ & 1325B \sin\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 630C \sin\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 255B \sin\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + \\ & 60C \sin\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 875B \sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 480C \sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 195B \sin\left[5c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - \\ & 90C \sin\left[5c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 304B \sin\left[3c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] + 144C \sin\left[3c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] - 90B \sin\left[4c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] + \\ & \left. \left. 30C \sin\left[4c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] - 214B \sin\left[5c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] + 114C \sin\left[5c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 295: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (A+B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 27 leaves, 3 steps):

$$Bx + \frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\sin[c+dx]\right]}{d} + \frac{C \sin[c+dx]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 95 leaves):

$$Bx - \frac{A \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{C \cos[dx] \sin[c]}{d} + \frac{C \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{d}$$

Problem 296: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 27 leaves, 3 steps):

$$C x + \frac{B \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{d} + \frac{A \tan [c + d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 84 leaves):

$$C x - \frac{B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{A \tan [c + d x]}{d}$$

Problem 297: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 51 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(A + 2 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} + \frac{B \tan [c + d x]}{d} + \frac{A \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 151 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 d} \left(-2 (A + 2 C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] + \right. \\ \left. 2 A \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] + 4 C \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] + \right. \\ \left. \frac{A}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} - \frac{A}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + 4 B \tan [c + d x] \right)$$

Problem 299: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 97 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(3 A + 4 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{8 d} + \frac{B \tan [c + d x]}{d} + \\ \frac{(3 A + 4 C) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{8 d} + \frac{A \sec [c + d x]^3 \tan [c + d x]}{4 d} + \frac{B \tan [c + d x]^3}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 353 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} - \\
 & \frac{C \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \frac{3 A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} + \\
 & \frac{C \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \frac{A}{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{3 A}{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{C}{4 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{A}{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4} - \frac{3 A}{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{C}{4 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{2 B \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{B \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 300: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 122 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3 B \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]\right]}{8 d} + \frac{(4 A+5 C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{5 d} + \frac{3 B \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{8 d} + \\
 & \frac{B \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{4 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{5 d} + \frac{(4 A+5 C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^3}{15 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 285 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} + \\
 & \frac{3 B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} + \frac{B}{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{3 B}{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} - \frac{B}{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4} - \\
 & \frac{3 B}{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{8 A \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{15 d} + \frac{2 C \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{15 d} + \frac{C \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{5 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 305: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 46 leaves, 4 steps):

$$a (B + C) x + \frac{a (A + B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{d} + \frac{a C \sin [c + d x]}{d} + \frac{a A \tan [c + d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 187 leaves):

$$a B x + a C x - \frac{a A \operatorname{Log}[\cos [\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}] - \sin [\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}]]}{d} - \frac{a B \operatorname{Log}[\cos [\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}] - \sin [\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}]]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{a A \operatorname{Log}[\cos [\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}] + \sin [\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}]]}{d} + \frac{a B \operatorname{Log}[\cos [\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}] + \sin [\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}]]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{a C \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{d} + \frac{a C \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{d} + \frac{a A \tan [c + d x]}{d}$$

Problem 306: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 62 leaves, 4 steps):

$$a C x + \frac{a (A + 2 (B + C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} + \frac{a (A + B) \tan [c + d x]}{d} + \frac{a A \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 203 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4} a \left(4 C x - \frac{2 (A + 2 (B + C)) \operatorname{Log}[\cos [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] - \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{Log}[\cos [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] + \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]]}{d} + \frac{4 B \operatorname{Log}[\cos [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] + \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{4 C \operatorname{Log}[\cos [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] + \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]]}{d} + \frac{A}{d (\cos [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] - \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])^2} -$$

$$\frac{A}{d (\cos [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] + \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])^2} + \frac{4 (A + B) \tan [c + d x]}{d} \right)$$

Problem 308: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 125 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a (3 A + 4 (B + C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{8 d} -$$

$$\frac{a (A + B - 3 (A + B + C)) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a (3 A + 4 (B + C)) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{8 d} +$$

$$\frac{a (A + B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 545 leaves):

$$\frac{3 a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} -$$

$$\frac{a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} - \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} +$$

$$\frac{3 a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} + \frac{a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} +$$

$$\frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \frac{a A}{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^4} +$$

$$\frac{3 a A}{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{a B}{4 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} +$$

$$\frac{a C}{4 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} - \frac{a A}{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^4} -$$

$$\frac{3 a A}{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} - \frac{a B}{4 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} -$$

$$\frac{a C}{4 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{2 a A \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a B \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} +$$

$$\frac{a C \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a B \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Problem 314: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 123 leaves, 6 steps):

$$a^2 (B + 2 C) x + \frac{a^2 (3 A + 4 B + 2 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{2 d} - \frac{a^2 (3 A + 2 B - 2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{2 d} +$$

$$\frac{(A + B) (a^2 + a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{d} + \frac{A (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 259 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 d} a^2 (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4$$

$$\left(4 (B + 2 C) (c + d x) - 2 (3 A + 4 B + 2 C) \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \right.$$

$$2 (3 A + 4 B + 2 C) \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] +$$

$$\frac{A}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{4 (2 A + B) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} -$$

$$\left. \frac{A}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{4 (2 A + B) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} + 4 C \sin [c + d x] \right)$$

Problem 315: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 134 leaves, 6 steps):

$$a^2 C x + \frac{a^2 (2 A + 3 B + 4 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} + \frac{a^2 (2 A + 3 B + 2 C) \tan [c + d x]}{2 d} +$$

$$\frac{(2 A + 3 B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{6 d} +$$

$$\frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 639 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{C (c+d x) (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4}{4 d} + \frac{1}{8 d} \\
 & (-2 A-3 B-4 C) (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 + \\
 & \frac{1}{8 d} (2 A+3 B+4 C) (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 + \\
 & \frac{(7 A+3 B) (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4}{48 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{24 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{24 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(-7 A-3 B) (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4}{48 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \left((a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4\left(5 A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+6 B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+3 C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(12 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\right) + \left((a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(5 A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+6 B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+3 C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(12 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 316: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 160 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a^2 (7 A+8 B+12 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c+d x]]}{8 d} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 (4 A+5 B+6 C) \tan [c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a^2 (11 A+16 B+12 C) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{24 d} + \\
 & \frac{(A+2 B) (a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]}{6 d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \tan [c+d x]}{4 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 404 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{192 d} a^2 (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4$$

$$\left(-6 (7 A + 8 B + 12 C) \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \right.$$

$$6 (7 A + 8 B + 12 C) \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] +$$

$$\frac{3 A}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \frac{29 A + 28 B + 12 C}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} +$$

$$\frac{8 (2 A + B) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \frac{16 (4 A + 5 B + 6 C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} -$$

$$\frac{3 A}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \frac{8 (2 A + B) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} +$$

$$\left. \frac{-29 A - 4 (7 B + 3 C)}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{16 (4 A + 5 B + 6 C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)$$

Problem 317: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 196 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{a^2 (6 A + 7 B + 8 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{8 d} + \frac{a^2 (18 A + 20 B + 25 C) \tan [c + d x]}{15 d} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (6 A + 7 B + 8 C) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{8 d} + \frac{a^2 (18 A + 25 B + 20 C) \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{60 d} +$$

$$\frac{(2 A + 5 B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^3 \tan [c + d x]}{20 d} +$$

$$\frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^4 \tan [c + d x]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 3, 931 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{32 d} (-6 A - 7 B - 8 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 + \\
 & \frac{1}{32 d} (6 A + 7 B + 8 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 + \\
 & \frac{(12 A + 5 B) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4}{320 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{(129 A + 145 B + 140 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4}{960 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{80 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{80 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{(-12 A - 5 B) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4}{320 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{(-129 A - 145 B - 140 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4}{960 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \left(39 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 40 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 20 C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(480 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3 \right) + \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(39 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 40 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 20 C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(480 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3 \right) + \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(18 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 20 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 25 C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(60 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) + \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(18 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 20 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 25 C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(60 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 324: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 169 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & a^3 (B+3C) x + \frac{a^3 (5A+7B+6C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{2d} - \\ & \frac{5a^3 (A+B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2d} + \frac{(5A+6B+3C) (a^3+a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{3d} + \\ & \frac{(A+B) (a^2+a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{2ad} + \\ & \frac{A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 684 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(B+3C) (c+dx) (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6}{8d} + \frac{1}{16d} \\ & (-5A-7B-6C) (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 + \\ & \frac{1}{16d} (5A+7B+6C) (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 + \\ & \frac{(10A+3B) (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6}{96d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \\ & \frac{A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{48d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3} + \\ & \frac{A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{48d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3} + \\ & \frac{(-10A-3B) (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6}{96d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \left((a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3 \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \left(11A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 9B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(24d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) + \left((a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \right. \\ & \left. \left(11A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 9B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(24d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) + \frac{C (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 325: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3 (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 183 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^3 C x + \frac{a^3 (15 A + 20 B + 28 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{8 d} + \frac{5 a^3 (3 A + 4 (B + C)) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{8 d} + \\
 & \frac{(15 A + 20 B + 12 C) (a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{24 d} + \\
 & \frac{(3 A + 4 B) (a^2 + a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{12 a d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 793 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{C (c+d x) (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6}{8 d} + \frac{1}{64 d} \\
& (-15 A-20 B-28 C) (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 + \\
& \frac{1}{64 d} (15 A+20 B+28 C) (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right] \\
& \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 + \frac{A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6}{128 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4} + \\
& \frac{(57 A+40 B+12 C) (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6}{384 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} - \\
& \frac{A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6}{128 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4} + \\
& \frac{(-57 A-40 B-12 C) (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6}{384 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\
& \left((a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \left(3 A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(48 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^3 \right) + \\
& \left((a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \left(3 A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(48 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^3 \right) + \left((a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \right. \\
& \left. \left(9 A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+11 B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+9 C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(24 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right) \right) + \left((a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \right. \\
& \left. \left(9 A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+11 B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+9 C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(24 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 326: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 212 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{a^3 (13 A + 15 B + 20 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{8 d} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 (38 A + 45 B + 55 C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{15 d} + \frac{a^3 (109 A + 135 B + 140 C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{120 d} +$$

$$\frac{(11 A + 15 B + 10 C) (a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{30 d} +$$

$$\frac{(3 A + 5 B) (a^2 + a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{20 a d} +$$

$$\frac{A (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 3, 931 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{64 d} (-13 A - 15 B - 20 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \\
 & \quad \text{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 + \frac{1}{64 d} \\
 & (13 A + 15 B + 20 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \text{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 + \\
 & \frac{(17 A + 5 B) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6}{640 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{(274 A + 285 B + 200 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6}{1920 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{160 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{160 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{(-17 A - 5 B) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6}{640 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{(-274 A - 285 B - 200 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6}{1920 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \left(79 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 60 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 20 C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(960 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3 \right) + \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(79 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 60 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 20 C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(960 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3 \right) + \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(38 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 45 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 55 C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(120 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) + \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(38 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 45 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 55 C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(120 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 333: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 206 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} a^4 (8 A + 13 B + 12 C) x + \frac{a^4 (13 A + 8 B + 2 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} - \\ & \frac{5 a^4 (A - B - 2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{2 d} - \frac{(15 A + 6 B - 2 C) (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x])^2 \sin [c + d x]}{6 d} - \\ & \frac{(18 A + 3 B - 8 C) (a^4 + a^4 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{6 d} + \\ & \frac{a (2 A + B) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \tan [c + d x]}{d} + \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 610 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(8 A + 13 B + 12 C) (c + d x) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8}{32 d} + \frac{1}{32 d} \\ & (-13 A - 8 B - 2 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 + \\ & \frac{1}{32 d} (13 A + 8 B + 2 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 + \\ & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8}{64 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} - \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8}{64 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \\ & \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 \left(4 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(16 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) + \\ & \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 \left(4 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(16 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) + \\ & \frac{(4 A + 16 B + 27 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 \sin [c + d x]}{64 d} + \\ & \frac{(B + 4 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 \sin [2 (c + d x)]}{64 d} + \\ & \frac{C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 \sin [3 (c + d x)]}{192 d} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 334: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 219 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} a^4 (2 A + 8 B + 13 C) x + \frac{a^4 (12 A + 13 B + 8 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} - \\ & \frac{5 a^4 (2 A + B - C) \sin [c + d x]}{2 d} - \frac{(22 A + 18 B + 3 C) (a^4 + a^4 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{6 d} + \\ & \frac{(16 A + 15 B + 6 C) (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x])^2 \tan [c + d x]}{6 d} + \\ & \frac{a (4 A + 3 B) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{6 d} + \\ & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 440 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a^4 \left(\frac{(2 A + 8 B + 13 C) (c + d x)}{2 d} + \frac{(-12 A - 13 B - 8 C) \operatorname{Log}[\cos [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] - \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]]}{2 d} + \right. \\ & \frac{(12 A + 13 B + 8 C) \operatorname{Log}[\cos [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] + \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]]}{2 d} + \\ & \frac{13 A + 3 B}{12 d (\cos [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] - \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])^2} + \frac{A \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]}{6 d (\cos [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] - \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])^3} + \\ & \frac{A \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]}{6 d (\cos [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] + \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])^3} + \frac{-13 A - 3 B}{12 d (\cos [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] + \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])^2} + \\ & \frac{20 A \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] + 12 B \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] + 3 C \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]}{3 d (\cos [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] - \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])} + \\ & \left. \frac{20 A \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] + 12 B \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] + 3 C \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]}{3 d (\cos [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] + \sin [\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)])} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{(B + 4 C) \sin [c + d x]}{d} + \frac{C \sin [2 (c + d x)]}{4 d} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 335: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 217 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^4 (B + 4 C) x + \frac{a^4 (35 A + 48 B + 52 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{8 d} - \\
 & \frac{5 a^4 (7 A + 8 B + 4 C) \sin [c + d x]}{8 d} + \frac{(35 A + 44 B + 36 C) (a^4 + a^4 \cos [c + d x]) \tan [c + d x]}{12 d} + \\
 & \frac{(7 A + 8 B + 4 C) (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{8 d} + \\
 & \frac{a (A + B) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \sec [c + d x]^3 \tan [c + d x]}{4 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 838 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(B+4C)(c+dx)(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^8}{16d} + \frac{1}{128d} \\
& (-35A-48B-52C)(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 + \\
& \frac{1}{128d}(35A+48B+52C)(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \\
& \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 + \frac{A(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^8}{256d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^4} + \\
& \frac{(97A+52B+12C)(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^8}{768d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} - \\
& \frac{A(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^8}{256d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^4} + \\
& \frac{(-97A-52B-12C)(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^8}{768d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \\
& \left(\frac{(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^8\left(4A\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+B\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{96d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3}\right) / \\
& \left(\frac{(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^8\left(4A\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+B\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{96d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3}\right) + \left(\frac{(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^8}{12d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}\right) + \\
& \left(\frac{5A\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+5B\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+3C\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{12d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}\right) + \left(\frac{(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^8}{12d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}\right) + \\
& \left(\frac{5A\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+5B\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+3C\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{12d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}\right) + \frac{C(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{16d}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 336: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a\cos[c+dx])^4 (A+B\cos[c+dx]+C\cos[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 225 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a^4 C x + \frac{a^4 (28 A + 35 B + 48 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{8 d} + \frac{a^4 (28 A + 35 B + 40 C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{8 d} + \\
 & \frac{(28 A + 35 B + 32 C) (a^4 + a^4 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{24 d} + \\
 & \frac{(28 A + 35 B + 20 C) (a^2 + a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{60 d} + \\
 & \frac{a (4 A + 5 B) (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{20 d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{5 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 971 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{C (c + d x) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8}{16 d} + \frac{1}{128 d} \\
 & (-28 A - 35 B - 48 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 + \\
 & \frac{1}{128 d} (28 A + 35 B + 48 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 + \frac{(22 A + 5 B) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8}{1280 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{(559 A + 485 B + 260 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8}{3840 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{320 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{320 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{(-22 A - 5 B) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8}{1280 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{(-559 A - 485 B - 260 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8}{3840 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 \left(139 A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 80 B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 20 C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(1920 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^3\right) + \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(139 A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 80 B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 20 C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(1920 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^3\right) + \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(83 A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 100 B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 100 C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(240 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)\right) + \left((a + a \cos [c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^8 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(83 A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 100 B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 100 C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(240 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 339: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^3 (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{a+a \cos [c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 174 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{3(4A-4B+5C)x}{8a} - \frac{(3A-4B+4C)\sin [c+dx]}{ad} + \\ & \frac{3(4A-4B+5C)\cos [c+dx]\sin [c+dx]}{8ad} + \frac{(4A-4B+5C)\cos [c+dx]^3\sin [c+dx]}{4ad} - \\ & \frac{(A-B+C)\cos [c+dx]^4\sin [c+dx]}{d(a+a\cos [c+dx])} + \frac{(3A-4B+4C)\sin [c+dx]^3}{3ad} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 393 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{192ad(1+\cos [c+dx])} \\ & \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(72(4A-4B+5C)dx \cos \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 72(4A-4B+5C)dx \cos \left[c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - \right. \\ & 480A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] + 552B \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] - 552C \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] - 96A \sin \left[c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + \\ & 168B \sin \left[c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - 168C \sin \left[c + \frac{dx}{2} \right] - 72A \sin \left[c + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] + 144B \sin \left[c + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] - \\ & 120C \sin \left[c + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] - 72A \sin \left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] + 144B \sin \left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] - 120C \sin \left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2} \right] + \\ & 24A \sin \left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2} \right] - 16B \sin \left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2} \right] + 40C \sin \left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2} \right] + 24A \sin \left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2} \right] - \\ & 16B \sin \left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2} \right] + 40C \sin \left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2} \right] + 8B \sin \left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2} \right] - 5C \sin \left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2} \right] + \\ & \left. 8B \sin \left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2} \right] - 5C \sin \left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2} \right] + 3C \sin \left[4c + \frac{9dx}{2} \right] + 3C \sin \left[5c + \frac{9dx}{2} \right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 340: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^2 (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{a+a \cos [c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 139 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{(2A-3B+3C)x}{2a} + \frac{(3A-3B+4C)\sin [c+dx]}{ad} - \frac{(2A-3B+3C)\cos [c+dx]\sin [c+dx]}{2ad} - \\ & \frac{(A-B+C)\cos [c+dx]^3\sin [c+dx]}{d(a+a\cos [c+dx])} - \frac{(3A-3B+4C)\sin [c+dx]^3}{3ad} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 307 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24 a d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(-12 (2 A - 3 B + 3 C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 12 (2 A - 3 B + 3 C) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 60 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 60 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 69 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 12 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 12 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 21 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 12 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 9 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 18 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 12 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 9 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 18 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 3 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 2 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 3 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 2 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 342: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 54 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(B - C) x}{a} + \frac{C \sin [c + d x]}{a d} + \frac{(A - B + C) \sin [c + d x]}{a d (1 + \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 136 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(2 (B - C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 2 (B - C) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 4 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 4 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 5 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) / (2 a d (1 + \cos [c + d x]))$$

Problem 343: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 51 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{C x}{a} + \frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{a d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin [c + d x]}{d (a + a \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 163 leaves):

$$\left(4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2) \right. \\ \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(C dx - A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right]\right) - (A-B+C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(a d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) (2A+C+2B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)]) \right)$$

Problem 344: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2}{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 71 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(A-B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{ad} + \frac{(2A-B+C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{ad} - \frac{(A-B+C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{d(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 256 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{ad(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])(2A+C+2B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]+C \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)])} \\ 4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2 (C+B \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] + A \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2) \left((A-B+C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left((A-B) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) + (A \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \right) / \left(\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 345: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3}{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 117 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(3A-2B+2C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{2ad} - \frac{(2A-2B+C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{ad} + \\ \frac{(3A-2B+2C) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{2ad} - \frac{(A-B+C) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{d(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 256 leaves):

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \left(-2(3A-2B+2C) \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2(3A-2B+2C) \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \frac{A}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{4(-A+B)\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{A}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{4(-A+B)\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4(A-B+C) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / (2ad(1+\cos[c+dx]))$$

Problem 346: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^4}{a+a \cos[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 148 leaves, 6 steps):

$$- \frac{(3A-3B+2C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]]}{2ad} + \frac{(4A-3B+3C) \tan[c+dx]}{ad} - \frac{(3A-3B+2C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{2ad} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sec[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx]}{d(a+a \cos[c+dx])} + \frac{(4A-3B+3C) \tan[c+dx]^3}{3ad}$$

Result (type 3, 673 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(3A - 3B + 2C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right]}{d(a + a \cos[c+dx])} + \\
 & \left((-3A + 3B - 2C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) / \\
 & (d(a + a \cos[c+dx])) + \frac{(-2A + 3B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2}{6d(a + a \cos[c+dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{3d(a + a \cos[c+dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{3d(a + a \cos[c+dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(2A - 3B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2}{6d(a + a \cos[c+dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \left(2 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & (d(a + a \cos[c+dx])) + \\
 & \left(2 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \left(5A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 3B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3d(a + a \cos[c+dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \left(5A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 3B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3d(a + a \cos[c+dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 347: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c+dx]^3 (A + B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{(a + a \cos[c+dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 185 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(4A - 7B + 10C)x}{2a^2} + \frac{(5A - 8B + 12C) \sin[c+dx]}{a^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(4A - 7B + 10C) \cos[c+dx] \sin[c+dx]}{2a^2 d} - \frac{(4A - 7B + 10C) \cos[c+dx]^3 \sin[c+dx]}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos[c+dx])} - \\
 & \frac{(A - B + C) \cos[c+dx]^4 \sin[c+dx]}{3d(a + a \cos[c+dx])^2} - \frac{(5A - 8B + 12C) \sin[c+dx]^3}{3a^2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 481 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 a^2 d \left(1 + \cos [c + d x]\right)^2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(-36(4 A - 7 B + 10 C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 36(4 A - 7 B + 10 C) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - 48 A d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 84 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 120 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 48 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 84 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 120 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 264 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 381 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 516 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 120 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 147 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - 156 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 164 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 239 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 342 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 36 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 63 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 118 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 12 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 15 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 30 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 12 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 15 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 30 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 3 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] - 3 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] + 3 B \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] - 3 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] + C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{9 d x}{2}\right] + C \sin \left[5 c + \frac{9 d x}{2}\right]\right)$$

Problem 348: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^2 (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 160 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{(2 A - 4 B + 7 C) x}{2 a^2} - \frac{2(2 A - 5 B + 8 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d} + \frac{(2 A - 4 B + 7 C) \cos [c + d x] \sin [c + d x]}{2 a^2 d} - \frac{(2 A - 5 B + 8 C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos [c + d x]^3 \sin [c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 385 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(36 (2 A - 4 B + 7 C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 36 (2 A - 4 B + 7 C) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 24 A d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 48 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 84 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 24 A d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 48 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 84 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 144 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 264 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 381 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 96 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 120 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 147 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 80 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 164 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 239 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 36 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 63 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 12 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 15 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 12 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 15 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 349: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x] (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 103 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(B - 2 C) x}{a^2} + \frac{(A - B + 4 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d} - \frac{(B - 2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 275 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{12 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(18 (B - 2 C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 18 (B - 2 C) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 6 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 12 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 6 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 12 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 12 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 36 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 66 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 12 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 24 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 30 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 8 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 20 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 41 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 9 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 350: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 72 leaves, 3 steps):

$$\frac{C x}{a^2} + \frac{(A + 2 B - 5 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])} + \frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 175 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{24 a^2 d} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^3 \\ & \left(9 C d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 9 C d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 3 C d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 3 C d x \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + \right. \\ & 6 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 6 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 18 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 6 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + \\ & \left. 12 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 2 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 4 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 10 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right]\right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 351: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 83 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{a^2 d} - \frac{(4 A - B - 2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])} - \frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2}$$

Result (type 3, 221 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \left(6 A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^3 \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] \right) \right) + \right. \\ & (A - B + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 2 (4 A - B - 2 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + \\ & \left. (A - B + C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \Bigg) / \\ & \left(3 a^2 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 (2 A + C + 2 B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + d x)]) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 352: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 109 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(2A - B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]]}{a^2 d} + \frac{(10A - 4B + C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{3 a^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(2A - B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{a^2 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])} - \frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 321 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 / \left(3 a^2 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2 (2A + C + 2B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + dx)]) \right) \right) \\
 & 4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^2 (C + B \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2) \\
 & \left((A - B + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 2(7A - 4B + C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^3 \left((2A - B) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right] \right) + (A \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) + (A - B + C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 353: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 165 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(7A - 4B + 2C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]]}{2 a^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{2(8A - 5B + 2C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{3 a^2 d} + \frac{(7A - 4B + 2C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{2 a^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(8A - 5B + 2C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])} - \frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 578 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (7A - 4B + 2C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (7A - 4B + 2C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \right) + \frac{A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4}{d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4}{d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 \left(2A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)} - \\
 & \frac{4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 \left(2A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)}{d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)} - \\
 & \left(2 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^3 \left(A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \right) - \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^4 \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \left(10A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 7B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] + 4C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 354: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + dx] + C \cos [c + dx]^2) \sec [c + dx]^4}{(a + a \cos [c + dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 194 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(10A - 7B + 4C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + dx]]}{2a^2d} + \frac{(12A - 8B + 5C) \tan [c + dx]}{a^2d} - \\
 & \frac{(10A - 7B + 4C) \sec [c + dx] \tan [c + dx]}{2a^2d} - \frac{(10A - 7B + 4C) \sec [c + dx]^2 \tan [c + dx]}{3a^2d (1 + \cos [c + dx])} - \\
 & \frac{(A - B + C) \sec [c + dx]^2 \tan [c + dx]}{3d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2} + \frac{(12A - 8B + 5C) \tan [c + dx]^3}{3a^2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 763 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (10A - 7B + 4C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos[c+dx])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (10A - 7B + 4C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos[c+dx])^2 \right) + \frac{(-5A + 3B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4}{3d (a + a \cos[c+dx])^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{2A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{3d (a + a \cos[c+dx])^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{2A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{3d (a + a \cos[c+dx])^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(5A - 3B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4}{3d (a + a \cos[c+dx])^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \left(2 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \left(A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3d (a + a \cos[c+dx])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \left(11A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 6B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3d (a + a \cos[c+dx])^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \left(11A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 6B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3d (a + a \cos[c+dx])^2 \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(13A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 10B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 7C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos[c+dx])^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 355: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c+dx]^4 (A + B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{(a + a \cos[c+dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 237 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{(6A - 13B + 23C)x}{2a^3} + \frac{4(9A - 19B + 34C)\sin[c + dx]}{5a^3d} - \frac{(6A - 13B + 23C)\cos[c + dx]\sin[c + dx]}{2a^3d} \\
& \frac{(A - B + C)\cos[c + dx]^5\sin[c + dx]}{5d(a + a\cos[c + dx])^3} - \frac{(3A - 8B + 13C)\cos[c + dx]^4\sin[c + dx]}{15ad(a + a\cos[c + dx])^2} - \\
& \frac{(6A - 13B + 23C)\cos[c + dx]^3\sin[c + dx]}{3d(a^3 + a^3\cos[c + dx])} - \frac{4(9A - 19B + 34C)\sin[c + dx]^3}{15a^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 663 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{480a^3d(1 + \cos[c + dx])^3} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
& \left(-600(6A - 13B + 23C)dx \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 600(6A - 13B + 23C)dx \cos\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \right. \\
& 1800Adx \cos\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 3900Bdx \cos\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 6900Cdx \cos\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - \\
& 1800Adx \cos\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 3900Bdx \cos\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 6900Cdx \cos\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - \\
& 360Adx \cos\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 780Bdx \cos\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 1380Cdx \cos\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - \\
& 360Adx \cos\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 780Bdx \cos\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 1380Cdx \cos\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + \\
& 7020A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 12760B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 20410C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 4500A \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \\
& 7560B \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 11110C \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 4860A \sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 9230B \sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + \\
& 15380C \sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 900A \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 930B \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 380C \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + \\
& 1452A \sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 2782B \sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 4777C \sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + \\
& 300A \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 750B \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 1625C \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + \\
& 60A \sin\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 105B \sin\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 230C \sin\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 60A \sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - \\
& 105B \sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 230C \sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 15B \sin\left[4c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] - 20C \sin\left[4c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] + \\
& \left. 15B \sin\left[5c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] - 20C \sin\left[5c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] + 5C \sin\left[5c + \frac{11dx}{2}\right] + 5C \sin\left[6c + \frac{11dx}{2}\right] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 356: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c + dx]^3 (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2)}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 207 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(2A - 6B + 13C)x}{2a^3} - \frac{2(11A - 36B + 76C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{15a^3 d} +$$

$$\frac{(2A - 6B + 13C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{2a^3 d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{5d(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} -$$

$$\frac{(A - 6B + 11C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{15ad(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2} - \frac{(11A - 36B + 76C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{15d(a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 565 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{480a^3 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3}$$

$$\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(600(2A - 6B + 13C) dx \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 600(2A - 6B + 13C) dx \operatorname{Cos}\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \right.$$

$$600A dx \operatorname{Cos}\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 1800B dx \operatorname{Cos}\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 3900C dx \operatorname{Cos}\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$600A dx \operatorname{Cos}\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 1800B dx \operatorname{Cos}\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 3900C dx \operatorname{Cos}\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$120A dx \operatorname{Cos}\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 360B dx \operatorname{Cos}\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 780C dx \operatorname{Cos}\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$120A dx \operatorname{Cos}\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 360B dx \operatorname{Cos}\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 780C dx \operatorname{Cos}\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$2960A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 7020B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 12760C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 2160A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$4500B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 7560C \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 1840A \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 4860B \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$9230C \operatorname{Sin}\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 720A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 900B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 930C \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$512A \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 1452B \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 2782C \operatorname{Sin}\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$300B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 750C \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 60B \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 105C \operatorname{Sin}\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$60B \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 105C \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 15C \operatorname{Sin}\left[4c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] + 15C \operatorname{Sin}\left[5c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right] \left. \right)$$

Problem 357: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^2 (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^2)}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 152 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(B - 3C)x}{a^3} + \frac{(2A - 7B + 27C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{15a^3 d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{5d(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} +$$

$$\frac{(A + 4B - 9C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{15ad(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2} - \frac{(B - 3C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{d(a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])}$$

Result (type 3, 423 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{120 a^3 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^3} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(300 (B - 3 C) d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 300 (B - 3 C) d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 150 B d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 450 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 150 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 450 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 30 B d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 90 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 30 B d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 90 C d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 160 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 740 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 1755 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 120 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 540 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 1125 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 80 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 460 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 1215 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 60 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 180 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 225 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 28 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 128 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 363 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 75 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 15 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] + 15 C \sin \left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 358: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x] (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 123 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{c x}{a^3} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} - \frac{(3 A + 2 B - 7 C) \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} + \frac{(6 A + 4 B - 29 C) \sin [c + d x]}{15 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 289 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{480 a^3 d} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \left(150 C d x \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 150 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 75 C d x \cos \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 75 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 15 C d x \cos \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 15 C d x \cos \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 30 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 80 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 370 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 30 A \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 60 B \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 270 C \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 30 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 40 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 230 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 30 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 90 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 6 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + 14 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 64 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] \right)$$

Problem 360: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{a^3 d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} - \frac{(7 A - 2 B - 3 C) \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} - \frac{(22 A - 2 B - 3 C) \sin [c + d x]}{15 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 276 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left((A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \left(240 A \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^6 \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left(\log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] - \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right) \right) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(5 (29 A - 4 B - 3 C) \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 15 (-5 A + C) \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 95 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 10 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 15 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 15 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 22 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 2 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 3 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(15 a^3 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^3 (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 361: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 150 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(3 A - B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{a^3 d} + \frac{2 (36 A - 11 B + C) \tan [c + d x]}{15 a^3 d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \tan [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} - \frac{(9 A - 4 B - C) \tan [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} - \frac{(3 A - B) \tan [c + d x]}{d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 839 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^3} \left(\left(16 (3A - B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \cos[c + dx]^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] (C + B \sec[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]^2) \right) \right) / \\ \left(d (1 + \cos[c + dx])^3 (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) - \\ \left(16 (3A - B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \cos[c + dx]^2 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\ \left. (C + B \sec[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]^2) \right) / \\ \left(d (1 + \cos[c + dx])^3 (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) + \\ \left(1 / \left(60d (1 + \cos[c + dx])^3 (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) \right) \\ \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c + dx] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec[c] (C + B \sec[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]^2) \\ \left(-255A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 160B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 20C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 567A \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 167B \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 22C \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 600A \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 170B \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 10C \sin\left[c - \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 375A \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 170B \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 10C \sin\left[c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 480A \sin\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 160B \sin\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 20C \sin\left[2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - 60A \sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 75B \sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 402A \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 167B \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 22C \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - \right. \\ \left. 225A \sin\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 75B \sin\left[3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 315A \sin\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - \right. \\ \left. 95B \sin\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 10C \sin\left[c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 30A \sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 15B \sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 240A \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 95B \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 10C \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 45A \sin\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 15B \sin\left[4c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 72A \sin\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 22B \sin\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 2C \sin\left[2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 15A \sin\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 57A \sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 22B \sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 2C \sin\left[4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 365: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c + dx]^3 (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2)}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 195 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(B-4C)x}{a^4} + \frac{(6A-55B+244C)\sin[c+dx]}{105a^4d} +$$

$$\frac{(3A+25B-88C)\cos[c+dx]^2\sin[c+dx]}{105a^4d(1+\cos[c+dx])^2} - \frac{(B-4C)\sin[c+dx]}{a^4d(1+\cos[c+dx])} -$$

$$\frac{(A-B+C)\cos[c+dx]^4\sin[c+dx]}{7d(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4} + \frac{(2A+5B-12C)\cos[c+dx]^3\sin[c+dx]}{35ad(a+a\cos[c+dx])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 571 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{1680a^4d(1+\cos[c+dx])^4} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]$$

$$\left(7350(B-4C)dx\cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 7350(B-4C)dx\cos\left[c+\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 4410Bdx\cos\left[c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right] -\right.$$

$$17640Cdx\cos\left[c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 4410Bdx\cos\left[2c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 17640Cdx\cos\left[2c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$1470Bdx\cos\left[2c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 5880Cdx\cos\left[2c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 1470Bdx\cos\left[3c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$5880Cdx\cos\left[3c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 210Bdx\cos\left[3c+\frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 840Cdx\cos\left[3c+\frac{7dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$210Bdx\cos\left[4c+\frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 840Cdx\cos\left[4c+\frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 2520A\sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 19880B\sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$60830C\sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 2520A\sin\left[c+\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 16520B\sin\left[c+\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 46130C\sin\left[c+\frac{dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$1764A\sin\left[c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 14280B\sin\left[c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 46116C\sin\left[c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 1260A\sin\left[2c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$7560B\sin\left[2c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 18060C\sin\left[2c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 588A\sin\left[2c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right] -$$

$$5600B\sin\left[2c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 19292C\sin\left[2c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 420A\sin\left[3c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$1680B\sin\left[3c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 2100C\sin\left[3c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 144A\sin\left[3c+\frac{7dx}{2}\right] - 1040B\sin\left[3c+\frac{7dx}{2}\right] +$$

$$3791C\sin\left[3c+\frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 735C\sin\left[4c+\frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 105C\sin\left[4c+\frac{9dx}{2}\right] + 105C\sin\left[5c+\frac{9dx}{2}\right]\Big)$$

Problem 366: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c+dx]^2 (A+B\cos[c+dx] + C\cos[c+dx]^2)}{(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 164 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{cx}{a^4} - \frac{(8A+6B-55C)\sin[c+dx]}{105a^4d(1+\cos[c+dx])^2} + \frac{(16A+12B-215C)\sin[c+dx]}{105a^4d(1+\cos[c+dx])} -$$

$$\frac{(A-B+C)\cos[c+dx]^3\sin[c+dx]}{7d(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4} + \frac{(4A+3B-10C)\cos[c+dx]^2\sin[c+dx]}{35ad(a+a\cos[c+dx])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 405 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{13440 a^4 d} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^7 \left(3675 C d x \cos\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 3675 C d x \cos\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 2205 C d x \cos\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 2205 C d x \cos\left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 735 C d x \cos\left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 735 C d x \cos\left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 105 C d x \cos\left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] + 105 C d x \cos\left[4 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] + 560 A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 1260 B \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 9940 C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 350 A \sin\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - 1260 B \sin\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 8260 C \sin\left[c + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 336 A \sin\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 882 B \sin\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 7140 C \sin\left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 210 A \sin\left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 630 B \sin\left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 3780 C \sin\left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 182 A \sin\left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 294 B \sin\left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 2800 C \sin\left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 210 B \sin\left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 840 C \sin\left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 26 A \sin\left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] + 72 B \sin\left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] - 520 C \sin\left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2}\right] \right)$$

Problem 369: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}{(a + a \cos[c + d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 157 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d x]]}{a^4 d} - \frac{(55 A - 6 B - 8 C) \sin[c + d x]}{105 a^4 d (1 + \cos[c + d x])^2} - \frac{2(80 A - 3 B - 4 C) \sin[c + d x]}{105 a^4 d (1 + \cos[c + d x])} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin[c + d x]}{7 d (a + a \cos[c + d x])^4} - \frac{(10 A - 3 B - 4 C) \sin[c + d x]}{35 a d (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3}$$

Result (type 3, 334 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(6720 A \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^8 \left(\log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right) + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(70 (49 A - 3 B - 2 C) \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 70 (31 A - 2 C) \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 2625 A \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \quad 126 B \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 168 C \sin \left[c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 735 A \sin \left[2 c + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] + 1015 A \\
 & \quad \quad \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 42 B \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 56 C \sin \left[2 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] - 105 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{5 d x}{2} \right] + \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. 160 A \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 6 B \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] - 8 C \sin \left[3 c + \frac{7 d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(210 a^4 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^4 (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 370: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 185 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(4 A - B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{a^4 d} + \frac{2 (332 A - 80 B + 3 C) \tan [c + d x]}{105 a^4 d} - \\
 & \frac{(88 A - 25 B - 3 C) \tan [c + d x]}{105 a^4 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^2} - \frac{(4 A - B) \tan [c + d x]}{a^4 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} - \\
 & \frac{(A - B + C) \tan [c + d x]}{7 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^4} - \frac{(12 A - 5 B - 2 C) \tan [c + d x]}{35 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1190 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{a^4} \left(\left(32 (4 A - B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 \cos [c + d x]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^4 (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(32 (4 A - B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 \cos [c + d x]^2 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^4 (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \cos [c + d x]^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(7 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^4 (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(8 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \cos [c + d x]^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(17 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 10 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(35 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^4 (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(16 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \cos [c + d x]^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(139 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - 55 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 6 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(105 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^4 (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x]^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(7 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^4 (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(8 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c + d x]^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(17 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 10 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(35 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^4 (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(32 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^7 \cos [c + d x]^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(559 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 160 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 6 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(105 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^4 (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(16 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c + d x]^2 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(139 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 55 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 6 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(105 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^4 (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(32 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^8 \cos [c + d x] \sec [c] (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \sin [d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(d (1 + \cos [c + d x])^4 (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 377: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 100 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a} A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2a(3B+C) \sin[c+dx]}{3d\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{3d}$$

Result (type 3, 1495 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(\left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{i}{4} \right) A (1 + e^{ic}) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{ic}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{3ic}{2} + idx} + (20 + 20i) \sqrt{2} e^{2ic + \frac{3idx}{2}} - (34 - 34i) e^{\frac{5ic}{2} + 2idx} - \right. \\ & \quad (20 + 20i) \sqrt{2} e^{3ic + \frac{5idx}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{7ic}{2} + 3idx} + (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{4ic + \frac{7idx}{2}} - \\ & \quad (1 - i) e^{\frac{9ic}{2} + 4idx} + 8i e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} - 40i e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + 34\sqrt{2} e^{2i(c+dx)} + \\ & \quad \left. \left. 40i e^{\frac{5}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{3i(c+dx)} - 8i e^{\frac{7}{2}i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4i(c+dx)} - (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(2c+dx)} \right) \right) \\ & \quad \times \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \Big/ \left(\left((-1 - i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{ic}{2}} \right) (-1 + e^{ic}) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(i - 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 4i e^{i(c+dx)} + 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + i e^{2i(c+dx)} \right)^2 \right) \Big) - \\ & \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}d} i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \\ & \quad \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \\ & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}d} \\ & \quad i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \\ & \quad \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \\ & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}d} A \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \\ & \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\ & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}d} \\ & \quad A \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\ & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \\ & \quad \frac{(2B + C) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} - \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned} & 2 i A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \\ & \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + dx] \right)} \cot \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \Big/ \left(d \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2} \right) + \\ & \left(\sqrt{2} A \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + dx] \right)} \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right. \\ & \left. - dx \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right) \Big/ \\ & \left(d \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \right) \right) + \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{3 dx}{2} \right] \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + dx] \right)} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right]}{3 d} + \\ & \frac{(2 B + C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + dx] \right)} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{d} + \\ & \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right] \sqrt{a \left(1 + \cos [c + dx] \right)} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3 dx}{2} \right]}{3 d} \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 378: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]} \left(A + B \cos [c + dx] + C \cos [c + dx]^2 \right) \sec [c + dx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 98 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (A + 2 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{a (A - 2 C) \sin[c+dx]}{d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{A \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \tan[c+dx]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 527 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{d} \left(\frac{1}{32} + \frac{i}{32} \right) \sqrt{a (1 + \cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \\ & \left(\frac{1}{i+\sqrt{2}} 2 i \sqrt{2} \left((-3+i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((1+i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (A+2B) \right. \\ & \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right] - (-1+\sqrt{2}) \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right]}{(1+\sqrt{2}) \cos\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right]} \right] - \frac{1}{i+\sqrt{2}} 2 \sqrt{2} \left((-1+i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\ & \left. \left((3+i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (A+2B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right] - (1+\sqrt{2}) \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right]}{(-1+\sqrt{2}) \cos\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+dx)\right]} \right] + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{(4+4i) (-2i+\sqrt{2}) (A+2B) \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right]\right]}{i+\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{i+\sqrt{2}} i \sqrt{2} \left((-1+i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \right. \\ & \left. \left((3+i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (A+2B) \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right]\right] + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{i+\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{2} \left((-3+i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((1+i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (A+2B) \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right]\right] + \frac{(8-8i) A}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right]} + \right. \\ & \left. \left. (32-32i) C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] - \frac{(8-8i) A}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right]} \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 379: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} (A+B \cos[c+dx]+C \cos[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 117 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (3A+4B+8C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{4d} + \frac{a (A+4B) \tan[c+dx]}{4d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{A \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{2d}$$

Result (type 3, 627 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \left(\frac{1}{128} + \frac{i}{128} \right) \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 2i\sqrt{2} \left((-3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (3A + 4B + 8C) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + dx) \right] - (-1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + dx) \right]}{(1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + dx) \right]} \right] - \frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 2\sqrt{2} \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\left. \left((3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (3A + 4B + 8C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + dx) \right] - (1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + dx) \right]}{(-1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + dx) \right]} \right] + \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} (4 + 4i) (-2i + \sqrt{2}) (3A + 4B + 8C) \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} i\sqrt{2} \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (3A + 4B + 8C)$$

$$\operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right] + \frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{2} \left((-3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\left. \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (3A + 4B + 8C) \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right] + \right.$$

$$\frac{(8 - 8i)(3A + 4B)}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} + \frac{(16 - 16i)A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2} +$$

$$\left. \frac{(16 - 16i)A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2} - \frac{(8 - 8i)(3A + 4B)}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]} \right)$$

Problem 380: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 163 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (5A + 6B + 8C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} \right]}{8d} + \frac{a (5A + 6B + 8C) \tan[c + dx]}{8d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a (A + 6B) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} + \frac{A \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx]}{3d}$$

Result (type 3, 1178 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{1}{64} + \frac{i}{64} \right) \left((-1+i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((15+5i)A + 5\sqrt{2}A + (18+6i)B + 6\sqrt{2}B + (24+8i)C + 8\sqrt{2}C \right) \\
 & \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}(i+\sqrt{2})d} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{64} - \frac{i}{64} \right) \left((1+i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((-15+5i)A + 5\sqrt{2}A - (18-6i)B + 6\sqrt{2}B - (24-8i)C + 8\sqrt{2}C \right) \\
 & \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \frac{1}{32(i+\sqrt{2})d} \\
 & (10A + 5i\sqrt{2}A + 12B + 6i\sqrt{2}B + 16C + 8i\sqrt{2}C) \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \\
 & \text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}(i+\sqrt{2})d} \left(\frac{1}{128} - \frac{i}{128} \right) \left((-1+i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\
 & \left((15+5i)A + 5\sqrt{2}A + (18+6i)B + 6\sqrt{2}B + (24+8i)C + 8\sqrt{2}C \right) \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \\
 & \text{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}(i+\sqrt{2})d} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{128} + \frac{i}{128} \right) \left((1+i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((-15+5i)A + 5\sqrt{2}A - (18-6i)B + 6\sqrt{2}B - (24-8i)C + 8\sqrt{2}C \right) \\
 & \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \text{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \\
 & \frac{A\sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{12d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^3} + \frac{(5A+6B+8C)\sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{16d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)} - \\
 & \frac{A\sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{12d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(-5A-6B-8C)\sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{16d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(A\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 2B\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(8d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(A\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 2B\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(8d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right)$$

Problem 381: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 209 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (35 A+40 B+48 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{64 d} +$$

$$\frac{a (35 A+40 B+48 C) \tan [c+d x]}{64 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{a (35 A+40 B+48 C) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{96 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{a (A+8 B) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]}{24 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{A \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \tan [c+d x]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1356 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}(\mathbf{i}+\sqrt{2})d} \left(\frac{1}{512} + \frac{\mathbf{i}}{512} \right) \left((-1+\mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\left((105+35\mathbf{i})A + 35\sqrt{2}A + (120+40\mathbf{i})B + 40\sqrt{2}B + (144+48\mathbf{i})C + 48\sqrt{2}C \right)$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}(\mathbf{i}+\sqrt{2})d} \left(\frac{1}{512} - \frac{\mathbf{i}}{512} \right) \left((1+\mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\left((-105+35\mathbf{i})A + 35\sqrt{2}A - (120-40\mathbf{i})B + 40\sqrt{2}B - (144-48\mathbf{i})C + 48\sqrt{2}C \right)$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right] + \frac{1}{256(\mathbf{i}+\sqrt{2})d}$$

$$(70 A+35 \mathbf{i} \sqrt{2} A+80 B+40 \mathbf{i} \sqrt{2} B+96 C+48 \mathbf{i} \sqrt{2} C) \sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])}$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2}+2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right] - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}(\mathbf{i}+\sqrt{2})d} \left(\frac{1}{1024} - \frac{\mathbf{i}}{1024} \right) \left((-1+\mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\left((105+35\mathbf{i})A + 35\sqrt{2}A + (120+40\mathbf{i})B + 40\sqrt{2}B + (144+48\mathbf{i})C + 48\sqrt{2}C \right)$$

$$\sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])} \operatorname{Log}\left[2-\sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-\sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}(\mathbf{i}+\sqrt{2})d} \left(\frac{1}{1024} + \frac{\mathbf{i}}{1024} \right) \left((1+\mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-105 + 35 i) A + 35 \sqrt{2} A - (120 - 40 i) B + 40 \sqrt{2} B - (144 - 48 i) C + 48 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \\
 & \frac{(7 A + 8 B) \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]}{96 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(35 A + 40 B + 48 C) \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]}{128 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} + \\
 & \frac{A \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{16 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{A \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{16 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{(-7 A - 8 B) \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]}{96 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(-35 A - 40 B - 48 C) \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]}{128 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} + \left(\sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \left(11 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 8 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 16 C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(64 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) + \left(\sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(11 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 8 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 16 C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(64 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 385: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 142 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 a^{3/2} A \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{d} + \frac{2 a^2 (15 A + 20 B + 12 C) \sin [c + d x]}{15 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{2 a (5 B + 3 C) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{15 d} + \frac{2 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1649 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\frac{1}{8} - \frac{i}{8} \right) A \left(1 + e^{i c} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{i c}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{3 i c}{2} + i d x} + (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{2 i c + \frac{3 i d x}{2}} - (34 - 34 i) e^{\frac{5 i c}{2} + 2 i d x} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{3 i c + \frac{5 i d x}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{7 i c}{2} + 3 i d x} + (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{4 i c + \frac{7 i d x}{2}} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (1 - i) e^{\frac{9 i c}{2} + 4 i d x} + 8 i e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{i (c + d x)} - 40 i e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c + d x)} + 34 \sqrt{2} e^{2 i (c + d x)} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 40 i e^{\frac{5}{2} i (c + d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{3 i (c + d x)} - 8 i e^{\frac{7}{2} i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4 i (c + d x)} - (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (2 c + d x)} \right) \\
 & \quad \times \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \Big/ \left(\left((-1 - i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{i c}{2}} \right) (-1 + e^{i c}) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(i - 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} - 4 i e^{i (c + d x)} + 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c + d x)} + i e^{2 i (c + d x)} \right)^2 \right) \Big) - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} d} i A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right] \\
 & \quad \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} d} \\
 & \quad i \\
 & \quad A \\
 & \quad \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right] \\
 & \quad \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{4 \sqrt{2} d} A \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{4 \sqrt{2} d} A \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 + \frac{1}{2 d} \\
 & \quad (2 A + 3 B + 2 C) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(i A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \right. \\ \left. \cot \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \right) / \left(d \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(A \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \right.$$

$$\left(-dx \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} d \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \right) \right) + \\ \frac{(2 B + 3 C) \cos \left[\frac{3 dx}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right]}{12 d} +$$

$$\frac{C \cos \left[\frac{5 dx}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \sin \left[\frac{5 c}{2} \right]}{20 d} +$$

$$\frac{1}{2 d}$$

$$(2 A + 3 B + 2 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]$$

$$\left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] +$$

$$\frac{(2 B + 3 C) \cos \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + dx] \right) \right)^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \sin \left[\frac{3 dx}{2} \right]}{12 d} +$$

$$\frac{C \cos\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right] \left(a \left(1 + \cos[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right]}{20d}$$

Problem 386: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \sec[c + dx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 144 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (3A + 2B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{a^2 (3A - 6B - 8C) \sin[c + dx]}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}}$$

$$\frac{a (3A - 2C) \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{3d} + \frac{A (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \tan[c + dx]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 561 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \left(\frac{1}{192} + \frac{i}{192} \right) (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^3$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 6i\sqrt{2} \left((-3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (3A + 2B) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx)\right] - (-1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx)\right]}{(1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx)\right]} \right] - \frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 6\sqrt{2} \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\left. \left((3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (3A + 2B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx)\right] - (1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx)\right]}{(-1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx)\right]} \right] \right) +$$

$$\frac{(12 + 12i) (-2i + \sqrt{2}) (3A + 2B) \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right]}{i + \sqrt{2}} +$$

$$\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 3i\sqrt{2} \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (3A + 2B)$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right] + \frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 3\sqrt{2} \left((-3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\left. \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (3A + 2B) \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right] \right) +$$

$$\frac{(24 - 24i) A}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} + (48 - 48i) (2B + 3C) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] -$$

$$\left. \frac{(24 - 24i) A}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} + (16 - 16i) C \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)$$

Problem 387: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 159 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (7 A + 12 B + 8 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{4 d} - \frac{a^2 (5 A + 4 B - 8 C) \sin [c + d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{a (3 A + 4 B) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x]}{4 d} + \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 644 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \left(\frac{1}{256} + \frac{i}{256} \right) (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 2 i \sqrt{2} \left((-3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (7 A + 12 B + 8 C) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - (-1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{(1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] - \frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 2 \sqrt{2} \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\left. \left((3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (7 A + 12 B + 8 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - (1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{(-1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] + \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} (4 + 4 i) (-2 i + \sqrt{2}) (7 A + 12 B + 8 C) \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} i \sqrt{2} \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (7 A + 12 B + 8 C)$$

$$\operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{2} \left((-3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (7 A + 12 B + 8 C)$$

$$\operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \frac{(8 - 8 i) (7 A + 4 B)}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} +$$

$$(128 - 128 i) C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \frac{(16 - 16 i) A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} +$$

$$\left. \frac{(16 - 16 i) A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} - \frac{(8 - 8 i) (7 A + 4 B)}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)$$

Problem 388: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 165 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (11 A + 14 B + 24 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{8 d} + \frac{a^2 (19 A + 30 B + 24 C) \tan [c + d x]}{24 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{a (A + 2 B) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{4 d} +$$

$$\frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1202 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{128} + \frac{\mathbf{i}}{128} \right) \left((-1 + \mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\left((33 + 11 \mathbf{i}) A + 11 \sqrt{2} A + (42 + 14 \mathbf{i}) B + 14 \sqrt{2} B + (72 + 24 \mathbf{i}) C + 24 \sqrt{2} C \right)$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right]$$

$$(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{128} - \frac{\mathbf{i}}{128} \right) \left((1 + \mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\left((-33 + 11 \mathbf{i}) A + 11 \sqrt{2} A - (42 - 14 \mathbf{i}) B + 14 \sqrt{2} B - (72 - 24 \mathbf{i}) C + 24 \sqrt{2} C \right)$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right]$$

$$(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 + \frac{1}{64 (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d}$$

$$\left(22 A + 11 \mathbf{i} \sqrt{2} A + 28 B + 14 \mathbf{i} \sqrt{2} B + 48 C + 24 \mathbf{i} \sqrt{2} C \right) (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2}$$

$$\operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{256} - \frac{\mathbf{i}}{256} \right)$$

$$\left((-1 + \mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((33 + 11 \mathbf{i}) A + 11 \sqrt{2} A + (42 + 14 \mathbf{i}) B + 14 \sqrt{2} B + (72 + 24 \mathbf{i}) C + 24 \sqrt{2} C \right)$$

$$(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 +$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{256} + \frac{\mathbf{i}}{256} \right) \left((1 + \mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\left((-33 + 11 \mathbf{i}) A + 11 \sqrt{2} A - (42 - 14 \mathbf{i}) B + 14 \sqrt{2} B - (72 - 24 \mathbf{i}) C + 24 \sqrt{2} C \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 + \\
 & \frac{A \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3}{24 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(11 A + 14 B + 8 C) \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3}{32 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} - \\
 & \frac{A \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3}{24 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(-11 A - 14 B - 8 C) \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3}{32 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} + \\
 & \left(\left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \left(3 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 2 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(16 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \left(3 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 2 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(16 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 389: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \left(a + a \cos [c + d x] \right)^{3/2} \left(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2 \right) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 215 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a^{3/2} (75 A + 88 B + 112 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{64 d} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 (75 A + 88 B + 112 C) \tan [c + d x]}{64 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{a^2 (39 A + 56 B + 48 C) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{96 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{a (3 A + 8 B) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{24 d} + \\
 & \frac{A \left(a + a \cos [c + d x] \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^3 \tan [c + d x]}{4 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1382 leaves):

$$- \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{1024} + \frac{i}{1024} \right) \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((225 + 75 i) A + 75 \sqrt{2} A + (264 + 88 i) B + 88 \sqrt{2} B + (336 + 112 i) C + 112 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{-\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{1024} - \frac{i}{1024} \right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\
 & \left((-225 + 75 i) A + 75 \sqrt{2} A - (264 - 88 i) B + 88 \sqrt{2} B - (336 - 112 i) C + 112 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 + \frac{1}{512 (i + \sqrt{2}) d} \\
 & \left(150 A + 75 i \sqrt{2} A + 176 B + 88 i \sqrt{2} B + 224 C + 112 i \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{2048} - \frac{i}{2048} \right) \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\
 & \left((225 + 75 i) A + 75 \sqrt{2} A + (264 + 88 i) B + 88 \sqrt{2} B + (336 + 112 i) C + 112 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{2048} + \frac{i}{2048} \right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\
 & \left((-225 + 75 i) A + 75 \sqrt{2} A - (264 - 88 i) B + 88 \sqrt{2} B - (336 - 112 i) C + 112 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 + \\
 & \frac{(15 A + 8 B) \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3}{192 d \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(75 A + 88 B + 112 C) \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3}{256 d \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} + \\
 & \frac{A \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{32 d \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{A \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{32 d \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{(-15 A - 8 B) \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3}{192 d \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(-75A - 88B - 112C) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3}{256d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)} +$$

$$\left((a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \right. \\ \left. \left(19A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] + 24B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] + 16C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(128d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2 \right) + \left((a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \right. \\ \left. \left(19A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] + 24B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] + 16C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) \right) / \\ \left(128d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^2 \right)$$

Problem 390: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + dx])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + dx] + C \cos [c + dx]^2) \sec [c + dx]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 263 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (133A + 150B + 176C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} \right]}{128d} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (133A + 150B + 176C) \tan [c + dx]}{128d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} + \frac{a^2 (133A + 150B + 176C) \sec [c + dx] \tan [c + dx]}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (67A + 90B + 80C) \sec [c + dx]^2 \tan [c + dx]}{240d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a (3A + 10B) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]} \sec [c + dx]^3 \tan [c + dx]}{40d} +$$

$$\frac{A (a + a \cos [c + dx])^{3/2} \sec [c + dx]^4 \tan [c + dx]}{5d}$$

Result (type 3, 1542 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{2048} + \frac{i}{2048} \right) \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\left((399 + 133i) A + 133 \sqrt{2} A + (450 + 150i) B + 150 \sqrt{2} B + (528 + 176i) C + 176 \sqrt{2} C \right)$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + dx) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + dx) \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + dx) \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + dx) \right]} \right]$$

$$(a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{2048} - \frac{i}{2048} \right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-399 + 133 i) A + 133 \sqrt{2} A - (450 - 150 i) B + 150 \sqrt{2} B - (528 - 176 i) C + 176 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 + \frac{1}{1024 (i + \sqrt{2}) d} \\
 & \left(266 A + 133 i \sqrt{2} A + 300 B + 150 i \sqrt{2} B + 352 C + 176 i \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{4096} - \frac{i}{4096} \right) \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\
 & \left((399 + 133 i) A + 133 \sqrt{2} A + (450 + 150 i) B + 150 \sqrt{2} B + (528 + 176 i) C + 176 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{4096} + \frac{i}{4096} \right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\
 & \left((-399 + 133 i) A + 133 \sqrt{2} A - (450 - 150 i) B + 150 \sqrt{2} B - (528 - 176 i) C + 176 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 + \\
 & \frac{A \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3}{80 d \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{(29 A + 30 B + 16 C) \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3}{384 d \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(133 A + 150 B + 176 C) \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3}{512 d \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} - \\
 & \frac{A \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3}{80 d \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{(-29 A - 30 B - 16 C) \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3}{384 d \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(-133 A - 150 B - 176 C) \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3}{512 d \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} + \\
 & \left(\left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \left(3 A \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 2 B \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(64 d \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4 \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(3A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 2B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(64d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^4 \right) + \left((a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(37A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 38B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 48C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(256d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) + \left((a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(37A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 38B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 48C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(256d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 394: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 182 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2a^{5/2} A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2a^3 (245A + 224B + 160C) \sin[c+dx]}{105d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \\ & \frac{2a^2 (35A + 56B + 40C) \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{105d} + \\ & \frac{2a(7B + 5C)(a+a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{35d} + \frac{2C(a+a \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]}{7d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1772 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(\left(\frac{1}{16} - \frac{i}{16} \right) A (1 + e^{ic}) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{ic}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{3ic}{2} + idx} + (20 + 20i) \sqrt{2} e^{2ic + \frac{3idx}{2}} - (34 - 34i) e^{\frac{5ic}{2} + 2idx} - \right. \\ & \quad (20 + 20i) \sqrt{2} e^{3ic + \frac{5idx}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{7ic}{2} + 3idx} + (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{4ic + \frac{7idx}{2}} - \\ & \quad (1 - i) e^{\frac{9ic}{2} + 4idx} + 8i e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} - 40i e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + 34\sqrt{2} e^{2i(c+dx)} + \\ & \quad \left. \left. 40i e^{\frac{5}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16\sqrt{2} e^{3i(c+dx)} - 8i e^{\frac{7}{2}i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4i(c+dx)} - (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(2c+dx)} \right) \right) \\ & \quad \times (a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 / \left(\left((-1 - i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{ic}{2}} \right) (-1 + e^{ic}) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(i - 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 4i e^{i(c+dx)} + 2\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + i e^{2i(c+dx)} \right)^2 \right) - \\ & \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}d} i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \\ & (a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 - \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2}d}}{i} \\
 & A \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2}\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2}\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \\
 & (a(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]))^{5/2} \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 - \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2}d}A(a(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]))^{5/2}}{i} \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2}\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2}\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 - \frac{1}{8\sqrt{2}d}A(a(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]))^{5/2}}{i} \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2}\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2}\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 + \frac{1}{16d} \\
 & 5(4A + 4B + 3C)\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right](a(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]))^{5/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \left(i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2i\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i(-\sqrt{2} + 2\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right])\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}}\right] (a(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]))^{5/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right) / \left(2d\sqrt{-2 + 4\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(A(a(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(-d x \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2 \log\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + 2 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}}\right) \right) \sqrt{}$$

$$\left(2 \sqrt{2} d \left(4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \right) \right) + \frac{1}{48 d} (4 A + 10 B + 11 C) \cos\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]$$

$$(a (1 + \cos[c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right] +$$

$$\frac{(2 B + 5 C) \cos\left[\frac{5 d x}{2}\right] (a (1 + \cos[c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right]}{80 d} +$$

$$\frac{C \cos\left[\frac{7 d x}{2}\right] (a (1 + \cos[c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{7 c}{2}\right]}{112 d} +$$

$$\frac{1}{16 d}$$

$$5 (4 A + 4 B + 3 C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]$$

$$(a (1 + \cos[c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + \frac{1}{48 d}$$

$$(4 A + 10 B + 11 C) \cos\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right] (a (1 + \cos[c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right] +$$

$$\frac{(2 B + 5 C) \cos\left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right] (a (1 + \cos[c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{5 d x}{2}\right]}{80 d} +$$

$$\frac{C \cos\left[\frac{7 c}{2}\right] (a (1 + \cos[c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \sin\left[\frac{7 d x}{2}\right]}{112 d}$$

Problem 395: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos[c + d x]^2) \sec[c + d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 184 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (5 A + 2 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{a^3 (15 A + 70 B + 64 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{a^2 (15 A - 10 B - 16 C) \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 d} -$$

$$\frac{a (5 A - 2 C) (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 d} + \frac{A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 584 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \left(\frac{1}{1920} + \frac{i}{1920} \right) (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]^5$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 30 i \sqrt{2} ((-3 + i) + \sqrt{2}) ((1 + i) + \sqrt{2}) (5 A + 2 B) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+d x)\right] - (-1 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+d x)\right]}{(1 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+d x)\right]} \right] - \frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 30 \sqrt{2} ((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2})$$

$$\left. \left((3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (5 A + 2 B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+d x)\right] - (1 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+d x)\right]}{(-1 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4} (c+d x)\right]} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(60 + 60 i) (-2 i + \sqrt{2}) (5 A + 2 B) \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]\right]}{i + \sqrt{2}} + \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 15 i \sqrt{2} ((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2}) ((3 + i) + \sqrt{2}) (5 A + 2 B)$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 15 \sqrt{2} ((-3 + i) + \sqrt{2}) ((1 + i) + \sqrt{2}) (5 A + 2 B)$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]\right] + \frac{(120 - 120 i) A}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]} +$$

$$(240 - 240 i) (2 A + 5 (B + C)) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right] - \frac{(120 - 120 i) A}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]} +$$

$$\left. \left((40 - 40 i) (2 B + 5 C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x)\right] + (24 - 24 i) C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2} (c+d x)\right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 396: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{5/2} (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 199 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (19A + 20B + 8C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{4d} - \frac{a^3 (27A - 12B - 56C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{12d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} - \frac{a^2 (21A + 12B - 8C) \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{12d} + \frac{a (5A + 4B) (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{4d} + \frac{A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{2d}$$

Result (type 3, 666 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \left(\frac{1}{1536} + \frac{i}{1536} \right) (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 6i \sqrt{2} \left((-3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (19A + 20B + 8C) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - (-1 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{(1 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]} \right] - \frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 6\sqrt{2} \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\left. \left((3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (19A + 20B + 8C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - (1 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{(-1 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]} \right] \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} (12 + 12i) (-2i + \sqrt{2}) (19A + 20B + 8C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 3i \sqrt{2} \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (19A + 20B + 8C)$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 3\sqrt{2} \left((-3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (19A + 20B + 8C) \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] +$$

$$\frac{(24 - 24i) (11A + 4B)}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} + (192 - 192i) (2B + 5C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] +$$

$$\frac{(48 - 48i) A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{(48 - 48i) A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} -$$

$$\left. \frac{(24 - 24i) (11A + 4B)}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} + (64 - 64i) C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)$$

Problem 397: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 207 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (25 A + 38 B + 40 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{8 d} - \frac{a^3 (49 A + 54 B - 24 C) \sin [c + d x]}{24 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{a^2 (31 A + 42 B + 24 C) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x]}{24 d} + \frac{a (5 A + 6 B) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{12 d} + \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1249 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{256} + \frac{\mathbf{i}}{256} \right) \left((-1 + \mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\ & \left((75 + 25 \mathbf{i}) A + 25 \sqrt{2} A + (114 + 38 \mathbf{i}) B + 38 \sqrt{2} B + (120 + 40 \mathbf{i}) C + 40 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\ & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\ & \left(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{256} - \frac{\mathbf{i}}{256} \right) \left((1 + \mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\ & \left((-75 + 25 \mathbf{i}) A + 25 \sqrt{2} A - (114 - 38 \mathbf{i}) B + 38 \sqrt{2} B - (120 - 40 \mathbf{i}) C + 40 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\ & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\ & \left(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{1}{128 (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \\ & \left(50 A + 25 \mathbf{i} \sqrt{2} A + 76 B + 38 \mathbf{i} \sqrt{2} B + 80 C + 40 \mathbf{i} \sqrt{2} C \right) \left(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \\ & \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{512} - \frac{\mathbf{i}}{512} \right) \left((-1 + \mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\ & \left((75 + 25 \mathbf{i}) A + 25 \sqrt{2} A + (114 + 38 \mathbf{i}) B + 38 \sqrt{2} B + (120 + 40 \mathbf{i}) C + 40 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\ & \left(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 + \\ & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{512} + \frac{\mathbf{i}}{512} \right) \left((1 + \mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-75 + 25 i) A + 25 \sqrt{2} A - (114 - 38 i) B + 38 \sqrt{2} B - (120 - 40 i) C + 40 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \left(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 + \\
 & \frac{A \left(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5}{48 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(25 A + 22 B + 8 C) \left(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5}{64 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} + \\
 & \frac{C \left(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{2 d} - \\
 & \frac{A \left(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5}{48 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(-25 A - 22 B - 8 C) \left(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5}{64 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} + \\
 & \left(\left(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \left(5 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 2 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(32 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \left(5 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 2 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(32 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 398: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 215 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a^{5/2} (163 A + 200 B + 304 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{64 d} + \frac{a^3 (299 A + 392 B + 432 C) \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{192 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 (17 A + 24 B + 16 C) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{32 d} + \\
 & \frac{a (5 A + 8 B) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{24 d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{4 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1382 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{2048} + \frac{\mathbf{i}}{2048} \right) \left((-1 + \mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\
 & \left((489 + 163 \mathbf{i}) A + 163 \sqrt{2} A + (600 + 200 \mathbf{i}) B + 200 \sqrt{2} B + (912 + 304 \mathbf{i}) C + 304 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{-\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{2048} - \frac{\mathbf{i}}{2048} \right) \left((1 + \mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\
 & \left((-489 + 163 \mathbf{i}) A + 163 \sqrt{2} A - (600 - 200 \mathbf{i}) B + 200 \sqrt{2} B - (912 - 304 \mathbf{i}) C + 304 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{1}{1024 (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \\
 & (326 A + 163 \mathbf{i} \sqrt{2} A + 400 B + 200 \mathbf{i} \sqrt{2} B + 608 C + 304 \mathbf{i} \sqrt{2} C) \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{4096} - \frac{\mathbf{i}}{4096} \right) \left((-1 + \mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\
 & \left((489 + 163 \mathbf{i}) A + 163 \sqrt{2} A + (600 + 200 \mathbf{i}) B + 200 \sqrt{2} B + (912 + 304 \mathbf{i}) C + 304 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \text{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{4096} + \frac{\mathbf{i}}{4096} \right) \left((1 + \mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\
 & \left((-489 + 163 \mathbf{i}) A + 163 \sqrt{2} A - (600 - 200 \mathbf{i}) B + 200 \sqrt{2} B - (912 - 304 \mathbf{i}) C + 304 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \text{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 + \\
 & \frac{(23 A + 8 B) \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5}{384 d \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(163 A + 200 B + 176 C) \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5}{512 d \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} + \\
 & \frac{A \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{64 d \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{A \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{64 d \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(-23A - 8B) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5}{384 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^3} + \\ & \frac{(-163A - 200B - 176C) (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5}{512 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} + \\ & \left((a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(43A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + 40B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + 16C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(256 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) + \left((a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(43A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + 40B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + 16C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\ & \left(256 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 399: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + dx])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + dx] + C \cos [c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 261 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a^{5/2} (283A + 326B + 400C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}}\right]}{128 d} + \\ & \frac{a^3 (283A + 326B + 400C) \operatorname{Tan} [c + dx]}{128 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} + \frac{a^3 (787A + 950B + 1040C) \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx] \operatorname{Tan} [c + dx]}{960 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} + \\ & \frac{a^2 (79A + 110B + 80C) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]} \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan} [c + dx]}{240 d} + \\ & \frac{a (A + 2B) (a + a \cos [c + dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^3 \operatorname{Tan} [c + dx]}{8 d} + \\ & \frac{A (a + a \cos [c + dx])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^4 \operatorname{Tan} [c + dx]}{5 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1542 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{4096} + \frac{i}{4096} \right) \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\ & \left((849 + 283i) A + 283 \sqrt{2} A + (978 + 326i) B + 326 \sqrt{2} B + (1200 + 400i) C + 400 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\ & \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx) \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx) \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx) \right]} \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{4096} - \frac{i}{4096}\right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2}\right) \\
 & \left((-849 + 283 i) A + 283 \sqrt{2} A - (978 - 326 i) B + 326 \sqrt{2} B - (1200 - 400 i) C + 400 \sqrt{2} C\right) \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right]}\right] \\
 & (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 + \frac{1}{2048 (i + \sqrt{2}) d} \\
 & (566 A + 283 i \sqrt{2} A + 652 B + 326 i \sqrt{2} B + 800 C + 400 i \sqrt{2} C) \\
 & (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{8192} - \frac{i}{8192}\right) \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2}\right) \\
 & \left((849 + 283 i) A + 283 \sqrt{2} A + (978 + 326 i) B + 326 \sqrt{2} B + (1200 + 400 i) C + 400 \sqrt{2} C\right) \\
 & (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{8192} + \frac{i}{8192}\right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2}\right) \\
 & \left((-849 + 283 i) A + 283 \sqrt{2} A - (978 - 326 i) B + 326 \sqrt{2} B - (1200 - 400 i) C + 400 \sqrt{2} C\right) \\
 & (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 + \\
 & \frac{A (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5}{160 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{(59 A + 46 B + 16 C) (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5}{768 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(283 A + 326 B + 400 C) (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5}{1024 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)} - \\
 & \frac{A (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5}{160 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{(-59 A - 46 B - 16 C) (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5}{768 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(-283 A - 326 B - 400 C) (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5}{1024 d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \left(5A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 2B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(128d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^4 \right) + \\
 & \left((a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \left(5A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 2B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(128d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^4 \right) + \left((a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(75A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 86B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 80C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(512d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right) + \left((a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(75A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 86B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 80C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(512d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 400: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \sec[c + dx]^7 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 311 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a^{5/2} (1015A + 1132B + 1304C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{512d} + \\
 & \frac{a^3 (1015A + 1132B + 1304C) \tan[c+dx]}{512d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{a^3 (1015A + 1132B + 1304C) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{768d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \frac{a^3 (545A + 628B + 680C) \sec[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx]}{960d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{1}{480d} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 (115A + 156B + 120C) \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \sec[c+dx]^3 \tan[c+dx]}{60d} + \\
 & \frac{a (5A + 12B) (a+a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sec[c+dx]^4 \tan[c+dx]}{60d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a+a \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} \sec[c+dx]^5 \tan[c+dx]}{6d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1045 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{16384} + \frac{\mathbf{i}}{16384} \right) \left((-1 + \mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\
 & \left((3045 + 1015 \mathbf{i}) A + 1015 \sqrt{2} A + (3396 + 1132 \mathbf{i}) B + 1132 \sqrt{2} B + (3912 + 1304 \mathbf{i}) C + 1304 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{-\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{16384} - \frac{\mathbf{i}}{16384} \right) \left((1 + \mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\
 & \left((-3045 + 1015 \mathbf{i}) A + 1015 \sqrt{2} A - (3396 - 1132 \mathbf{i}) B + 1132 \sqrt{2} B - (3912 - 1304 \mathbf{i}) C + 1304 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 + \frac{1}{8192 (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \\
 & \left(2030 A + 1015 \mathbf{i} \sqrt{2} A + 2264 B + 1132 \mathbf{i} \sqrt{2} B + 2608 C + 1304 \mathbf{i} \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 - \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{32768} - \frac{\mathbf{i}}{32768} \right) \left((-1 + \mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\
 & \left((3045 + 1015 \mathbf{i}) A + 1015 \sqrt{2} A + (3396 + 1132 \mathbf{i}) B + 1132 \sqrt{2} B + (3912 + 1304 \mathbf{i}) C + 1304 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \text{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 + \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2} (\mathbf{i} + \sqrt{2}) d} \left(\frac{1}{32768} + \frac{\mathbf{i}}{32768} \right) \left((1 + \mathbf{i}) + \sqrt{2} \right) \\
 & \left((-3045 + 1015 \mathbf{i}) A + 1015 \sqrt{2} A - (3396 - 1132 \mathbf{i}) B + 1132 \sqrt{2} B - (3912 - 1304 \mathbf{i}) C + 1304 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \text{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 + \\
 & \frac{1}{983040 d} \left(a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \text{Sec} [c + d x]^6 \\
 & \left(-47250 A \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 78120 B \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 96720 C \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \\
 & 184490 A \text{Sin} \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 167944 B \text{Sin} \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 164240 C \text{Sin} \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \\
 & 28275 A \text{Sin} \left[\frac{5}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 13980 B \text{Sin} \left[\frac{5}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 7560 C \text{Sin} \left[\frac{5}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \\
 & 88305 A \text{Sin} \left[\frac{7}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 98484 B \text{Sin} \left[\frac{7}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 101160 C \text{Sin} \left[\frac{7}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \\
 & 5075 A \text{Sin} \left[\frac{9}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 5660 B \text{Sin} \left[\frac{9}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 6520 C \text{Sin} \left[\frac{9}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \\
 & 15225 A \text{Sin} \left[\frac{11}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 16980 B \text{Sin} \left[\frac{11}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 19560 C \text{Sin} \left[\frac{11}{2} (c + d x) \right] \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 405: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 118 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2 C \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 2315 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left((1 - i) A (1 + e^{i c}) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{i c}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{3 i c}{2} + i d x} + (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{2 i c + \frac{3 i d x}{2}} - (34 - 34 i) e^{\frac{5 i c}{2} + 2 i d x} - \right. \\ & \quad (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{3 i c + \frac{5 i d x}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{7 i c}{2} + 3 i d x} + (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{4 i c + \frac{7 i d x}{2}} - \\ & \quad (1 - i) e^{\frac{9 i c}{2} + 4 i d x} + 8 i e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{i (c + d x)} - 40 i e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c + d x)} + 34 \sqrt{2} e^{2 i (c + d x)} + \\ & \quad \left. \left. 40 i e^{\frac{5}{2} i (c + d x)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{3 i (c + d x)} - 8 i e^{\frac{7}{2} i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4 i (c + d x)} - (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (2 c + d x)} \right) x \right. \\ & \quad \left. \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x] (B + C \cos [c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]) \right) / \left(\left((-1 - i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{i c}{2}} \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. (-1 + e^{i c}) \left(i - 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} - 4 i e^{i (c + d x)} + 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c + d x)} + i e^{2 i (c + d x)} \right)^2 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) \Big) - \\ & \left(2 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \cos [c + d x] (B + C \cos [c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]) \right) / \\ & \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\ & \left(4 (A - B + C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x] \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] \right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. (B + C \cos [c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]) \right) / \\ & \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) - \\ & \left(4 (A - B + C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x] \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] \right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. (B + C \cos [c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]) \right) / \\ & \left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c + dx] \log\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (B + C \cos[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) + \\
 & \left(8 C \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c + dx] (B + C \cos[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]) \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) + \\
 & \left((1 - i) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c + dx] (B + C \cos[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]) \\
 & \quad \left((1 + i) \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - (1 - i) \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-1 - i) A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + (1 - i) A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i \sqrt{2} A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2} \right) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \cos[c + dx] \log\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\
 & \quad (B + C \cos[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]) \\
 & \quad \left((1 + i) \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - (1 - i) \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-1 - i) A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + (1 - i) A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i \sqrt{2} A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(8 i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2 i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \tan\left[\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos[c + dx] \cot\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] (B + C \cos[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \cos [c + dx] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (B + C \cos [c + dx] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]) \right.$$

$$\left. - dx \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \left(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right) \Bigg/$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} (2A + C + 2B \cos [c + dx] + C \cos [2c + 2dx]) \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(8 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \cos [c + dx] (B + C \cos [c + dx] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]) \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + dx])} (2A + C + 2B \cos [c + dx] + C \cos [2c + 2dx]) \right)$$

Problem 406: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + dx] + C \cos [c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 6 steps):

$$- \frac{(A - 2B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Tan} [c + dx]}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 588 leaves):

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \cos[c+dx]^2 (C+B \sec[c+dx] + A \sec[c+dx]^2) \right. \\ \left. - 8(A-B+C) \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right] + 8(A-B+C) \right. \\ \left. \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right] - 2\sqrt{2}(A-2B) \log\left[\sqrt{2} + 2\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] - \right. \\ \left. \left(2i(A-2B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - (-1+\sqrt{2})\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{(1+\sqrt{2})\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \left(\sqrt{2} - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) \right) / \\ \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) - \left(2i(A-2B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - (1+\sqrt{2})\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{(-1+\sqrt{2})\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \right) \\ \left(\sqrt{2} - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) - \\ \left((A-2B) \log\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \left(\sqrt{2} - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) / \\ \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) - \left((A-2B) \log\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right. \\ \left. \left(\sqrt{2} - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \right) / \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) + \\ \left. \frac{4A}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} - \frac{4A}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \right) \right) / \\ \left(2d\sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} (2A+C+2B\cos[c+dx]+C\cos[2(c+dx)]) \right)$$

Problem 407: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^3}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 169 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(7A-4B+8C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{4\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}d} + \\ \frac{(A-4B) \tan[c+dx]}{4d\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{A \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{2d\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 689 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])}}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{64} + \frac{i}{64} \right) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left[\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 2 i \sqrt{2} \left((-3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (7 A - 4 B + 8 C) \right.$$

$$\text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - (-1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{(1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] - \frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} 2 \sqrt{2} \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\left. \left((3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (7 A - 4 B + 8 C) \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - (1 + \sqrt{2}) \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{(-1 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] + \right.$$

$$(64 - 64 i) (A - B + C) \text{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right] -$$

$$(64 - 64 i) (A - B + C) \text{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}}$$

$$(4 + 4 i) \left(-2 i + \sqrt{2} \right) (7 A - 4 B + 8 C) \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} i \sqrt{2} \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (7 A - 4 B + 8 C)$$

$$\text{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \frac{1}{i + \sqrt{2}} \sqrt{2} \left((-3 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$\left. \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) (7 A - 4 B + 8 C) \text{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] - \right.$$

$$\frac{(8 - 8 i) (A - 4 B)}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} + \frac{(16 - 16 i) A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} +$$

$$\left. \frac{(16 - 16 i) A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{(8 - 8 i) (A - 4 B)}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)$$

Problem 408: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^4}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 213 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{(9 A - 14 B + 8 C) \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{8 \sqrt{a} d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{\sqrt{a} d} +$$

$$\frac{(7 A - 2 B + 8 C) \tan [c + d x]}{8 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{(A - 6 B) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{12 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{A \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1310 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\frac{1}{32} - \frac{i}{32} \right) \left((1+i) - i\sqrt{2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left((27+9i)A + 9\sqrt{2}A - (42+14i)B - 14\sqrt{2}B + (24+8i)C + 8\sqrt{2}C \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]} \right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{1}{32} - \frac{i}{32} \right) \left((1+i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((-27+9i)A + 9\sqrt{2}A + (42-14i)B - 14\sqrt{2}B - (24-8i)C + 8\sqrt{2}C \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]} \right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{2(A-B+C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \text{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right]}{d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2(A-B+C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \text{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right]}{d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])}} + \\
 & \quad \left((-18A - 9i\sqrt{2}A + 28B + 14i\sqrt{2}B - 16C - 8i\sqrt{2}C) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(16(i + \sqrt{2}) d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \right) + \left(\left(\frac{1}{64} + \frac{i}{64} \right) \left((1+i) - i\sqrt{2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left((27+9i)A + 9\sqrt{2}A - (42+14i)B - 14\sqrt{2}B + (24+8i)C + 8\sqrt{2}C \right) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \text{Log}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 - \sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right] \Bigg) / \left(\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(\left(\frac{1}{64} + \frac{i}{64} \right) \left((1+i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((-27+9i)A + 9\sqrt{2}A + (42-14i)B - 14\sqrt{2}B - (24-8i)C + 8\sqrt{2}C \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \text{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{6 d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c+dx])} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^3} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(7A - 2B + 8C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{8d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} - \\
 & \frac{A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{6d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(-7A + 2B - 8C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{8d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} + \\
 & \frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(-A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + 2B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{4d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(-A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + 2B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{4d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 409: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \sec[c + dx]^5}{\sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 259 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(107A - 72B + 112C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right] - \sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{64 \sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{a} d}{\sqrt{a} d} \\
 & \frac{(21A - 56B + 16C) \tan[c + dx]}{64 d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} + \frac{(43A - 8B + 48C) \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{96 d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} - \\
 & \frac{(A - 8B) \sec[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx]}{24 d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}} + \frac{A \sec[c + dx]^3 \tan[c + dx]}{4 d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1476 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\frac{1}{256} + \frac{i}{256} \right) \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left((321 + 107i) A + 107 \sqrt{2} A - (216 + 72i) B - 72 \sqrt{2} B + (336 + 112i) C + 112 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx)\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx)\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx)\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + dx)\right]} \right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d \sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \right) \right) - \left(\left(\frac{1}{256} - \frac{i}{256} \right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((-321 + 107 i) A + 107 \sqrt{2} A + (216 - 72 i) B - 72 \sqrt{2} B - (336 - 112 i) C + 112 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d \sqrt{a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x])} \right) + \\
 & \frac{2 (A - B + C) \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \text{Log} \left[\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right]}{d \sqrt{a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x])}} - \\
 & \frac{2 (A - B + C) \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \text{Log} \left[\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right]}{d \sqrt{a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x])}} + \\
 & \left((214 A + 107 i \sqrt{2} A - 144 B - 72 i \sqrt{2} B + 224 C + 112 i \sqrt{2} C) \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(128 (i + \sqrt{2}) d \sqrt{a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x])} \right) - \left(\left(\frac{1}{512} - \frac{i}{512} \right) ((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2}) \right. \\
 & \left. ((321 + 107 i) A + 107 \sqrt{2} A - (216 + 72 i) B - 72 \sqrt{2} B + (336 + 112 i) C + 112 \sqrt{2} C) \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \text{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d \sqrt{a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x])} \right) + \left(\left(\frac{1}{512} + \frac{i}{512} \right) ((1 + i) + \sqrt{2}) \right. \\
 & \left. ((-321 + 107 i) A + 107 \sqrt{2} A + (216 - 72 i) B - 72 \sqrt{2} B - (336 - 112 i) C + 112 \sqrt{2} C) \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \text{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d \sqrt{a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x])} \right) + \\
 & \frac{(-A + 8 B) \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]}{48 d \sqrt{a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x])} \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(-21 A + 56 B - 16 C) \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]}{64 d \sqrt{a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x])} \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} + \\
 & \frac{A \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{8 d \sqrt{a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x])} \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{A \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{8 d \sqrt{a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x])} \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{(A - 8 B) \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]}{48 d \sqrt{a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x])} \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(21 A - 56 B + 16 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{64 d \sqrt{a(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} +$$

$$\frac{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(19 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - 8 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + 16 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)}{\left(32 d \sqrt{a(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)^2} +$$

$$\frac{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(19 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - 8 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + 16 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)}{\left(32 d \sqrt{a(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)\right)^2}$$

Problem 414: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 131 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(5 A - B - 3 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{2 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 2385 leaves):

$$- \left(\left((2 - 2i) A (1 + e^{ic}) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{ic}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{3ic}{2} + idx} + (20 + 20i) \sqrt{2} e^{2ic + \frac{3idx}{2}} - (34 - 34i) e^{\frac{5ic}{2} + 2idx} - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. (20 + 20i) \sqrt{2} e^{3ic + \frac{5idx}{2}} + (16 - 16i) e^{\frac{7ic}{2} + 3idx} + (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{4ic + \frac{7idx}{2}} - \right.$$

$$\left. (1 - i) e^{\frac{9ic}{2} + 4idx} + 8i e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{i(c+dx)} - 40i e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + 34 \sqrt{2} e^{2i(c+dx)} + \right.$$

$$\left. 40i e^{\frac{5}{2}i(c+dx)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{3i(c+dx)} - 8i e^{\frac{7}{2}i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4i(c+dx)} - (4 + 4i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(2c+dx)} \right) x$$

$$\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] (B + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]) \Big/ \left(\left((-1 - i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{ic}{2}} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. (-1 + e^{ic}) \left(i - 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} - 4i e^{i(c+dx)} + 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2}i(c+dx)} + i e^{2i(c+dx)} \right)^2 \right.$$

$$\left. (a(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + 2B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[2c + 2dx]) \right) \Big/ -$$

$$\left(4i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]} \right] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] (B + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]) \right) \Big/$$

$$(d(a(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + 2B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[2c + 2dx])) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (5A - B - 3C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c + dx] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right] (B + C \cos[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (5A - B - 3C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c + dx] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]\right] (B + C \cos[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) - \\
 & \left(2\sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c + dx] \log\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (B + C \cos[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right) + \\
 & \left((1 - i) \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c + dx] (B + C \cos[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]) \\
 & \quad \left((1 + i) \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - (1 - i) \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-1 - i) A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + (1 - i) A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i \sqrt{2} A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((1 + i) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \cos[c + dx] \log\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\
 & \quad (B + C \cos[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]) \\
 & \quad \left((1 + i) \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - (1 - i) \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-1 - i) A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} A \cos\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] + (1 - i) A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] - i \sqrt{2} A \sin\left[\frac{c}{4}\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(16i A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{2i \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i(-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]) \tan\left[\frac{dx}{4}\right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 + 4 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
 & \cos [c+d x] \cot \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x] \right) \\
 & \left(d \left(a \left(1+\cos [c+d x] \right) \right)^{3 / 2} \left(2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-2+4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2+4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(8 \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c+d x] \csc \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-d x \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]+2 \log \left[\sqrt{2}+2 \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]+2 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]+ \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]-i \left(-\sqrt{2}+2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2+4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2+4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{\sqrt{-2+4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2+4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right) \right) \\
 & \left(d \left(a \left(1+\cos [c+d x] \right) \right)^{3 / 2} \left(2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2+4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((-A+B-C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c+d x] \left(B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(d \left(a \left(1+\cos [c+d x] \right) \right)^{3 / 2} \left(2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4} \right]-\sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left((A-B+C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c+d x] \left(B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(d \left(a \left(1+\cos [c+d x] \right) \right)^{3 / 2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4} \right]+\sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4} \right] \right)^2 \right)
 \end{aligned} \right) /$$

Problem 415: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{(3A - 2B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(9A - 5B + C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{2 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(3A - B + C) \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{2 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1661 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(2 (9A - 5B + C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c + dx]^2 \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] \right] (C + B \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2) \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + 2B \cos [c + dx] + C \cos [2c + 2dx]) \right) \Big) + \\ & \left(2 (9A - 5B + C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] \right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. (C + B \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + 2B \cos [c + dx] + C \cos [2c + 2dx]) \right) - \\ & \left(2 \sqrt{2} (3A - 2B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c + dx]^2 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right] (C + B \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + 2B \cos [c + dx] + C \cos [2c + 2dx]) \right) - \\ & \left(2 i (3A - 2B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \cos [c + dx]^2 (C + B \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2) \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{3/2} (2A + C + 2B \cos [c + dx] + C \cos [2c + 2dx]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\ & \left(2 i (3A - 2B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4} \right]} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^3 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \cos [c + dx]^2 (C + B \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2) \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((3 A - 2 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((3 A - 2 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((A - B + C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left((-A + B - C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(4 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(4 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) / \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 416: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 232 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(19A - 12B + 8C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{4 a^{3/2} d} -$$

$$\frac{(13A - 9B + 5C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(7A - 6B + 2C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{4 a d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} -$$

$$\frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{2 d (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(2A - B + C) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{2 a d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1302 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(\frac{1}{8} + \frac{i}{8} \right) \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left((57 + 19i) A + 19 \sqrt{2} A - (36 + 12i) B - 12 \sqrt{2} B + (24 + 8i) C + 8 \sqrt{2} C \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]} \right] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right) - \left(\left(\frac{1}{8} - \frac{i}{8} \right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left((-57 + 19i) A + 19 \sqrt{2} A + (36 - 12i) B - 12 \sqrt{2} B - (24 - 8i) C + 8 \sqrt{2} C \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]} \right] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right) +$$

$$\left((13A - 9B + 5C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right) +$$

$$\left((-13A + 9B - 5C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right) +$$

$$\left((38A + 19i \sqrt{2} A - 24B - 12i \sqrt{2} B + 16C + 8i \sqrt{2} C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) / \left(4 (i + \sqrt{2}) d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right) -$$

$$\left(\left(\frac{1}{16} - \frac{i}{16} \right) \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((57 + 19i) A + 19 \sqrt{2} A - (36 + 12i) B - 12 \sqrt{2} B + (24 + 8i) C + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. 8 \sqrt{2} C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right) + \left(\left(\frac{1}{16} + \frac{i}{16} \right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left((-57 + 19i) A + 19 \sqrt{2} A + (36 - 12i) B - 12 \sqrt{2} B - (24 - 8i) C + 8 \sqrt{2} C \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \frac{\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2} \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right]}{\left(\sqrt{2} (1 + \sqrt{2}) d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} + (-A + B - C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3\right)} \right. \\
 & + \frac{2 d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2}{(A - B + C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3} \\
 & + \frac{2 d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2}{(-5A + 4B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3} \\
 & + \frac{2 d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \\
 & + \frac{d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2}{A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]} \\
 & + \frac{d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2}{(5A - 4B) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3} \\
 & \left. \frac{2 d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{2 d (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 417: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos^2[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^4}{(a + a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 284 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(47A - 38B + 24C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{8 a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(17A - 13B + 9C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} \\
 & - \frac{(21A - 14B + 12C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{8 a d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} - \frac{(13A - 12B + 6C) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{12 a d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} \\
 & + \frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{2 d (a + a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A - 3B + 3C) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{6 a d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1476 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\frac{1}{16} - \frac{i}{16} \right) \left((1+i) - i \sqrt{2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left((141 + 47i) A + 47 \sqrt{2} A - (114 + 38i) B - 38 \sqrt{2} B + (72 + 24i) C + 24 \sqrt{2} C \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{-\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2}(i + \sqrt{2})d(a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}\right) + \left(\left(\frac{1}{16} - \frac{i}{16}\right)((1+i) + \sqrt{2})\right. \\
 & \left.((-141 + 47i)A + 47\sqrt{2}A + (114 - 38i)B - 38\sqrt{2}B - (72 - 24i)C + 24\sqrt{2}C)\right) \\
 & \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}\right] \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2}(i + \sqrt{2})d(a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}\right) + \\
 & \left((-17A + 13B - 9C)\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \text{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right]\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(d(a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}\right) + \\
 & \left((17A - 13B + 9C)\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \text{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right]\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(d(a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}\right) + \\
 & \left((-94A - 47i\sqrt{2}A + 76B + 38i\sqrt{2}B - 48C - 24i\sqrt{2}C)\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3\right. \\
 & \left.\text{Log}\left[\sqrt{2} + 2\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right]\right) \Big/ \left(8(i + \sqrt{2})d(a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}\right) + \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{1}{32} + \frac{i}{32}\right)((1+i) - i\sqrt{2})\left((141 + 47i)A + 47\sqrt{2}A - (114 + 38i)B - 38\sqrt{2}B + (72 + 24i)C +\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.24\sqrt{2}C\right)\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \text{Log}\left[2 - \sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right]\right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2}(i + \sqrt{2})d(a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}\right) - \left(\left(\frac{1}{32} + \frac{i}{32}\right)((1+i) + \sqrt{2})\right. \\
 & \left.((-141 + 47i)A + 47\sqrt{2}A + (114 - 38i)B - 38\sqrt{2}B - (72 - 24i)C + 24\sqrt{2}C)\right) \\
 & \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \text{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2}\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sqrt{2}\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] \Big/ \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2}(i + \sqrt{2})d(a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}\right) + \\
 & \frac{(A - B + C)\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{2d(a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{(-A + B - C)\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{2d(a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{A\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{3d(a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(17A - 10B + 8C)\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{4d(a(1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{3 d \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^3} +$$

$$\frac{(-17 A + 10 B - 8 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3}{4 d \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)} +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(-3 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + 2 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{2 d \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2} +$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(-3 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + 2 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)}{2 d \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]\right)\right)^{3/2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2}$$

Problem 422: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 171 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(43 A - 3 B - 5 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}$$

$$\frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{4 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{5/2}} - \frac{(11 A - 3 B - 5 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{16 a d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 2329 leaves):

$$-\left(\left((4 - 4 i) A (1 + e^{i c})\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left. \left(\sqrt{2} - (1 - i) e^{\frac{i c}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{3 i c}{2} + i dx} + (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{2 i c + \frac{3 i dx}{2}} - (34 - 34 i) e^{\frac{5 i c}{2} + 2 i dx} -\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left. (20 + 20 i) \sqrt{2} e^{3 i c + \frac{5 i dx}{2}} + (16 - 16 i) e^{\frac{7 i c}{2} + 3 i dx} + (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{4 i c + \frac{7 i dx}{2}} -\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left. (1 - i) e^{\frac{9 i c}{2} + 4 i dx} + 8 i e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{i (c+dx)} - 40 i e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c+dx)} + 34 \sqrt{2} e^{2 i (c+dx)} +\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left. 40 i e^{\frac{5}{2} i (c+dx)} - 16 \sqrt{2} e^{3 i (c+dx)} - 8 i e^{\frac{7}{2} i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} e^{4 i (c+dx)} - (4 + 4 i) \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (2c+dx)}\right) x$$

$$\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] (B + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]) \Big/ \left(\left((-1 - i) + \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{i c}{2}}\right)\right.$$

$$\left.(-1 + e^{i c}) \left(i - 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} - 4 i e^{i (c+dx)} + 2 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{3}{2} i (c+dx)} + i e^{2 i (c+dx)}\right)^2\right.$$

$$\left. (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]))^{5/2} (2 A + C + 2 B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c + 2 d x])\right) \Big/ -$$

$$\left(8 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}{-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{dx}{4}\right]}\right] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \cos [c+d x] \left(B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \left(a \left(1+\cos [c+d x] \right) \right)^{5 / 2} \left(2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((43 A-3 B-5 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4} \right]-\sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4} \right] \right] \left(B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 d \left(a \left(1+\cos [c+d x] \right) \right)^{5 / 2} \left(2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((-43 A+3 B+5 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4} \right]+\sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4} \right] \right] \left(B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 d \left(a \left(1+\cos [c+d x] \right) \right)^{5 / 2} \left(2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c+d x] \log \left[2-\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2} \right]-\sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \left(a \left(1+\cos [c+d x] \right) \right)^{5 / 2} \left(2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((2-2 i) \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4} \right]+\sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4} \right]-\sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4} \right]+\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4} \right]-\sin \left[\frac{c}{4}+\frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c+d x] \left(B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x] \right) \\
 & \quad \left((1+i) \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right]+\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right]-\left(1-i \right) \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right]-i \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-1-i) A \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right]+\sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right]+\left(1-i \right) A \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right]-i \sqrt{2} A \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \left(a \left(1+\cos [c+d x] \right) \right)^{5 / 2} \left(2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]+\sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((1+i) \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c+d x] \log \left[2+\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2} \right]-\sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x] \right) \\
 & \quad \left((1+i) \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right]+\sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right]-\left(1-i \right) \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right]-i \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left((-1-i) A \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right]+\sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} \right]+\left(1-i \right) A \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right]-i \sqrt{2} A \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d \left(a \left(1+\cos [c+d x] \right) \right)^{5 / 2} \left(2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]+\sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(32 i A \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]-i \left(-\sqrt{2}+2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2+4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2+4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \cos [c + d x] \cot \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (B + C \cos [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(16 \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] (B + C \cos [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - d x \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \log \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + 2 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{2 i \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i (-\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{\sqrt{-2 + 4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2}} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(4 \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 + 4 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]^2 \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \cos [c + d x] (B + C \cos [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(19 A \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - 11 B \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 11 A \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2} + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 3 B \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2} + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] - 5 C \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2} + \frac{3 d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(8 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right)
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 423: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 217 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(5 A - 2 B) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} \right]}{a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(115 A - 43 B + 3 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} \\ & - \frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{4 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} - \frac{(15 A - 7 B - C) \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(35 A - 11 B + 3 C) \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1411 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((-115 A + 43 B - 3 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c + d x]^2 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] \right] (C + B \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(2 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\ & \left((115 A - 43 B + 3 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c + d x]^2 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] \right] (C + B \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(2 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) - \\ & \quad \left(4 \sqrt{2} (5 A - 2 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c + d x]^2 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] (C + B \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) - \\ & \quad \left(4 i (5 A - 2 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{-\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + B \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2) \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\ & \quad \left(4 i (5 A - 2 B) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{4} + \frac{d x}{4} \right]} \right] \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + B \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2) \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) - \\ & \quad \left(2 (5 A - 2 B) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sqrt{2} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(C + B \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \right) \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \left(2 A + C + 2 B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c + 2 d x] \right) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \left(5 A - 2 B \right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(C + B \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \right) \left(\sqrt{2} - 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \left(2 A + C + 2 B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c + 2 d x] \right) \left(-1 + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \left(C + B \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \right) \left(24 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 8 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - 8 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + 75 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 c}{2} + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] - 19 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 c}{2} + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 11 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 c}{2} + \frac{3 d x}{2}\right] + 35 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5 c}{2} + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] - 11 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5 c}{2} + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] + 3 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5 c}{2} + \frac{5 d x}{2}\right] \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(16 d \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \left(2 A + C + 2 B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c + 2 d x] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 424: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 280 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(39 A - 20 B + 8 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right]}{4 a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(219 A - 115 B + 43 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} \\
 & - \frac{(63 A - 35 B + 11 C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{5/2}} \\
 & + \frac{(19 A - 11 B + 3 C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(31 A - 15 B + 7 C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1444 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{i}{4} \right) \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left((117 + 39 i) A + 39 \sqrt{2} A - (60 + 20 i) B - 20 \sqrt{2} B + (24 + 8 i) C + 8 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right] - \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right]}{-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right] + \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right]} \right] \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \right) - \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{i}{4} \right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left((-117 + 39 i) A + 39 \sqrt{2} A + (60 - 20 i) B - 20 \sqrt{2} B - (24 - 8 i) C + 8 \sqrt{2} C \right) \\
& \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]} \right] \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \Big/ \\
& \left(\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{5/2} \right) + \\
& \left((219 A - 115 B + 43 C) \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \text{Log} \left[\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right) \Big/ \\
& \left(4 d (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{5/2} \right) + \\
& \left((-219 A + 115 B - 43 C) \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \text{Log} \left[\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right) \Big/ \\
& \left(4 d (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{5/2} \right) + \\
& \left((78 A + 39 i \sqrt{2} A - 40 B - 20 i \sqrt{2} B + 16 C + 8 i \sqrt{2} C) \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{Log} \left[\sqrt{2} + 2 \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right) \Big/ \left(2 (i + \sqrt{2}) d (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{5/2} \right) - \\
& \left(\left(\frac{1}{8} - \frac{i}{8} \right) \left((-1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \left((117 + 39 i) A + 39 \sqrt{2} A - (60 + 20 i) B - 20 \sqrt{2} B + (24 + 8 i) C + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 8 \sqrt{2} C \right) \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \text{Log} \left[2 - \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right) \Big/ \\
& \left(\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{5/2} \right) + \left(\left(\frac{1}{8} + \frac{i}{8} \right) \left((1 + i) + \sqrt{2} \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left((-117 + 39 i) A + 39 \sqrt{2} A + (60 - 20 i) B - 20 \sqrt{2} B - (24 - 8 i) C + 8 \sqrt{2} C \right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \text{Log} \left[2 + \sqrt{2} \text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sqrt{2} \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right) \Big/ \\
& \left(\sqrt{2} (i + \sqrt{2}) d (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{5/2} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{(-A + B - C) \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5}{8 d (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{5/2} \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \\
& \quad \frac{(-27 A + 19 B - 11 C) \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5}{8 d (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{5/2} \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \\
& \quad \frac{(A - B + C) \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5}{8 d (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{5/2} \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \\
& \quad \frac{(27 A - 19 B + 11 C) \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5}{8 d (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{5/2} \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] + \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \\
& \quad \frac{(-9 A + 4 B) \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5}{d (a (1 + \text{Cos} [c + d x]))^{5/2} \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{d\left(a\left(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]\right)\right)^{5 / 2}\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} +$$

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{d\left(a\left(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]\right)\right)^{5 / 2}\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} +$$

$$\frac{\left(9 A-4 B\right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^5}{d\left(a\left(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]\right)\right)^{5 / 2}\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)}$$

Problem 431: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5 / 2}(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])(A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 211 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 a(9 A+7(B+C)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \frac{10 a(11 A+11 B+9 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{231 d} +$$

$$\frac{10 a(11 A+11 B+9 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{231 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a(9 A+7(B+C)) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{45 d} + \frac{2 a(11 A+11 B+9 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5 / 2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{77 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a(B+C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{7 / 2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{9 d} + \frac{2 a C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{9 / 2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{11 d}$$

Result (type 5, 1344 leaves):

$$a \left(\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \right.$$

$$\left(-\frac{(9 A+7 B+7 C) \operatorname{Cot}[c]}{15 d} + \frac{(506 A+506 B+435 C) \operatorname{Cos}[d x] \operatorname{Sin}[c]}{1848 d} + \right.$$

$$\frac{(18 A+19 B+19 C) \operatorname{Cos}[2 d x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}{180 d} + \frac{(44 A+44 B+57 C) \operatorname{Cos}[3 d x] \operatorname{Sin}[3 c]}{1232 d} +$$

$$\frac{(B+C) \operatorname{Cos}[4 d x] \operatorname{Sin}[4 c]}{72 d} + \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[5 d x] \operatorname{Sin}[5 c]}{176 d} + \frac{(506 A+506 B+435 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{1848 d} +$$

$$\frac{(18 A+19 B+19 C) \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] \operatorname{Sin}[2 d x]}{180 d} + \frac{(44 A+44 B+57 C) \operatorname{Cos}[3 c] \operatorname{Sin}[3 d x]}{1232 d} +$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{(B+C) \operatorname{Cos}[4 c] \operatorname{Sin}[4 d x]}{72 d} + \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[5 c] \operatorname{Sin}[5 d x]}{176 d} \right) \right)$$

$$\left(5 A (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \left(21 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(5 B (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \left(21 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(15 C (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\ \left(77 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{10 d} 3 A (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\ \left. \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}+\frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}[c]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\operatorname{Cos}[c]^2+\operatorname{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}}\right) -\frac{1}{30 d}$$

$$7 B(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \operatorname{Sin}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]\right) /$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}\right)-$$

$$\left.\frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}+\frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}[c]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\operatorname{Cos}[c]^2+\operatorname{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}}\right)-$$

$$\frac{1}{30 d} 7 C(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \operatorname{Sin}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]\right) /$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}\right)-$$

$$\left.\frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}+\frac{2 \operatorname{Cos}[c]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\operatorname{Cos}[c]^2+\operatorname{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Cos}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}}\right)$$

Problem 432: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} (a+a \cos [c+d x]) (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 177 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 a (9 A+9 B+7 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \frac{2 a (7 A+5(B+C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{21 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a (7 A+5(B+C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{21 d} + \frac{2 a (9 A+9 B+7 C) \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{45 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a (B+C) \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{7 d} + \frac{2 a C \cos [c+d x]^{7 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{9 d}$$

Result (type 5, 1292 leaves):

$$a \left(\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \right.$$

$$\left(-\frac{(9 A+9 B+7 C) \cot [c]}{15 d} + \frac{(28 A+23 B+23 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{84 d} + \right.$$

$$\frac{(18 A+18 B+19 C) \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{180 d} + \frac{(B+C) \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{28 d} + \frac{C \cos [4 d x] \sin [4 c]}{72 d} +$$

$$\frac{(28 A+23 B+23 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{84 d} + \frac{(18 A+18 B+19 C) \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{180 d} +$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{(B+C) \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{28 d} + \frac{C \cos [4 c] \sin [4 d x]}{72 d} \right) - \right.$$

$$\left(A (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \Big/ \left(3 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(5 B (1+\cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot^2[c]} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}}{\left(21 d \sqrt{1+\cot^2[c]}\right)} - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(5 C (1+\cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot^2[c]} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(21 d \sqrt{1+\cot^2[c]} \right) - \frac{1}{10 d} 3 A (1+\cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \left. \sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1-\cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan^2[c]} \sqrt{1+\tan^2[c]} \right) - \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan^2[c]}} + \frac{2 \cos^2[c] \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan^2[c]}}{\cos^2[c] + \sin^2[c]}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan^2[c]}}} \right) - \frac{1}{10 d} \\
 & 3 B (1+\cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1-\cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{30 d} 7 C (1 + \cos[c + d x]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \right) \frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \left(\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2} \right) \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right)$$

Problem 433: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x]) (A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos[c + d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 144 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 a (5 A + 3 (B + C)) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{2 a (7 A + 7 B + 5 C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \frac{2 a (7 A + 7 B + 5 C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{21 d} + \frac{2 a (B + C) \cos[c + d x]^{3/2} \sin[c + d x]}{5 d} + \frac{2 a C \cos[c + d x]^{5/2} \sin[c + d x]}{7 d}$$

Result (type 5, 1240 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a \left(\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (1 + \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left(- \frac{(5A+3B+3C) \cot[c]}{5d} + \frac{(28A+28B+23C) \cos[dx] \sin[c]}{84d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{(B+C) \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{10d} + \frac{C \cos[3dx] \sin[3c]}{28d} + \frac{(28A+28B+23C) \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{84d} + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{(B+C) \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{10d} + \frac{C \cos[3c] \sin[3dx]}{28d} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(A (1 + \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right) / \left(3d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(B (1 + \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right) / \left(3d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(5C (1 + \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(21d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{2d} A (1 + \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right]^2\right] \right)$$

$$\frac{\sin\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right]}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} -$$

$$\frac{\frac{\sin\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{10 d}$$

$$3 B (1 + \cos[c + dx]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right]^2\right] \sin\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right] \tan[c] \right) /$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{1 - \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right]}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} -$$

$$\frac{\frac{\sin\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{10 d} 3 C (1 + \cos[c + dx]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]\right]^2\right] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \left(\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]}} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} \right) - \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}} \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 434: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 107 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 a (5 A + 5 B + 3 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{2 a (3 A + B + C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} + \\ & \frac{2 a (B + C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a C \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1186 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a \left(\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \right. \\ & \left(-\frac{(5 A + 5 B + 3 C) \cot [c]}{5 d} + \frac{(B + C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d} + \frac{C \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{10 d} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{(B + C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{3 d} + \frac{C \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{10 d} \right) - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} \\ & A (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} - \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(B (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \left(3 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(C (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{2 d} A (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{2 d} \\
 & B (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\frac{\cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2 \sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right) - \frac{1}{10 d} \\
 & 3 C (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2 \sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]] \text{Tan}[c]\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\frac{\cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2 \sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 435: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 101 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2 a (A - B - C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a (3 A + 3 B + C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 a A \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 a C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1173 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a \left(\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{\left(-2 A+B+C+B \cos [2 c]+C \cos [2 c]\right) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{2 d}+\frac{C \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d}+\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left.\frac{C \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{3 d}+\frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \sin [d x]}{d}\right)-\frac{1}{d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}}\right. \\
 & A\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}-\frac{1}{d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}} \\
 & B\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}- \\
 & \left. C\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}\right) / \\
 & \left(3 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}\right)+\frac{1}{2 d} A\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right]^2\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\operatorname{Sin}[d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]\right) / \sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \right) - \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} \left. \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2 d} B (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right\} \sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \tan [c] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} \right) - \frac{1}{2 d} \\
 & C (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right\} \sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \tan [c] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} \right) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 436: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 100 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 a (A + B - C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a (A + 3 (B + C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a A \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 a (A + B) \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 1180 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a \left(\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \right. \\ & \left(- \frac{(-2 A - 2 B + C + C \cos [2 c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{2 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \sin [d x]}{3 d} + \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] (A \sin [c] + 3 A \sin [d x] + 3 B \sin [d x])}{3 d} \right) - \right. \\ & \left(A (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]}} \right) \right) / \\ & \left(3 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} B (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\ & \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} \\ & C (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sec[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} +} \\
 & \frac{1}{2d} A (1 + \cos[c + dx]) \csc[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c] + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2d} B (1 + \cos[c + dx]) \csc[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c] + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} - \frac{1}{2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & C (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2 \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]}}}\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}}{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}}\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}}\right) \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 437: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 139 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2 a (3 A + 5 (B + C)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{2 a (A + B + 3 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 a A \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 a (A + B) \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 a (3 A + 5 (B + C)) \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1228 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a \left(\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left(\frac{(3 A + 5 B + 5 C) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{5 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \sin [d x]}{5 d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (3 A \sin [c] + 5 A \sin [d x] + 5 B \sin [d x])}{15 d} + \frac{1}{15 d} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] (5 A \sin [c] + 5 B \sin [c] + 9 A \sin [d x] + 15 B \sin [d x] + 15 C \sin [d x]) \right) \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(A (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \left(3 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(B (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) /$$

$$\left(3 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} C (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c]$$

$$\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} +$$

$$\frac{1}{10 d} 3 A (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Sin}[d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c] \Big/$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \Big)$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right) + \frac{1}{2 d}$$

$$B (1 + \text{Cos}[c + d x]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2 \text{Sin}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right) + \frac{1}{2 d} \right)$$

$$C (1 + \text{Cos}[c + d x]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2 \text{Sin}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right) \right)$$

Problem 438: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 177 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2 a (3 A + 3 B + 5 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \\ & \frac{2 a (5 A + 7 (B + C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \frac{2 a A \sin [c + d x]}{7 d \cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} + \\ & \frac{2 a (A + B) \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 a (5 A + 7 (B + C)) \sin [c + d x]}{21 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 a (3 A + 3 B + 5 C) \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1284 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & a \left(\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \right. \\ & \left(\frac{(3 A + 3 B + 5 C) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{5 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 \sin [d x]}{7 d} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (5 A \sin [c] + 7 A \sin [d x] + 7 B \sin [d x])}{35 d} + \frac{1}{105 d} \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (21 A \sin [c] + 21 B \sin [c] + 25 A \sin [d x] + \right. \\ & \left. 35 B \sin [d x] + 35 C \sin [d x]) + \frac{1}{105 d} \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \right. \\ & \left. (25 A \sin [c] + 35 B \sin [c] + 35 C \sin [c] + 63 A \sin [d x] + 63 B \sin [d x] + 105 C \sin [d x]) \right) - \\ & \left(5 A (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \left(21 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\ & \left(B (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}} \right) / \left(3d \sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(C (1+\cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3d \sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \right) + \frac{1}{10d} 3A (1+\cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sin[c]} \right) / \\
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2\cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{10d} \\
 & 3B (1+\cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c] \right) / \\
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{1-\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2}} \sqrt{1+\tan[c]^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) + \frac{1}{2 d} \\
 & C (1 + \cos[c + d x]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2 \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 439: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cos[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 (A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos[c + d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 251 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^2 (9 A+8 B+7 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \frac{4 a^2 (66 A+55 B+50 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{231 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^2 (66 A+55 B+50 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{231 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^2 (9 A+8 B+7 C) \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{45 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (99 A+121 B+89 C) \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{693 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 C \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2}(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \sin [c+d x]}{11 d} +$$

$$\frac{2(11 B+4 C) \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2}\left(a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x]\right) \sin [c+d x]}{99 d}$$

Result (type 5, 1374 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(-\frac{(9 A+8 B+7 C) \cot [c]}{15 d}+\frac{(1122 A+1012 B+941 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3696 d}+\right.$$

$$\frac{(36 A+37 B+38 C) \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{360 d}+\frac{(44 A+88 B+101 C) \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{2464 d}+$$

$$\frac{(B+2 C) \cos [4 d x] \sin [4 c]}{144 d}+\frac{C \cos [5 d x] \sin [5 c]}{352 d}+$$

$$\frac{(1122 A+1012 B+941 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{3696 d}+$$

$$\left.\frac{(36 A+37 B+38 C) \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{360 d}+\frac{(44 A+88 B+101 C) \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{2464 d}+\right.$$

$$\left.\frac{(B+2 C) \cos [4 c] \sin [4 d x]}{144 d}+\frac{C \cos [5 c] \sin [5 d x]}{352 d}\right)-\frac{1}{7 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}}$$

$$2 A(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}-}$$

$$\left(5 B(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right]\right.$$

$$\left.\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}\right.$$

$$\left.\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \left(21 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(50 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \text{Csc} [c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(231 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{10 d} 3 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \text{Csc} [c] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{3}{4} \right\}, \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]^2 \right] \sin [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Tan} [c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \text{Tan} [c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{15 d} 4 B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \text{Csc} [c] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{3}{4} \right\}, \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]^2 \right] \sin [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Tan} [c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{30 d} 7 C (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \text{Sin}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right)$$

Problem 440: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 (A + B \text{Cos}[c + d x] + C \text{Cos}[c + d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 215 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^2 (12 A + 9 B + 8 C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{15 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^2 (7 A + 6 B + 5 C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \frac{4 a^2 (7 A + 6 B + 5 C) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{21 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (21 A + 27 B + 19 C) \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{105 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 C \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{9 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 (9 B + 4 C) \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} (a^2 + a^2 \text{Cos}[c + d x]) \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{63 d}$$

Result (type 5, 1322 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(-\frac{(12A+9B+8C) \cot[c]}{15d} + \frac{(56A+51B+46C) \cos[dx] \sin[c]}{168d} + \frac{(18A+36B+37C) \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{360d} + \frac{(B+2C) \cos[3dx] \sin[3c]}{56d} + \frac{C \cos[4dx] \sin[4c]}{144d} + \frac{(56A+51B+46C) \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{168d} + \frac{(18A+36B+37C) \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{360d} + \frac{(B+2C) \cos[3c] \sin[3dx]}{56d} + \frac{C \cos[4c] \sin[4dx]}{144d}\right) - \frac{1}{3d \sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}}$$

$$A (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \csc[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2$$

$$\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sec[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} - \frac{1}{7d \sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}}$$

$$2B (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \csc[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2$$

$$\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sec[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} -$$

$$\left(5C (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \csc[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2\right)$$

$$\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sec[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \Big/$$

$$\left(21d \sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}\right) - \frac{1}{5d} 2A (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \csc[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]\right]^2 \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]\right)$$

$$\tan[c] \Big/ \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]}\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c] + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{10 d} 3 B (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c] + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{15 d} 4 C (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right)$$

Problem 441: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 (A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos[c + d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 179 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{4 a^2 (5 A + 4 B + 3 C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{4 a^2 (14 A + 7 B + 6 C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \\ & \frac{2 a^2 (35 A + 49 B + 33 C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{105 d} + \\ & \frac{2 C \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \sin[c + d x]}{7 d} + \\ & \frac{2 (7 B + 4 C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + d x]) \sin[c + d x]}{35 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1270 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\ & \left(-\frac{(5 A + 4 B + 3 C) \cot[c]}{5 d} + \frac{(28 A + 56 B + 51 C) \cos[d x] \sin[c]}{168 d} + \right. \\ & \frac{(B + 2 C) \cos[2 d x] \sin[2 c]}{20 d} + \frac{C \cos[3 d x] \sin[3 c]}{56 d} + \frac{(28 A + 56 B + 51 C) \cos[c] \sin[d x]}{168 d} + \\ & \left. \frac{(B + 2 C) \cos[2 c] \sin[2 d x]}{20 d} + \frac{C \cos[3 c] \sin[3 d x]}{56 d} \right) - \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2}} \\ & 2 A (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right] \\ & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} - \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2}} \\ & B (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} - \frac{1}{7d\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}} \\
 & 2C(a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} - \\
 & \frac{1}{2d}A(a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \text{Sin}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\text{Sin}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{5d}2B(a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \text{Sin}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{10 d} 3 C (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right)$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right)$$

Problem 442: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 (A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos[c + d x]^2)}{\cos[c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 172 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^2 (5 B + 4 C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{4 a^2 (3 A + 2 B + C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} -$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (15 A - 5 B - 7 C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{15 d} + \frac{2 A (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \sin[c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{2 (5 A - C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + d x]) \sin[c + d x]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 5, 1039 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(-\frac{1}{20 d} (-5 A + 10 B + 8 C + 5 A \cos[2 c] + 10 B \cos[2 c] + 8 C \cos[2 c]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}[c] + \right.$$

$$\frac{(B+2C)\cos[dx]\sin[c]}{6d} + \frac{C\cos[2dx]\sin[2c]}{20d} + \frac{(B+2C)\cos[c]\sin[dx]}{6d} + \left. \frac{A\sec[c]\sec[c+dx]\sin[dx]}{2d} + \frac{C\cos[2c]\sin[2dx]}{20d} \right) - \frac{1}{d\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}}$$

$$A(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2$$

$$\sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sec[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} - \frac{1}{3d\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}}$$

$$2B(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2$$

$$\sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sec[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} - \frac{1}{3d\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}}$$

$$C(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]\right]^2$$

$$\sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sec[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} -$$

$$\frac{1}{2d} B(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]\right]^2 \sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Tan}[c] \Big/ \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \Big)$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}}\right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{5 d} 2 C\left(a+a \cos [c+d x]\right)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right.$$

$$\left.\tan [c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]}\right)$$

$$\left.\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}\right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}}\right)$$

Problem 443: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 172 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{4 a^2 (A-C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^2 (2 A+3 B+2 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{3 d} - \frac{2 a^2 (5 A+3 B-C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 A(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2(4 A+3 B)(a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 1025 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(-\frac{(-4 A-B+2 C+B \cos [2 c]+2 C \cos [2 c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{4 d}+\right.$$

$$\frac{C \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{6 d} + \frac{C \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{6 d} + \frac{A \sec [c] \sec [c+d x]^2 \sin [d x]}{6 d} + \frac{\sec [c] \sec [c+d x] (A \sin [c] + 6 A \sin [d x] + 3 B \sin [d x])}{6 d} - \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}}$$

$$2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2$$

$$\sec \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \sec [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}}$$

$$B (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2$$

$$\sec \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \sec [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} - \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}}$$

$$2 C (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2$$

$$\sec \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \sec [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} +$$

$$\frac{1}{2 d} A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right]^2 \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}}\right)-$$

$$\frac{1}{2 d} C\left(a+a \cos [c+d x]\right)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\},\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right.$$

$$\left.\tan [c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]}\right.$$

$$\left.\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}\right)-$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}}\right)$$

Problem 444: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 174 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{4 a^2 (4 A+5 B) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{5 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^2 (A+2 B+3 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a^2 (17 A+25 B+15 C) \sin [c+d x]}{15 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \sin [c+d x]}{5 d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 (4 A+5 B) (a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{15 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 5, 1041 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(-\frac{(-16 A-20 B-5 C+5 C \cos [2 c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{20 d}+\frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \sin [d x]}{10 d}\right)+$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + dx]^2 (3A \text{Sin}[c] + 10A \text{Sin}[dx] + 5B \text{Sin}[dx])}{30d} + \frac{1}{30d} \\
 & \left. \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + dx] (10A \text{Sin}[c] + 5B \text{Sin}[c] + 24A \text{Sin}[dx] + 30B \text{Sin}[dx] + 15C \text{Sin}[dx]) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{3d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}} A (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} - \frac{1}{3d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}} \\
 & 2B (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}} \\
 & C (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{5d} 2A (a + a \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \text{Sin}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \right) \\
 & \text{Tan}[c] \Big/ \left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}}\right)+$$

$$\frac{1}{2 d} B\left(a+a \cos [c+d x]\right)^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\},\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right.$$

$$\left.\tan [c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]}\right.$$

$$\left.\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}\right)-$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}}\right)$$

Problem 445: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{9/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 215 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{4 a^2 (3 A+4 B+5 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{5 d}+\frac{4 a^2 (6 A+7 B+14 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{21 d}+$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (33 A+49 B+35 C) \sin [c+d x]}{105 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}+\frac{4 a^2 (3 A+4 B+5 C) \sin [c+d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}+$$

$$\frac{2 A(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \sin [c+d x]}{7 d \cos [c+d x]^{7/2}}+\frac{2(4 A+7 B)(a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{35 d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 5, 1310 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\frac{(3 A+4 B+5 C) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{5 d}+\frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 \sin [d x]}{14 d}\right)+$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (5A \text{Sin}[c] + 14A \text{Sin}[dx] + 7B \text{Sin}[dx])}{70d} + \frac{1}{210d} \\
 & \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (42A \text{Sin}[c] + 21B \text{Sin}[c] + 60A \text{Sin}[dx] + 70B \text{Sin}[dx] + 35C \text{Sin}[dx]) + \\
 & \frac{1}{210d} \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \\
 & (60A \text{Sin}[c] + 70B \text{Sin}[c] + 35C \text{Sin}[c] + 126A \text{Sin}[dx] + 168B \text{Sin}[dx] + 210C \text{Sin}[dx]) \Big) - \\
 & \frac{1}{7d \sqrt{1+\text{Cot}[c]^2}} 2A (a+a \text{Cos}[c+dx])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \right. \\
 & \left. \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \frac{\text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} - \frac{1}{3d \sqrt{1+\text{Cot}[c]^2}} \\
 & B (a+a \text{Cos}[c+dx])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} - \frac{1}{3d \sqrt{1+\text{Cot}[c]^2}} \\
 & 2C (a+a \text{Cos}[c+dx])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{10d} 3A (a+a \text{Cos}[c+dx])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \text{Sin}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Cos}[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{5 d} 2 B (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2 d} C (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\
 & \left(\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right)$$

Problem 446: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 (A + B \text{Cos}[c + d x] + C \text{Cos}[c + d x]^2)}{\text{Cos}[c + d x]^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 251 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{4 a^2 (8 A + 9 B + 12 C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \\ & \frac{4 a^2 (5 A + 6 B + 7 C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \frac{2 a^2 (19 A + 27 B + 21 C) \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{105 d \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{5/2}} + \\ & \frac{4 a^2 (5 A + 6 B + 7 C) \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{21 d \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{4 a^2 (8 A + 9 B + 12 C) \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{15 d \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{2 A (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{9 d \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{9/2}} + \frac{2 (4 A + 9 B) (a^2 + a^2 \text{Cos}[c + d x]) \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{63 d \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{7/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1364 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \\ & \left(\frac{(8 A + 9 B + 12 C) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}[c]}{15 d} + \frac{A \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^5 \text{Sin}[d x]}{18 d} + \right. \\ & \frac{\text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^4 (7 A \text{Sin}[c] + 18 A \text{Sin}[d x] + 9 B \text{Sin}[d x])}{126 d} + \frac{1}{630 d} \text{Sec}[c] \\ & \text{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (90 A \text{Sin}[c] + 45 B \text{Sin}[c] + 112 A \text{Sin}[d x] + 126 B \text{Sin}[d x] + 63 C \text{Sin}[d x]) + \\ & \frac{1}{105 d} \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x] (25 A \text{Sin}[c] + 30 B \text{Sin}[c] + 35 C \text{Sin}[c] + \\ & 56 A \text{Sin}[d x] + 63 B \text{Sin}[d x] + 84 C \text{Sin}[d x]) + \frac{1}{630 d} \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \\ & \left. (112 A \text{Sin}[c] + 126 B \text{Sin}[c] + 63 C \text{Sin}[c] + 150 A \text{Sin}[d x] + 180 B \text{Sin}[d x] + 210 C \text{Sin}[d x]) \right) - \\ & \left(5 A (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \right) \\ & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}\right) /$$

$$\left(21 d \sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{7 d \sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}} 2 B (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \text{Csc}[c]$$

$$\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} - \frac{1}{3 d \sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2}}$$

$$C (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} +$$

$$\frac{1}{15 d} 4 A (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right)$$

$$\tan[c] \left/ \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{10 d} 3 B (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]^2\right] \sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \right. \\ \left. \text{Tan}[c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \\ \left. \frac{\frac{\sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{5 d} 2 C (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]^2\right] \sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \right. \\ \left. \text{Tan}[c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \\ \left. \frac{\frac{\sin\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[d x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right)$$

Problem 447: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cos[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 (A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos[c + d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 303 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4 a^3 (221 A + 195 B + 175 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{195 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 a^3 (121 A + 105 B + 95 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{231 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 a^3 (121 A + 105 B + 95 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{231 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 a^3 (221 A + 195 B + 175 C) \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{585 d} + \\
 & \frac{20 a^3 (286 A + 273 B + 236 C) \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{9009 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 C \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \sin [c+d x]}{13 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 (13 B + 6 C) \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} (a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x])^2 \sin [c+d x]}{143 a d} + \frac{1}{1287 d} \\
 & 2 (143 A + 195 B + 145 C) \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} (a^3+a^3 \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1426 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(-\frac{(221 A + 195 B + 175 C) \cot [c]}{390 d} + \frac{(2134 A + 1953 B + 1811 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{7392 d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{(7592 A + 7800 B + 7825 C) \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{74880 d} + \frac{(132 A + 189 B + 215 C) \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{4928 d} + \\
 & \frac{(13 A + 39 B + 59 C) \cos [4 d x] \sin [4 c]}{3744 d} + \frac{(B + 3 C) \cos [5 d x] \sin [5 c]}{704 d} + \frac{C \cos [6 d x] \sin [6 c]}{1664 d} + \\
 & \frac{(2134 A + 1953 B + 1811 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{7392 d} + \frac{(7592 A + 7800 B + 7825 C) \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{74880 d} + \\
 & \frac{(132 A + 189 B + 215 C) \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{4928 d} + \frac{(13 A + 39 B + 59 C) \cos [4 c] \sin [4 d x]}{3744 d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{(B + 3 C) \cos [5 c] \sin [5 d x]}{704 d} + \frac{C \cos [6 c] \sin [6 d x]}{1664 d} \right) - \\
 & \left(11 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) / \left(42 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(5 B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \left(22 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(95 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) /$$

$$\left(462 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{60 d} 17 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{4 d} B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \frac{\tan [c]}{\left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right.} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{156 d} 35 C (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \right) \\
 & \left. \frac{\tan [c]}{\left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right.} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 448: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 267 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{4 a^3 (21 A + 17 B + 15 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \\ & \frac{4 a^3 (143 A + 121 B + 105 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{231 d} + \\ & \frac{4 a^3 (143 A + 121 B + 105 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{231 d} + \\ & \frac{4 a^3 (264 A + 253 B + 210 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{1155 d} + \\ & \frac{2 C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{11 d} + \\ & \frac{2 (11 B + 6 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} (a^2+a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{99 a d} + \frac{1}{693 d} \\ & 2 (99 A + 143 B + 105 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} (a^3+a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1374 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\ & \left(-\frac{(21 A+17 B+15 C) \operatorname{Cot}[c]}{30 d} + \frac{(2354 A+2134 B+1953 C) \operatorname{Cos}[d x] \operatorname{Sin}[c]}{7392 d} + \right. \\ & \frac{(54 A+73 B+75 C) \operatorname{Cos}[2 d x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}{720 d} + \frac{(44 A+132 B+189 C) \operatorname{Cos}[3 d x] \operatorname{Sin}[3 c]}{4928 d} + \\ & \frac{(B+3 C) \operatorname{Cos}[4 d x] \operatorname{Sin}[4 c]}{288 d} + \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[5 d x] \operatorname{Sin}[5 c]}{704 d} + \\ & \frac{(2354 A+2134 B+1953 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{7392 d} + \\ & \left. \frac{(54 A+73 B+75 C) \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] \operatorname{Sin}[2 d x]}{720 d} + \frac{(44 A+132 B+189 C) \operatorname{Cos}[3 c] \operatorname{Sin}[3 d x]}{4928 d} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{(B+3 C) \operatorname{Cos}[4 c] \operatorname{Sin}[4 d x]}{288 d} + \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[5 c] \operatorname{Sin}[5 d x]}{704 d} \right) - \\ & \left(13 A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\ & \left. \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \left(42 d \sqrt{1+\operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\ & \left(11 B (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sec[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \left(42 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(5 C (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sec[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(22 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{20 d} 7 A (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{60 d} 17 B (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{4 d} C (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right)$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right)$$

Problem 449: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 (A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos[c + d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 231 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{4 a^3 (27 A + 21 B + 17 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 a^3 (21 A + 13 B + 11 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 a^3 (42 A + 41 B + 32 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{105 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \sin [c+d x]}{9 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 (3 B+2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x])^2 \sin [c+d x]}{21 a d} + \\
 & \frac{2 (63 A+99 B+73 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a^3+a^3 \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{315 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1322 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(-\frac{(27 A+21 B+17 C) \cot [c]}{30 d} + \frac{(84 A+107 B+97 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{336 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{(18 A+54 B+73 C) \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{720 d} + \frac{(B+3 C) \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{112 d} + \frac{C \cos [4 d x] \sin [4 c]}{288 d} \\
 & \quad \frac{(84 A+107 B+97 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{336 d} + \frac{(18 A+54 B+73 C) \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{720 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{(B+3 C) \cos [3 c] \sin [3 d x]}{112 d} + \frac{C \cos [4 c] \sin [4 d x]}{288 d} \right) - \frac{1}{2 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2}} \\
 & A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} -} \\
 & \left(13 B (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1-\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1+\sin [d x-\operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right) / \left(42 d \sqrt{1+\cot [c]^2} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(11 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(42 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{20 d} 9 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Tan}[c] \left) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} -$$

$$\left(\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}$$

$$\frac{1}{20 d} 7 B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]\right]^2 \right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Tan}[c] \left) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} -$$

$$\left(\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}$$

$$\frac{1}{60 d} 17 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c]^2}}$$

Problem 450: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 229 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{4 a^3 (5 A + 9 B + 7 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (35 A + 21 B + 13 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d}$$

$$\frac{4 a^3 (35 A - 42 B - 41 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{105 d} + \frac{2 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}$$

$$\frac{2 (7 A - C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x])^2 \sin [c + d x]}{7 a d}$$

$$\frac{2 (35 A - 7 B - 11 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{35 d}$$

Result (type 5, 1313 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(-\frac{1}{40 d} (5 A + 18 B + 14 C + 15 A \cos [2 c] + 18 B \cos [2 c] + 14 C \cos [2 c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c] + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(28 A + 84 B + 107 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{336 d} + \frac{(B + 3 C) \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{40 d} + \frac{C \cos [3 d x] \sin [3 c]}{112 d} + \right.$$

$$\left(\frac{(28A + 84B + 107C) \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{336d} + \frac{A \sec[c] \sec[c+dx] \sin[dx]}{4d} + \frac{(B + 3C) \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{40d} + \frac{C \cos[3c] \sin[3dx]}{112d} \right) - \frac{1}{6d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2}}$$

$$5A (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} - \frac{1}{2d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2}}$$

$$B (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} -$$

$$\left(13C (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right) /$$

$$\left(42d \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{4d} A (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{20 d} 9 B (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \text{Sin}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{20 d} 7 C (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \text{Sin}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \text{Cos}[c]^2 \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c] \text{Cos}[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}} \right)$$

Problem 451: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 227 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{4 a^3 (5 A - 5 B - 9 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \\ & \frac{4 a^3 (5 A + 5 B + 3 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} - \frac{4 a^3 (20 A + 5 B - 6 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{15 d} + \\ & \frac{2 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (2 A + B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x])^2 \sin [c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} - \\ & \frac{2 (35 A + 15 B - 3 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{15 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1297 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\ & \left(- \frac{1}{40 d} (-25 A + 5 B + 18 C + 5 A \cos [2 c] + 15 B \cos [2 c] + 18 C \cos [2 c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c] + \right. \\ & \quad \frac{(B + 3 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{12 d} + \frac{C \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{40 d} + \frac{(B + 3 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{12 d} + \\ & \quad \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \sin [d x]}{12 d} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] (A \sin [c] + 9 A \sin [d x] + 3 B \sin [d x])}{12 d} + \\ & \quad \left. \frac{C \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{40 d} \right) - \frac{1}{6 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} \\ & 5 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} - \frac{1}{6 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} \\ & 5 B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\ & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} - \frac{1}{2 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2}} \\
 & C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \text{Csc} [c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{4 d} A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \text{Csc} [c] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{3}{4} \right\}, \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]^2 \right] \sin [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Tan} [c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \text{Tan} [c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{4 d} B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \text{Csc} [c] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ -\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{3}{4} \right\}, \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]^2 \right] \sin [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Tan} [c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \text{ArcTan} [\text{Tan} [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} [c]^2}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{20 d} 9 C (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \csc[c] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right)$$

Problem 452: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 (A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos[c + d x]^2)}{\cos[c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 230 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{4 a^3 (9 A + 5 B - 5 C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^3 (3 A + 5 (B + C)) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 d} - \frac{4 a^3 (21 A + 20 B + 5 C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{15 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 A (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \sin[c + d x]}{5 d \cos[c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 (6 A + 5 B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + d x])^2 \sin[c + d x]}{15 a d \cos[c + d x]^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 (33 A + 35 B + 15 C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + d x]) \sin[c + d x]}{15 d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 1298 leaves):

$$\sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\frac{(-36A - 25B + 5C + 5B \cos[2c] + 15C \cos[2c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{40d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{C \cos[dx] \sin[c]}{12d} + \frac{C \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{12d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 \sin[dx]}{20d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (3A \sin[c] + 15A \sin[dx] + 5B \sin[dx])}{60d} + \frac{1}{60d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (15A \sin[c] + 5B \sin[c] + 54A \sin[dx] + 45B \sin[dx] + 15C \sin[dx]) \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} A (a + a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} - \frac{1}{6d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} \\
 & \quad 5B (a + a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} - \frac{1}{6d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}} \\
 & \quad 5C (a + a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{20d} 9A (a + a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]^2\right] \sin[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]] \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Tan}[c] \Big/ \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Tan}[c]]]} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{4 d} B (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{4 d} C (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}}} \right)$$

Problem 453: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 (A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos[c + d x]^2)}{\cos[c + d x]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 231 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{4 a^3 (7 A + 9 B + 5 C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (13 A + 21 B + 35 C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \\ & \frac{4 a^3 (106 A + 147 B + 140 C) \sin[c + d x]}{105 d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}} + \frac{2 A (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \sin[c + d x]}{7 d \cos[c + d x]^{7/2}} + \\ & \frac{2 (6 A + 7 B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + d x])^2 \sin[c + d x]}{35 a d \cos[c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 (7 A + 9 B + 5 C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + d x]) \sin[c + d x]}{15 d \cos[c + d x]^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1317 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\ & \left(- \frac{(-28 A - 36 B - 25 C + 5 C \cos[2 c]) \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}[c]}{40 d} + \frac{A \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^4 \sin[d x]}{28 d} + \right. \\ & \frac{\text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^3 (5 A \sin[c] + 21 A \sin[d x] + 7 B \sin[d x])}{140 d} + \frac{1}{420 d} \text{Sec}[c] \\ & \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 (63 A \sin[c] + 21 B \sin[c] + 130 A \sin[d x] + 105 B \sin[d x] + 35 C \sin[d x]) + \\ & \left. \frac{1}{420 d} \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x] (130 A \sin[c] + 105 B \sin[c] + 35 C \sin[c] + \right. \\ & \left. 294 A \sin[d x] + 378 B \sin[d x] + 315 C \sin[d x]) \right) - \\ & \left(13 A (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]^2\right] \right. \\ & \left. \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}} \right) / \\ & \left(42 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{2 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}} B (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]^2\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \text{Sec}\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \sin\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]}$$

$$\sqrt{1 + \sin\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} - \frac{1}{6d\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}}$$

$$5C (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]^2\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \text{Sec}\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right] \sqrt{1 - \sin\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \sin\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} +$$

$$\frac{1}{20d} 7A (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]\right]^2\right] \sin\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]\right] \right)$$

$$\text{Tan}[c] \Big/ \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]\right]} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \Big)$$

$$\left(\frac{\frac{\sin\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]\right] \text{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]\right] \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{20d} 9B (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]\right]^2\right] \sin\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]\right] \right)$$

$$\text{Tan}[c] \Big/ \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]\right]} \sqrt{1 + \cos\left[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]\right]} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c] + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) \\
 & \frac{1}{4 d} C (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \text{Csc}[c] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2\right] \sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\sin[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c] + \frac{2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}{\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2}}{\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}} \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 454: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 (A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos[c + d x]^2)}{\cos[c + d x]^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 267 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 a^3 (17 A + 21 B + 27 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{15 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 a^3 (11 A + 13 B + 21 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{21 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 a^3 (32 A + 41 B + 42 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{105 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{4 a^3 (17 A + 21 B + 27 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{2 A (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{9 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{9/2}} + \frac{2 (2 A + 3 B) (a^2 + a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{21 a d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{7/2}} + \\
 & \frac{2 (73 A + 99 B + 63 C) (a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{315 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1364 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\frac{(17 A + 21 B + 27 C) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{30 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^5 \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{36 d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 (7 A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 27 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x] + 9 B \operatorname{Sin}[d x])}{252 d} + \frac{1}{1260 d} \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \right. \\
 & \left. (135 A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 45 B \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 238 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x] + 189 B \operatorname{Sin}[d x] + 63 C \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) + \frac{1}{1260 d} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (238 A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 189 B \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 63 C \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 330 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x] + \right. \\
 & \left. 390 B \operatorname{Sin}[d x] + 315 C \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) + \frac{1}{420 d} \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (110 A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + \right. \\
 & \left. 130 B \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 105 C \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 238 A \operatorname{Sin}[d x] + 294 B \operatorname{Sin}[d x] + 378 C \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) \right) - \\
 & \left(11 A (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \left(42 d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(13 B (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(42 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) - \frac{1}{2 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{60 d} 17 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{20 d} 7 B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}}\right)+$$

$$\frac{1}{20 d} 9 C (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{4}\right\},\left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\},\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]\right.$$

$$\left.\tan [c]\right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1+\cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]}\right.$$

$$\left.\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}} \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}\right)-$$

$$\left(\frac{\frac{\sin [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}+\frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2+\sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x+\operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1+\tan [c]^2}}}\right)$$

Problem 455: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{13 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 303 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{4 a^3 (15 A+17 B+21 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{15 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^3 (105 A+121 B+143 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{231 d} + \frac{4 a^3 (210 A+253 B+264 C) \sin [c+d x]}{1155 d \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2}} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^3 (105 A+121 B+143 C) \sin [c+d x]}{231 d \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}} + \frac{4 a^3 (15 A+17 B+21 C) \sin [c+d x]}{15 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3 \sin [c+d x]}{11 d \cos [c+d x]^{11 / 2}} + \frac{2 (6 A+11 B) (a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x])^2 \sin [c+d x]}{99 a d \cos [c+d x]^{9 / 2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 (105 A+143 B+99 C) (a^3+a^3 \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{693 d \cos [c+d x]^{7 / 2}}$$

Result (type 5, 1418 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \left(\frac{(15A+17B+21C) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{30d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^6 \operatorname{Sin}[dx]}{44d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^5 (9A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 33A \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 11B \operatorname{Sin}[dx])}{396d} + \frac{1}{2772d} \operatorname{Sec}[c] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^4 (231A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 77B \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 378A \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 297B \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 99C \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2310d} \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (525A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 605B \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 715C \operatorname{Sin}[c] + \\
 & \quad 1155A \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 1309B \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 1617C \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) + \frac{1}{13860d} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (1890A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 1485B \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 495C \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 2310A \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + \\
 & \quad 2618B \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 2079C \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) + \frac{1}{13860d} \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (2310A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + \\
 & \quad 2618B \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 2079C \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 3150A \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 3630B \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 4290C \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \left. \right) - \\
 & \left(5A (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \left(22d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(11B (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \left(42d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(13C (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(42 d \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) + \frac{1}{4 d} A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \tan [c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{60 d} 17 B (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \right.$$

$$\left. \tan [c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left. \frac{\frac{\sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \tan [c]}{\sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} + \frac{2 \cos [c]^2 \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}}{\cos [c]^2 + \sin [c]^2}}{\sqrt{\cos [c] \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan [c]^2}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{20 d} 7 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6$$

$$\left(\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \cos [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]]^2\right] \sin [d x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan [c]]] \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \text{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \text{Sin}[2 c]}} \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Sin}[c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \text{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \text{Sin}[2 c]}} \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & (2 \theta (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])) - \left(21 i C \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \text{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \text{Sin}[2 c]}} \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Sin}[c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \text{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \text{Sin}[2 c]}} \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & (2 \theta (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])) + \frac{1}{a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x]} \\
 & \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 (5 A - 5 B + 5 C + 10 A \text{Cos}[c] - 16 B \text{Cos}[c] + 16 C \text{Cos}[c]) \text{Csc}[c]}{5 d} + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{(28A - 28B + 51C) \cos[dx] \sin[c]}{21d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{2(B - C) \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{5d} + \\
 & \frac{C \cos[3dx] \sin[3c]}{7d} + \\
 & \frac{2 \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)}{d} + \\
 & \frac{(28A - 28B + 51C) \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{21d} + \\
 & \frac{2(B - C) \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{5d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{C \cos[3c] \sin[3dx]}{7d} \right) - \\
 & \left(5A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \csc\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right) \\
 & \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}{\sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(5B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \csc\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \\
 & \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \\
 & \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}{\sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(15 C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \left(7 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right)$$

Problem 457: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^2)}{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 174 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{3 (5A - 5B + 7C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{5ad} - \frac{(3A - 5B + 5C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{3ad} - \frac{(3A - 5B + 5C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{3ad} + \frac{(5A - 5B + 7C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{5ad} - \frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{d(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])}$$

Result (type 5, 1697 leaves):

$$\left(3i A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(\left(2 e^{2ix} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2ix} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \sqrt{e^{-ix} (2 (1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2i (-1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \sqrt{1 + e^{2ix} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2ix} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]} \right) / \left(3id (1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3d (-1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) - \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2ix} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \sqrt{e^{-ix} (2 (1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2i (-1 + e^{2ix}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \sqrt{1 + e^{2ix} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2ix} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]} \right) / \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) - \left(3 i B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) + \left(21 i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(20 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{5 d} 2 (5 A - 5 B + 5 C + 10 A \cos [c] - 10 B \cos [c] + 16 C \cos [c]) \operatorname{Csc} [c] + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{4 (B - C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 C \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{5 d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right)}{d} + \\
 & \frac{4(B-C) \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx]}{3d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{2C \operatorname{Cos}[2c] \operatorname{Sin}[2dx]}{5d} \right) + \\
 & \left(A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\right) /} \\
 & \left(d(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(5B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\right) /} \\
 & \left(3d(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(5C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) /$$

$$(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2})$$

Problem 458: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 134 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(A - 3B + 3C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{ad} + \frac{(3A - 3B + 5C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{3ad} +$$

$$\frac{(3A - 3B + 5C) \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} \sin [c + dx]}{3ad} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos [c + dx]^{3/2} \sin [c + dx]}{d(a + a \cos [c + dx])}$$

Result (type 5, 1644 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^2 \csc \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2c]}} \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2c]}} \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) /$$

$$(4 (a + a \cos [c + dx])) + \left(3 i B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^2 \right.$$

$$\csc \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]$$

$$\left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2c]}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}}{\left(3 i d \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] - 3 d \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right) - \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} \left(\cos [c] + i \sin [c] \right)^2 \right] \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right)}{\left(-i d \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + d \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right)} \right) \\
 & \left(4 \left(a + a \cos [c + d x] \right) \right) - \left(3 i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} \left(\cos [c] + i \sin [c] \right)^2 \right] \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3 i d \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] - 3 d \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right) - \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} \left(\cos [c] + i \sin [c] \right)^2 \right] \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-i d \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + d \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \left(4 \left(a + a \cos [c + d x] \right) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \left(-\frac{2 \left(-A + B - C + 2 B \cos [c] - 2 C \cos [c] \right) \operatorname{Csc} [c]}{d} + \frac{4 C \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \left(A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{d} + \frac{4 C \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{3 d} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \csc\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \csc\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(5 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \csc\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \sqrt{1 + \cot[c]^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 459: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 90 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(A - B + 3 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{a d} + \frac{(A + B - C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{a d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{d (a + a \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 5, 1607 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\ & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\ & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \\ & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right) \\ & \quad \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\ & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \\ & (4 (a + a \cos [c + d x])) - \left(i B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\ & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right) \right. \\ & \quad \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\ & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \\ & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right) \\ & \quad \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\ & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) + \left(3 i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \\
 & \quad \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \quad \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \left(4 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{2 (A - B + C + 2 C \cos [c]) \operatorname{Csc} [c]}{d} - \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{d} \right) - \\
 & \left(A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}} \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]^2\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right] \sqrt{1 - \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 460: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos[c + d x]^2}{\cos[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos[c + d x])} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 125 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(3A - B + C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{a d} - \frac{(A - B - C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{a d} + \\
 & \frac{(3A - B + C) \sin[c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin[c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1642 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(3 i A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \right) + \left(i B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \right) - \left(i C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos[c + d x]) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos[c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{(2 A + A \cos[c] - B \cos[c] + C \cos[c]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c]}{d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{4 A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \sin[d x]}{d} \right) + \\
 & \left(A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sin[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2}{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \right. \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos[c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \frac{\sin[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2}{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} - \left(c \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \right) / \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right)$$

Problem 461: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 165 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(3A - 3B + C) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{a d} + \frac{(5A - 3B + 3C) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2 \right]}{3 a d} + \frac{(5A - 3B + 3C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} - \frac{(3A - 3B + C) \sin [c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin [c + d x]}{d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 5, 1686 leaves):

$$\left(3 i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) / \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \right) - \left(3 i B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]} \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \right) + \left(i C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]} \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{d} (2 A - 2 B + A \operatorname{Cos}[c] - B \operatorname{Cos}[c] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c] - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] (A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{4 A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{3 d} + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (A \operatorname{Sin}[c] - 3A \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 3B \operatorname{Sin}[dx])}{3d} \right) -$$

$$\left(5A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right.$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \left. \right) /$$

$$\left(3d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right.$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \left. \right) /$$

$$\left(d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) -$$

$$\left(C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]\right]^2 \right.$$

$$\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \left. \right) /$$

$$\left(d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right)$$

Problem 462: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 210 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{3 (7 A - 5 B + 5 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{5 a d} - \frac{(5 A - 5 B + 3 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{3 a d} + \\ & \frac{(7 A - 5 B + 5 C) \sin [c + d x]}{5 a d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} - \frac{(5 A - 5 B + 3 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{3 (7 A - 5 B + 5 C) \sin [c + d x]}{5 a d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin [c + d x]}{d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1745 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(21 i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) / \\ & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \\ & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) / \\ & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(20 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) \left. \right) + \left(3 i B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \right. \\ & \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\ & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) / \\ & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \\ & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) / \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) - \left(3 i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(4 (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{1}{5 d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(16 A - 10 B + 10 C + 5 A \cos [c] - 5 B \cos [c] + 5 C \cos [c] \right) \\
 & \quad \quad \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [c] + \\
 & \quad \quad \frac{2 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \left(A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{d} + \\
 & \quad \quad \frac{4 A \text{Sec} [c] \text{Sec} [c + d x]^3 \sin [d x]}{5 d} + \\
 & \quad \quad \frac{4 \text{Sec} [c] \text{Sec} [c + d x]^2 (3 A \sin [c] - 5 A \sin [d x] + 5 B \sin [d x])}{15 d} \Bigg) \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{15 d} \\
 & \quad 4 \text{Sec} [c] \text{Sec} [c + d x] \\
 & \quad \left. \left(5 A \sin [c] - 5 B \sin [c] - 24 A \sin [d x] + 15 B \sin [d x] - 15 C \sin [d x] \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(5 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \right]^2 \right. \\
 \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \right. \\
 \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}} \right. \\
 \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2}} \right) / \\
 \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \\
 \left(5 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \right]^2 \right. \\
 \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \right. \\
 \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}} \right. \\
 \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2}} \right) / \\
 \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 \left(C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \right]^2 \right. \\
 \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \right. \\
 \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}} \right. \\
 \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2}} \right) / \\
 \left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \right)$$

Problem 463: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 214 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(20 A-35 B+56 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{5 a^2 d}-\frac{5(A-2 B+3 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{3 a^2 d}-\frac{5(A-2 B+3 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 a^2 d}+\frac{(20 A-35 B+56 C) \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{15 a^2 d}-\frac{(A-2 B+3 C) \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{a^2 d(1+\cos [c+d x])}-\frac{(A-B+C) \cos [c+d x]^{7/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 1789 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(2 i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right. \\ & \left.\left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4},-e^{2 i d x}(\cos [c]+i \sin [c])^2\right]\right.\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x}(2(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+2 i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c]+i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}}\right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left.(3 i d(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]-3 d(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])-\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4},-e^{2 i d x}(\cos [c]+i \sin [c])^2\right]\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x}(2(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+2 i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c]+i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}}\right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left.\left.(-i d(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+d(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])\right)\right) / \right. \\ & \left.(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2-\left(7 i B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right.\right. \\ & \left.\left.\left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4},-e^{2 i d x}(\cos [c]+i \sin [c])^2\right]\right.\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x}(2(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+2 i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c]+i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}}\right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left.(3 i d(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]-3 d(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])-\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4},-e^{2 i d x}(\cos [c]+i \sin [c])^2\right]\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left.\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x}(2(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+2 i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c]+i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}}\right) / \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(2 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \right) + \left(28 i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) \Big/ \left(5 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(10 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]] \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(20 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]] \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(10 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{1}{5 d} 4 (10 A - 15 B + 20 C + 10 A \cos [c] - 20 B \cos [c] + 36 C \cos [c]) \text{Csc} [c] + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{8 (B - 2 C) \cos [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d} + \frac{4 C \cos [2 d x] \sin [2 c]}{5 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{3 d} - \frac{1}{d} 4 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \left(2 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 3 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 4 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) + \frac{8 (B - 2 C) \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{3 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4 C \cos [2 c] \sin [2 d x]}{5 d} + \frac{2 (A - B + C) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{3 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 464: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 180 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(A - 4B + 7C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{a^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(2A - 5B + 10C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{3a^2 d} + \frac{(2A - 5B + 10C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{3a^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(A - 4B + 7C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{3a^2 d (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])} - \frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{3d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1741 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(i A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2 \right) + \left(2 i B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2c]}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2 - \left(7 i C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]$$

$$\left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]}} \right) / \\ \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] \right) - \\ \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \\ \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]}} \right) / \\ \left. \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(2 (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \right) - \left(4 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \right)$$

$$\text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]$$

$$\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \right.$$

$$\left. \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}}{\right) /$$

$$\left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(10 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \right)$$

$$\text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]$$

$$\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \text{Cos} [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(20 C \text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \text{Cos} [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\text{Cos} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \left(-\frac{4 (-A + 2 B - 3 C + 2 B \text{Cos} [c] - 4 C \text{Cos} [c]) \text{Csc} [c]}{d} + \frac{8 C \text{Cos} [d x] \sin [c]}{3 d} - \right. \\
 & \frac{2 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{3 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] (A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 2 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 3 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{d} + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{8 C \text{Cos} [c] \sin [d x]}{3 d} - \frac{2 (A - B + C) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{3 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \text{Cos} [c + d x])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 465: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]} (A + B \text{Cos} [c + d x] + C \text{Cos} [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \text{Cos} [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 139 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(B-4C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]}{a^2 d} + \frac{(A+2B-5C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]}{3 a^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(A+2B-5C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{3 a^2 d (1+\cos[c+dx])} - \frac{(A-B+C) \cos[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{3 d (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1347 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(i B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin[2c]} \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin[2c]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(2 (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) + \left(2 i C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin[2c]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]) - \\
 & \quad \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos[2c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin[2c]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 - \\
 & \quad \left(2 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2}{\sec \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \\
 & \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \Big/
 \end{aligned} \right) \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \sec \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \quad \frac{\sec [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left(10 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \sec \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \Big/ \right) \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \right. \\ \left. - \frac{4(-B+2C+2C\cos[c])\operatorname{Csc}[c]}{d} + \frac{4\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right](B\sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 2C\sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{d} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{2\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3(A\sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B\sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C\sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{2(A-B+C)\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} \right) \Big/ (a+a\cos[c+dx])^2$$

Problem 466: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B\cos[c+dx]+C\cos[c+dx]^2}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 133 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(A-C)\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]}{a^2 d} + \frac{(2A+B+2C)\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]}{3a^2 d} - \\ \frac{(A-C)\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx]}{a^2 d(1+\cos[c+dx])} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx]}{3d(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 1342 leaves):

$$\left(i A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx}(\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx}(2(1+e^{2 i dx})\cos[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2 i dx})\sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2 i dx}\cos[2c] + i e^{2 i dx}\sin[2c]}} \right) \right. \\ \left. (3 i d(1+e^{2 i dx})\cos[c] - 3d(-1+e^{2 i dx})\sin[c]) - \right. \\ \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx}(\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx}(2(1+e^{2 i dx})\cos[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2 i dx})\sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2 i dx}\cos[2c] + i e^{2 i dx}\sin[2c]}} \right) \right. \\ \left. \left. (-i d(1+e^{2 i dx})\cos[c] + d(-1+e^{2 i dx})\sin[c]) \right) \right) \Big/ \\ (2(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2) - \left(i C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx}(\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c] - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \Big/ \left(2 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(4 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}} \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2}} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}} \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2}} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot^2[c]} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}}{\left(3d(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2 \sqrt{1+\cot^2[c]} + \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} - \frac{4(A-C)\csc[c]}{d} - \frac{4\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right](A\sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - C\sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{d} - \frac{2\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3(A\sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B\sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C\sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} - \frac{2(A-B+C)\sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d}\right) \sqrt{(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2}}$$

Problem 467: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B\cos[c+dx]+C\cos[c+dx]^2}{\cos[c+dx]^{3/2}(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 175 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(4A-B)\text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]}{a^2 d} - \frac{(5A-2B-C)\text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]}{3a^2 d} + \frac{(4A-B)\sin[c+dx]}{a^2 d \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} - \frac{(5A-2B-C)\sin[c+dx]}{3a^2 d \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}(1+\cos[c+dx])} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin[c+dx]}{3d \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 1380 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(2iA \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \csc\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(\left(2e^{2ix} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2ix}(\cos[c] + i\sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{e^{-ix}(2(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c])} \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1+e^{2ix}\cos[2c] + ie^{2ix}\sin[2c]} \right) \right) \right) / \\ & \quad (3i d (1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] - 3d(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c]) - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) / \\
 & (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 + \left(i B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & (2 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2) + \left(10 A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & (3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2}) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(4 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin\left[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{2 (2 A + 2 A \cos[c] - B \cos[c]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[c]}{d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (2 A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3 d} \right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{8 A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{d} + \frac{2(A-B+C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right) \right) \right) / (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2$$

Problem 468: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2}(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 211 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(7 A-4 B+C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{a^2 d} + \frac{(10 A-5 B+2 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{3 a^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{(10 A-5 B+2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 a^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}} - \frac{(7 A-4 B+C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}$$

$$\frac{(7 A-4 B+C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 a^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])} - \frac{(A-B+C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 1782 leaves):

$$\left(7 i A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x}(\operatorname{Cos}[c]+i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \sqrt{\frac{e^{-i d x}(2(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+2 i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}{1+e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c]+i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}}\right)}{\left(3 i d(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c]-3 d(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)} - \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x}(\operatorname{Cos}[c]+i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \sqrt{\frac{e^{-i d x}(2(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+2 i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}{1+e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c]+i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}}\right)}{\left(-i d(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+d(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(2(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2\right) - \left(2 i B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x}(\operatorname{Cos}[c]+i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \sqrt{\frac{e^{-i d x}(2(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+2 i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}{1+e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c]+i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}}\right)}{\left(3 i d(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c]-3 d(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)} - \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x}(\operatorname{Cos}[c]+i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \sqrt{\frac{e^{-i d x}(2(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+2 i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}{1+e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c]+i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}}\right)}{\left(-i d(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+d(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right)\right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c] \right) / \\
 & (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 + \left(i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c] \right) \right) \right) / \left(2 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(20 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]^2}{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(10 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \frac{\sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]^2}{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\operatorname{Cot} [c]]]}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(4 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]^2 \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{1}{d} (4 A - 2 B + 3 A \cos [c] - 2 B \cos [c] + C \cos [c]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [c] - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \left(3 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 2 B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \left(A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - B \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{3 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{8 A \text{Sec} [c] \text{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \sin [d x]}{3 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{8 \text{Sec} [c] \text{Sec} [c + d x] (A \sin [c] - 6 A \sin [d x] + 3 B \sin [d x])}{3 d} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 (A - B + C) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{3 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 469: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 273 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{7 (7 A - 17 B + 33 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{10 a^3 d} - \\
 & \frac{(13 A - 33 B + 63 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{6 a^3 d} - \frac{(13 A - 33 B + 63 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{6 a^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{7 (7 A - 17 B + 33 C) \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{30 a^3 d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos [c+d x]^{9/2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c+d x])^3} - \\
 & \frac{(2 A - 7 B + 12 C) \cos [c+d x]^{7/2} \sin [c+d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c+d x])^2} - \frac{(13 A - 33 B + 63 C) \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{10 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c+d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1888 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(49 i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2\right]\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2\right]\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \cos [c+d x])^3\right) - \left(119 i B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2\right]\right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2\right]\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \cos [c+d x])^3\right) + \left(231 i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \text{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \text{Sin}[2 c]}} \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Sin}[c]) - \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\text{Cos}[c] + i \text{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \text{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \text{Sin}[2 c]}} \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \text{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) / (10 (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3) + \\
 & \left(26 A \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) - \\
 & \left(22 B \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{1 - \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \text{Sin}[c] \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \text{Sin}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \quad (d (a + a \text{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(42 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]\right]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]\right]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]\right]} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin\left[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]\right]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{5d} 4 (29A - 59B + 99C + 20A \cos[c] - 60B \cos[c] + 132C \cos[c]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{16(B - 3C) \cos[dx] \sin[c]}{3d} + \frac{8C \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{5d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} + \frac{1}{15d} \\
 & \quad 4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (14A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 19B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 24C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]) - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{5d} 4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (29A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 59B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 99C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]) + \\
 & \quad \frac{16(B - 3C) \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{3d} + \frac{8C \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{5d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4(14A - 19B + 24C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} - \frac{2(A - B + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 470: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{5/2} (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^2)}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 232 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(9A - 49B + 119C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{10a^3d} + \frac{(3A - 13B + 33C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{6a^3d} \\
 & + \frac{(3A - 13B + 33C) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{6a^3d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos[c + dx]^{7/2} \sin[c + dx]}{5d(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} \\
 & + \frac{(B - 2C) \cos[c + dx]^{5/2} \sin[c + dx]}{3ad(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2} - \frac{(9A - 49B + 119C) \cos[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[c + dx]}{30d(a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1841 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(9iA \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2e^{2idx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2idx}(\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-idx}(2(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2idx} \cos[2c] + i e^{2idx} \sin[2c]} \right) / \\
 & \quad (3id(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] - 3d(-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2idx}(\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-idx}(2(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2idx} \cos[2c] + i e^{2idx} \sin[2c]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-id(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + d(-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(10(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \left(49iB \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2e^{2idx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2idx}(\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-idx}(2(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2idx} \cos[2c] + i e^{2idx} \sin[2c]} \right) / \\
 & \quad (3id(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] - 3d(-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2idx}(\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-idx}(2(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2i(-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2idx} \cos[2c] + i e^{2idx} \sin[2c]} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-id(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + d(-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(10(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) - \left(119iC \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]$$

$$\left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]}} \right) / \\ \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] \right) - \\ \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos[c] + i \sin[c])^2\right] \right. \\ \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin[2 c]}} \right) / \\ \left. \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]) \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(10 (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \right) - \left(2 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \right)$$

$$\text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]$$

$$\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \right.$$

$$\left. \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}$$

$$\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}}{\right)}$$

$$\left(d (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) +$$

$$\left(26 B \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \right)$$

$$\text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]$$

$$\text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot^2[c]} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(3d (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \sqrt{1+\cot^2[c]} - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(22C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \csc\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot^2[c]} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \sqrt{1+\cot^2[c]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a+a \cos[c+dx])^3} \\
 & \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{4(-9A+29B-59C+20B \cos[c]-60C \cos[c]) \csc[c]}{5d} + \frac{16C \cos[dx] \sin[c]}{3d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{2 \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} - \frac{1}{15d} \\
 & 4 \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \left(9A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 14B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 19C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) + \frac{1}{5d} \\
 & 4 \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(9A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 29B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 59C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right) + \frac{16C \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{3d} - \\
 & \left. \frac{4(9A-14B+19C) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} + \frac{2(A-B+C) \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 471: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 195 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(A+9 B-49 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{10 a^3 d} + \\ & \frac{(A+3 B-13 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{6 a^3 d} - \frac{(A-B+C) \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^3} + \\ & \frac{(2 A+3 B-8 C) \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{15 a d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2} + \frac{(A+3 B-13 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{6 d (a^3+a^3 \cos [c+d x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1809 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\ & \quad \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \\ & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) \right) / \\ & \quad \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \right) - \left(9 i B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \right. \\ & \quad \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\ & \quad \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\ & \quad \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \\ & \quad \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\ & \quad \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]} \right) / \\
 & \left(-i d \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + d \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right) \Big) / \\
 & \left(10 \left(a + a \cos [c + d x] \right)^3 + \left(49 i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^6 \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right)}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 i d \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] - 3 d \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \left. \left(2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right)}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \left. \left. \left(-i d \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + d \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 \left(a + a \cos [c + d x] \right)^3 - \left(2 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)^6 \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \right]^2 \\
 & \quad \text{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \text{Sec} [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \text{ArcTan} [\text{Cot} [c]]]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d \left(a + a \cos [c + d x] \right)^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot} [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \text{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]^2\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \frac{\text{Sec}\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]}{\sqrt{1 - \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]}} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]}}{\sqrt{1 + \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]}} \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}\right) + \\
 & \left(26 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right] \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]}} \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]}}{\sqrt{1 + \sin\left[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]\right]}} \Bigg/ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}\right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{4(-A - 9B + 29C + 20C \cos[c]) \text{Csc}[c]}{5 d} + \frac{1}{5 d} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] \left(A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 9 B \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 29 C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \left(A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)}{5 d} + \frac{1}{15 d} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \left(4 A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 9 B \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 14 C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4(4A - 9B + 14C) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15 d} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{2 (A - B + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5 d} \right) \Big/ (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3$$

Problem 472: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^2)}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 191 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(A - B - 9 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{10 a^3 d} + \\ & \frac{(A + B + 3 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right]}{6 a^3 d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{5 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} + \\ & \frac{(4 A + B - 6 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{15 a d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2} - \frac{(A - B - 9 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{10 d (a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1799 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(i A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \right) \Big/ \\ & (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) - \\ & \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \right) \Big/ \\ & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) \Big/ \\ & (10 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3) - \left(i B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \right) \Big/ \\ & \left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) - \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \right) - \left(9 i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \quad \left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(2 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2}{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}}{\right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(2 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \frac{\sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]^2}{\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\cot [c]]]}}{\right) / \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot^2[c]} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \sqrt{1+\cot^2[c]} - \right. \\
 & \left. 2C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \text{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]} \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1+\cot^2[c]} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}}{\sqrt{1+\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot[c]]]}} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \sqrt{1+\cot^2[c]} + \right. \\
 & \left. \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{4(A - B - 9C) \text{Csc}[c]}{5d} - \frac{4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 9C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{15d} 4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 4B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 9C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]) + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{4(A + 4B - 9C) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2(A - B + C) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 473: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2}{\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 193 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(9A+B-C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]}{10a^3d} + \frac{(3A+B+C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]}{6a^3d} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{5d(a+a\cos[c+dx])^3} - \frac{(6A-B-4C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{15ad(a+a\cos[c+dx])^2} - \frac{(9A+B-C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{10d(a^3+a^3\cos[c+dx])}$$

Result (type 5, 1802 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(9iA \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ & \left. \left(\left(2e^{2ix} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2ix}(\cos[c] + i\sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix}(2(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2ix}\cos[2c] + ie^{2ix}\sin[2c]}} \right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left(3id(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] - 3d(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c] \right) - \right. \\ & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2ix}(\cos[c] + i\sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix}(2(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2ix}\cos[2c] + ie^{2ix}\sin[2c]}} \right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. (-id(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] + d(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c]) \right) \right) \right) / \\ & \left(10(a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 \right) + \left(iB \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ & \left. \left(\left(2e^{2ix} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2ix}(\cos[c] + i\sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix}(2(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2ix}\cos[2c] + ie^{2ix}\sin[2c]}} \right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left(3id(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] - 3d(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c] \right) - \right. \\ & \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2ix}(\cos[c] + i\sin[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-ix}(2(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] + 2i(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c])}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2ix}\cos[2c] + ie^{2ix}\sin[2c]}} \right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. (-id(1+e^{2ix})\cos[c] + d(-1+e^{2ix})\sin[c]) \right) \right) \right) / \\ & \left(10(a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 \right) - \left(iC \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(2 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]^2}{\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \frac{\sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]^2}{\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \left(-\frac{4(9A + B - C) \text{Csc}[c]}{5 d} - \frac{1}{15 d} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \left(6A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 4C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] \left(9A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + B \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \right)}{5 d} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \left(A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \right)}{5 d} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4(6A - B - 4C) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15 d} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2(A - B + C) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 474: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos[c + d x]^2}{\cos[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 237 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{(49A - 9B - C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{10 a^3 d} - \frac{(13A - 3B - C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{6 a^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{(49A - 9B - C) \sin[c + d x]}{10 a^3 d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin[c + d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3} - \\
 & \frac{(8A - 3B - 2C) \sin[c + d x]}{15 a d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a + a \cos[c + d x])^2} - \frac{(13A - 3B - C) \sin[c + d x]}{6 d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1841 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(49 i A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + dx])^3 \right) + \left(9 i B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^6 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \cos [c + dx])^3 \right) + \left(i C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^6 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \\
 & \quad \left(\left(2 e^{2 i dx} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i dx} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c])^2 \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \sqrt{e^{-i dx} (2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin [c])} \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i dx} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i dx} \sin [2 c]} \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \right) + \left(26 A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}} \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[d x - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}}{\right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2 C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Sin}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]}\right) / \left(3 d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} + \frac{1}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \left(\frac{1}{5 d} 2 (20 A + 29 A \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 9 B \operatorname{Cos}[c] - C \operatorname{Cos}[c]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c] + \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (29 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 9 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5 d} + \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (11 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 6 B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15 d} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5 d} + \frac{16 A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Sin}[dx]}{d} + \frac{4 (11 A - 6 B + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15 d} + \frac{2 (A - B + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5 d} \right) \right)$$

Problem 475: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^2}{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]^{5/2} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 270 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(119 A - 49 B + 9 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{10 a^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{(33 A - 13 B + 3 C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right]}{6 a^3 d} + \frac{(33 A - 13 B + 3 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{6 a^3 d \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{(119 A - 49 B + 9 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{10 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{5 d \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3} - \\
 & \frac{(2 A - B) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a d \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} - \frac{(119 A - 49 B + 9 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{30 d \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2} (a^3 + a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 1883 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(119 i A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3\right) - \left(49 i B \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Cos}[2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]}} \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(10 (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3\right) + \left(9 i C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(2 e^{2 i d x} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] - 3 d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i d x} (\cos [c] + i \sin [c]) \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])}}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2 i d x} \cos [2 c] + i e^{2 i d x} \sin [2 c]}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-i d (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + d (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]) \right) \right) / (10 (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3) - \\
 & \left(22 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]] \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]] \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}} \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \left(26 B \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \left[\left\{ \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \left\{ \frac{5}{4} \right\}, \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]] \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]] \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{1 - \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \sin [c] \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}} \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{1 + \sin [d x - \operatorname{ArcTan} [\cot [c]]]}}{\sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \cot [c]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^6 \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \sqrt{-\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 + \sin[d x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \right) / \\
 & \left(d (a + a \cos[c + d x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a + a \cos[c + d x])^3} \\
 & \text{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \\
 & \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{5 d} 2 (60 A - 20 B + 59 A \cos[c] - 29 B \cos[c] + 9 C \cos[c]) \csc\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}[c] - \right. \\
 & \frac{2 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{5 d} - \frac{1}{15 d} \\
 & 4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 (16 A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 11 B \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 6 C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]) - \\
 & \frac{1}{5 d} 4 \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] (59 A \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] - 29 B \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] + 9 C \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]) + \\
 & \frac{16 A \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \sin[d x]}{3 d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{16 \text{Sec}[c] \text{Sec}[c + d x] (A \sin[c] - 9 A \sin[d x] + 3 B \sin[d x])}{3 d} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{4 (16 A - 11 B + 6 C) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15 d} - \frac{2 (A - B + C) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^4 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5 d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 476: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \cos[c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d x]} (A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos[c + d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 227 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (48 A + 40 B + 35 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{64 d} +$$

$$\frac{a (48 A + 40 B + 35 C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{64 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{a (48 A + 40 B + 35 C) \cos[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{96 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a (8 B + C) \cos[c+dx]^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]}{24 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{C \cos[c+dx]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 339 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{768 d} \sqrt{a (1 + \cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \left(\left(3 i (48 A + 40 B + 35 C) e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right] \sqrt{(1 + e^{2ix}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2ix}) \sin[c]} \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{ix} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{ix} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2ix}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2ix}) \sin[c]} \right) \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \sqrt{e^{-ix} (2 (1 + e^{2ix}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2ix}) \sin[c])} \right) /$$

$$\left(\sqrt{(1 + e^{2ix}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2ix}) \sin[c]} \right) +$$

$$4 \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (144 A + 152 B + 133 C + 2 (48 A + 40 B + 53 C) \cos[c+dx] +$$

$$4 (8 B + 7 C) \cos[2(c+dx)] + 12 C \cos[3(c+dx)]) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right]$$

Problem 477: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} (A+B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 179 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (8 A + 6 B + 5 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{8 d} + \frac{a (8 A + 6 B + 5 C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{8 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a (6 B + C) \cos[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{12 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{C \cos[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 319 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{96 d} \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(\left(3 i (8 A + 6 B + 5 C) e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) \\ \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) + 4 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \\ \left. (24 A + 18 B + 19 C + 2 (6 B + 5 C) \cos [c + d x] + 4 C \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)$$

Problem 478: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 131 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (8 A + 4 B + 3 C) \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{4 d} + \\ \frac{a (4 B + C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 299 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 d} \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(\left(i (8 A + 4 B + 3 C) e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] - \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) \\ \left. \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c])} \right) / \\ \left(\sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) + \\ \left. 4 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (4 B + 3 C + 2 C \cos [c + d x]) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)$$

Problem 479: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 121 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (2 B + C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{a (2 A - C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} + \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 290 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 d} \sqrt{a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right] \left(\left(i (2 B + C) e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right] \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) - \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} (2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c])} \right) / \left(\sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) + \frac{4 (2 A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right)$$

Problem 480: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2)}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 120 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a (A+3 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} + \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 700 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{6 \sqrt{2} d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])}} \\
 & \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \\
 & \left(\frac{3}{2} i C e^{-\frac{3}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}}}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]\right)^2 - \frac{3}{2} i C e^{-\frac{3}{2} i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \left. \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}}}\right)\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]\right)^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{2} i C e^{-\frac{3}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\frac{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}}}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]\right)^2 - \frac{3}{2} i C e^{-\frac{3}{2} i d x} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{\frac{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}}}\right)\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]\right)^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad 4 A \sqrt{\frac{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \\
 & \quad 8 A \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{\frac{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \\
 & \quad \left. 12 B \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{\frac{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 484: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 283 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (176 A + 150 B + 133 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{128 d} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (176 A + 150 B + 133 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{128 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (176 A + 150 B + 133 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{192 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (80 A + 90 B + 67 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{240 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a (10 B + 3 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{40 d} +$$

$$\frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 3, 390 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{7680 d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}}$$

$$\left(a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^3 \left(-15 i (176 A + 150 B + 133 C) e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} -$$

$$4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} (2960 A + 2850 B + 2671 C + 2 (880 A + 930 B + 1007 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] +$$

$$4 (80 A + 150 B + 181 C) \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] + 120 B \operatorname{Cos}[3 (c + d x)] + 228 C \operatorname{Cos}[3 (c + d x)] +$$

$$48 C \operatorname{Cos}[4 (c + d x)]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x]) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}$$

Problem 485: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 233 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (112 A + 88 B + 75 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{-\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{64 d} + \frac{a^2 (112 A + 88 B + 75 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{64 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (48 A + 56 B + 39 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{96 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a (8 B + 3 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{24 d} +$$

$$\frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 365 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{768 d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}}$$

$$\left(a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right]^3 \left(-3 i (112 A + 88 B + 75 C) e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right]\right) \right]$$

$$\sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} - 4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

$$\left(336 A + 296 B + 285 C + 2 (48 A + 88 B + 93 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + 4 (8 B + 15 C) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] \right) +$$

$$12 C \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \right)$$

Problem 486: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2)}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 181 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (24 A + 14 B + 11 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{-\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{8 d} + \frac{a^2 (24 A + 30 B + 19 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{24 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a (2 B + C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4 d} +$$

$$\frac{C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 345 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 d \sqrt{2} \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+2 i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \\
 & \left(a(1+\cos [c+d x])\right)^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3\left(-3 i(24 A+14 B+11 C) e^{\frac{i d x}{2}}\right. \\
 & \quad\left.\left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]-\right.\right. \\
 & \quad\left.\left.\operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\right)\right]\right) \\
 & \quad\sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left((1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]\right)}- \\
 & 4 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(24 A+42 B+37 C+2(6 B+11 C) \cos [c+d x]+4 C \cos [2(c+d x)]\right) \\
 & \left.\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 487: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 181 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a^{3 / 2}(8 A+12 B+7 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{4 d}-\frac{a^2(8 A-4 B-5 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} \\
 & \frac{a(4 A-C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{2 d}+\frac{2 A(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 338 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 d \sqrt{2} \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+2 i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \\
 & \left(a(1+\cos [c+d x])\right)^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3\left(-i(8 A+12 B+7 C) e^{\frac{i d x}{2}}\right. \\
 & \quad\left.\left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]-\right.\right. \\
 & \quad\left.\left.\operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\right)\right]\right) \\
 & \quad\sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left((1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]\right)}-\frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \\
 & 4(8 A+C+(4 B+7 C) \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2(c+d x)]) \\
 & \left.\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 488: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 171 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (2 B + 3 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{a^2 (8 A + 6 B - 3 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 a (A+B) \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 920 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4} (2B + 3C) (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \log\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]}\right)\right] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \log\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]}\right)\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right) \Big) + \\
 & \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \\
 & \left(\frac{C \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{2 d} + \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{2 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{A \sec[c + dx]^2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{3 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sec[c + dx] \left(5 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 3 B \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)}{3 d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 489: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 172 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^{3/2} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a^2 (12 A + 20 B + 15 C) \sin [c+d x]}{15 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a (3 A + 5 B) \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{15 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 850 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{60 \sqrt{2} d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])}} \\
 & \left(a (1+\cos [c+d x]) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 \left(\frac{15}{4} C e^{-\frac{5}{2} i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(i\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]-\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)^3+\frac{15}{4} C e^{-\frac{5}{2} i d x} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2\left(i\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]-\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)^3+ \\
 & \quad \frac{15}{4} i C e^{-\frac{5}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right] \\
 & \quad \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)^3+ \\
 & \quad \frac{15}{4} i C e^{-\frac{5}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right] \\
 & \quad \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)^3+ \\
 & 12 A \sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \\
 & 36 A \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \\
 & 20 B \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \\
 & 72 \sqrt{2} A \cos [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \\
 & 100 \sqrt{2} B \cos [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \\
 & 60 \sqrt{2} C \cos [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 493: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 333 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (1304 A + 1132 B + 1015 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{512 d} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 (1304 A + 1132 B + 1015 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{512 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 (1304 A + 1132 B + 1015 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{768 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 (680 A + 628 B + 545 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{960 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{1}{480 d}$$

$$a^2 (120 A + 156 B + 115 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] +$$

$$\frac{a (12 B + 5 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{60 d} +$$

$$\frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{6 d}$$

Result (type 3, 1142 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4096}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (1304 A + 1132 B + 1015 C) (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \left(\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(-\left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right]\right)\right)\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right)\right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right) - \\ & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right]\right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right) + \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(-\left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right]\right)\right)\right.\right. \\ & \quad \left.\left.\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right) + \\ & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right]\right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1+e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right) \left.\right) + \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \left(a \left(1+\cos [c+d x] \right) \right)^{5 / 2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^5$$

$$\left(\frac{(1000 A+896 B+805 C) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{1920 d}+\frac{(360 A+340 B+329 C) \cos \left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right]}{2048 d}+\frac{(50 A+61 B+65 C) \cos \left[\frac{5 d x}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right]}{960 d}+\frac{(24 A+60 B+79 C) \cos \left[\frac{7 d x}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{7 c}{2}\right]}{3072 d}+\frac{(2 B+5 C) \cos \left[\frac{9 d x}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{9 c}{2}\right]}{640 d}+\frac{C \cos \left[\frac{11 d x}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{11 c}{2}\right]}{768 d}+\frac{(1000 A+896 B+805 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{1920 d}+\frac{(360 A+340 B+329 C) \cos \left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]}{2048 d}+\frac{(50 A+61 B+65 C) \cos \left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{5 d x}{2}\right]}{960 d}+\frac{(24 A+60 B+79 C) \cos \left[\frac{7 c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{7 d x}{2}\right]}{3072 d}+\frac{(2 B+5 C) \cos \left[\frac{9 c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{9 d x}{2}\right]}{640 d}+\frac{C \cos \left[\frac{11 c}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{11 d x}{2}\right]}{768 d}\right)$$

Problem 494: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \left(a+a \cos [c+d x] \right)^{5 / 2} \left(A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2 \right) d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 281 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right)^5 \left(\frac{(155A + 125B + 112C) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{240d} + \frac{5(16A + 18B + 17C) \cos\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right]}{512d} + \frac{(20A + 50B + 61C) \cos\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right]}{960d} + \frac{(2B + 5C) \cos\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right]}{256d} + \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{9dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{9c}{2}\right]}{320d} + \frac{(155A + 125B + 112C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{240d} + \frac{5(16A + 18B + 17C) \cos\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right]}{512d} + \frac{(20A + 50B + 61C) \cos\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right]}{960d} + \frac{(2B + 5C) \cos\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right]}{256d} + \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{9c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{9dx}{2}\right]}{320d} \right)$$

Problem 495: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 233 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (304 A + 200 B + 163 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{64 d} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 (432 A + 392 B + 299 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{192 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (16 A + 24 B + 17 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{32 d} +$$

$$\frac{a (8 B + 5 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{24 d} +$$

$$\frac{C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 364 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{1536 d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}}$$

$$\left(a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right]^5 \left(-3 i (304 A + 200 B + 163 C) e^{\frac{i dx}{2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right]\right) \right]$$

$$\sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} - 4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

$$\left. (528 A + 632 B + 581 C + (96 A + 272 B + 362 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + 4 (8 B + 23 C) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] + \right.$$

$$\left. 12 C \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \left(\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx] \right) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right]$$

Problem 496: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2} (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2)}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 231 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (40 A + 38 B + 25 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{8 d} - \frac{a^3 (24 A - 54 B - 49 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{24 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

$$-$$

$$\frac{a^2 (8 A - 2 B - 3 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4 d}$$

$$-$$

$$\frac{a (6 A - C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 364 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{192 d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}}$$

$$\left(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \left(-3 i (40 A + 38 B + 25 C) e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}$$

$$4 (48 A + 6 B + 17 C + 3 (8 A + 22 B + 27 C) \cos [c + d x] + (6 B + 17 C) \cos [2 (c + d x)] +$$

$$2 C \cos [3 (c + d x)]) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]$$

Problem 497: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 233 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (8 A + 20 B + 19 C) \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{4 d} - \frac{a^3 (56 A + 12 B - 27 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{12 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

$$\frac{a^2 (8 A + 4 B - C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{2 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a (5 A + 3 B) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 364 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{96 d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}}$$

$$\left(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \right)^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \left(-3 i (8 A + 20 B + 19 C) e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)} - \frac{1}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2}}$$

$$2 (16 A + 12 B + 33 C + (128 A + 48 B + 9 C) \cos [c + d x] + 3 (4 B + 11 C) \cos [2 (c + d x)] +$$

$$3 C \cos [3 (c + d x)]) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x] (\cos [d x] + i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]$$

Problem 498: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 223 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{5/2} (2 B + 5 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{d} - \frac{a^3 (64 A + 70 B + 15 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{15 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (8 A + 10 B + 5 C) \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a (A+B) (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 984 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8} (2B + 5C) (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \log\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]}\right)\right] \right) \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \log\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]}\right)\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \Bigg) \Bigg) + \\
 & \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \\
 & \left(\frac{C \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{4 d} + \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{4 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{A \sec[c + dx]^3 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{10 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sec[c + dx]^2 \left(14 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 5 B \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)}{30 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{30 d} \\
 & \left. \sec[c + dx] \right) \\
 & \left(43 A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 40 B \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + 15 C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 499: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 222 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^{5/2} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 a^3 (160 A + 224 B + 245 C) \sin [c+d x]}{105 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (40 A + 56 B + 35 C) \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{105 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a (5 A + 7 B) (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{35 d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{7 d \cos [c+d x]^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 1000 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4} C (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin} [c]} \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin} [c] \right)} / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin} [c]} \right) \left. \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin} [c]} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin} [c] \right)} / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin} [c]} \right) \left. \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin} [c]} \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin} [c] \right)} / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin} [c]} \right) \left. \right) + \\
 & \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin} [c]} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin} [c] \right)} / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin} [c]} \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) + \\
 & \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} (a (1 + \cos [c + dx]))^{5/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]^5 \\
 & \left(\frac{A \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^4 \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right]}{14 d} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^3 \left(20 A \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 7 B \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right)}{70 d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{210 d} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx]^2 \\
 & \left. \left(115 A \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 98 B \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 35 C \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) + \frac{1}{210 d} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} [c + dx] \left(230 A \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 301 B \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] + 280 C \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 503: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 241 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(8 A-14 B+9 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{8 \sqrt{a} d} + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{(8 A-2 B+7 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{8 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \\ & \frac{(6 B-C) \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{12 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{C \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 449 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{48 d \sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \\ & \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}} 3 \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i(c+d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+d x)}(1+e^{2 i(c+d x)})} \right. \\ & \quad \left(-8 A d x+14 B d x-9 C d x+i(8 A-14 B+9 C) \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i(c+d x)}\right]-16 i \sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(c+d x)}\right]-8 i A \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right]+14 i B \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right]- \right. \\ & \quad \left. 9 i C \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right]+16 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right]- \right. \\ & \quad \left. 16 i \sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right]+ \right. \\ & \quad \left. 16 i \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right] \right) +4 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \\ & \left. (24 A-6 B+25 C+2(6 B-C) \cos [c+d x]+4 C \cos [2(c+d x)]) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 504: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 195 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(8A - 4B + 7C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{4\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{(4B - C)\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4d\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2d\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 431 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8\sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(\frac{1}{d\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \\ \left. \left(8Adx - 4Bdx + 7Cdx - i(8A - 4B + 7C) \operatorname{ArcSinh}[e^{i(c+dx)}] + 8i\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{i(c+dx)}] + 8iA \operatorname{Log}[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - 4iB \operatorname{Log}[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] + 7iC \operatorname{Log}[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - 8i\sqrt{2}A \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] + 8i\sqrt{2}B \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - 8i\sqrt{2}C \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \frac{4\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}(4B - C + 2C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{d} \right)$$

Problem 505: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 141 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(2B - C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{C\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{d\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 383 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])}}$$

$$\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(\frac{1}{d\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2Bdx - Cdx - i(2B-C) \operatorname{ArcSinh}[e^{i(c+dx)}] - 2i\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2iB \operatorname{Log}[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - iC \operatorname{Log}[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] + 2i\sqrt{2}A \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - 2i\sqrt{2}B \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2i\sqrt{2}C \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \frac{4C\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{d} \right)$$

Problem 506: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B\cos[c+dx]+C\cos[c+dx]^2}{\cos[c+dx]^{3/2}\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 138 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}d} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{2A\sin[c+dx]}{d\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 340 leaves):

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(Cdx - iC \operatorname{ArcSinh}[e^{i(c+dx)}] + i\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. iC \operatorname{Log}[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - i\sqrt{2}A \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] + i\sqrt{2}B \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - i\sqrt{2}C \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{4A\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) / \left(d\sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \right)$$

Problem 507: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A+B\cos[c+dx]+C\cos[c+dx]^2}{\cos[c+dx]^{5/2}\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 143 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} - \frac{2 (A - 3 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 207 leaves):

$$\left(2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} 3i (A - B + C) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (A - 3 B) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} \right) \right) / \left(3 d \sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])} \right)$$

Problem 508: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{7/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 191 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{5 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} - \frac{2 (A - 5 B) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{15 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{2 (13 A - 5 B + 15 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{15 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 239 leaves):

$$\left(2 \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} 15i (A - B + C) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \frac{6 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2}} - \frac{2 (A - 5 B) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (13 A - 5 B + 15 C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} \right) \right) / \left(15 d \sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])} \right)$$

Problem 509: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{9/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 237 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} +$$

$$\frac{2 A \sin [c + d x]}{7 d \cos [c + d x]^{7/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{2 (A - 7 B) \sin [c + d x]}{35 d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 (31 A - 7 B + 35 C) \sin [c + d x]}{105 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{2 (43 A - 91 B + 35 C) \sin [c + d x]}{105 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 262 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i (A - B + C) e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c + d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)})} \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left((-122 A + 14 B - 70 C + 3 (47 A - 119 B + 35 C) \cos [c + d x] - 2 (31 A - 7 B + 35 C) \right.$$

$$\left. \cos [2 (c + d x)] + 43 A \cos [3 (c + d x)] - 91 B \cos [3 (c + d x)] + 35 C \cos [3 (c + d x)] \right)$$

$$\left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) / (105 d \cos [c + d x]^{7/2}) \Bigg) / \left(\sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right)$$

Problem 510: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a A + (A b + a B) \cos [c + d x] + b B \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 213 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(8 a A - 4 A b - 4 a B + 7 b B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right]}{4 \sqrt{a} d} -$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (a - b) (A - B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} d} +$$

$$\frac{(4 A b + 4 a B - b B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{b B \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 540 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8\sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(\frac{1}{d\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \\ \left. \left(8aAx - 4Abdx - 4aBdx + 7bBdx - i(8aA - 4Ab - 4aB + 7bB) \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i(c+dx)}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 8i\sqrt{2}(a-b)(A-B)\operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(c+dx)}\right] + 8iaA\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4iab\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] - 4iaB\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 7ibB\operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] - 8i\sqrt{2}aA\operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+dx)}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 8i\sqrt{2}Ab\operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+dx)}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] + 8i\sqrt{2}aB\operatorname{Log}\left[\right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 1-e^{i(c+dx)}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] - 8i\sqrt{2}bB\operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+dx)}+\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] \right) \left. \right) + \\ \frac{1}{d} 4\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (4Ab+4aB-bB+2bB\cos[c+dx]) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]$$

Problem 511: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c+dx]^{3/2} (A+B\cos[c+dx]+C\cos[c+dx]^2)}{(a+a\cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 260 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(8A-12B+19C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{4a^{3/2}d} - \\ \frac{(5A-9B+13C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(A-B+C)\cos[c+dx]^{5/2}\sin[c+dx]}{2d(a+a\cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} - \\ \frac{(2A-6B+7C)\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx]}{4ad\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{(A-B+2C)\cos[c+dx]^{3/2}\sin[c+dx]}{2ad\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 462 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2}} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)} (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \\ \left. \left(8 A d x - 12 B d x + 19 C d x - i (8 A - 12 B + 19 C) \operatorname{ArcSinh} [e^{i(c+dx)}] + 2 i \sqrt{2} (5 A - 9 B + 13 C) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Log} [1 + e^{i(c+dx)}] + 8 i A \operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - 12 i B \operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 19 i C \operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - 10 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 18 i \sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 26 i \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \right. \\ \left. 2 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (-2 A + 6 B - 6 C + (4 B - 3 C) \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \right) \\ \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]$$

Problem 512: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 202 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(2 B - 3 C) \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] + (A - 5 B + 9 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right]}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d}{(A - B + C) \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x] + (A - B + 3 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{2 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 413 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2}} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 \left(\frac{1}{d \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)} (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \\ \left. \left(4 B d x - 6 C d x - 2 i (2 B - 3 C) \operatorname{ArcSinh} [e^{i(c+dx)}] - i \sqrt{2} (A - 5 B + 9 C) \operatorname{Log} [1 + e^{i(c+dx)}] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4 i B \operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - 6 i C \operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] + i \sqrt{2} A \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] - 5 i \sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 9 i \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \frac{1}{d} \right. \\ \left. 2 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (A - B + 3 C + 2 C \cos [c + d x]) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)$$

Problem 513: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 149 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(3 A + B - 5 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{2 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 366 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3 \left(\left(\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c+d x)} (1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)})} (4 C d x - 4 i C \operatorname{ArcSinh} [e^{i (c+d x)}] - i \sqrt{2} (3 A + B - 5 C) \operatorname{Log} [1 + e^{i (c+d x)}] + 4 i C \operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}]} + 3 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] + i \sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] - 5 i \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right) - \frac{2 (A - B + C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{d} \right) / \left(2 (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 514: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 161 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{(7 A - 3 B - C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin [c + d x]}{2 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(5 A - B + C) \sin [c + d x]}{2 a d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 213 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right)^3 \left(\left(i (7A-3B-C) e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c+dx)} (1+e^{2i (c+dx)})} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\log [1+e^{i (c+dx)}] - \log [1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}] \right) \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}} \right) + \\ \left((4A + (5A-B+C) \cos [c+dx]) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right) / \\ \left(d \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \right) \Bigg) / (a (1 + \cos [c+dx]))^{3/2}$$

Problem 515: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+dx] + C \cos [c+dx]^2}{\cos [c+dx]^{5/2} (a+a \cos [c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 213 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(11A-7B+3C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+dx]}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin [c+dx]}{2 d \cos [c+dx]^{3/2} (a+a \cos [c+dx])^{3/2}} + \\ \frac{(7A-3B+3C) \sin [c+dx]}{6 a d \cos [c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+dx]}} - \frac{(19A-15B+3C) \sin [c+dx]}{6 a d \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 239 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right)^3 \left(- \left(\left(i (11A-7B+3C) e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c+dx)} (1+e^{2i (c+dx)})} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\log [1+e^{i (c+dx)}] - \log [1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}] \right) \right) \right) / \left(d \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}} \right) - \\ \left((11A-15B+3C+24(A-B) \cos [c+dx] + (19A-15B+3C) \cos [2(c+dx)]) \right. \\ \left. \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right) / (6 d \cos [c+dx]^{3/2}) \Bigg) / (a (1 + \cos [c+dx]))^{3/2}$$

Problem 516: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+dx] + C \cos [c+dx]^2}{\cos [c+dx]^{7/2} (a+a \cos [c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 263 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(15A-11B+7C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+dx]}} \right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \\ \frac{(A-B+C) \sin [c+dx]}{2 d \cos [c+dx]^{5/2} (a+a \cos [c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(9A-5B+5C) \sin [c+dx]}{10 a d \cos [c+dx]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+dx]}} - \\ \frac{(39A-35B+15C) \sin [c+dx]}{30 a d \cos [c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+dx]}} + \frac{(147A-95B+75C) \sin [c+dx]}{30 a d \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 277 leaves):

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \left(\left(i(15A-11B+7C) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(\log[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \log[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) \right) \right) / \left(d\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right) + \\ \left((264A-120B+120C + (393A-205B+225C)\cos[c+dx] + 24(9A-5B+5C) \right. \\ \left. \cos[2(c+dx)] + 147A\cos[3(c+dx)] - 95B\cos[3(c+dx)] + 75C\cos[3(c+dx)] \right) \\ \left. \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) / \left(60d\cos[c+dx]^{5/2} \right) \right) / \left(a(1+\cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \right)$$

Problem 517: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c+dx]^{3/2} (A+B\cos[c+dx] + C\cos[c+dx]^2)}{(a+a\cos[c+dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 254 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(2B-5C)\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(3A-43B+115C)\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}\right]}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d} - \\ \frac{(A-B+C)\cos[c+dx]^{5/2}\sin[c+dx]}{4d(a+a\cos[c+dx])^{5/2}} + \frac{(A+7B-15C)\cos[c+dx]^{3/2}\sin[c+dx]}{16ad(a+a\cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \\ \frac{(3A-11B+35C)\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx]}{16a^2d\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 434 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8d(a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{5/2}} \\ \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \right. \\ \left(32Bdx - 80Cdx - 16i(2B-5C)\operatorname{ArcSinh}[e^{i(c+dx)}] - \right. \\ \left. i\sqrt{2}(3A-43B+115C)\log[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] + 32iB\log\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] - \right. \\ \left. 80iC\log\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] + 3i\sqrt{2}A\log\left[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] - \right. \\ \left. 43i\sqrt{2}B\log\left[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 115i\sqrt{2}C\log\left[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right] \right) + \\ \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (3A-11B+43C + (7A-15B+55C)\cos[c+dx] + 8C\cos[2(c+dx)]) \\ \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]$$

Problem 518: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 201 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(5 A+3 B-43 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} -$$

$$\frac{(A-B+C) \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{4 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} + \frac{(5 A+3 B-11 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{16 a d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 385 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 d (a (1+\cos [c+d x]))^{5/2}} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^5 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}} \sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{e^{-i (c+d x)} (1+e^{2 i (c+d x)})} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(32 C d x - 32 i C \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+d x)}\right] - i \sqrt{2} (5 A+3 B-43 C) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i (c+d x)}\right] + \right.$$

$$32 i C \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] + 5 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i (c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] +$$

$$3 i \sqrt{2} B \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i (c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] -$$

$$\left. \left. 43 i \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i (c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right]\right) +$$

$$\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (5 A+3 B-11 C+(A+7 B-15 C) \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x)\right]$$

Problem 519: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 163 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(19 A+5 B+3 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} -$$

$$\frac{(A-B+C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} - \frac{(9 A-B-7 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{16 a d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 226 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^5 \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} i (19A + 5B + 3C) e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)} (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})} \left(\log[1 + e^{i(c+dx)}] - \log[1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} (13A - 5B - 3C + (9A - B - 7C) \cos[c + dx]) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^3 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) / \left(4d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \right)$$

Problem 520: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2}{\cos[c + dx]^{3/2} (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 211 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(75A - 19B - 5C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} \right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin[c + dx]}{4d \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2}} + \frac{(13A - 5B - 3C) \sin[c + dx]}{16ad \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(49A - 9B + C) \sin[c + dx]}{16a^2 d \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 242 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right)^5 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} i (75A - 19B - 5C) e^{\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)} (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})} \left(\log[1 + e^{i(c+dx)}] - \log[1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \left((113A - 9B + C + 2(85A - 13B + 5C) \cos[c + dx] + (49A - 9B + C) \cos[2(c + dx)]) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^3 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right] \right) / \left(4 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \right) \right) / \left(4d (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \right)$$

Problem 521: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2}{\cos[c + dx]^{5/2} (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 261 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(163 A - 75 B + 19 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2}} - \frac{(17 A - 9 B + C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{16 a d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(95 A - 39 B + 15 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{48 a^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} - \frac{(299 A - 147 B + 27 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{48 a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 279 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^5 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} 3i (163 A - 75 B + 19 C) e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)} (1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) + \left((878 A - 510 B + 78 C + (1537 A - 825 B + 81 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + 2 (503 A - 255 B + 39 C) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] + 299 A \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] - 147 B \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] + 27 C \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) / (8 \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2}) \right) \right) / (12 d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2})$$

Problem 525: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) (A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 58 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2} b (2 A + C) x + \frac{a A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{d} + \frac{a C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{d} + \frac{b C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 131 leaves):

$$A b x + \frac{b C (c+dx)}{2 d} - \frac{a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a C \operatorname{Cos}[dx] \operatorname{Sin}[c]}{d} + \frac{a C \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[dx]}{d} + \frac{b C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)]}{4 d}$$

Problem 526: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) (A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 42 leaves, 4 steps):

$$a C x + \frac{A b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{d} + \frac{b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 112 leaves):

$$a C x - \frac{A b \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{A b \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{b C \operatorname{Cos}[d x] \operatorname{Sin}[c]}{d} + \frac{b C \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{d}$$

Problem 527: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) (A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 58 leaves, 4 steps):

$$b C x + \frac{a (A + 2 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{2 d} + \frac{A b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 218 leaves):

$$b C x - \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d} - \frac{a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \frac{a A}{4 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} - \frac{a A}{4 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{A b \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{d}$$

Problem 529: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) (A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 117 leaves, 7 steps):

$$a \frac{(3 A + 4 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{8 d} + \frac{b (2 A + 3 C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a (3 A + 4 C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{8 d} + \frac{A b \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 377 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} - \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{3 a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} + \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{16 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4}{a C} + \frac{16 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{a A} + \\
 & \frac{4 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{3 a A} - \frac{16 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4}{a C} - \\
 & \frac{16 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{4 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{2 A b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{b C \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{d} + \frac{A b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 530: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x]) (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 140 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b(3 A+4 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c+d x]]}{8 d} + \frac{a(4 A+5 C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{5 d} + \\
 & \frac{b(3 A+4 C) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{8 d} + \frac{A b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{4 d} + \\
 & \frac{a A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{5 d} + \frac{a(4 A+5 C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^3}{15 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 426 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 A b \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} - \\
 & \frac{b C \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \frac{3 A b \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} + \\
 & \frac{b C \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \frac{A b}{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{3 A b}{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{b C}{4 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{A b}{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4} - \frac{3 A b}{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{b C}{4 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{8 a A \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{15 d} + \frac{2 a C \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d} + \\
 & \frac{4 a A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{15 d} + \frac{a C \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{5 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 536: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 (A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 103 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 a b C x + \frac{(2 A b^2 + a^2 (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]]}{2 d} - \frac{b^2 (A - 2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{a A b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{d} + \frac{A (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 249 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 d} \left(8 a b C (c+d x) - 2 (2 A b^2 + a^2 (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right] \right) + \\
 & 2 (2 A b^2 + a^2 (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right] + \\
 & \frac{a^2 A}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{8 a A b \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} - \\
 & \frac{a^2 A}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{8 a A b \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} + 4 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 537: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 112 leaves, 5 steps):

$$b^2 C x + \frac{a b (A + 2 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{d} + \frac{(2 A b^2 + a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \tan [c + d x]}{3 d} +$$

$$\frac{a A b \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 424 leaves):

$$\frac{b^2 C (c + d x)}{d} + \frac{(-a A b - 2 a b C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{(a A b + 2 a b C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 A + 6 a A b}{12 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{a^2 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{6 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^3} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{6 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^3} + \frac{-a^2 A - 6 a A b}{12 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} +$$

$$\frac{\left(2 a^2 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 3 A b^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 3 a^2 C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right) /}{\left(3 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)\right)} +$$

$$\frac{\left(2 a^2 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 3 A b^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 3 a^2 C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right) /}{\left(3 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)\right)}$$

Problem 538: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 154 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(4 b^2 (A + 2 C) + a^2 (3 A + 4 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{8 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a b (2 A + 3 C) \tan [c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{(2 A b^2 + a^2 (3 A + 4 C)) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{8 d} +$$

$$\frac{a A b \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{6 d} + \frac{A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^3 \tan [c + d x]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 503 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{8d} (-3a^2A - 4Ab^2 - 4a^2C - 8b^2C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \\ & \frac{1}{8d} (3a^2A + 4Ab^2 + 4a^2C + 8b^2C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \\ & \frac{a^2A}{16d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^4} + \frac{9a^2A + 8aAb + 12Ab^2 + 12a^2C}{48d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \\ & \frac{aAb \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{3d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3} - \frac{a^2A}{16d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^4} + \\ & \frac{aAb \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{3d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3} + \frac{-9a^2A - 8aAb - 12Ab^2 - 12a^2C}{48d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \\ & \frac{2 \left(2aAb \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3abC \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{3d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} + \\ & \frac{2 \left(2aAb \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3abC \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)}{3d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 545: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos[c + dx])^3 (A + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 163 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & 3ab^2Cx + \frac{b(2Ab^2 + 3a^2(A + 2C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]]}{2d} - \\ & \frac{b^3(5A - 6C) \sin[c + dx]}{6d} + \frac{a(3Ab^2 + a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan[c + dx]}{3d} + \\ & \frac{Ab(a + b \cos[c + dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{2d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos[c + dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx]}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 473 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3 a b^2 C (c+d x)}{d} + \frac{(-3 a^2 A b - 2 A b^3 - 6 a^2 b C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(3 a^2 A b + 2 A b^3 + 6 a^2 b C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{a^3 A + 9 a^2 A b}{12 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{a^3 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{6 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{a^3 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{6 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^3} + \frac{-a^3 A - 9 a^2 A b}{12 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \left(2 a^3 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 9 a A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 3 a^3 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(3 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\right) + \\
 & \left(2 a^3 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 9 a A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 3 a^3 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right) / \\
 & \left(3 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\right) + \frac{b^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 546: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 (A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 182 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & b^3 C x + \frac{a (12 b^2 (A+2 C) + a^2 (3 A+4 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]]}{8 d} + \\
 & \frac{b (A b^2 + a^2 (4 A+6 C)) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{2 d} + \frac{a (2 A b^2 + a^2 (3 A+4 C)) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{8 d} + \\
 & \frac{A b (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{4 d} + \frac{A (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{4 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 562 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b^3 C (c + d x)}{d} + \frac{1}{8 d} (-3 a^3 A - 12 a A b^2 - 4 a^3 C - 24 a b^2 C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] + \\ & \frac{1}{8 d} (3 a^3 A + 12 a A b^2 + 4 a^3 C + 24 a b^2 C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] + \\ & \frac{a^3 A}{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^4} + \frac{3 a^3 A + 4 a^2 A b + 12 a A b^2 + 4 a^3 C}{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\ & \frac{a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{2 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^3} - \frac{a^3 A}{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^4} + \\ & \frac{a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{2 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^3} + \frac{-3 a^3 A - 4 a^2 A b - 12 a A b^2 - 4 a^3 C}{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\ & \left(2 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 3 a^2 b C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right) / \\ & \left(d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)\right) + \\ & \left(2 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 3 a^2 b C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right) / \\ & \left(d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)\right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 554: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4 (A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 251 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2} b^2 (2 A b^2 + (12 a^2 + b^2) C) x + \frac{2 a b (2 A b^2 + a^2 (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{d} - \\ & \frac{2 a b (b^2 (11 A - 6 C) + a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 d} - \\ & \frac{b^2 (3 b^2 (6 A - C) + a^2 (4 A + 6 C)) \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{6 d} + \\ & \frac{(6 A b^2 + a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \\ & \frac{2 A b (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \\ & \frac{A (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 864 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b^2 (2 A b^2 + 12 a^2 C + b^2 C) (c + d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^4 (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])^4}{2 d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4} - \\
 & \left(2 (a^3 A b + 2 a A b^3 + 2 a^3 b C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])^4 \right) / \left(d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (a^3 A b + 2 a A b^3 + 2 a^3 b C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^4 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])^4 \right) / \left(d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4 \right) + \\
 & \frac{(a^4 A + 12 a^3 A b) \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^4 (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])^4}{12 d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{a^4 A \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^4 (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{6 d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{a^4 A \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^4 (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{6 d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{(-a^4 A - 12 a^3 A b) \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^4 (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])^4}{12 d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^4 (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^4 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 18 a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 3 a^4 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^4 (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^4 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 18 a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 3 a^4 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4 \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{4 a b^3 C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^4 (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4} + \\
 & \frac{b^4 C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^4 (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c + d x)]}{4 d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 555: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4 (A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 246 leaves, 7 steps):

$$4 a b^3 C x + \frac{(8 A b^4 + 24 a^2 b^2 (A + 2 C) + a^4 (3 A + 4 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{8 d} -$$

$$\frac{b^2 (2 b^2 (13 A - 12 C) + 3 a^2 (3 A + 4 C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{24 d} + \frac{a b (12 A b^2 + a^2 (23 A + 36 C)) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{12 d} +$$

$$\frac{(4 A b^2 + a^2 (3 A + 4 C)) (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{8 d} +$$

$$\frac{A b (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{A (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 612 leaves):

$$\frac{4 a b^3 C (c + d x)}{d} + \frac{1}{8 d}$$

$$(-3 a^4 A - 24 a^2 A b^2 - 8 A b^4 - 4 a^4 C - 48 a^2 b^2 C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] +$$

$$\frac{1}{8 d} (3 a^4 A + 24 a^2 A b^2 + 8 A b^4 + 4 a^4 C + 48 a^2 b^2 C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right] +$$

$$\frac{a^4 A}{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^4} + \frac{9 a^4 A + 16 a^3 A b + 72 a^2 A b^2 + 12 a^4 C}{48 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^3 A b \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{3 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^3} - \frac{a^4 A}{16 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^4} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^3 A b \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{3 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^3} + \frac{-9 a^4 A - 16 a^3 A b - 72 a^2 A b^2 - 12 a^4 C}{48 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)^2} +$$

$$\left(4 \left(2 a^3 A b \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 3 a A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 3 a^3 b C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(3 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)\right) +$$

$$\left(4 \left(2 a^3 A b \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 3 a A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 3 a^3 b C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(3 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right)\right) + \frac{b^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{d}$$

Problem 566: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 88 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{C x}{b} - \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{a \sqrt{a-b} b \sqrt{a+b} d} + \frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{a d}$$

Result (type 3, 234 leaves):

$$\left(2 (A + C \cos [c + d x])^2 \left(\left(a C d x - A b \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. A b \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right) \sqrt{- (a^2 - b^2) (\cos [c] - i \sin [c])^2} + \right. \\ \left. 2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(i \cos [c] + \sin [c]) (b \sin [c] + (-a + b \cos [c]) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{\sqrt{- (a^2 - b^2) (\cos [c] - i \sin [c])^2}} \right] \right) \\ \left. \left. \left. (i \cos [c] + \sin [c]) \right) \right) \right) / \\ \left(a b d (2 A + C + C \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \sqrt{(-a^2 + b^2) (\cos [2 c] - i \sin [2 c])} \right)$$

Problem 567: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2}{a + b \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 95 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right]}{a^2 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} - \frac{A b \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\sin [c + d x]]}{a^2 d} + \frac{A \tan [c + d x]}{a d}$$

Result (type 3, 306 leaves):

$$\left(2 \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \right. \\ \left. \left(A b \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] - A b \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left(2 i (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(i \cos [c] + \sin [c]) (b \sin [c] + (-a + b \cos [c]) \tan \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right])}{\sqrt{-(a^2 - b^2)} (\cos [c] - i \sin [c])^2} \right] \right) \right. \\ \left. (\cos [c] - i \sin [c]) \right) \left. \right) \left(\sqrt{(-a^2 + b^2)} (\cos [c] - i \sin [c])^2 \right) + \\ \frac{a A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} + \\ \frac{a A \sin \left[\frac{dx}{2} \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \left. \right) \left(a^2 d (2 A + C + C \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \right)$$

Problem 568: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3}{a + b \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 137 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 b (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right]}{a^3 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} + \\ \frac{(2 A b^2 + a^2 (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\sin [c + d x]]}{2 a^3 d} - \frac{A b \tan [c + d x]}{a^2 d} + \frac{A \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 a d}$$

Result (type 3, 399 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a^3 d (2 A + C + C \cos [2 (c + d x)])} \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \left(-2 (2 A b^2 + a^2 (A + 2 C)) \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + 2 (2 A b^2 + a^2 (A + 2 C)) \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \left(8 b (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(i \cos [c] + \sin [c]) (b \sin [c] + (-a + b \cos [c]) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{\sqrt{-(a^2 - b^2)} (\cos [c] - i \sin [c])^2} \right] (i \cos [c] + \sin [c]) \right) / \left(\sqrt{(-a^2 + b^2)} (\cos [c] - i \sin [c])^2 \right) + \frac{a^2 A}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} - \frac{4 a A b \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} - \frac{a^2 A}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} - \frac{4 a A b \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \right)$$

Problem 569: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^4}{a + b \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 184 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 b^2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right]}{a^4 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} - \frac{b (2 A b^2 + a^2 (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\sin [c + d x]]}{2 a^4 d} + \frac{(3 A b^2 + a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \tan [c + d x]}{3 a^3 d} - \frac{A b \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 a^2 d} + \frac{A \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 a d}$$

Result (type 3, 413 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{12 a^4 d} \left(-\frac{24 b^2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} + \right.$$

$$6 b (2 A b^2 + a^2 (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right] -$$

$$6 b (2 A b^2 + a^2 (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right] +$$

$$\frac{a^2 A (a - 3 b)}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{2 a^3 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^3} +$$

$$\frac{4 a (3 A b^2 + a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} + \frac{2 a^3 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^3} -$$

$$\left. \frac{a^2 A (a - 3 b)}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{4 a (3 A b^2 + a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \right)$$

Problem 574: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}{(a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 134 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2 b (2 a^2 A - A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{a^2 (a-b)^{3/2} (a+b)^{3/2} d} +$$

$$\frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{a^2 d} + \frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 306 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \cos [c + d x] (C \cos [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]) \right. \\
 & \left. - A \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + A \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 b (-A b^2 + a^2 (2 A + C)) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(\sin [c] + i \cos [c]) (b \sin [c] + (-a + b \cos [c]) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{\sqrt{-(a^2 - b^2) (\cos [c] - i \sin [c])^2}} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. (\sin [c] + i \cos [c]) \right) / \left((a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{-(a^2 + b^2) (\cos [c] - i \sin [c])^2} \right) + \\
 & (a (A b^2 + a^2 C) (-a \sin [c] + b \sin [d x])) / \left((a - b) b (a + b) (a + b \cos [c + d x]) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) / (a^2 d (2 A + C + C \cos [2 (c + d x)]))
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 576: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 265 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 b (4 a^2 A b^2 - 3 A b^4 + 2 a^4 C - a^2 b^2 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right]}{a^4 (a-b)^{3/2} (a+b)^{3/2} d} + \\
 & \frac{(6 A b^2 + a^2 (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\sin [c + d x]]}{2 a^4 d} + \frac{b (3 A b^2 - a^2 (2 A - C)) \tan [c + d x]}{a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d} - \\
 & \frac{(3 A b^2 - a^2 (A - 2 C)) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 712 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(4 b (4 a^2 A b^2 - 3 A b^4 + 2 a^4 C - a^2 b^2 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2 \right. \\ & \quad \left. (C+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \right) / \left(a^4 (a^2-b^2) \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\ & \left((-a^2 A-6 A b^2-2 a^2 C) \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. (C+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \right) / \left(a^4 d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \left((a^2 A+6 A b^2+2 a^2 C) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] (C+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \right) / \\ & \left(a^4 d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \left(A \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2 (C+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \right) / \\ & \left(2 a^2 d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c+2 d x]) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) - \\ & \left(4 A b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2 (C+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) / \\ & \left(a^3 d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c+2 d x]) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right) - \\ & \left(A \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2 (C+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \right) / \\ & \left(2 a^2 d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c+2 d x]) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) - \\ & \left(4 A b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2 (C+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) / \\ & \left(a^3 d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c+2 d x]) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right) + \\ & \left(2 \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2 (C+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) (A b^4 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + a^2 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]) \right) / \\ & \left(a^3 (a-b) (a+b) d (a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]) (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c+2 d x]) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 582: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A+C \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 211 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{b (5 a^2 A b^2 - 2 A b^4 - 3 a^4 (2 A+C)) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right]}{a^3 (a-b)^{5/2} (a+b)^{5/2} d} + \frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]]}{a^3 d} + \frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]}{2 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x])^2} - \frac{(2 A b^4 - a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (5 A+2 C)) \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]}{2 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 409 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a^3 d (2 A+C+C \cos [2 (c+d x)])}$$

$$\cos [c+d x] (C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x]) \left(-4 A \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] + \right.$$

$$4 A \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] + \left. \left(4 b (-5 a^2 A b^2+2 A b^4+3 a^4 (2 A+C)) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(\cos [c]+\sin [c]) (b \sin [c]+(-a+b \cos [c]) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{\sqrt{-(a^2-b^2)} (\cos [c]-i \sin [c])^2} \right] (i \cos [c]+\sin [c]) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a^2-b^2)^2 \sqrt{-(a^2-b^2)} (\cos [c]-i \sin [c])^2 \right) -$$

$$(a \sec [c] ((2 a^2+b^2) (-2 A b^4+a^4 C+a^2 b^2 (5 A+2 C)) \sin [c]+$$

$$b (-a (-7 A b^4+4 a^4 C+a^2 b^2 (16 A+5 C)) \sin [d x]+$$

$$b (a b (-A b^2+a^2 (4 A+3 C)) \sin [2 c+d x]-(-2 A b^4+a^4 C+a^2 b^2 (5 A+2 C))$$

$$\sin [c+2 d x])))) / \left(b (a^2-b^2)^2 (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right)$$

Problem 583: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^2}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 275 leaves, 7 steps):

$$- \left(\left((15 a^2 A b^4 - 6 A b^6 - 2 a^6 C - a^4 b^2 (12 A + C)) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(a^4 (a-b)^{5/2} (a+b)^{5/2} d \right) - \frac{3 A b \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c+d x]]}{a^4 d} -$$

$$\frac{(11 a^2 A b^2 - 6 A b^4 - a^4 (2 A - 3 C)) \tan [c+d x]}{2 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \tan [c+d x]}{2 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c+d x])^2} -$$

$$\frac{(3 A b^4 - 2 a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (6 A + C)) \tan [c+d x]}{2 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a + b \cos [c+d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 649 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 \left(12 a^4 A b^2 - 15 a^2 A b^4 + 6 A b^6 + 2 a^6 C + a^4 b^2 C \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (C+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \right) \right) / \left(a^4 (a^2-b^2)^2 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(6 A b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] (C+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \right) / \\
 & \left(a^4 d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c+2 d x]) \right) - \\
 & \left(6 A b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] (C+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \right) / \\
 & \left(a^4 d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 A \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2 (C+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(a^3 d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c+2 d x]) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 A \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2 (C+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(a^3 d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c+2 d x]) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2 (C+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) (-A b^3 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] - a^2 b C \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(a^2 (a-b) (a+b) d (a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x])^2 (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \left(\operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (C+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) (-7 a^2 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 4 A b^5 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] - 3 a^4 b C \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(a^3 (a-b)^2 (a+b)^2 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]) (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos} [2 c+2 d x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 584: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+C \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^3}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 378 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(b (12 A b^6 - a^2 b^4 (29 A - 2 C) + 5 a^4 b^2 (4 A - C) + 6 a^6 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a^5 (a-b)^{5/2} (a+b)^{5/2} d \right) + \frac{(12 A b^2 + a^2 (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]]}{2 a^5 d} - \\
 & \frac{b (12 A b^4 + a^4 (6 A - 5 C) - a^2 b^2 (21 A - 2 C)) \operatorname{Tan} [c+d x]}{2 a^4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(6 A b^4 + a^4 (A - 4 C) - a^2 b^2 (10 A - C)) \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] \operatorname{Tan} [c+d x]}{2 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] \operatorname{Tan} [c+d x]}{2 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x])^2} + \frac{(7 a^2 A b^2 - 4 A b^4 + 3 a^4 C) \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] \operatorname{Tan} [c+d x]}{2 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 856 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 b (20 a^4 A b^2 - 29 a^2 A b^4 + 12 A b^6 + 6 a^6 C - 5 a^4 b^2 C + 2 a^2 b^4 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 (C+A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2) \right) / \left(a^5 (a^2-b^2)^2 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left((-a^2 A - 12 A b^2 - 2 a^2 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (C+A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2) \right) / \left(a^5 d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \left((a^2 A + 12 A b^2 + 2 a^2 C) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] (C+A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2) \right) / \\
 & \left(a^5 d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \left(A \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 (C+A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 a^3 d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+2 d x]) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(6 A b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 (C+A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(a^4 d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+2 d x]) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(A \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 (C+A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2) \right) / \\
 & \left(2 a^3 d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+2 d x]) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(6 A b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 (C+A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(a^4 d (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+2 d x]) \left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 (C+A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2) (A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + a^2 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(a^3 (a-b) (a+b) d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 (C+A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (9 a^2 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 6 A b^6 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 5 a^4 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 2 a^2 b^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(a^4 (a-b)^2 (a+b)^2 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) (2 A+C+C \operatorname{Cos}[2 c+2 d x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 585: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^4 (A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2)}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 514 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(2 A b^2 + (20 a^2 + b^2) C) x}{2 b^6} + \left((8 a A b^8 - a^7 b^2 (2 A - 69 C) + 7 a^5 b^4 (A - 12 C) - 8 a^3 b^6 (A - 5 C) - 20 a^9 C) \right. \\ \left. \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a-b} b^6 \sqrt{a+b} (a^2 - b^2)^3 d \right) - \frac{1}{6 b^5 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d} \\ a (a^4 b^2 (6 A - 167 C) - a^2 b^4 (17 A - 146 C) + 2 b^6 (13 A - 12 C) + 60 a^6 C) \text{Sin}[c + dx] + \\ \frac{1}{2 b^4 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d} (a^4 b^2 (A - 27 C) - a^2 b^4 (2 A - 23 C) + b^6 (6 A - C) + 10 a^6 C) \text{Cos}[c + dx] \text{Sin}[c + dx] - \\ \frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \text{Cos}[c + dx]^4 \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{3 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3} + \frac{(4 A b^4 - 5 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (A + 10 C)) \text{Cos}[c + dx]^3 \text{Sin}[c + dx]}{6 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a + b \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2} - \\ ((12 A b^6 + a^4 b^2 (2 A - 53 C) + 20 a^6 C + a^2 b^4 (A + 48 C)) \text{Cos}[c + dx]^2 \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / \\ (6 b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d (a + b \text{Cos}[c + dx]))$$

Result(type 3, 1452 leaves):

$$\left(a \left(2 a^6 A b^2 - 7 a^4 A b^4 + 8 a^2 A b^6 - 8 A b^8 + 20 a^8 C - 69 a^6 b^2 C + 84 a^4 b^4 C - 40 a^2 b^6 C \right) \right. \\
 \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(b^6 (a^2-b^2)^3 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} d \right) - \\
 \frac{1}{96 b^6 (-a^2+b^2)^3 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3} \left(96 a^9 A b^2 (c+dx) - 144 a^7 A b^4 (c+dx) - \right. \\
 144 a^5 A b^6 (c+dx) + 336 a^3 A b^8 (c+dx) - 144 a A b^{10} (c+dx) + 960 a^{11} C (c+dx) - \\
 1392 a^9 b^2 C (c+dx) - 1512 a^7 b^4 C (c+dx) + 3288 a^5 b^6 C (c+dx) - 1272 a^3 b^8 C (c+dx) - \\
 72 a b^{10} C (c+dx) + 288 a^8 A b^3 (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - 792 a^6 A b^5 (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + \\
 648 a^4 A b^7 (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - 72 a^2 A b^9 (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - 72 A b^{11} (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + \\
 2880 a^{10} b C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - 7776 a^8 b^3 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + \\
 6084 a^6 b^5 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - 396 a^4 b^7 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - \\
 756 a^2 b^9 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] - 36 b^{11} C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + \\
 144 a^7 A b^4 (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] - 432 a^5 A b^6 (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] + \\
 432 a^3 A b^8 (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] - 144 a A b^{10} (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] + \\
 1440 a^9 b^2 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] - 4248 a^7 b^4 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] + \\
 4104 a^5 b^6 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] - 1224 a^3 b^8 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] - \\
 72 a b^{10} C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] + 24 a^6 A b^5 (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] - \\
 72 a^4 A b^7 (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] + 72 a^2 A b^9 (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] - \\
 24 A b^{11} (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] + 240 a^8 b^3 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] - \\
 708 a^6 b^5 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] + 684 a^4 b^7 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] - \\
 204 a^2 b^9 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] - 12 b^{11} C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] - \\
 96 a^8 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 228 a^6 A b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] - 288 a^4 A b^7 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] - \\
 144 a^2 A b^9 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] - 960 a^{10} b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 2232 a^8 b^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] - \\
 1086 a^6 b^5 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] - 750 a^4 b^7 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 270 a^2 b^9 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] - 6 b^{11} C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] - \\
 120 a^7 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] + 360 a^5 A b^6 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] - 480 a^3 A b^8 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] - \\
 1200 a^9 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] + 3300 a^7 b^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] - 2772 a^5 b^6 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] + \\
 372 a^3 b^8 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] + 60 a b^{10} C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] - 44 a^6 A b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] + \\
 128 a^4 A b^7 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] - 144 a^2 A b^9 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] - 440 a^8 b^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] + \\
 1253 a^6 b^5 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] - 1143 a^4 b^7 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] + 279 a^2 b^9 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] - \\
 9 b^{11} C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] - 30 a^7 b^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+dx)] + 90 a^5 b^6 C \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+dx)] - \\
 90 a^3 b^8 C \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+dx)] + 30 a b^{10} C \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+dx)] + 3 a^6 b^5 C \operatorname{Sin}[5(c+dx)] - \\
 9 a^4 b^7 C \operatorname{Sin}[5(c+dx)] + 9 a^2 b^9 C \operatorname{Sin}[5(c+dx)] - 3 b^{11} C \operatorname{Sin}[5(c+dx)] \left. \right)$$

Problem 586: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^3 (A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2)}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 369 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{4 a C x}{b^5} - \\
 & \left(\left(2 A b^8 - 8 a^8 C + 28 a^6 b^2 C - 35 a^4 b^4 C + a^2 b^6 (3 A + 20 C) \right) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left((a-b)^{7/2} b^5 (a+b)^{7/2} d \right) - \frac{(5 A b^4 - (12 a^4 - 23 a^2 b^2 + 6 b^4) C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{6 b^4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3} + \\
 & \frac{(3 A b^4 - 4 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (2 A + 9 C)) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{6 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2} + \\
 & \frac{a (2 A b^6 + 4 a^6 C - 11 a^4 b^2 C + 3 a^2 b^4 (A + 4 C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 b^4 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 893 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((-3 a^2 A b^6 - 2 A b^8 + 8 a^8 C - 28 a^6 b^2 C + 35 a^4 b^4 C - 20 a^2 b^6 C) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(b^5 (a^2 - b^2)^3 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} d \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{24 b^5 (-a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3} (-96 a^{10} C (c+d x) + 144 a^8 b^2 C (c+d x) + \\
 & 144 a^6 b^4 C (c+d x) - 336 a^4 b^6 C (c+d x) + 144 a^2 b^8 C (c+d x) - 288 a^9 b C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + \\
 & 792 a^7 b^3 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] - 648 a^5 b^5 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + \\
 & 72 a^3 b^7 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 72 a b^9 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] - \\
 & 144 a^8 b^2 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + 432 a^6 b^4 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] - \\
 & 432 a^4 b^6 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + 144 a^2 b^8 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] - \\
 & 24 a^7 b^3 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] + 72 a^5 b^5 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] - \\
 & 72 a^3 b^7 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] + 24 a b^9 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] + \\
 & 18 a^5 A b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 39 a^3 A b^7 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 18 a A b^9 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 96 a^9 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - \\
 & 228 a^7 b^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 135 a^5 b^5 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 90 a^3 b^7 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 18 a b^9 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \\
 & 6 a^4 A b^6 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 54 a^2 A b^8 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 120 a^8 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] - \\
 & 336 a^6 b^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 300 a^4 b^6 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] - 18 a^2 b^8 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] - \\
 & 6 b^{10} C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 2 a^5 A b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] - 5 a^3 A b^7 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + \\
 & 18 a A b^9 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + 44 a^7 b^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] - 125 a^5 b^5 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + \\
 & 114 a^3 b^7 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] - 18 a b^9 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + 3 a^6 b^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+d x)] - \\
 & 9 a^4 b^6 C \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+d x)] + 9 a^2 b^8 C \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+d x)] - 3 b^{10} C \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+d x)])
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 587: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 (A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2)}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 304 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{Cx}{b^4} + \left(a (a^2 b^4 (A - 8C) - 2a^6 C + 7a^4 b^2 C + 4b^6 (A + 2C)) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left((a-b)^{7/2} b^4 (a+b)^{7/2} d - \frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{a (2A b^4 - 3a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (3A + 8C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{6 b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^2} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(4A b^6 + 9a^6 C + 2a^2 b^4 (7A + 17C) - a^4 b^2 (3A + 28C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{6 b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])} \right)$$

Result (type 3, 773 leaves):

$$\left(a (-a^2 A b^4 - 4A b^6 + 2a^6 C - 7a^4 b^2 C + 8a^2 b^4 C - 8b^6 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(b^4 (a^2 - b^2)^3 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} d \right) + \frac{1}{24 b^4 (-a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^3}$$

$$(-24 a^9 C (c+dx) + 36 a^7 b^2 C (c+dx) + 36 a^5 b^4 C (c+dx) - 84 a^3 b^6 C (c+dx) +$$

$$36 a b^8 C (c+dx) - 72 a^8 b C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + 198 a^6 b^3 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] -$$

$$162 a^4 b^5 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + 18 a^2 b^7 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + 18 b^9 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] -$$

$$36 a^7 b^2 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] + 108 a^5 b^4 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] -$$

$$108 a^3 b^6 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] + 36 a b^8 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+dx)] -$$

$$6 a^6 b^3 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] + 18 a^4 b^5 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] -$$

$$18 a^2 b^7 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] + 6 b^9 C (c+dx) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+dx)] +$$

$$51 a^4 A b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 18 a^2 A b^7 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 6 A b^9 \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 24 a^8 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] -$$

$$57 a^6 b^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 72 a^4 b^5 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 36 a^2 b^7 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] -$$

$$6 a^5 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] + 54 a^3 A b^6 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] + 12 a A b^8 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] +$$

$$30 a^7 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] - 90 a^5 b^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] + 120 a^3 b^6 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] -$$

$$a^4 A b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] + 10 a^2 A b^7 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] + 6 A b^9 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] +$$

$$11 a^6 b^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] - 32 a^4 b^5 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)] + 36 a^2 b^7 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+dx)])$$

Problem 590: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 301 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(b (7 a^2 A b^4 - 2 A b^6 - a^4 b^2 (8 A - C) + 4 a^6 (2 A + C)) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(a^4 (a-b)^{7/2} (a+b)^{7/2} d \right) + \frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{a^4 d} + \\
 & \frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^3} - \frac{(3 A b^4 - 2 a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (8 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{6 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} - \\
 & \frac{(17 a^2 A b^4 - 6 A b^6 - 2 a^6 C - 13 a^4 b^2 (2 A + C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{6 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1088 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 A \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] (C \cos [c+d x] + A \sec [c+d x]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a^4 d (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(2 A \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] (C \cos [c+d x] + A \sec [c+d x]) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a^4 d (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2)^3 (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x])} (8 a^6 A - 8 a^4 A b^2 + 7 a^2 A b^4 - 2 A b^6 + 4 a^6 C + a^4 b^2 C) \\
 & \quad \cos [c+d x] (C \cos [c+d x] + A \sec [c+d x]) \left(\left(2 i b \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sec \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] (\cos [c] / (\sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c] + b^2 \cos [2 c] + i a^2 \sin [2 c] - i b^2 \sin [2 c]})) - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. (i \sin [c]) / (\sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c] + b^2 \cos [2 c] + i a^2 \sin [2 c] - i b^2 \sin [2 c]}) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(-i a \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + i b \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \cos [c] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(a^4 d \sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c] + b^2 \cos [2 c] + i a^2 \sin [2 c] - i b^2 \sin [2 c]} \right) + \left(2 b \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sec \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] (\cos [c] / (\sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c] + b^2 \cos [2 c] + i a^2 \sin [2 c] - i b^2 \sin [2 c]})) - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. (i \sin [c]) / (\sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c] + b^2 \cos [2 c] + i a^2 \sin [2 c] - i b^2 \sin [2 c]}) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(-i a \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + i b \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \sin [c] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(a^4 d \sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c] + b^2 \cos [2 c] + i a^2 \sin [2 c] - i b^2 \sin [2 c]} \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & (2 \cos [c+d x] \sec [c] (C \cos [c+d x] + A \sec [c+d x]) \\
 & \quad (a A b^2 \sin [c] + a^3 C \sin [c] - A b^3 \sin [d x] - a^2 b C \sin [d x])) / \\
 & \left(3 a b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c+d x])^3 (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & (\cos [c+d x] \sec [c] (C \cos [c+d x] + A \sec [c+d x]) \\
 & \quad (-6 a^3 A b \sin [c] + a A b^3 \sin [c] - 5 a^3 b C \sin [c] + 8 a^2 A b^2 \sin [d x] - \\
 & \quad 3 A b^4 \sin [d x] + 2 a^4 C \sin [d x] + 3 a^2 b^2 C \sin [d x])) / \\
 & \left(3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a + b \cos [c+d x])^2 (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & (\cos [c+d x] \sec [c] (C \cos [c+d x] + A \sec [c+d x]) \\
 & \quad (-18 a^5 A b \sin [c] + 6 a^3 A b^3 \sin [c] - 3 a A b^5 \sin [c] - 12 a^5 b C \sin [c] - 3 a^3 b^3 C \sin [c] + 26 a^4 A \\
 & \quad b^2 \sin [d x] - 17 a^2 A b^4 \sin [d x] + 6 A b^6 \sin [d x] + 2 a^6 C \sin [d x] + 13 a^4 b^2 C \sin [d x])) / \\
 & \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d (a + b \cos [c+d x]) (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 592: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c+d x])^2 \sec [c+d x]^3}{(a + b \cos [c+d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 522 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left((20 A b^9 - a^2 b^7 (69 A - 2 C) - 8 a^6 b^3 (5 A - C) + 7 a^4 b^5 (12 A - C) - 8 a^8 b C) \right. \\ \left. \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right] \right) / \left(a^6 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} (a^2 - b^2)^3 d \right) + \\ \frac{(20 A b^2 + a^2 (A + 2 C)) \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c+d x]]}{2 a^6 d} + \frac{1}{6 a^5 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d} \\ b (60 A b^6 - a^6 (24 A - 26 C) + a^4 b^2 (146 A - 17 C) - a^2 b^4 (167 A - 6 C)) \text{Tan}[c+d x] - \frac{1}{2 a^4 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d} \\ (10 A b^6 - a^6 (A - 6 C) + a^4 b^2 (23 A - 2 C) - a^2 b^4 (27 A - C)) \text{Sec}[c+d x] \text{Tan}[c+d x] + \\ \frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \text{Sec}[c+d x] \text{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \text{Cos}[c+d x])^3} - \frac{(5 A b^4 - 4 a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (10 A + C)) \text{Sec}[c+d x] \text{Tan}[c+d x]}{6 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a + b \text{Cos}[c+d x])^2} + \\ ((20 A b^6 - a^2 b^4 (53 A - 2 C) + 12 a^6 C + a^4 b^2 (48 A + C)) \text{Sec}[c+d x] \text{Tan}[c+d x]) / \\ (6 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d (a + b \text{Cos}[c+d x]))$$

Result (type 3, 1065 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 b \left(40 a^6 A b^2 - 84 a^4 A b^4 + 69 a^2 A b^6 - 20 A b^8 + 8 a^8 C - 8 a^6 b^2 C + 7 a^4 b^4 C - 2 a^2 b^6 C \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(a-b) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] \cos [c+dx]^2 (C+A \sec [c+dx]^2) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a^6 (a^2-b^2)^3 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} d (2A+C+C \cos [2c+2dx]) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left((-a^2 A - 20 A b^2 - 2 a^2 C) \cos [c+dx]^2 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (C+A \sec [c+dx]^2) \right) / (a^6 d (2A+C+C \cos [2c+2dx])) + \\
 & \quad \left((a^2 A + 20 A b^2 + 2 a^2 C) \cos [c+dx]^2 \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (C+A \sec [c+dx]^2) \right) / (a^6 d (2A+C+C \cos [2c+2dx])) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{48 a^5 (a^2-b^2)^3 d (a+b \cos [c+dx])^3 (2A+C+C \cos [2c+2dx])} \\
 & \quad (C+A \sec [c+dx]^2) (48 a^{10} A \sin [c+dx] - 396 a^8 A b^2 \sin [c+dx] + \\
 & \quad 1212 a^6 A b^4 \sin [c+dx] - 1000 a^4 A b^6 \sin [c+dx] + 106 a^2 A b^8 \sin [c+dx] + \\
 & \quad 120 A b^{10} \sin [c+dx] + 144 a^8 b^2 C \sin [c+dx] - 76 a^6 b^4 C \sin [c+dx] + \\
 & \quad 10 a^4 b^6 C \sin [c+dx] + 12 a^2 b^8 C \sin [c+dx] - 120 a^9 A b \sin [2(c+dx)] + \\
 & \quad 84 a^7 A b^3 \sin [2(c+dx)] + 1116 a^5 A b^5 \sin [2(c+dx)] - 1560 a^3 A b^7 \sin [2(c+dx)] + \\
 & \quad 600 a A b^9 \sin [2(c+dx)] + 240 a^7 b^3 C \sin [2(c+dx)] - 180 a^5 b^5 C \sin [2(c+dx)] + \\
 & \quad 60 a^3 b^7 C \sin [2(c+dx)] - 252 a^8 A b^2 \sin [3(c+dx)] + 1044 a^6 A b^4 \sin [3(c+dx)] - \\
 & \quad 806 a^4 A b^6 \sin [3(c+dx)] - 61 a^2 A b^8 \sin [3(c+dx)] + 180 A b^{10} \sin [3(c+dx)] + \\
 & \quad 144 a^8 b^2 C \sin [3(c+dx)] - 50 a^6 b^4 C \sin [3(c+dx)] - 7 a^4 b^6 C \sin [3(c+dx)] + \\
 & \quad 18 a^2 b^8 C \sin [3(c+dx)] - 138 a^7 A b^3 \sin [4(c+dx)] + 738 a^5 A b^5 \sin [4(c+dx)] - \\
 & \quad 840 a^3 A b^7 \sin [4(c+dx)] + 300 a A b^9 \sin [4(c+dx)] + 120 a^7 b^3 C \sin [4(c+dx)] - \\
 & \quad 90 a^5 b^5 C \sin [4(c+dx)] + 30 a^3 b^7 C \sin [4(c+dx)] - 24 a^6 A b^4 \sin [5(c+dx)] + \\
 & \quad 146 a^4 A b^6 \sin [5(c+dx)] - 167 a^2 A b^8 \sin [5(c+dx)] + 60 A b^{10} \sin [5(c+dx)] + \\
 & \quad 26 a^6 b^4 C \sin [5(c+dx)] - 17 a^4 b^6 C \sin [5(c+dx)] + 6 a^2 b^8 C \sin [5(c+dx)])
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 599: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(1 - \cos [c+dx])^2 \sec [c+dx]^3}{a+b \cos [c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 117 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a-b} b \sqrt{a+b} \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right]}{a^3 d} - \frac{(a^2 - 2 b^2) \text{ArcTanh} [\sin [c+dx]]}{2 a^3 d} - \frac{b \tan [c+dx]}{a^2 d} + \frac{\sec [c+dx] \tan [c+dx]}{2 a d}$$

Result (type 3, 236 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 a^3 d} \left(8 b \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(a - b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right] + 2 a^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] - 4 b^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] - 2 a^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + 4 b^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \frac{a^2}{\left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} - \frac{a^2}{\left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} - 4 a b \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x] \right)$$

Problem 609: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(1 - \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^4}{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 195 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2 b^2 (3 a^2 - 4 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right]}{a^5 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} + \\ & \frac{b (a^2 - 4 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]]}{a^5 d} - \frac{(a^2 - 12 b^2) \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{3 a^4 d} - \\ & \frac{2 b \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{a^3 d} + \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d} - \frac{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{a d (a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 475 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 b^2 (3 a^2 - 4 b^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\right]}{a^5 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} d} + \\
 & \frac{(-a^2 b + 4 b^3) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{a^5 d} + \\
 & \frac{(a^2 b - 4 b^3) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{a^5 d} + \\
 & \frac{a - 6 b}{12 a^3 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{6 a^2 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^3} + \frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{6 a^2 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{-a + 6 b}{12 a^3 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{-a^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 9 b^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{3 a^4 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)} + \\
 & \frac{-a^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 9 b^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{3 a^4 d \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)} + \frac{b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{a^4 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 626: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 231 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 a C \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{3 b d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{a+b}}} - \\
 & \frac{2 \left(a^2 C - b^2 (3 A + C)\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{3 b d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{2 a A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} + \frac{2 C \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 371 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6d} \left(\frac{4b(3A+C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \right.$$

$$\frac{2a(6A+C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{1}{b^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}}} +$$

$$2iC \sqrt{-\frac{b(-1+\cos[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(1+\cos[c+dx])}{-a+b}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]$$

$$\left(-2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right.$$

$$b \left(-2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) +$$

$$\left. 4C \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \right)$$

Problem 627: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} (A+C \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 205 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(A-2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}}} + \\
 & \frac{aA \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \frac{Ab \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{A \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 374 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4d} \left(\frac{8aC \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{2b(A+2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} - \frac{1}{ab \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}}} \\
 & 2i(A-2C) \sqrt{-\frac{b(-1+\cos[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(1+\cos[c+dx])}{-a+b}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \\
 & \left(-2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & b \left(-2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]\right) \right) + \\
 & \left. 4A \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 628: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 277 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{A b \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{4 a d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}}} + \\ & \frac{b(3 A + 8 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ & \frac{(A b^2 - 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{4 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{A b \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x]}{4 a d} + \frac{A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 535 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 a d} \left(\frac{2 (4 a A b + 16 a b C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 (8 a^2 A - 3 A b^2 + 16 a^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \left(2 i A b^2 \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \cos [2(c+d x)] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{A b \tan [c+d x]}{4 a} + \frac{1}{2} A \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x] \right)}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 629: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+C \cos [c+d x])^2 \sec [c+d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 365 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\left((3 A b^2 - 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(24 a^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) -$$

$$\frac{(A b^2 - 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{24 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\left(b (A b^2 + 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(8 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \frac{(3 A b^2 - 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{24 a^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{A b \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{12 a d} + \frac{A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 4, 601 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{96 a^2 d} b \left(-\frac{8 a A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \left(2 \left(-8 a^2 A - 9 A b^2 - 24 a^2 C \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(2 i \left(16 a^2 A - 3 A b^2 + 24 a^2 C \right) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \cos [2(c+d x)] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{24 a^2} \sec [c+d x] \left(16 a^2 A \sin [c+d x] - 3 A b^2 \sin [c+d x] + 24 a^2 C \sin [c+d x] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{A b \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{12 a} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{3} A \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 633: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 281 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(2 (a^2 C + b^2 (5 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\ & \left(5 b d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\ & \frac{2 a (5 A b^2 - (a^2 - b^2) C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{5 b d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{2 a^2 A \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{2 a C \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d} + \frac{2 C (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 421 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{10d} \left(\frac{8ab(5A+2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2(a^2(10A+C) + b^2(5A+3C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{1}{ab^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}}} \right. \\
 & 2i(5Ab^2 + (a^2 + 3b^2)C) \sqrt{-\frac{b(-1 + \cos[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(1 + \cos[c+dx])}{-a+b}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \\
 & \left(-2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & b \left(-2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. 4C \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} (2a + b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 634: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} (A+C \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 270 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{a (3A - 8C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+dx]}{a+b}}} + \\
 & \left((a^2 (3A - 2C) + 2b^2 (3A + C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + dx]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \\
 & (3d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + dx]}) + \frac{3aAb \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + dx]}} - \\
 & \frac{b (3A - 2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + dx]} \sin [c + dx]}{3d} + \frac{A (a + b \cos [c + dx])^{3/2} \tan [c + dx]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 528 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{12d} \left(\left(2(12Ab^2 + 12a^2C + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(2(15aAb + 8a b C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(2i(-3aAb + 8a b C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b+b \cos[c+dx]}{a-b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos[2(c+dx)] \left(2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b \left(2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin[c+dx] \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos[c+dx]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2a^2-b^2-4a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+2(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2 \right) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \quad \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{2}{3} b C \sin[c+dx] + a A \tan[c+dx] \right)}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 635: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} (A+C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 276 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{b (5 A - 8 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}}} + \\
 & \frac{a b (7 A + 8 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \left((3 A b^2 + 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & (4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \frac{3 A b \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x]}{4 d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 544 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16d} \left(\frac{2(4aAb + 32abC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2(8a^2A + Ab^2 + 16a^2C + 8b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(2i(-5Ab^2 + 8b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos[c+dx]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \cos[2(c+dx)] \left(2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. b \left(2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos[c+dx]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2}{b^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2a^2-b^2-4a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+2(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{5}{4} Ab \tan[c+dx] + \frac{1}{2} aA \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 636: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} (A+C \cos[c+dx])^2 \sec[c+dx]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 365 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((3 A b^2 + 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(24 a d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C) + b^2 (17 A + 48 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(24 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(b (A b^2 - 12 a^2 (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(8 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{(3 A b^2 + 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{24 a d} + \\
 & \frac{A b \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 607 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{96 a d} b \left(\left(2 (-28 a A b - 96 a b C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \left(2 (-56 a^2 A + 9 A b^2 - 120 a^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(2 i (16 a^2 A + 3 A b^2 + 24 a^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \cos [2(c+d x)] \right) \\
 & \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{24 a} \sec [c+d x] (16 a^2 A \sin [c+d x]+3 A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+24 a^2 C \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{7}{12} A b \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{3} a A \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 637: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 436 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b (3 A b^2 - 4 a^2 (13 A + 20 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(64 a^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) - \\
 & \left(b (A b^2 - 4 a^2 (19 A + 28 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(64 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \left((3 A b^4 + 24 a^2 b^2 (A + 2 C) + 16 a^4 (3 A + 4 C)) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \left(64 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \frac{b (3 A b^2 - 4 a^2 (13 A + 20 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{64 a^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(A b^2 + 4 a^2 (3 A + 4 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{32 a d} + \\
 & \frac{A b \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{8 d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 696 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{256 a^2 d} \left(\left(2 (48 a^3 A b + 4 a A b^3 + 64 a^3 b C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \left(2 (96 a^4 A - 4 a^2 A b^2 + 9 A b^4 + 128 a^4 C + 16 a^2 b^2 C) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 i (-52 a^2 A b^2 + 3 A b^4 - 80 a^2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{1}{32 a} \sec [c+d x]^2 (12 a^2 A \sin [c+d x]+A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+16 a^2 C \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{1}{64 a^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \sec [c+d x] (52 a^2 A b \sin [c+d x]-3 A b^3 \sin [c+d x]+80 a^2 b C \sin [c+d x]) + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{8} A b \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{4} a A \sec [c+d x]^3 \tan [c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 641: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x])^2 \sec [c+d x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 342 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 a (49 A b^2 + 3 a^2 C + 29 b^2 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(21 b d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (2 a^2 b^2 (7 A - C) - 3 a^4 C + b^4 (7 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(21 b d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{2 a^3 A \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{2 (3 a^2 C + b^2 (7 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{21 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 a C (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{7 d} + \frac{2 C (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{7 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 468 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{42 d} \left(\left(4 b (9 a^2 (7 A + 3 C) + b^2 (7 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a (3 a^2 (14 A + C) + b^2 (49 A + 29 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{1}{b^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}}} \right. \\
 & \quad 2 i (49 A b^2 + 3 a^2 C + 29 b^2 C) \sqrt{-\frac{b (-1 + \cos [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{b (1 + \cos [c + d x])}{-a + b}} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \left(-2 a (a - b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad b \left(-2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad 2 \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} (14 A b^2 + 18 a^2 C + 13 b^2 C + 18 a b C \cos [c + d x] + 3 b^2 C \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 642: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 327 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((a^2 (15 A - 46 C) - 6 b^2 (5 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(15 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(a (a^2 (15 A - 16 C) + 4 b^2 (15 A + 4 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{5 a^2 A b \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\
 & \frac{a b (15 A - 16 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{15 d} - \\
 & \frac{b (5 A - 2 C) (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{5 d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 581 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{60d} \left(\left(2 (180 a A b^2 + 60 a^3 C + 68 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \left(2 (135 a^2 A b + 30 A b^3 + 46 a^2 b C + 18 b^3 C) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i (-15 a^2 A b + 30 A b^3 + 46 a^2 b C + 18 b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{22}{15} a b C \sin [c+d x] + \frac{1}{5} b^2 C \sin [2(c+d x)] + \right. \\
 & \left. a^2 A \tan [c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 643: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 329 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{a b (27 A - 56 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{12 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}}} + \\
 & \left(b (8 b^2 (3 A + C) + a^2 (33 A + 16 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(12 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(a (15 A b^2 + 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \frac{b^2 (21 A - 8 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{12 d} + \\
 & \frac{5 A b (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \tan [c + d x]}{4 d} + \frac{A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 582 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 d}$$

$$\left(\left(2 (12 a^2 A b + 48 A b^3 + 144 a^2 b C + 16 b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \left(2 (24 a^3 A + 63 a A b^2 + 48 a^3 C + 56 a b^2 C) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \right.$$

$$\left(2 i (-27 a A b^2 + 56 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{b - b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{-b + b \cos [c + d x]}{a - b}} \cos [2 (c + d x)] \right.$$

$$\left(2 a (a - b) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right], \frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right], \frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{a + b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right], \frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \right) \sin [c + d x] \right) /$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{1 - \cos [c + d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2 - b^2 - 2 a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) + (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2}{b^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(2 a^2 - b^2 - 4 a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) + 2 (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \left(\frac{2}{3} b^2 C \sin [c + d x] + \frac{9}{4} a A b \tan [c + d x] + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{2} a^2 A \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x] \right)$$

Problem 644: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 363 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((3 b^2 (11 A - 16 C) + 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(24 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(a (8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C) + b^2 (59 A + 96 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (24 d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}) + \\
 & \left(5 b (A b^2 + 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (8 d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}) + \frac{(15 A b^2 + 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{24 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{5 A b (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{12 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{A (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 616 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(b (15 A b^2 + 4 a^2 (71 A + 108 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(192 a d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(b (4 a^2 (89 A + 132 C) + b^2 (133 A + 384 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(192 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left((5 A b^4 - 120 a^2 b^2 (A + 2 C) - 16 a^4 (3 A + 4 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / (64 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \\
 & \frac{b (15 A b^2 + 4 a^2 (71 A + 108 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{192 a d} + \\
 & \frac{(5 A b^2 + 4 a^2 (3 A + 4 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{32 d} + \\
 & \frac{5 A b (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{24 d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 704 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{768 a d} \left(\left(2 (144 a^3 A b + 236 a A b^3 + 192 a^3 b C + 768 a b^3 C) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / (\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 (288 a^4 A + 436 a^2 A b^2 - 45 A b^4 + 384 a^4 C + 1008 a^2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / (\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i (-284 a^2 A b^2 - 15 A b^4 - 432 a^2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{1}{96} \sec [c+d x]^2 (36 a^2 A \sin [c+d x]+59 A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+48 a^2 C \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{192 a} \sec [c+d x] (284 a^2 A b \sin [c+d x]+15 A b^3 \sin [c+d x]+432 a^2 b C \sin [c+d x]) + \\
 & \quad \frac{17}{24} a A b \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{4} a^2 A \sec [c+d x]^3 \tan [c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 652: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 183 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 C \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{b d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}}} -$$

$$\frac{2 a C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{b d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 8, 35 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Problem 653: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 214 leaves, 9 steps):

$$- \frac{A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{a d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}}} +$$

$$\frac{(A + 2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x]}{a d}$$

Result (type 4, 559 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 A \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \sin [c+d x]}{a d (2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x])} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2 a d (2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x])} \\
 & \cos [c+d x]^2 (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \left(\frac{8 a C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} - \right. \\
 & \frac{6 A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \\
 & \left(2 i A b \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \cos [2(c+d x)] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]\right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]^2} \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 654: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^3}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 278 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{3 A b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{4 a^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}}}$$

$$+ \frac{A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{4 a d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}$$

$$\left((3 A b^2 + 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(4 a^2 d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \frac{3 A b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \tan [c+d x]}{4 a^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{2 a d}$$

Result (type 4, 603 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8 a^2 d (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x])} \\
 & \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \left(\frac{8 a A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 (8 a^2 A + 9 A b^2 + 16 a^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(6 i A b^2 \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \cos [2(c+d x)] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]^2} \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{3 A b \tan [c+d x]}{2 a^2} + \frac{A \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{a} \right) \right) / \\
 & (d (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x]))
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 655: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^4}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 370 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((15 A b^2 + 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(24 a^3 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{(5 A b^2 + 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{24 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\
 & \quad \left(b (5 A b^2 + 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(8 a^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{(15 A b^2 + 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{24 a^3 d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{5 A b \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{12 a^2 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 604 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{96 a^3 d} b \left(\frac{40 a A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \left(2 \left(40 a^2 A + 45 A b^2 + 72 a^2 C \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i \left(16 a^2 A + 15 A b^2 + 24 a^2 C \right) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \cos [2(c+d x)] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{24 a^3} \sec [c+d x] \left(16 a^2 A \sin [c+d x] + 15 A b^2 \sin [c+d x] + 24 a^2 C \sin [c+d x] \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{5 A b \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{12 a^2} + \frac{A \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]}{3 a} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 660: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 259 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{a b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}}} + \\
& \frac{2 C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{b d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
& \frac{2 A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 35 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 661: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^2}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 296 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{(3 A b^2 - a^2 (A - 2 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}}} + \\
& \frac{A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\
& \frac{3 A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\
& \frac{b (3 A b^2 - a^2 (A - 2 C)) \sin [c + d x]}{a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{A \tan [c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 677 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2 a^2 (a-b) (a+b) d (2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x])} \cos [c+d x]^2 (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \\
 & \left(\frac{2 (4 a A b^2+4 a^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \left(2 (-7 a^2 A b+9 A b^3+2 a^2 b C) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / (\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i (-a^2 A b+3 A b^3+2 a^2 b C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{-b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{4(A b^3 \sin [c+d x]+a^2 b C \sin [c+d x])}{a^2(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])} + \frac{2 A \tan [c+d x]}{a^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & (d(2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]))
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 662: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^3}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 370 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(b (15 A b^2 - a^2 (7 A - 8 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) - \frac{5 A b \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{4 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \left((15 A b^2 + 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 a^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{b^2 (15 A b^2 - a^2 (7 A - 8 C)) \sin [c + d x]}{4 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\
 & \frac{5 A b \tan [c + d x]}{4 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{A \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 727 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{8 a^3 (-a+b) (a+b) d (2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x])} \cos [c+d x]^2 (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \\
 & \left(\left(2 (4 a^3 A b - 20 a A b^3 - 16 a^3 b C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \left(2 (8 a^4 A + 29 a^2 A b^2 - 45 A b^4 + 16 a^4 C - 24 a^2 b^2 C) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(2 i (7 a^2 A b^2 - 15 A b^4 - 8 a^2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \cos [2(c+d x)] \right) \\
 & \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{4(A b^4 \sin [c+d x]+a^2 b^2 C \sin [c+d x])}{a^3(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])} - \frac{7 A b \tan [c+d x]}{2 a^3} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{A \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{a^2} \right) \right) / (d(2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]))
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 667: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 375 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(2 (3 A b^4 - a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (7 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\ & \left(3 a^2 b (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\ & \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{3 a b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{2 A \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (3 A b^4 - a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (7 A + 3 C)) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 35 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Problem 668: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 416 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((26 a^2 A b^2 - 15 A b^4 - a^4 (3 A - 8 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\ & \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) - \\ & \frac{(5 A b^2 - a^2 (3 A - 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ & \frac{5 A b \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{a^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{b (5 A b^2 - a^2 (3 A - 2 C)) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{b (26 a^2 A b^2 - 15 A b^4 - a^4 (3 A - 8 C)) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{A \tan [c + d x]}{a d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 786 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{6 a^3 (-a + b)^2 (a + b)^2 d (2 A + C + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x])} \\ & \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \left(\left(2 (36 a^3 A b^2 - 20 a A b^4 + 12 a^5 C + 4 a^3 b^2 C) \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / (\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \right. \\ & \left. \left(2 (-33 a^4 A b + 86 a^2 A b^3 - 45 A b^5 + 8 a^4 b C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / (\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) - \right. \\ & \left. \left(2 i (-3 a^4 A b + 26 a^2 A b^3 - 15 A b^5 + 8 a^4 b C) \sqrt{\frac{b - b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b + b \cos [c + d x]}{a - b}} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \cos [2 (c + d x)] \left(2 a (a - b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\frac{a+b}{a}, \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right], \frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \sin [c+d x] \Bigg) /$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]^2} \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(\cos [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (C+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \right.$$

$$\left(-\frac{4(A b^3 \sin [c+d x]+a^2 b C \sin [c+d x])}{3 a^2(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(8(5 a^2 A b^3 \sin [c+d x]-3 A b^5 \sin [c+d x]+2 a^4 b C \sin [c+d x]) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(3 a^3(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \right) + \frac{2 A \tan [c+d x]}{a^3} \right) \Bigg) / (d(2 A+C+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]))$$

Problem 709: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{3/2}(a+b \cos [c+d x])} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 112 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 A \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{a d} + \frac{2 C \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{b d} -$$

$$\frac{2(A b^2+a^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right]}{a b(a+b) d} + \frac{2 A \sin [c+d x]}{a d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 242 leaves):

$$\frac{2 A \sin [c+d x]}{a d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} - \frac{1}{2 a d} \left(\frac{6 A b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2 \right]}{a+b} + \frac{1}{b} \right. \\ \left. (2 a A - 2 a C) \left(2 \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2 \right] - \frac{2 a \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2 \right]}{a+b} \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left(2 A \cos [2 (c+d x)] \left(-2 a b \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 a (a+b) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. (2 a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{b}{a}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\ \left. \left(a b \sqrt{1 - \cos [c+d x]^2} (-1 + 2 \cos [c+d x]^2) \right) \right)$$

Problem 727: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 553 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{24 a b^2 d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (3 a^2 C-8 b^2 (3 A+2 C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{24 b^2 d} \sqrt{a+b} (3 a^2 C-2 a b C-8 b^2 (3 A+2 C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{8 b^3 d} a \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^2+(a^2+4 b^2) C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{(3 a^2 C-8 b^2 (3 A+2 C)) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{24 b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}$$

$$\frac{a C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 b d} +$$

$$\frac{C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b d}$$

Result (type 4, 1220 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 b d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (24 A b^2 - a^2 C + 16 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4 a (48 a A b + 28 a b C) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & 2 (24 A b^2 - 3 a^2 C + 16 b^2 C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \left(\frac{a C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{12 b} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{6} \\
 & \quad C \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 728: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 455 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4 b d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} C \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{4 b d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b+(a+2 b) C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{4 b^2 d} \sqrt{a+b} (a^2 C-4 b^2 (2 A+C)) \\
 & \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \frac{a C \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1169 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{1}{8 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (8 a A+3 a C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (8 A b+4 b C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 a C \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right]\right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right]}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right]}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 729: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} (A+C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{\cos[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 439 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a d} (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (2 A - C) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{a d}$$

$$\sqrt{a + b} (2 a A - 2 A b - a C) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{b d}$$

$$a \sqrt{a + b} C \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} +$$

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{(2 A - C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1166 leaves):

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{1}{2 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a b C \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - 4 a (-2 a A + 2 a C) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2(-2Ab+bc) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\ \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\ \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right)$$

Problem 731: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2)}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 345 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{15 a^3 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (2 A b^2 - 3 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{15 a^2 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (9 a A + 2 A b + 15 a C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 A b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 a d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1288 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{15 a^2 d} \\
 & \left(\left(\left(4 a (2 a^2 A b - 2 A b^3) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (9 a^3 A - 2 a A b^2 + 15 a^3 C) \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & 2\left(9 a^2 A b-2 A b^3+15 a^2 b C\right)\left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right.\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}}\right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2 a\left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}\right.\right.\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{15 a^2} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(9 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. 2 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 15 a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 A b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{15 a} + \frac{2}{5} \\
 & \quad \left. \begin{aligned}
 & A \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \end{aligned} \right)
 \end{aligned}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 732: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 415 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{105 a^4 d} (a-b) b \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^2 + a^2 (19 A + 35 C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{105 a^3 d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (6 a A b + 8 A b^2 + 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C))$$

$$\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} +$$

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{7 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{7/2}} + \frac{2 A b \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{35 a d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2}} -$$

$$\frac{2(4 A b^2 - 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{105 a^2 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1373 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 a^3 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (25 a^4 A - 17 a^2 A b^2 - 8 A b^4 + 35 a^4 C - 35 a^2 b^2 C) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a \sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (-19 a^3 A b - 8 a A b^3 - 35 a^3 b C) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$2(-19a^2Ab^2 - 8Ab^4 - 35a^2b^2C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{105 a^2} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (25 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 4 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 35 a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{105 a^3} \\
 & \quad 2 \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad (19 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 8 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 35 a^2 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 A b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{35 a} + \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2}{7} A \left(\sec [c+d x]^3 \tan [c+d x] \right)$$

Problem 733: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 638 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{64 b^2 d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (80 A b^2 - 3 a^2 C + 52 b^2 C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \\ & \frac{1}{64 b^2 d} \sqrt{a+b} (3 a^3 C - 2 a^2 b C - 8 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) - 4 a b^2 (20 A + 13 C)) \cot [c+d x] \\ & \quad \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\ & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{64 b^3 d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b} (3 a^4 C + 24 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) + 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \cot [c+d x] \\ & \quad \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\ & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\ & \frac{a(80 A b^2 - 3 a^2 C + 52 b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{64 b^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} - \frac{1}{32 b d} \\ & (3 a^2 C - 4 b^2 (4 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x] - \\ & \frac{a C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{8 b d} + \\ & \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1270 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{128 b d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (-112 a A b^2 + a^3 C - 76 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 a (-128 a^2 A b - 64 A b^3 - 76 a^2 b C - 48 b^3 C) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \Bigg) +$$

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{(16 A b^2 + a^2 C + 14 b^2 C) \sin [c+d x]}{32 b} + \right.$$

$$\frac{3}{16} a C \sin [$$

$$2 (c+d x)] + \frac{1}{16} b C \sin [$$

$$\left. 3 (c+d x)] \right)$$

Problem 734: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 553 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{24 a b d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \left(3 a^2 C+8 b^2(3 A+2 C)\right) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\
 & \frac{1}{24 b d} \sqrt{a+b} \left(48 a A b+24 A b^2+3 a^2 C+14 a b C+16 b^2 C\right) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{8 b^2 d} a \sqrt{a+b} \left(24 A b^2-a^2 C+12 b^2 C\right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(3 a^2 C+8 b^2(3 A+2 C)\right) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{24 b d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}+ \\
 & \quad \frac{a C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 d}+ \\
 & \quad \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1221 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{48 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a \left(48 a^2 A + 24 A b^2 + 17 a^2 C + 16 b^2 C \right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a}\right]}{\sqrt{2}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4 a (96 a A b + 52 a b C) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & 2 (24 A b^2 + 3 a^2 C + 16 b^2 C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \left(\frac{7}{12} a C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{6} \\
 & \quad b \\
 & \quad C \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 735: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 509 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4 d} (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (8 A - 5 C) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{4 d} \sqrt{a + b} (8 a A - 16 A b - 5 a C - 2 b C) \\ & \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{4 b d} \sqrt{a + b} (8 A b^2 + 3 a^2 C + 4 b^2 C) \cot [c + d x] \\ & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{a (8 A - 5 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{4 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} - \\ & \frac{b (4 A - C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{2 d} + \frac{2 A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1209 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{8 d} \left(\left(4 a (-8 a A b - 7 a b C) \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \\ & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\ & \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + 4 a (8 a^2 A - 8 A b^2 - 8 a^2 C - 4 b^2 C) \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) \right) -$$

$$2(8aAb - 5abC) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{2} b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 a}{A} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 736: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 500 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3 a d} (a-b) b \sqrt{a+b} (8 A-3 C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{3 a d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b}(6 A b^2+2 a^2(A+3 C)-a(8 A b-3 b C)) \cot [c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{d}$$

$$3 a \sqrt{a+b} C \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{2 A b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

$$\frac{b(8 A-3 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}+\frac{2 A(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1219 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (2 a^2 A-2 A b^2+6 a^2 C+3 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}\right]},-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) -4 a \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (-8 a A b + 12 a b C) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & 2(-8 A b^2 + 3 b^2 C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \left(\frac{8}{3} A b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{3} \\
 & \quad a \\
 & \quad A \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 737: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than

twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 465 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{5 a^2 d} 2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (A b^2 + a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \cot [c + d x]$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{5 a d} 2 \sqrt{a + b} (A b^2 - 2 a b (2 A + 5 C) + a^2 (3 A + 5 C))$$

$$\cot [c + d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{d}$$

$$2 b \sqrt{a + b} C \cot [c + d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} +$$

$$\frac{2 A b \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1296 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{5 a d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (-a^2 A b + A b^3 - 5 a^2 b C) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - 4a (3a^3 A + aAb^2 + 5a^3 C - 5ab^2 C) \right.$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right. +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 (3 a^2 A b + A b^3 + 5 a^2 b C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a + b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right) \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{5 a} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right. \\ \left. (3 a^2 A \sin [c+d x] + A b^2 \sin [c+d x] + 5 a^2 C \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{4}{5} A b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \tan [c+d x] + \frac{2}{5} \right. \\ \left. a \right. \\ \left. A \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \right. \\ \left. \tan [c+d x] \right)$$

Problem 738: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 418 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{105 a^3 d} 4 (a-b) b \sqrt{a+b} (3 A b^2 - a^2 (41 A + 70 C)) \\ \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{105 a^2 d} \\ 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (25 a^2 A - 57 a A b - 6 A b^2 + 35 a^2 C - 105 a b C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \\ \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \\ \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{6 A b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{35 d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} + \\ \frac{2 (3 A b^2 + 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{105 a d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \\ \frac{2 A (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{7 d \cos [c+d x]^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1371 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{105 a^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (25 a^4 A - 31 a^2 A b^2 + 6 A b^4 + 35 a^4 C - 35 a^2 b^2 C) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (-82 a^3 A b + 6 a A b^3 - 140 a^3 b C) \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & 2(-82a^2Ab^2 + 6Ab^4 - 140a^2b^2C) \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\left(\frac{1}{105 a} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \left(25 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 3 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 35 a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) + \frac{1}{105 a^2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(41 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 3 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 70 a^2 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) + \frac{16}{35} \frac{A}{b} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] + \frac{2}{7} \frac{a}{A} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right) \right) \left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left. \left(\left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 739: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2} (A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2)}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 502 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{315 a^4 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^4 + 21 a^4 (7 A + 9 C) + 3 a^2 b^2 (11 A + 21 C)) \\
 & \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{315 a^3 d} \\
 & 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (6 A A b^2 + 8 A b^3 - 21 a^3 (7 A + 9 C) + a^2 (39 A b + 63 b C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2 A b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{21 d \cos [c+d x]^{7/2}} + \\
 & \frac{2(3 A b^2 + 7 a^2 (7 A + 9 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{315 a d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} - \\
 & \frac{4 b (2 A b^2 - a^2 (44 A + 63 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{315 a^2 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{2 A (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{9 d \cos [c+d x]^{9/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1485 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{315 a^3 d} \left(- \left(\left(\left(4 a (-39 a^4 A b + 31 a^2 A b^3 + 8 A b^5 - 63 a^4 b C + 63 a^2 b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. 4 a (147 a^5 A + 33 a^3 A b^2 + 8 a A b^4 + 189 a^5 C + 63 a^3 b^2 C) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$2 (147 a^4 A b + 33 a^2 A b^3 + 8 A b^5 + 189 a^4 b C + 63 a^2 b^3 C)$$

$$\left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{315 a} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (49 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 3 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 63 a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \frac{1}{315 a^2} 4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (44 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 2 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 63 a^2 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{315 a^3} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (147 a^4 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 33 a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 8 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 189 a^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 63 a^2 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{20}{63} A b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] + \frac{2}{9} a A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 740: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5 / 2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 746 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{1}{1920 a b^2 d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (45 a^4 C-256 b^4 (5 A+4 C)-12 a^2 b^2 (220 A+141 C))$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{1920 b^2 d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} (45 a^4 C-30 a^3 b C-256 b^4 (5 A+4 C)-12 a^2 b^2 (220 A+141 C)-8 a b^3 (260 A+193 C))$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{128 b^3 d} a \sqrt{a+b} (3 a^4 C+40 a^2 b^2 (2 A+C)+80 b^4 (4 A+3 C))$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-$$

$$\left(\left(45 a^4 C-256 b^4 (5 A+4 C)-12 a^2 b^2 (220 A+141 C)\right) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]\right) /$$

$$\left(1920 b^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\right)+\frac{1}{320 b d}$$

$$a\left(240 A b^2-15 a^2 C+172 b^2 C\right) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]-\frac{1}{240 b d}$$

$$\left(15 a^2 C-16 b^2 (5 A+4 C)\right) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]-$$

$$\frac{3 a C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{40 b d}+$$

$$\frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{7 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 b d}$$

Result (type 4, 1341 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{3840 b d}$$

$$\left(\left(\left(4 a \left(-4720 a^2 A b^2 - 1280 A b^4 + 15 a^4 C - 3236 a^2 b^2 C - 1024 b^4 C \right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right]$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) \right) -$$

$$4 a \left(-3840 a^3 A b - 6080 a A b^3 - 2292 a^3 b C - 4624 a b^3 C \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right/ \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{a (1040 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 898 b^2 C) \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{960 b} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{480} \\
 & \quad (80 A b^2 + 93 a^2 C + 88 b^2 C) \\
 & \quad \text{Sin} [2 (c+d x)] + \frac{21}{160} \\
 & \quad a \\
 & \quad b \\
 & \quad C \\
 & \quad \text{Sin} [3 (c+d x)] + \frac{1}{40} \\
 & \quad b^2 \\
 & \quad C \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sin} [4 (c+d x)] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 741: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 635 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{192 b d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (432 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 284 b^2 C) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{192 b d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} (15 a^3 C + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) + 2 a^2 b (192 A + 59 C) + 4 a b^2 (108 A + 71 C)) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{64 b^2 d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} (5 a^4 C - 120 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) - 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \frac{a(432 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 284 b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{192 b d \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}} + \frac{1}{32 d} \\
 & \frac{(5 a^2 C + 4 b^2 (4 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Sin}[c+d x] + 5 a C \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} (a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{24 d} + \\
 & \frac{C \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} (a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x])^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1275 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{384 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (384 a^3 A + 528 a A b^2 + 133 a^3 C + 356 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{1}{96} (48 A b^2 + 59 a^2 C + 42 b^2 C) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin[c+dx] + \frac{17}{48} \right. \\
 & \quad a \\
 & \quad b \\
 & \quad C
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \sin[2(c+dx)] + \frac{1}{16} \\ & b^2 \\ & C \\ & \sin[3(c+dx)] \end{aligned}$$

Problem 742: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} (A+C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{\cos[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 609 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{24ad} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (a^2 (48A-33C) - 8b^2 (3A+2C)) \\ & \cot[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{24d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b} (a^2 (48A-33C) - 8b^2 (3A+2C) - 2ab(72A+13C)) \cot[c+dx] \\ & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{8bd} 5a \sqrt{a+b} (8Ab^2 + (a^2+4b^2)C) \\ & \cot[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \\ & \frac{(a^2 (48A-33C) - 8b^2 (3A+2C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{24d \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} - \\ & \frac{ab(8A-3C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{4d} - \\ & \frac{b(6A-C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{3d} + \\ & \frac{2A(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]}{d \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1262 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 d} \left(\left(4 a (-96 a^2 A b - 24 A b^3 - 59 a^2 b C - 16 b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + 4 a (48 a^3 A - 144 a A b^2 - 48 a^3 C - 76 a b^2 C) \right. \\ \left. \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{13}{12} a b C \sin [c+d x] + \frac{1}{6} b^2 C \sin [2(c+d x)] + 2 a^2 A \tan [c+d x] \right)$$

Problem 743: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 567 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{12d} (a-b) b \sqrt{a+b} (56A-27C) \cot[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{12d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} (6b^2(12A+C) + 8a^2(A+3C) - a(56Ab-27bC)) \cot[c+dx] \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{4d} \sqrt{a+b} (8Ab^2 + 15a^2C + 4b^2C) \cot[c+dx] \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{ab(56A-27C) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{12d \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} - \\
 & \frac{b^2(8A-C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{2d} + \\
 & \frac{10Ab(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{3d \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{2A(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]}{3d \cos[c+dx]^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1256 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{24d} \left(\left(\left(4a(8a^3A + 16aAb^2 + 24a^3C + 33ab^2C) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a \left(-56 a^2 A b+24 A b^3+72 a^2 b C+12 b^3 C \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$2 \left(-56 a A b^2+27 a b^2 C \right) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{1}{2} b^2 C \sin[c+dx] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

14
3
a
A
b

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \text{Tan}[c + d x] + \frac{2}{3} \\ & a^2 \\ & A \\ & \text{Sec}[c + d x] \\ & \text{Tan}[c + d x] \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 744: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x])^{5/2} (A + C \text{Cos}[c + d x]^2)}{\text{Cos}[c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 606 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15 a d} (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (b^2 (46 A - 15 C) + 6 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \\ & \text{Cot}[c + d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} + \frac{1}{15 a d} \\ & \sqrt{a + b} (30 A b^3 - a b^2 (46 A - 15 C) - 6 a^3 (3 A + 5 C) + a^2 (34 A b + 90 b C)) \\ & \text{Cot}[c + d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{d} \\ & 5 a b \sqrt{a + b} C \text{Cot}[c + d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} + \\ & \frac{2 (5 A b^2 + a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]}} - \\ & \frac{(b^2 (46 A - 15 C) + 6 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{15 d \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{2 A b (a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 d \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 A (a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x])^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{5 d \text{Cos}[c + d x]^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1309 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30d} \left(\left(4a (-16a^2Ab + 16Ab^3 - 60a^2bC - 15b^3C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right)$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + 4a (18a^3A + 46aAb^2 + 30a^3C - 90ab^2C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right)$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 (18 a^2 A b + 46 A b^3 + 30 a^2 b C - 15 b^3 C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a + b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) \Bigg) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \\ & \left(\frac{2}{15} \sec [c+d x] \left(9 a^2 A \sin [c+d x] + 23 A b^2 \sin [c+d x] + 15 a^2 C \sin [c+d x] \right) + \right. \\ & \quad \frac{22}{15} \\ & \quad a \\ & \quad A \\ & \quad b \\ & \quad \sec [c+d x] \\ & \quad \tan [c+d x] + \frac{2}{5} \\ & \quad a^2 \\ & \quad A \\ & \quad \sec [c+d x]^2 \\ & \quad \left. \tan [c+d x] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 745: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 540 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{21 a^2 d} 2 (a-b) b \sqrt{a+b} (3 A b^2 + a^2 (29 A + 49 C))$$

$$\text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{21 a d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a+b} (3 A b^3 - 9 a b^2 (3 A + 7 C) - a^3 (5 A + 7 C) + a^2 b (29 A + 49 C))$$

$$\text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{d}$$

$$2 b^2 \sqrt{a+b} C \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} +$$

$$\frac{2(3 A b^2 + a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{21 d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 A b (a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{7 d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 A (a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x])^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{7 d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1378 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{21 a d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (5 a^4 A - 2 a^2 A b^2 - 3 A b^4 + 7 a^4 C + 14 a^2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) -$$

$$4 a (-29 a^3 A b - 3 a A b^3 - 49 a^3 b C + 21 a b^3 C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$2(-29a^2Ab^2 - 3Ab^4 - 49a^2b^2C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2}{21} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \left(5 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 9 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 7 a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{21 a} \\
 & \quad 2 \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. \left(29 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 3 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 49 a^2 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) + \frac{6}{7} \right. \\
 & \quad a \\
 & \quad A
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & b \\ & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \\ & \text{Tan}[c+dx] + \frac{2}{7} \\ & a^2 \\ & A \\ & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3 \\ & \text{Tan}[c+dx] \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 746: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} (A+C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{\cos[c+dx]^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 504 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{315 a^3 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (10 A b^4 - 21 a^4 (7 A + 9 C) - 3 a^2 b^2 (93 A + 161 C)) \\ & \quad \text{Cot}[c+dx] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{315 a^2 d} \\ & 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (10 A b^3 + 21 a^3 (7 A + 9 C) + 15 a b^2 (11 A + 21 C) - 6 a^2 b (19 A + 28 C)) \\ & \quad \text{Cot}[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \\ & \quad \frac{2 (15 A b^2 + 7 a^2 (7 A + 9 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{315 d \cos[c+dx]^{5/2}} + \\ & \quad \frac{2 b (5 A b^2 + a^2 (163 A + 231 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{315 a d \cos[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \\ & \quad \frac{10 A b (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{63 d \cos[c+dx]^{7/2}} + \frac{2 A (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{9 d \cos[c+dx]^{9/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1485 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{315 a^2 d}$$

$$\left(\left(\left(4 a \left(-114 a^4 A b + 124 a^2 A b^3 - 10 A b^5 - 168 a^4 b C + 168 a^2 b^3 C \right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right]$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$4 a \left(147 a^5 A + 279 a^3 A b^2 - 10 a A b^4 + 189 a^5 C + 483 a^3 b^2 C \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right)$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$2 (147 a^4 A b + 279 a^2 A b^3 - 10 A b^5 + 189 a^4 b C + 483 a^2 b^3 C)$$

$$\left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right) \right.$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right) \right)$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right)$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right/$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \left. \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2}{315} \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^3 (49 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + \right.$$

$$75 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 63 a^2 C \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]) + \frac{1}{315 a}$$

$$2 \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2 (163 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 5 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 231 a^2 b C \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]) +$$

$$\frac{1}{315 a^2}$$

$$2 \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]$$

$$\left(147 a^4 A \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 279 a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] - \right.$$

$$10 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 189 a^4 C \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 483 a^2 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] \left. \right) +$$

$$\frac{38}{63} a A b \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan} [c+d x] + \frac{2}{9} a^2 A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^4 \operatorname{Tan} [c+d x] \left. \right)$$

Problem 747: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{13/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 587 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{693 a^4 d} 2 (a-b) b \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^4 + 3 a^2 b^2 (17 A + 33 C) + a^4 (741 A + 957 C))$$

$$\text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{693 a^3 d}$$

$$2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (6 A b^3 + 8 A b^4 + 15 a^4 (9 A + 11 C) + 3 a^2 b^2 (19 A + 33 C) - 6 a^3 b (101 A + 132 C))$$

$$\text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2(5 A b^2 + 3 a^2 (9 A + 11 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{231 d \cos[c+d x]^{7/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 b (3 A b^2 + a^2 (229 A + 297 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{693 a d \cos[c+d x]^{5/2}} -$$

$$\left(2(4 A b^4 - 15 a^4 (9 A + 11 C) - a^2 b^2 (205 A + 297 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]} \text{Sin}[c+d x]\right) /$$

$$(693 a^2 d \cos[c+d x]^{3/2}) +$$

$$\frac{10 A b (a+b \cos[c+d x])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{99 d \cos[c+d x]^{9/2}} + \frac{2 A (a+b \cos[c+d x])^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{11 d \cos[c+d x]^{11/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1591 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{693 a^3 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (135 a^6 A - 78 a^4 A b^2 - 49 a^2 A b^4 - 8 A b^6 + 165 a^6 C - 66 a^4 b^2 C - 99 a^2 b^4 C) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+d x]$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a \sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]} \right) \right) \right) -$$

$$4 a (-741 a^5 A b - 51 a^3 A b^3 - 8 a A b^5 - 957 a^5 b C - 99 a^3 b^3 C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right]}, -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right]}, -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$2 (-741 a^4 A b^2 - 51 a^2 A b^4 - 8 A b^6 - 957 a^4 b^2 C - 99 a^2 b^4 C)$$

$$\left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right]}, -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \\ \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2}{693} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 (81 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 113 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 99 a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{693 a} \\
 & \quad 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \\
 & \quad \left. (229 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 3 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 297 a^2 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{693 a^2} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (135 a^4 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 205 a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - \\
 & \quad \left. 4 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 165 a^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 297 a^2 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{693 a^3} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \left(741 a^4 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 51 a^2 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 8 A b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 957 a^4 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 99 a^2 b^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) + \frac{46}{99} a A b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] + \frac{2}{11} a^2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^5 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]$$

Problem 748: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} (A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 554 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{24 a b^3 d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (15 a^2 C+8 b^2 (3 A+2 C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\ & \frac{1}{24 b^3 d} \sqrt{a+b} (15 a^2 C-10 a b C+8 b^2 (3 A+2 C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \\ & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{8 b^4 d} a \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^2+5 a^2 C+4 b^2 C) \\ & \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\ & \frac{(15 a^2 C+8 b^2 (3 A+2 C)) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{24 b^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}- \\ & \frac{5 a C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{12 b^2 d}+ \\ & \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1216 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{48 b^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (24 A b^2 + 5 a^2 C + 16 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) \right) \\
 & 16 a^2 b C \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right) \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(-\frac{5 a C \sin [c+d x]}{12 b^2} + \frac{C \sin [2 (c+d x)]}{6 b} \right)}{d}$$

Problem 749: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 455 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{4 b^2 d} 3 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} C \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{4 b^2 d}$$

$$(3 a-2 b) \sqrt{a+b} C \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{4 b^3 d} \sqrt{a+b} (3 a^2 C+4 b^2 (2 A+C))$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} -$$

$$\frac{3 a C \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{2 b d}$$

Result (type 4, 1169 leaves):

$$\frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{2 b d} -$$

$$\frac{1}{8 b d} \left(- \left(\left(\left(4 a^2 C \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (-8 A b - 4 b C) \\ \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 6 a c \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right] \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{2 a}{-a-b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right] \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right] \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 750: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 393 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{a b d} (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} C \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} + \frac{1}{a b d}$$

$$\sqrt{a + b} (2 A b + a C) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} + \frac{1}{b^2 d}$$

$$a \sqrt{a + b} C \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} + \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{b d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 741 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (2 A + C) \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}}{a \sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2c \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sec [c+dx] \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 \sec [c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \sec [c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+dx] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+dx] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \sin [c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 751: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 343 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a^2 d} 2 A (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{a d}$$

$$2 A \sqrt{a + b} \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{b d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a + b} C \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}}$$

Result (type 4, 2642 leaves):

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} - \left((1 + \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(-\frac{A \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{2 A b \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}}{a \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 A (a + b) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{(a + b) (1 + \cos [c + d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. 2 a (A - C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{(a + b) (1 + \cos [c + d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 4 a C \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{(a + b) (1 + \cos [c + d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. A b \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c + d x]}{1 + \cos [c + d x]}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 2 a A \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c + d x]}{1 + \cos [c + d x]}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - A b \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c + d x]}{1 + \cos [c + d x]}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(2 a d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(-\frac{1}{4 a (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} b (1+\cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \right. \right.$$

$$\sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \sin [c+d x] \left(2 A (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right.$$

$$\text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] - 2 a (A-C)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] + 4 a C$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \text{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] +$$

$$A b \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] +$$

$$2 a A \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - A b \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \left. \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{4 a \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} 3 \sqrt{1+\cos [c+d x]} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \sin [c+d x]$$

$$\left(2 A (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] - \right.$$

$$2 a (A-C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] +$$

$$4 a C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \text{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] + A b \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c+d x) \right] +$$

$$2 a A \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - A b \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \left. \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{2 a \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} (1+\cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 A (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \right. \\
 & 2 a (A-C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \\
 & 4 a C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + A b \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \\
 & \left. 2 a A \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - A b \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2 a \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} (1+\cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\frac{3}{2} A b \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \cos \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \right. \\
 & a A \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 - \frac{1}{2} A b \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 + \\
 & \left(A (a+b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) - \left(a (A-C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \left(-\frac{b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) + \left(2 a C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \left(-\frac{b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) + \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}}} A b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \\
 & \left(\frac{\cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} - \frac{\sin [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]} \right) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \\
 & \frac{a A \left(\frac{\cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} - \frac{\sin [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]} \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}}} - \\
 & \frac{A b \left(\frac{\cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} - \frac{\sin [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]} \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{2 \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} A b \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \\
 & \frac{a(A-C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+b) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}} - \\
 & \left(2 a C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+b) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \left(A(a+b) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+b) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) / \left(\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 752: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 283 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3 a^3 d} 4 A (a-b) b \sqrt{a+b} \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{3 a^2 d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a+b} (2 A b+a(A+3 C)) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 a d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1204 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^2 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (a^2 A + 2 A b^2 + 3 a^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$8 a^2 A b \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & 4 A b^2 \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right] \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{2 a}{-a-b} \right] \text{Sec}[c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+d x] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(-\frac{4 A b \text{Tan} [c+d x]}{3 a^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 A \text{Sec} [c+d x] \text{Tan} [c+d x]}{3 a} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 753: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 354 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{15 a^4 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^2 + 3 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{15 a^3 d} 2 \sqrt{a+b} (2 a A b - 8 A b^2 - 3 a^2 (3 A + 5 C))$$

$$\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} +$$

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 a d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} - \frac{8 A b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 a^2 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1298 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{15 a^3 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (7 a^2 A b + 8 A b^3 + 15 a^2 b C) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (9 a^3 A + 8 a A b^2 + 15 a^3 C) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\ & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\ & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \\ & 2\left(9 a^2 A b+8 A b^3+15 a^2 b C\right)\left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right.\right. \\ & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]\right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}}\right) + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2 a\left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}\right.\right.\right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{15 a^3} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(9 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 8 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 15 a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{8 A b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{15 a^2} + \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{5 a} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 754: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{9/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 429 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{105 a^5 d} 4 (a-b) b \sqrt{a+b} (24 A b^2 + a^2 (22 A + 35 C)) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{105 a^4 d} \\
 & 2 \sqrt{a+b} (12 A a b^2 - 48 A b^3 - 5 a^3 (5 A + 7 C) - a^2 (44 A b + 70 b C)) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{7 a d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{7/2}} - \frac{12 A b \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{35 a^2 d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (24 A b^2 + 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{105 a^3 d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1376 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{105 a^4 d} \left(- \left(\left(\left(4 a (25 a^4 A + 32 a^2 A b^2 + 48 A b^4 + 35 a^4 C + 70 a^2 b^2 C) \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) \right) \right) - 4 a (44 a^3 A b + 48 a A b^3 + 70 a^3 b C)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 (44 a^2 A b^2 + 48 A b^4 + 70 a^2 b^2 C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{105 a^3} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (25 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 24 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 35 a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{105 a^4} \\
 & \quad 4 \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. (22 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 24 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 35 a^2 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{12 A b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{35 a^2} + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{7 a}$$

Problem 755: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} (A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2)}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 604 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{4 b^3 \sqrt{a+b} d} (8 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C - 7 b^2 C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{4 b^3 \sqrt{a+b} d}$$

$$(8 A b^2 + (15 a^2 + 5 a b - 2 b^2) C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{4 b^4 d} \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 4 b^2 C)$$

$$\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{2(A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}$$

$$\frac{a(8 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C - 7 b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 b^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}$$

$$\frac{(4 A b^2 + 5 a^2 C - b^2 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d}$$

Result (type 4, 1276 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \left(\frac{C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 b^2} - \frac{2(a A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + a^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{b^2 (-a^2 + b^2) (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])} \right) - \frac{1}{8(a-b) b^2 (a+b) d}$$

$$\left(\left(\left(4 a (5 a^3 C - 5 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (8 A b^3 + 4 a^2 b C + 4 b^3 C)$$

$$\left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right]$$

$$\left(\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right)$$

Problem 756: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 503 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{a b^2 \sqrt{a+b} d} \\ & (2 A b^2+3 a^2 C-b^2 C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{a b^2 \sqrt{a+b} d} \\ & (2 A b^2+a(3 a+b) C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{b^3 d} \\ & 3 a \sqrt{a+b} C \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}- \\ & \frac{2(A b^2+a^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}+\frac{(2 A b^2+3 a^2 C-b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b^2\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1234 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+a^2 C \sin [c+d x])}{b\left(-a^2+b^2\right) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}+\frac{1}{2(a-b) b(a+b) d} \\ & \left(-\left(\left(4 a\left(a^2 C-b^2 C\right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}\right.\right.\right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (2 a A b+2 a b C) \\ \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 (2 A b^2 + 3 a^2 C - b^2 C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a + b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 757: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 421 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a^2 b \sqrt{a+b} d} 2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \cot [c + d x] \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{a b \sqrt{a+b} d}$$

$$2 (A b - a C) \cot [c + d x] \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{b^2 d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a+b} C \cot [c + d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1225 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (A b^2 \sin [c + d x] + a^2 C \sin [c + d x])}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{1}{a (a-b) (a+b) d}$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(4 a (a^2 A - A b^2) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}}{a} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (-a A b - a b C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2(-A b^2 - a^2 C) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 758: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos[c+dx]^2}{\cos[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 308 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{a^3 \sqrt{a+b} d} 2 (2 A b^2 - a^2 (A - C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{a^2 \sqrt{a+b} d} \\
 & 2 (2 A b + a (A - C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1269 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{a^2 (-a+b) (a+b) d} \\
 & \left(\left(\left(4 a (2 a^2 A b - 2 A b^3) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \right) - 4 a (a^3 A - 2 a A b^2 - a^3 C) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & 2\left(a^2 A b-2 A b^3-a^2 b C\right)\left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right.\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+d x]\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}}\right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2 a\left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+d x]\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right/ \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Csc} [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \left. \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{2 (A b^3 \text{Sin} [c+d x] + a^2 b C \text{Sin} [c+d x])}{a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos [c+d x])} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 A \text{Tan} [c+d x]}{a^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 759: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{5/2} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 392 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^4 \sqrt{a+b} d}$$

$$2 b (8 A b^2 - a^2 (5 A - 3 C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{3 a^3 \sqrt{a+b} d}$$

$$2 (6 a A b + 8 A b^2 + a^2 (A + 3 C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}$$

$$\frac{2 (4 A b^2 - a^2 (A - 3 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1327 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^3 (a-b) (a+b) d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (a^4 A + 7 a^2 A b^2 - 8 A b^4 + 3 a^4 C - 3 a^2 b^2 C) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (5 a^3 A b - 8 a A b^3 - 3 a^3 b C) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & 2\left(5 a^2 A b^2-8 A b^4-3 a^2 b^2 C\right)\left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right.\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}}\right)+\right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2 a\left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}\right.\right.\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \Bigg/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2(A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + a^2 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{a^3(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{10 A b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 a^3} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 a^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 760: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{7/2} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 494 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{5 a^5 \sqrt{a+b} d} 2 (16 A b^4 - 2 a^2 b^2 (4 A - 5 C) - a^4 (3 A + 5 C)) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{5 a^4 \sqrt{a+b} d} \\
 & 2 (12 a A b^2 + 16 A b^3 + 2 a^2 b (2 A + 5 C) + a^3 (3 A + 5 C)) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2(A b^2 + a^2 C) \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x]} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2(6 A b^2 - a^2(A - 5 C)) \sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 b (8 A b^2 - a^2(3 A - 5 C)) \sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1418 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{5 a^4 (-a+b)(a+b) d} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(4 a (4 a^4 A b + 12 a^2 A b^3 - 16 A b^5 + 10 a^4 b C - 10 a^2 b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 a (3 a^5 A + 8 a^3 A b^2 - 16 a A b^4 + 5 a^5 C - 10 a^3 b^2 C) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 \left(3 a^4 A b + 8 a^2 A b^3 - 16 A b^5 + 5 a^4 b C - 10 a^2 b^3 C \right) \left(\operatorname{I} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{I} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{5 a^4} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \left(3 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 11 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 5 a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \left(A b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + a^2 b^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right)}{a^4 \left(a^2 - b^2 \right) \left(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \right)} - \\
 & \quad \frac{6 A b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{5 a^3} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{5 a^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 761: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^{3/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 650 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\left((8 A b^4 - 15 a^4 C + 26 a^2 b^2 C - 3 b^4 C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right] \right], \right.$$

$$\left. - \frac{a+b}{a-b} \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (3 a (a-b) b^3 (a+b)^{3/2} d) +$$

$$\left((2 a A b^3 - 6 A b^4 + 15 a^4 C + 5 a^3 b C - 21 a^2 b^2 C - 3 a b^3 C) \cot [c+d x] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], - \frac{a+b}{a-b} \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \right]$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (3 a (a-b) b^3 (a+b)^{3/2} d) + \frac{1}{b^4 d}$$

$$5 a \sqrt{a+b} C \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], - \frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} -$$

$$\frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 (3 A b^4 - 5 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (A + 9 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{(8 A b^4 - (15 a^4 - 26 a^2 b^2 + 3 b^4) C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1366 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(- \frac{2 (a A b^2 \sin [c+d x] + a^3 C \sin [c+d x])}{3 b^2 (-a^2 + b^2) (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \frac{4 \left(2 A b^4 \sin [c+d x] - 3 a^4 C \sin [c+d x] + 5 a^2 b^2 C \sin [c+d x] \right)}{3 b^2 \left(-a^2 + b^2 \right)^2 (a+b \cos [c+d x])} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{6 (a-b)^2 b^2 (a+b)^2 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a \left(2 a^2 A b^2 - 2 A b^4 + 5 a^4 C - 8 a^2 b^2 C + 3 b^4 C \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}, -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a \left(-8 a A b^3 + 4 a^3 b C - 12 a b^3 C \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}, -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

Problem 762: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 563 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (A b^4 - 3 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (3 A + 7 C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^2 b^2 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (3 a A b^2 - A b^3 - 3 a^3 C - a^2 b C + 6 a b^2 C) \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a (a - b) b^2 (a + b)^{3/2} d \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{b^3 d} 2 \sqrt{a + b} C \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} - \\
 & \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{2 (A b^4 - 3 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (3 A + 7 C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1388 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \left(\frac{2 (A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] + a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{3 b (-a^2 + b^2) (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (2 (-3 a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] - A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] + 3 a^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] - 7 a^2 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (3 a b (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{3 a (a - b)^2 b (a + b)^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (a^2 A b^2 - A b^4 + a^4 C - a^2 b^2 C) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a \left(-3 a^3 A b - a A b^3 - a^3 b C - 3 a b^3 C \right) \right.$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(-3 a^2 A b^2 - A b^4 + 3 a^4 C - 7 a^2 b^2 C \right) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \sec [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 763: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 417 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\left(4 b (3 a^2 A - A b^2 + 2 a^2 C) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (3 a^3 (a - b) (a + b)^{3/2} d) - \\ \left(2 (2 A b^2 + 3 a b (A + C) - a^2 (3 A + C)) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (3 a^2 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d) + \\ \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{4 b (A b^2 - a^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1364 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \left(\frac{2 (A b^2 \sin [c + d x] + a^2 C \sin [c + d x])}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{4 (3 a^2 A b^2 \sin [c + d x] - A b^4 \sin [c + d x] + 2 a^2 b^2 C \sin [c + d x])}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \cos [c + d x])} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{3 a^2 (a - b)^2 (a + b)^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (3 a^4 A - 5 a^2 A b^2 + 2 A b^4 + a^4 C - a^2 b^2 C) \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4a (-6a^3 A b + 2a A b^3 - 4a^3 b C) \right.$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Csc} [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(-6 a^2 A b^2 + 2 A b^4 - 4 a^2 b^2 C \right) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 764: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 449 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\left(2 (8 A b^4 + 3 a^4 (A - C) - a^2 b^2 (15 A + C)) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - \frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (3 a^4 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d) + \\ \left(2 (6 a A b^2 + 8 A b^3 - 3 a^3 (A - C) - a^2 b (9 A + C)) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], - \frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \\ (3 a^3 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d) + \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} - \\ \frac{4 (2 A b^4 - a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (4 A + C)) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1421 leaves):

$$- \frac{1}{3 a^3 (a - b)^2 (a + b)^2 d} \\ \left(- \left(\left(4 a (9 a^4 A b - 17 a^2 A b^3 + 8 A b^5 + a^4 b C - a^2 b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right], - \frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(-\frac{2(Ab^3 \sin[c+dx] + a^2 b C \sin[c+dx])}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2(9a^2 Ab^3 \sin[c+dx] - 5Ab^5 \sin[c+dx] + 3a^4 b C \sin[c+dx] + a^2 b^3 C \sin[c+dx]) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \right) + \frac{2A \tan[c+dx]}{a^3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 765: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2} (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 549 leaves, 6 steps):

$$- \left(\left(4 b (8 A b^4 + a^4 (4 A - 3 C)) - a^2 b^2 (14 A - C) \right) \right. \\ \left. \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^5 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d \right) - \\ \left(2 (12 a A b^3 + 16 A b^4 - 2 a^2 b^2 (8 A - C)) - a^4 (A + 3 C) - a^3 (9 A b - 3 b C) \right) \cot [c + d x] \\ \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \\ \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^4 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d \right) + \\ \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \\ \frac{4 (5 a^2 A b^2 - 3 A b^4 + 2 a^4 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ \left(2 (8 A b^4 + a^4 (A - 5 C)) - a^2 b^2 (13 A - C) \right) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x] / \\ \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 1471 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^4 (a - b)^2 (a + b)^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (a^6 A + 15 a^4 A b^2 - 32 a^2 A b^4 + 16 A b^6 + 3 a^6 C - 5 a^4 b^2 C + 2 a^2 b^4 C) \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & 4 a \left(8 a^5 A b - 28 a^3 A b^3 + 16 a A b^5 - 6 a^5 b C + 2 a^3 b^3 C \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8d} \cos [c+d x]^{1+m} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \left(-\frac{b^2 C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right]}{1+m} + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{1+m} 4\left(A b^2+\left(a^2+b^2\right) C\right) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{2+m} 12 a b C \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{3+m} 6 b^2 C \cos [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{5+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right] - \\
 & \frac{8 a^2 A \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right]}{1+m} - \\
 & \frac{4 A b^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right]}{1+m} - \\
 & \frac{4 a^2 C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right]}{1+m} - \\
 & \frac{3 b^2 C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right]}{1+m} - \frac{1}{2+m} \\
 & 16 a A b \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right] - \frac{1}{2+m} \\
 & 12 a b C \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right] - \frac{1}{3+m} \\
 & 4 A b^2 \cos [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{5+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right] - \frac{1}{3+m} \\
 & 4 a^2 C \cos [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{5+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right] - \frac{1}{3+m} \\
 & 4 b^2 C \cos [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{5+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right] - \frac{1}{4+m} \\
 & 4 a b C \cos [c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{6+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right] - \\
 & \left. \frac{b^2 C \cos [c+d x]^4 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5+m}{2}, \frac{7+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right]}{5+m}\right) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 768: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^m\left(A+C \cos [c+d x]^2\right)}{a+b \cos [c+d x]} d x$$

Optimal (type 6, 353 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d} a (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1-m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \sin^2[c+dx], -\frac{b^2 \sin^2[c+dx]}{a^2 - b^2}\right]$$

$$\cos[c+dx]^{-1+m} (\cos[c+dx])^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \sin[c+dx] - \frac{1}{b (a^2 - b^2) d}$$

$$(A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \sin^2[c+dx], -\frac{b^2 \sin^2[c+dx]}{a^2 - b^2}\right]$$

$$\cos[c+dx]^m (\cos[c+dx])^{-m/2} \sin[c+dx] +$$

$$\left(a C \cos[c+dx]^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos^2[c+dx] \sin[c+dx]\right] / \right.$$

$$\left. (b^2 d (1+m) \sqrt{\sin^2[c+dx]}) - \right.$$

$$\left(C \cos[c+dx]^{2+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos^2[c+dx] \sin[c+dx]\right] / \right.$$

$$\left. (b d (2+m) \sqrt{\sin^2[c+dx]}) \right)$$

Result (type 6, 10459 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\frac{A \cos[c+dx]^m}{a+b \cos[c+dx]} + \frac{C \cos[c+dx]^m}{2(a+b \cos[c+dx])} + \frac{C \cos[c+dx]^m \cos[2(c+dx)]}{2(a+b \cos[c+dx])} \right) \right.$$

$$\tan[c+dx] \left(-\frac{a C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx]\right]}{b^2} + \right.$$

$$\frac{A \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx]\right]}{b} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx]\right]}{b^3} +$$

$$\frac{C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx]\right]}{b} + \left(3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (A b^2 + a^2 C) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx], \frac{a^2 \tan^2[c+dx]}{-a^2 + b^2}\right] (1 + \tan^2[c+dx])^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \Big/ \Big)$$

$$\left(b^3 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx], -\frac{a^2 \tan^2[c+dx]}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx], -\frac{a^2 \tan^2[c+dx]}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx], -\frac{a^2 \tan^2[c+dx]}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right)$$

$$\tan^2[c+dx] \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan^2[c+dx]) \right) \Big) - \left(3 a A (a^2 - b^2) \right.$$

$$\operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx], -\frac{a^2 \tan^2[c+dx]}{a^2 - b^2}\right] (1 + \tan^2[c+dx])^{-m/2} \Big/ \Big)$$

$$\left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx], -\frac{a^2 \tan^2[c+dx]}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a^2-b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right) (-b^2+a^2(1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2)) \Big) + \\
 & \left(3 a^3 C \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] (1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2-b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right) (-b^2+a^2(1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2)) \Big) - \\
 & \left(3 a^5 C \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] (1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2-b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right) (-b^2+a^2(1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2)) \Big) \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left(d \left(\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \left(-\frac{a C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right]}{b^2} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{A \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right]}{b} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{a^2 C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right]}{b^3} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right]}{b} + \left(3 a^2 (a^2-b^2) (A b^2+a^2 C) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] (1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b^3 \left(-3 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)) \Big) - \left(3 a A (a^2 - b^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) \Big) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)) \Big) + \\
 & \left(3 a^3 C \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) \Big) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)) \Big) - \\
 & \left(3 a^5 C \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) \Big) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)) \Big) \Big) + \\
 & \tan[c+dx] \left(- \left(\left(6 a^4 (a^2 - b^2) (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. -\tan[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) \right) \Big) / \\
 & \left(b^3 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \Big) \Big) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \tan[c + dx]^2 (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2))^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(6 a^3 A (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx] (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + (a^2 - b^2) m \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan[c + dx]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2) \right)^2 - \left(6 a^5 C \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx] (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + (a^2 - b^2) m \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan[c + dx]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2) \right)^2 + \left(6 a^7 C \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx] (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + (a^2 - b^2) m \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan[c + dx]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2) \right)^2 + \left(6 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (A b^2 + a^2 C) \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx] (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2)^{-\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^3 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a^2-b^2)(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \tan[c+dx]^2 \left(-b^2 + a^2(1+\tan[c+dx]^2) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(3 a^2 (a^2-b^2) (A b^2 + a^2 C) \left(-\frac{1}{3}(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] + \frac{1}{3(-a^2+b^2)} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] \right) (1+\tan[c+dx]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^3 \left(-3(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2-b^2)(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[c+dx]^2 \right) \left(-b^2 + a^2(1+\tan[c+dx]^2) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(3 a A (a^2-b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] (1+\tan[c+dx]^2)^{-1-\frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + (a^2-b^2) m \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \tan[c+dx]^2 \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-b^2 + a^2(1+\tan[c+dx]^2) \right) \right) - \left(3 a^3 C m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] (1+\tan[c+dx]^2)^{-1-\frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + (a^2-b^2) m \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \tan[c+dx]^2 \right) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2) \right) + \left(3 a^5 C m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x] (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{-1-\frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [c + d x]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)) \Big) - \\
 & \left(3 a A (a^2 - b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x] - \frac{1}{3 (a^2 - b^2)} 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x] \right) (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{-m/2} \Big) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [c + d x]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)) \Big) + \\
 & \left(3 a^3 C \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x] + \frac{1}{3 (-a^2 + b^2)} 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x] \right) (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{-m/2} \Big) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [c + d x]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)) \Big) - \\
 & \left(3 a^5 C \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \text{Tan}[c+dx] + \frac{1}{3(-a^2+b^2)} 2a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2, \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \text{Tan}[c+dx] \left. \left(1 + \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2\right)^{-m/2}\right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3(a^2-b^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + (a^2-b^2)m \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \right) \\
 & \left. (-b^2+a^2(1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)) \right) + \frac{1}{b} C \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \\
 & \left(-\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2\right] + (1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-3-m)} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} A \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \left(-\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. (1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} \right) + \frac{1}{b^3} a^2 C \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \\
 & \left(-\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2\right] + (1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}(-1-m)} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{b^2} a C \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \\
 & \left(-\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2\right] + (1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^{-1-\frac{m}{2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(3a^2(a^2-b^2)(Ab^2+a^2C) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] (1+\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{m}{2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \left(2a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2-b^2)(-1+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \text{Tan}[c+dx] - 3(a^2-b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3}(-1+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \text{Tan}[c+dx] - \frac{1}{3(a^2-b^2)} \right. \\
 & \left. 2a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \text{Tan}[c+dx] \right) + \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \left(2a^2 \left(-\frac{3}{5}(-1+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \text{Tan}[c+dx] \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(2 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. (a^2-b^2) m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \\
& \quad \tan [c+d x]^2 \left(-b^2+a^2 \left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2 \right) \right) \left. \right) + \\
& \left(3 a^5 \text{C AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2 \right)^{-m/2} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(2 \left(2 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. (a^2-b^2) m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
& \quad \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - 3 \left(a^2-b^2 \right) \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \frac{1}{3 \left(a^2-b^2 \right)} \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. 2 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) + \tan [c+d x]^2 \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \left(-\frac{3}{5} m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \frac{1}{5 \left(a^2-b^2 \right)} 12 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) + \left(a^2-b^2 \right) m \\
& \quad \quad \left(-\frac{1}{5 \left(a^2-b^2 \right)} 6 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \frac{3}{5} (2+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+\frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) / \\
& \left(b^2 \left(-3 \left(a^2-b^2 \right) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. \left. (a^2-b^2) m \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \tan [c+d x]^2 \right)^2 \left(-b^2+a^2 \left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2 \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) \left. \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 769: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^m (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 514 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d} (A b^4 m - a^4 C (1+m) + a^2 b^2 (A - A m + C (2+m))) \\ & \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1-m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \sin [c+d x]^2, -\frac{b^2 \sin [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \cos [c+d x]^{-1+m} \\ & (\cos [c+d x]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \sin [c+d x] - \frac{1}{a b (a^2 - b^2)^2 d} (A b^4 m - a^4 C (1+m) + a^2 b^2 (A - A m + C (2+m))) \\ & \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \sin [c+d x]^2, -\frac{b^2 \sin [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \cos [c+d x]^m \\ & (\cos [c+d x]^2)^{-m/2} \sin [c+d x] + \frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \cos [c+d x]^{1+m} \sin [c+d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c+d x])} - \\ & \left((a^2 C (1+m) - b^2 (C - A m)) \cos [c+d x]^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sin [c+d x] \right) / \left(b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d (1+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) + \\ & \left((A b^2 + a^2 C) (1+m) \cos [c+d x]^{2+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sin [c+d x] \right) / \left(a b (a^2 - b^2) d (2+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 17999 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\left(\frac{A \cos [c+d x]^m}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} + \frac{C \cos [c+d x]^m}{2 (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} + \frac{C \cos [c+d x]^m \cos [2(c+d x)]}{2 (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} \right) \right. \\ & \left(-\frac{1}{b^3} 2 a C \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2 \right] \tan [c+d x] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{C \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2 \right] \tan [c+d x]}{b^2} - \left(6 A b^2 (a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \tan [c+d x] (1 + \tan [c+d x]^2)^{-m/2} \right) \right) / \\ & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left((a^2 - b^2) m \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 4 a^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan [c+d x]^2 \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2))^2 \right) - \left(6 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) C \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \tan [c + d x] (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan [c + d x]^2 \right) \\
 & \left((b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2))^2 \right) + \left(6 a A b (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \tan [c + d x] (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2} \frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1 + m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \tan [c + d x]^2 \left((b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2))^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(6 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) C \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \tan [c + d x] (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2} \frac{m}{2}} / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1 + m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \tan [c + d x]^2 \left((b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2))^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(6 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) C \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \tan [c + d x] (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2} \frac{m}{2}} / \\
 & \left(b^3 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)) \Big) - \\
 & \left(3 A (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)) \Big) + \\
 & \left(3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) C \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)) \Big) \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left(d \left(-\frac{1}{b^3} 2 a C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2 \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2}{b^2} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(24 a^2 A b^2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \tan [c+d x]^2 \\
& \left. \left(b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan [c+d x]^2) \right)^3 \right) - \left(24 a^4 (a^2 - b^2) C \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]^2 (1 + \tan [c+d x]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
& \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. 4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \tan [c+d x]^2 \right) \\
& \left. \left(b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan [c+d x]^2) \right)^3 \right) + \left(24 a^3 A b (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]^2 (1 + \tan [c+d x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
& \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left(4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
& \left. \tan [c+d x]^2 \right) \left(b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan [c+d x]^2) \right)^3 \right) + \\
& \left(24 a^5 (a^2 - b^2) C \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]^2 (1 + \tan [c+d x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
& \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left(4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
& \left. \tan [c+d x]^2 \right) \left(b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan [c+d x]^2) \right)^3 \right) + \\
& \left(6 A b^2 (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]^2 (1 + \tan [c+d x]^2)^{-1-\frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
& \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan[c + dx]^2 \\
 & (b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2))^2 + \left(6 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) C m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx]^2 (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2)^{-1 - \frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan[c + dx]^2 \right) \\
 & (b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2))^2 - \left(6 A b^2 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan[c + dx]^2 \right) \\
 & (b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2))^2 - \left(6 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) C \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan[c + dx]^2 \right) \\
 & (b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2))^2 - \left(6 A b^2 (a^2 - b^2) \tan[c + dx] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan[c + dx] - \frac{1}{3 (a^2 - b^2)} 4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx] \right) (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan [c + d x]^2 \right) \\
& \left(b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2) \right)^2 \Big) - \left(6 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) C \tan [c + d x] \right. \\
& \quad \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \sec [c + d x]^2 \right. \\
& \quad \tan [c + d x] - \frac{1}{3 (a^2 - b^2)} 4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x] \right) (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{-m/2} \Big) / \\
& \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. 4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan [c + d x]^2 \right) \\
& \left(b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2) \right)^2 \Big) + \left(12 a A b (a^2 - b^2) \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2} \right) \right. \\
& \quad \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \\
& \quad \left. \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
& \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left(4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1 + m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
& \quad \tan [c + d x]^2 \Big) (b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2) \Big)^2 \Big) + \\
& \left(12 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) C \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
& \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left(4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \\
 & \tan[c+dx]^2 \left(b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2) \right)^2 \Big) + \\
 & \left(6 a A b (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2}} \Big) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \tan[c+dx]^2 \left(b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2) \right)^2 \Big) + \\
 & \left(6 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) C \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2}} \Big) / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \tan[c+dx]^2 \left(b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2) \right)^2 \Big) + \\
 & \left(6 a A b (a^2 - b^2) \tan[c+dx] \left(-\frac{1}{3} (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] - \frac{1}{3 (a^2 - b^2)} \right. \\
 & \left. 4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] \right) (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2}} \Big) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \tan [c+d x]^2\right) \left(b^2-a^2\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)\right)^2)+ \\
 & \left(6 a^3\left(a^2-b^2\right) C \tan [c+d x]\left(-\frac{1}{3}(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2},\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.-\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]+\frac{1}{3\left(-a^2+b^2\right)}\right. \\
 & \quad \left.4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 3, \frac{5}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]\right)\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)^{\frac{1-m}{2}}) / \\
 & \left(b\left(-3\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{3}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right]+ \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 3, \frac{5}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right]+ \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left(a^2-b^2\right)(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right]\right)\right) \\
 & \quad \left.\tan [c+d x]^2\right)\left(b^2-a^2\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)\right)^2)+ \\
 & \left(12 a^5\left(a^2-b^2\right) C \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]^2\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)^{\frac{1-m}{2}}\right) / \\
 & \left(b^3\left(-3\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right]+ \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right]+ \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left(a^2-b^2\right)(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right]\right)\right) \\
 & \quad \left.\tan [c+d x]^2\right)\left(-b^2+a^2\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)\right)^2)+ \\
 & \left(6 a^2 A\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]^2\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)^{-m / 2}\right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right]+ \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right]+ \right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left(a^2-b^2\right) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right]\right)\right) \\
 & \quad \left.\tan [c+d x]^2\right)\left(-b^2+a^2\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)\right)^2)-
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(6 a^4 (a^2 - b^2) C \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [c + d x]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2))^2 - \\
 & \left(12 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) C \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^3 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [c + d x]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)) - \\
 & \left(6 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) C \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^3 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [c + d x]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan [c + d x]^2)) - \\
 & \left(6 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) C \tan [c + d x] \left(-\frac{1}{3} (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c + d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x] + \frac{1}{3 (-a^2 + b^2)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c + d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c + d x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2\right)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right/ \\
& \left(b^3 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
& \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)) \Big) + \\
& \left(3 A (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2\right)^{-1-\frac{m}{2}} \right/ \\
& \quad \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)) \Big) - \\
& \left(3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) C m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2\right)^{-1-\frac{m}{2}} \right/ \\
& \quad \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)) \Big) - \\
& \left(3 A (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2\right)^{-m/2} \right/ \\
& \quad \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) C \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \tan[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)) \Bigg) - \\
 & \left(3 A (a^2 - b^2) \tan[c+dx] \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] - \frac{1}{3 (a^2 - b^2)} 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] \right) (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)^{-m/2} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + (a^2 - b^2) m \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan[c+dx]^2 \right) \\
 & \left. (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)) \right) + \left(3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) C \tan[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c+dx] + \frac{1}{3 (-a^2 + b^2)} 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] \right) (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)^{-m/2} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \tan [c+d x]^2 \left(-b^2+a^2\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)\right)+\frac{1}{b^2} C \sec [c+d x]^2 \\
 & \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2\right]+\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)^{-1-\frac{m}{2}}\right)-\frac{1}{b^3} 2 \\
 & a C \sec [c+d x]^2 \\
 & \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2\right]+\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}-\frac{m}{2}}\right)+ \\
 & \left(6 A b^2\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right]\right. \\
 & \left.\tan [c+d x]\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)^{-m / 2}\right. \\
 & \left.2\left(\left(a^2-b^2\right) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right]+4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right]\right) \sec [c+d x]^2\right. \\
 & \left.\tan [c+d x]-3\left(a^2-b^2\right)\left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]-\frac{1}{3\left(a^2-b^2\right)} 4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]\right)\right)+ \\
 & \tan [c+d x]^2\left(\left(a^2-b^2\right) m\left(-\frac{1}{5\left(a^2-b^2\right)} 12 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{7}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]-\frac{6}{5}\left(1+\frac{m}{2}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 2+\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]\right)\right. \\
 & \left.4 a^2\left(-\frac{3}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{7}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]-\frac{1}{5\left(a^2-b^2\right)} 18 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 4, \frac{7}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]\right)\right) \left. \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right]+ \right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left(\left(a^2-b^2\right) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right]+4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right]\right) \tan [c+d x]^2\right)^2 \\
 & \left.\left(b^2-a^2\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)\right)^2\right)+\left(6 a^2\left(a^2-b^2\right) C \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2},-\tan [c+d x]^2,-\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \tan [c+d x]\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)^{-m / 2}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[c + dx] - 3 (a^2 - b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx] - \frac{1}{3 (a^2 - b^2)} 4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx] \right) + \\
 & \quad \tan[c + dx]^2 \left((a^2 - b^2) m \left(-\frac{1}{5 (a^2 - b^2)} 12 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx] - \frac{6}{5} \left(1 + \frac{m}{2} \right) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 2 + \frac{m}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx] \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. 4 a^2 \left(-\frac{3}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx] - \frac{1}{5 (a^2 - b^2)} 18 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 4, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx] \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + 4 a^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan[c + dx]^2 \right)^2 \\
 & \left(b^2 - a^2 (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2) \right)^2 \Big) + \left(6 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) C \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 1, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \tan[c + dx] (1 + \tan[c + dx]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx] - 3 (a^2 - b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3} (-1 + m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1 + m), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c + dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c + dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx] - \frac{1}{3 (a^2 - b^2)} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \\
 & \tan [c+d x] \left. + \tan [c+d x]^2 \left(2 a^2 \left(-\frac{3}{5}(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+m), \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{5\left(a^2-b^2\right)} 12 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 3, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) + \left(a^2-b^2\right)(-1+m) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{1}{5\left(a^2-b^2\right)} 6 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \frac{3}{5}(1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+\frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b^3 \left(-3\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \left(a^2-b^2\right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan [c+d x]^2 \right)^2 \left(-b^2+a^2\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)\right) \right) - \\
 & \left(6 a A b\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [c+d x]\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \left(4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(a^2-b^2\right)(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - 3\left(a^2-b^2\right) \left(-\frac{1}{3}(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+m), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \frac{1}{3\left(a^2-b^2\right)} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [c+d x] \right) + \tan [c+d x]^2 \left(4 a^2 \left(-\frac{3}{5}(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+m), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 3, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{5(a^2 - b^2)} 18 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 4, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] + (a^2 - b^2)(-1+m) \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{5(a^2 - b^2)} 12 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 3, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] - \frac{3}{5}(1+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1 + \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] \left. \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(\left(-3(a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(4 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + (a^2 - b^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-1+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[c+dx]^2 \right)^2 (b^2 - a^2(1 + \tan[c+dx]^2))^2 \Big) - \\
 & \left(6 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) \text{C AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[c+dx] (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 \left(4 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a^2 - b^2)(-1+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] - 3(a^2 - b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3}(-1+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] - \frac{1}{3(a^2 - b^2)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 3, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan[c+dx] \right) + \tan[c+dx]^2 \left(4 a^2 \left(-\frac{3}{5}(-1+m) \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{5(a^2 - b^2)} 18 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 4, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx] \right) + (a^2 - b^2)(-1+m) \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{1}{5(a^2 - b^2)} 12 a^2 \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 3, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

Optimal (type 3, 35 leaves, 5 steps):

$$(b B + a C) x + \frac{a B \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{d} + \frac{b C \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 104 leaves):

$$b B x + a C x - \frac{a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{b C \operatorname{Cos}[d x] \operatorname{Sin}[c]}{d} + \frac{b C \operatorname{Cos}[c] \operatorname{Sin}[d x]}{d}$$

Problem 774: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) (B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 35 leaves, 5 steps):

$$b C x + \frac{(b B + a C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{d} + \frac{a B \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 159 leaves):

$$b C x - \frac{b B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d} - \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{b B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{a B \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{d}$$

Problem 775: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) (B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 61 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(a B + 2 b C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{2 d} + \frac{(b B + a C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{d} + \frac{a B \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 164 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4d} \left(-2(aB + 2bC) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right] + \right. \\ \left. 2aB \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right] + \right. \\ \left. 4bC \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right] + \frac{aB}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right)^2} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{aB}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right)^2} + 4(bB + aC) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] \right)$$

Problem 777: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos[c+dx]) (B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 114 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(3aB + 4bC) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]]}{8d} + \frac{(bB + aC) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{d} + \\ \frac{(3aB + 4bC) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{8d} + \frac{aB \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{4d} + \frac{(bB + aC) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^3}{3d}$$

Result (type 3, 403 leaves):

$$-\frac{3aB \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right]}{8d} - \frac{bC \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right]}{2d} + \\ \frac{3aB \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right]}{8d} + \frac{bC \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right]}{2d} + \\ \frac{aB}{16d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right)^4} + \frac{3aB}{16d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right)^2} + \\ \frac{bC}{4d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right)^2} - \frac{aB}{16d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right)^4} - \\ \frac{3aB}{16d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right)^2} - \frac{bC}{4d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right] \right)^2} + \\ \frac{2bB \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{3d} + \frac{2aC \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{3d} + \frac{bB \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{3d} + \frac{aC \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{3d}$$

Problem 783: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos[c+dx])^2 (B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 80 leaves, 5 steps):

$$b^2 C x + \frac{(a^2 B + 2 b^2 B + 4 a b C) \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d x]]}{2 d} + \frac{a (2 b B + a C) \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{d} + \frac{a^2 B \text{Sec}[c + d x] \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result(type 3, 225 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 d} \left(4 b^2 c C + 4 b^2 C d x - 2 (a^2 B + 2 b^2 B + 4 a b C) \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right] + 2 a^2 B \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right] + 4 b^2 B \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right] + 8 a b C \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right] + \frac{a^2 B}{\left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)^2} - \frac{a^2 B}{\left(\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right)^2} + 4 a (2 b B + a C) \text{Tan}[c + d x] \right)$$

Problem 785: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x])^2 (B \text{Cos}[c + d x] + C \text{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \text{Sec}[c + d x]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(3 a^2 B + 4 b^2 B + 8 a b C) \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d x]]}{8 d} + \frac{(4 a b B + 2 a^2 C + 3 b^2 C) \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{(3 a^2 B + 4 b^2 B + 8 a b C) \text{Sec}[c + d x] \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{8 d} + \frac{a (2 b B + a C) \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a^2 B \text{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d}$$

Result(type 3, 457 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 d} \left(-6 (3 a^2 B + 4 b^2 B + 8 a b C) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \right. \\
 6 (3 a^2 B + 4 b^2 B + 8 a b C) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \\
 \frac{3 a^2 B}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \frac{12 b^2 B + 8 a b (B + 3 C) + a^2 (9 B + 4 C)}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \\
 \frac{8 a (2 b B + a C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \frac{16 (4 a b B + 2 a^2 C + 3 b^2 C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} - \\
 \frac{3 a^2 B}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^4} + \frac{8 a (2 b B + a C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} - \\
 \left. \frac{12 b^2 B + 8 a b (B + 3 C) + a^2 (9 B + 4 C)}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{16 (4 a b B + 2 a^2 C + 3 b^2 C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)$$

Problem 790: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^3 (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 124 leaves, 6 steps):

$$b^2 (b B + 3 a C) x + \frac{a (a^2 B + 6 b^2 B + 6 a b C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} - \frac{b^2 (a B - 2 b C) \sin [c + d x]}{2 d} + \\
 \frac{a^2 (2 b B + a C) \tan [c + d x]}{d} + \frac{a B (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 3, 277 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 d} \left(4 b^2 (b B + 3 a C) (c + d x) - 2 a (a^2 B + 6 b^2 B + 6 a b C) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \right. \\
 2 a (a^2 B + 6 b^2 B + 6 a b C) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \\
 \frac{a^3 B}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{4 a^2 (3 b B + a C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} - \\
 \left. \frac{a^3 B}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{4 a^2 (3 b B + a C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} + 4 b^3 C \sin [c + d x] \right)$$

Problem 791: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^3 (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 145 leaves, 6 steps):

$$b^3 C x + \frac{(3 a^2 b B + 2 b^3 B + a^3 C + 6 a b^2 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} +$$

$$\frac{a (2 a^2 B + 8 b^2 B + 9 a b C) \tan [c + d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a^2 (5 b B + 3 a C) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{6 d} +$$

$$\frac{a B (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 392 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{12 d} \left(12 b^3 C (c + d x) - 6 (3 a^2 b B + 2 b^3 B + a^3 C + 6 a b^2 C) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \right.$$

$$6 (3 a^2 b B + 2 b^3 B + a^3 C + 6 a b^2 C) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (9 b B + a (B + 3 C))}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{2 a^3 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} +$$

$$\frac{4 a (2 a^2 B + 9 b^2 B + 9 a b C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} + \frac{2 a^3 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} -$$

$$\left. \frac{a^2 (9 b B + a (B + 3 C))}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{4 a (2 a^2 B + 9 b^2 B + 9 a b C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \right)$$

Problem 792: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^3 (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 188 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(3 a^3 B + 12 a b^2 B + 12 a^2 b C + 8 b^3 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{8 d} +$$

$$\frac{(6 a^2 b B + 3 b^3 B + 2 a^3 C + 9 a b^2 C) \tan [c + d x]}{3 d} +$$

$$\frac{a (3 a^2 B + 10 b^2 B + 12 a b C) \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{8 d} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (3 b B + 2 a C) \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{6 d} + \frac{a B (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^3 \tan [c + d x]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 3, 639 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8d} (-3a^3B - 12ab^2B - 12a^2bC - 8b^3C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{8d} (3a^3B + 12ab^2B + 12a^2bC + 8b^3C) \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \\
 & \frac{a^3B}{16d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^4} + \frac{9a^3B + 12a^2bB + 36ab^2B + 4a^3C + 36a^2bC}{48d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{a^3B}{16d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^4} + \frac{-9a^3B - 12a^2bB - 36ab^2B - 4a^3C - 36a^2bC}{48d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{3a^2bB \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a^3C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{6d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3} + \frac{3a^2bB \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + a^3C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{6d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \left(6a^2bB \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3b^3B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 2a^3C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 9ab^2C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) / \left(3d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right) + \\
 & \left(6a^2bB \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3b^3B \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 2a^3C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 9ab^2C \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) / \left(3d \left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 800: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^4}{a+b \cos[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 143 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2b^2(bB - aC) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{a^3 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} + \frac{(a^2B + 2b^2B - 2abC) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]]}{2a^3d} - \\
 & \frac{(bB - aC) \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{a^2d} + \frac{B \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]}{2ad}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 300 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 a^3 d} \left(\frac{8 b^2 (b B - a C) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} - \right.$$

$$2 (a^2 B + 2 b^2 B - 2 a b C) \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] +$$

$$2 (a^2 B + 2 b^2 B - 2 a b C) \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] +$$

$$\frac{a^2 B}{\left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{4 a (-b B + a C) \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]} -$$

$$\left. \frac{a^2 B}{\left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{4 a (-b B + a C) \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]} \right)$$

Problem 818: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} (B \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + C \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 213 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{B \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b} \right]}{d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]}{a+b}}} +$$

$$\frac{(a B + 2 b C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b} \right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{(b B + 2 a C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \operatorname{Cos} [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b} \right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} + \frac{B \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 484 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4d} \left(\frac{8bC \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{2(bB+4aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \left(2i b B \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos[c+dx]}{a-b}} \cos[2(c+dx)] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]\right) \sin[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos[c+dx]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2}{b^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2a^2-b^2-4a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+2(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{B \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \tan[c+dx]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 819: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} (B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 292 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(b B + 4 a C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 a d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}}} + \\
 & \frac{(3 b B + 4 a C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{(4 a^2 B - b^2 B + 4 a b C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{(b B + 4 a C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x]}{4 a d} + \frac{B \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 552 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 a d} \left(\frac{8 a b B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2\left(8 a^2 B-3 b^2 B+4 a b C\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(2 i\left(-b^2 B-4 a b C\right) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. b\left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{\sec [c+d x](b B \sin [c+d x]+4 a C \sin [c+d x])}{4 a} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{2} B \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 823: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 236 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{2 (3 b B + 4 a C) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{3 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}}} +$$

$$\frac{2 (3 a b B - a^2 C + b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{3 d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 B \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \frac{2 b C \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 4, 406 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 d} \left(\frac{4 (6 a b B + 3 a^2 C + b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 (6 a^2 B + 3 b^2 B + 4 a b C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \right) + \frac{1}{a b \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}}} \right.$$

$$2 i (3 b B + 4 a C) \sqrt{-\frac{b (-1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{b (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])}{-a + b}} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]$$

$$\left(-2 a (a - b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] + \right.$$

$$b \left(-2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}\right], \frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right) \right) +$$

$$\left. 4 b C \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] \right)$$

Problem 824: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 232 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(a B - 2 b C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}}} + \\ & \frac{(a^2 B + 2 b^2 B + 2 a b C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{a (3 b B + 2 a C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{a B \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x]}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 398 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4d} \left(\frac{8b(bB + 2aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2(5abB + 4a^2C + 2b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{1}{ab \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}}} \right. \\
 & 2i(-aB + 2bC) \sqrt{-\frac{b(-1 + \cos[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(1 + \cos[c+dx])}{-a+b}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \\
 & \left(-2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & b \left(-2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. 4aB \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 825: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a + b \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} (B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 295 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(5 b B + 4 a C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}}} + \\
 & \frac{(7 a b B + 4 a^2 C + 8 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \left((4 a^2 B + 3 b^2 B + 12 a b C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & (4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \frac{(5 b B + 4 a C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d} + \\
 & \frac{a B \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 556 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{16d} \left(\frac{2(4abB + 16b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \right. \\
& \left. \left(2(8a^2B + b^2B + 20abC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(2i(-5b^2B - 4abC) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b+b \cos[c+dx]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \cos[2(c+dx)] \left(2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. b \left(2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos[c+dx]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2}{b^2}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(2a^2-b^2-4a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+2(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{1}{4} \sec[c+dx] (5bB \sin[c+dx] + 4aC \sin[c+dx]) + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{2} aB \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 826: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} (B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 375 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((16 a^2 B + 3 b^2 B + 30 a b C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(24 a d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((16 a^2 B + 17 b^2 B + 42 a b C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (24 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \\
 & \left((12 a^2 b B - b^3 B + 8 a^3 C + 6 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (8 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \frac{(16 a^2 B + 3 b^2 B + 30 a b C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{24 a d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(7 b B + 6 a C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{12 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{a B \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 634 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{96 a d} \left(\frac{2 (28 a b^2 B + 24 a^2 b C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
& \left(2 (56 a^2 b B - 9 b^3 B + 48 a^3 C + 6 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / (\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}) - \\
& \left(2 i (-16 a^2 b B - 3 b^3 B - 30 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \\
& \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \Bigg) / \\
& \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \\
& \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{12} \sec [c+d x]^2 (7 b B \sin [c+d x]+6 a C \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{1}{24 a} \right. \\
& \left. \sec [c+d x] (16 a^2 B \sin [c+d x]+3 b^2 B \sin [c+d x]+30 a b C \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{3} a B \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 830: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 292 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (35 a b B + 23 a^2 C + 9 b^2 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (10 a^2 b B + 5 b^3 B - 8 a^3 C + 8 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(15 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{2 a^3 B \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{2 b (5 b B + 8 a C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{15 d} + \frac{2 b C (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 453 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{30 d} \left(4 (45 a^2 b B + 5 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 17 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right. \\
& \left. (\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}) + \left(2 (30 a^3 B + 35 a b^2 B + 23 a^2 b C + 9 b^3 C) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / (\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}) + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{a b \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}}} 2 i (35 a b B + 23 a^2 C + 9 b^2 C) \sqrt{-\frac{b(-1+\cos [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(1+\cos [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right. \\
& \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \left(-2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. b \left(-2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]\right) \right) \right) + \right. \\
& \left. 4 b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (5 b B + 11 a C + 3 b C \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 831: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (B \cos [c+d x] + C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 296 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((3 a^2 B - 6 b^2 B - 14 a b C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(3 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((3 a^3 B + 12 a b^2 B + 4 a^2 b C + 2 b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \\
 & \frac{a^2 (5 b B + 2 a C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\
 & \frac{b (3 a B - 2 b C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d} + \\
 & \frac{a B (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \tan [c + d x]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 560 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{12d} \left(\left(2(36a^2bB + 36a^2bC + 4b^3C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \left(2(27a^2bB + 6b^3B + 12a^3C + 14ab^2C) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
& \left. \left(2i(-3a^2bB + 6b^3B + 14ab^2C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b+b \cos[c+dx]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \cos[2(c+dx)] \left(2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. b \left(2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \right) \sin[c+dx] \right) / \\
& \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos[c+dx]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(2a^2-b^2-4a(a+b \cos[c+dx]) + 2(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{2}{3}b^2C \sin[c+dx] + a^2B \tan[c+dx] \right)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 832: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} (B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 315 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((9 a b B + 4 a^2 C - 8 b^2 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(4 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((11 a^2 b B + 8 b^3 B + 4 a^3 C + 16 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(a (4 a^2 B + 15 b^2 B + 20 a b C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{a (7 b B + 4 a C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{a B (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 589 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{16d} \left(\left(2(4a^2bB + 16b^3B + 48ab^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \left(2(8a^3B + 21ab^2B + 36a^2bC + 8b^3C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
& \left(2i(-9ab^2B - 4a^2bC + 8b^3C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos[c+dx]}{a-b}} \right. \\
& \left. \cos[2(c+dx)] \left(2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. b \left(2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin[c+dx] \right) / \\
& \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos[c+dx]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(2a^2-b^2-4a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+2(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \\
& \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{1}{4} \sec[c+dx] (9abB \sin[c+dx] + 4a^2C \sin[c+dx]) + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{2} a^2B \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 833: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} (B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 376 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((16 a^2 B + 33 b^2 B + 54 a b C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(24 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((16 a^3 B + 59 a b^2 B + 66 a^2 b C + 48 b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (24 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \\
 & \left((20 a^2 b B + 5 b^3 B + 8 a^3 C + 30 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (8 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \frac{(16 a^2 B + 33 b^2 B + 54 a b C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{24 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{a (3 b B + 2 a C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{a B (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 639 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{96 d} \left(\left(2 (52 a^2 b^2 B + 24 a^2 b C + 96 b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \left(2 (104 a^2 b B - 3 b^3 B + 48 a^3 C + 126 a b^2 C) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\
& \left. \left(2 i (-16 a^2 b B - 33 b^3 B - 54 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
& \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \\
& \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{12} \sec [c+d x]^2 (13 a b B \sin [c+d x]+6 a^2 C \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{24} \sec [c+d x] (16 a^2 B \sin [c+d x]+33 b^2 B \sin [c+d x]+54 a b C \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{3} a^2 B \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 834: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 465 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((284 a^2 b B + 15 b^3 B + 128 a^3 C + 264 a b^2 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(192 a d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((356 a^2 b B + 133 b^3 B + 128 a^3 C + 472 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(192 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left((48 a^4 B + 120 a^2 b^2 B - 5 b^4 B + 160 a^3 b C + 40 a b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(64 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{1}{192 a d} \\
 & \frac{(284 a^2 b B + 15 b^3 B + 128 a^3 C + 264 a b^2 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] + \frac{1}{96 d}}{24 d} + \\
 & \frac{(36 a^2 B + 59 b^2 B + 104 a b C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] + a (11 b B + 8 a C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d} + \\
 & \frac{a B (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 729 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{768 a d} \left(\left(2 (144 a^3 b B + 236 a b^3 B + 416 a^2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \left(2 (288 a^4 B + 436 a^2 b^2 B - 45 b^4 B + 832 a^3 b C - 24 a b^3 C) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\
& \left. \left(2 i (-284 a^2 b^2 B - 15 b^4 B - 128 a^3 b C - 264 a b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
& \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \\
& \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{24} \sec [c+d x]^3 (17 a b B \sin [c+d x]+8 a^2 C \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\
& \frac{1}{96} \sec [c+d x]^2 (36 a^2 B \sin [c+d x]+59 b^2 B \sin [c+d x]+104 a b C \sin [c+d x]) + \\
& \frac{1}{192 a} \sec [c+d x] \\
& \left. (284 a^2 b B \sin [c+d x]+15 b^3 B \sin [c+d x]+128 a^3 C \sin [c+d x]+264 a b^2 C \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{4} a^2 B \sec [c+d x]^3 \tan [c+d x] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 839: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 216 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{B \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] + B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{a d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} + d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{(b B - 2 a C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] + B \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} + a d}$$

Result (type 4, 320 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 a d} \left(\frac{2(-3 b B + 4 a C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{1}{a b \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}}} 2 i B \sqrt{-\frac{b(-1 + \cos [c + d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(1 + \cos [c + d x])}{-a+b}} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \\ \left. \left(-2 a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + b \left(-2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) + 4 B \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x] \right)$$

Problem 840: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^4}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 299 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{(3 b B - 4 a C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 a^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}}} -$$

$$\frac{(b B - 4 a C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\left((4 a^2 B + 3 b^2 B - 4 a b C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(4 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \frac{(3 b B - 4 a C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 a^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{B \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 a d}$$

Result (type 4, 556 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 a^2 d} \left(\frac{8 a b B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \left(8 a^2 B+9 b^2 B-12 a b C \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(2 i \left(3 b^2 B-4 a b C \right) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{\sec [c+d x](-3 b B \sin [c+d x]+4 a C \sin [c+d x])}{4 a^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{B \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{2 a} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 845: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^2}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 190 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 (b B - a C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}}} + \\
 & \frac{2 B \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 b (b B - a C) \sin [c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 614 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((a^2 B - 3 b^2 B + 2 a b C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \frac{B \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\
 & \frac{(3 b B - 2 a C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{b (a^2 B - 3 b^2 B + 2 a b C) \sin [c + d x]}{a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{B \tan [c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 608 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 a^2 (a-b)(a+b) d} \left(\frac{2 (4 a b^2 B - 4 a^2 b C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left(2 (-7 a^2 b B + 9 b^3 B + 4 a^3 C - 6 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i (-a^2 b B + 3 b^3 B - 2 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \cos [2(c+d x)] \right. \\
 & \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2(-b^3 B \sin [c+d x]+a b^2 C \sin [c+d x])}{a^2(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])} + \frac{B \tan [c+d x]}{a^2} \right)}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 851: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 349 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (7 a^2 b B - 3 b^3 B - 4 a^3 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (b B - a C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 B \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 b (b B - a C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{2 b (7 a^2 b B - 3 b^3 B - 4 a^3 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 743 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{6 a^2 (a-b)^2 (a+b)^2 d (B+C \cos [c+d x])} \cos [c+d x] (C+B \sec [c+d x]) \\
 & \left(\left(2 (-12 a^3 b B+4 a b^3 B+6 a^4 C+2 a^2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \left(2 (6 a^4 B-19 a^2 b^2 B+9 b^4 B+4 a^3 b C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i (-7 a^2 b^2 B+3 b^4 B+4 a^3 b C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \left. \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos [c+d x] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (C+B \sec [c+d x]) \right. \\
 & \left(-\frac{2(-b^2 B \sin [c+d x]+a b C \sin [c+d x])}{3 a(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2(-7 a^2 b^2 B \sin [c+d x]+3 b^4 B \sin [c+d x]+4 a^3 b C \sin [c+d x]) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(3 a^2(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \right) \right) \right) / (d(B+C \cos [c+d x]))
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 852: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 437 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left((3 a^4 B - 26 a^2 b^2 B + 15 b^4 B + 14 a^3 b C - 6 a b^3 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\ & \quad \frac{(3 a^2 B - 5 b^2 B + 2 a b C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ & \quad \frac{(5 b B - 2 a C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{a^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \quad \frac{b (3 a^2 B - 5 b^2 B + 2 a b C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \\ & \quad \frac{b (3 a^4 B - 26 a^2 b^2 B + 15 b^4 B + 14 a^3 b C - 6 a b^3 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \quad \frac{B \tan [c + d x]}{a d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 750 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{12 a^3 (-a + b)^2 (a + b)^2 d} \\ & \left(\left(2 (36 a^3 b^2 B - 20 a b^4 B - 24 a^4 b C + 8 a^2 b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \right) / \left(\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \\ & \left(2 (-33 a^4 b B + 86 a^2 b^3 B - 45 b^5 B + 12 a^5 C - 38 a^3 b^2 C + 18 a b^4 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right) - \\
 & \left(2i(-3a^4bB + 26a^2b^3B - 15b^5B - 14a^3b^2C + 6ab^4C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}}\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos[c+dx]}{a-b}} \cos[2(c+dx)]\right. \\
 & \left(2a(a-b) \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. b\left(2a \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \text{EllipticPi}\left[\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\frac{a+b}{a}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]\right) \sin[c+dx]\right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos[c+dx]^2} \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2}{b^2}}\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left(2a^2-b^2-4a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+2(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2\right)\right)\right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{2(-b^3B \sin[c+dx]+ab^2C \sin[c+dx])}{3a^2(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2} + \right. \\
 & \left.(2(-10a^2b^3B \sin[c+dx]+6b^5B \sin[c+dx]+7a^3b^2C \sin[c+dx]-3ab^4C \sin[c+dx])) / \right. \\
 & \left.\left(3a^3(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b \cos[c+dx]) + \frac{B \tan[c+dx]}{a^3}\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 881: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2}{\cos[c+dx]^{5/2} (a+b \cos[c+dx])} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 86 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2B \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]}{ad} - \frac{2(bB-aC) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]}{a(a+b)d} + \frac{2B \sin[c+dx]}{ad \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 4, 210 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 a d} \left(\frac{2 (-3 b B + 2 a C) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2\right]}{a+b} - \frac{2 a B \left(2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2\right] - \frac{2 a \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2\right]}{a+b} \right)}{b} + \frac{4 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} - \left(2 B \left(-2 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] + 2 a (a+b) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] + (2 a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{b}{a}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) / \left(a b \sqrt{\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]^2} \right) \right)$$

Problem 897: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 560 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{24 a b^2 d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (6 a b B-3 a^2 C+16 b^2 C) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{24 b^2 d} \sqrt{a+b} (a+2 b) \\
 & \quad (6 b B-3 a C+8 b C) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8 b^3 d} \sqrt{a+b} (2 a^2 b B-8 b^3 B-a^3 C-4 a b^2 C) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(6 a b B-3 a^2 C+16 b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{24 b^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(2 b B-a C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 b d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1224 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{48 b d} \left(-\left(\left(4 a (-18 a b B+a^2 C-16 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a}\right]},-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{(6bB+aC) \sin[c+dx]}{12b} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{6} \\
 & \quad C \\
 & \quad \left. \sin\left[\right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$2 (c + d x) \Big] \Big]$$

Problem 898: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 473 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{4 a b d} (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (4 b B + a C) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a - b}} + \frac{1}{4 b d}$$

$$\sqrt{a + b} (a C + 2 b (2 B + C)) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{4 b^2 d} \sqrt{a + b} (4 a b B - a^2 C + 4 b^2 C)$$

$$\cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x])}{a - b}} +$$

$$\frac{(4 b B + a C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{4 b d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 4, 1175 leaves):

$$\frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{2 d} +$$

$$\frac{1}{8 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (4 b B + 3 a C) \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x]$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4a (8aB + 4bC) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Csc} [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 (4 b B + a C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
& \left((a + b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \\
& \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
& \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 899: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 385 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{a d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} C \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} (2 B+C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{b d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} (2 b B+a C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{C \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 3054 leaves):

$$\left((1+\cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{B \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} + C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2(a+b) C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \right.$$

$$4(b B+a(-B+C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \right.$$

$$8 b B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] -$$

$$4 a C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & b C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \\
 & 2 a C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - b C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left(4 d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{8(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} b(1+\cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \right. \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \left(2(a+b) C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right. \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - 4(b B+a(-B+C)) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \\
 & 8 b B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \\
 & 4 a C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \\
 & b C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \\
 & 2 a C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - b C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \Big) - \\
 & \frac{1}{8 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} 3 \sqrt{1+\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \\
 & \left(2(a+b) C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \right. \\
 & 4(b B+a(-B+C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 8 b B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]- \\
 & 4 a C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]+ \\
 & b C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \\
 & \left. 2 a C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-b C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)+ \\
 & \frac{1}{4 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}(1+\cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \\
 & \left(2(a+b) C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]-\right. \\
 & 4(b B+a(-B+C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]-\right. \\
 & 8 b B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]- \\
 & 4 a C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]+ \\
 & b C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \\
 & \left. 2 a C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-b C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)+ \\
 & \frac{1}{4 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}(1+\cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\frac{3}{2} b C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \cos \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 - \frac{1}{2} b C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 + \\
& \left((a+b) C \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \left(-\frac{b \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) - \\
& \left(2(b B+a(-B+C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left(-\frac{b \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} \right) \right) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) - \left(4 b B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \left(-\frac{b \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} \right) \right) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) - \left(2 a C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \left(-\frac{b \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} \right) \right) / \\
& \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) + \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}}} b C \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \\
& \left(\frac{\cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} - \frac{\sin [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]} \right) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \\
& \frac{a C \left(\frac{\cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} - \frac{\sin [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]} \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}}} - \\
& \frac{b C \left(\frac{\cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} - \frac{\sin [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]} \right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{2 \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}}} + \\
& \frac{1}{2} b C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{ad} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} B \cot [c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{ad}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a+b} (bB-a(B-C)) \cot [c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a+b} C \cot [c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+dx])}{a-b}}$$

Result (type 4, 1161 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(4 a^2 C \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+dx] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+dx] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}}{a} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) d \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{d} 4 a (-aB+bC) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+dx] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+dx] \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) + \frac{2B \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{d} 2 b B \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b} \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sec} [c+d x] \right) \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \text{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Sec} [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}$$

Problem 901: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} (B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{\cos[c+dx]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 284 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^2 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (b B+3 a C) \cot [c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{3 a d}$$

$$2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (B-3 C) \cot [c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2 B \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1229 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3 a d} \left(- \left(\left(\left(4 a (a^2 B - b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (-a b B - 3 a^2 C) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & 2(-b^2 B - 3abC) \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 \text{Sec}[c+dx] (b B \text{Sin}[c+dx] + 3 a C \text{Sin}[c+dx])}{3 a} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2}{3} \right. \\
 & \left. B \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sec}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Tan}[c+dx] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 902: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} (B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{\cos[c+dx]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 350 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{15 a^3 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (9 a^2 B - 2 b^2 B + 5 a b C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{15 a^2 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (9 a B + 2 b B - 5 a C)$$

$$\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} +$$

$$\frac{2 B \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 (b B + 5 a C) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 a d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1315 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{15 a^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (2 a^2 b B - 2 b^3 B - 5 a^3 C + 5 a b^2 C) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (9 a^3 B - 2 a b^2 B + 5 a^2 b C) \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & 2\left(9 a^2 b B-2 b^3 B+5 a b^2 C\right)\left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right.\right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}}\right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2 a\left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}\right.\right.\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 5 a C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{15 a} + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{15 a^2} \\
 & 2 \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \\
 & (9 a^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 2 b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 5 a b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \frac{2}{5} \\
 & B \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}
 \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 903: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 433 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{105 a^4 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (19 a^2 b B+8 b^3 B+63 a^3 C-14 a b^2 C) \cot [c+d x]$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{105 a^3 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8 b^2 B+a^2(25 B-63 C)+2 a b(3 B-7 C))$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} +$$

$$\frac{2 B \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{7 d \cos [c+d x]^{7/2}} + \frac{2(b B+7 a C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{35 a d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2(25 a^2 B-4 b^2 B+7 a b C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{105 a^2 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1408 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 a^3 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (25 a^4 B-17 a^2 b^2 B-8 b^4 B-14 a^3 b C+14 a b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \csc [c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. 4 a (-19 a^3 b B-8 a b^3 B-63 a^4 C+14 a^2 b^2 C) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) + \\ 2(-19a^2b^2B - 8b^4B - 63a^3bC + 14ab^3C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 7 a C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{35 a} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{105 a^2} \\
 & \quad 2 \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \\
 & \quad \left. (25 a^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 4 b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 7 a b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \frac{1}{105 a^3} 2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(19 a^2 b B \sin [c+d x]+8 b^3 B \sin [c+d x]+63 a^3 C \sin [c+d x]-14 a b^2 C \sin [c+d x] \right)+\frac{2}{7} B \sec [c+d x]^3 \tan [c+d x]$$

Problem 904: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 670 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{192 a b^2 d}(a-b) \sqrt{a+b}\left(24 a^2 b B+128 b^3 B-9 a^3 C+156 a b^2 C\right) \\ & \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{192 b^2 d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b}\left(9 a^3 C-6 a^2 b(4 B+C)-8 b^3(16 B+9 C)-4 a b^2(28 B+39 C)\right) \\ & \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{64 b^3 d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b}\left(8 a^3 b B-96 a b^3 B-3 a^4 C-24 a^2 b^2 C-48 b^4 C\right) \cot [c+d x] \\ & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\ & \left(\left(24 a^2 b B+128 b^3 B-9 a^3 C+156 a b^2 C\right) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]\right) / \\ & \left(192 b^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\right)+\frac{1}{32 b d} \\ & (8 a b B-3 a^2 C+12 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]+ \\ & \frac{(8 b B-3 a C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{24 b d}+ \\ & \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1284 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{384 b d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (-136 a^2 b B - 128 b^3 B + 3 a^3 C - 228 a b^2 C) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (-416 a b^2 B - 228 a^2 b C - 144 b^3 C) \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
& \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
& 2(-24a^2bB - 128b^3B + 9a^3C - 156ab^2C) \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \right. \\
& \left. \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
& \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
& \left. \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{(56 a b B + 3 a^2 C + 42 b^2 C) \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{96 b} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{48} \right. \\
 & \left. (8 b B + 9 a C) \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 (c+d x) \right] + \frac{1}{16} b C \text{Sin} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 3 (c+d x) \right] \right) \left. \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 905: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (B \cos [c+d x] + C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 566 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{24 a b d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (30 a b B+3 a^2 C+16 b^2 C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\
 & \frac{1}{24 b d} \sqrt{a+b} (30 a b B+12 b^2 B+3 a^2 C+14 a b C+16 b^2 C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{8 b^2 d} \sqrt{a+b} (6 a^2 b B+8 b^3 B-a^3 C+12 a b^2 C) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\
 & \quad \frac{(30 a b B+3 a^2 C+16 b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{24 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}+ \\
 & \quad \frac{(6 b B+7 a C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{12 d}+ \\
 & \quad \frac{b C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1227 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{48 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (42 a b B+17 a^2 C+16 b^2 C) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a \sqrt{2}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - 4a (48a^2B + 24b^2B + 52abC) \right.$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 (30abB + 3a^2C + 16b^2C) \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{1}{12} (6bB+7aC) \sin[c+dx] + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{6} \\
 & \quad b \\
 & \quad C \\
 & \quad \left. \sin[2(c+dx)] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 906: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 472 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4ad} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (4bB + 5aC) \cot [c + dx] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec [c + dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \sec [c + dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{4d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} (8aB + 4bB + 5aC + 2bC) \cot [c + dx] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec [c + dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \sec [c + dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{4bd} \sqrt{a+b} (12abB + 3a^2C + 4b^2C) \\
 & \cot [c + dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec [c + dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \sec [c + dx])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \frac{(4bB + 5aC) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c + dx]} \sin [c + dx]}{4d \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]}} + \frac{bC \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c + dx]} \sin [c + dx]}{2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1198 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{bC \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c + dx]} \sin [c + dx]}{2d} + \\
 & \frac{1}{8d} \left(- \left(\left(4a (8a^2B + 4b^2B + 7abC) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c + dx] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c + dx]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + dx] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (16 a b B + 8 a^2 C + 4 b^2 C) \right.$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Csc} [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 (4 b^2 B + 5 a b C) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \sec [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 907: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 449 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{a d} (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (2 a B - b C) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{d} \\ & \sqrt{a + b} (2 a (B - C) - b (4 B + C)) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{d} \\ & \sqrt{a + b} (2 b B + 3 a C) \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} + \\ & \frac{2 a B \sqrt{a + b} \cos [c + d x] \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{(2 a B - b C) \sqrt{a + b} \cos [c + d x] \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1196 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 a B \sqrt{a + b} \cos [c + d x] \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{1}{2 d} \left(\left(4 a (-2 a b B - 2 a^2 C - b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. c + d x \right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\ & \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + 4 a (2 a^2 B - 2 b^2 B - 4 a b C) \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) \right) -$$

$$2(2abB - b^2C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\ \left. \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right)$$

Problem 908: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2} (B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2)}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 418 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3ad} 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (4bB+3aC) \cot[c+dx] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{3ad}$$

$$2\sqrt{a+b} (3b^2B-ab(4B-6C)+a^2(B-3C)) \cot[c+dx]$$

$$\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{d}$$

$$2b\sqrt{a+b} C \cot[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{2aB\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{3d \cos[c+dx]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1236 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3d} \left(- \left(\left(4a(a^2B - b^2B + 3abC) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - 4a(-4abB - 3a^2C + 3b^2C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$2(-4b^2B - 3abc) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2}{3} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (4 b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 3 a C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{3} \\
 & \quad a \\
 & \quad B \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 909: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 353 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15 a^2 d} 2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (9 a^2 B + 3 b^2 B + 20 a b C) \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] \\ & \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{15 a d} 2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (9 a B - 3 b B - 5 a C + 15 b C) \\ & \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} + \\ & \frac{2 a B \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{5 d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 (6 b B + 5 a C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{15 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1314 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{15 a d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (-3 a^2 b B + 3 b^3 B - 5 a^3 C + 5 a b^2 C) \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}}{a \sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) / \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a \left(9 a^3 B + 3 a b^2 B + 20 a^2 b C \right) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$2 \left(9 a^2 b B + 3 b^3 B + 20 a b^2 C \right) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{2}{15} \sec[c+dx]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (6 b B \sin[c+dx] + 5 a C \sin[c+dx]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{15 a} \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{\sec[c+dx]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(9 a^2 B \sin [c+d x]+3 b^2 B \sin [c+d x]+20 a b C \sin [c+d x] \right)+\frac{2}{5} a B \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]$$

Problem 910: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{11 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 433 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{105 a^3 d} 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b}(82 a^2 b B-6 b^3 B+63 a^3 C+21 a b^2 C) \cot [c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{105 a^2 d} 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b}(6 b^2 B-a^2(25 B-63 C)+3 a b(19 B-7 C))$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+$$

$$\frac{2 a B \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{7 d \cos [c+d x]^{7 / 2}}+\frac{2(8 b B+7 a C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{35 d \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2}}+$$

$$\frac{2(25 a^2 B+3 b^2 B+42 a b C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{105 a d \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1407 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 a^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a(25 a^4 B-31 a^2 b^2 B+6 b^4 B+21 a^3 b C-21 a b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \text{Csc}[c + d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \\ & \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \Big/ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]} \right) \end{aligned} \right\} -$$

$$4 a (-82 a^3 b B + 6 a b^3 B - 63 a^4 C - 21 a^2 b^2 C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \Big/ \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \Big/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]} \right) \right\} +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(-82 a^2 b^2 B + 6 b^4 B - 63 a^3 b C - 21 a b^3 C \right) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a + b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) \left. \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}$$

$$\left(\frac{2}{35} \sec [c + d x]^3 (8 b B \sin [c + d x] + 7 a C \sin [c + d x]) + \frac{1}{105 a} \sec [c + d x]^2 (25 a^2 B \sin [c + d x] + 3 b^2 B \sin [c + d x] + 42 a b C \sin [c + d x]) + \frac{1}{105 a^2} \sec [c + d x] (82 a^2 b B \sin [c + d x] - 6 b^3 B \sin [c + d x] + 63 a^3 C \sin [c + d x] + 21 a b^2 C \sin [c + d x]) + \frac{2}{7} a B \sec [c + d x]^3 \tan [c + d x] \right)$$

Problem 911: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 779 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{1920 a b^2 d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (150 a^3 b B + 2840 a b^3 B - 45 a^4 C + 1692 a^2 b^2 C + 1024 b^4 C) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{1920 b^2 d} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{a+b} (45 a^4 C - 30 a^3 b (5 B + C) - 16 b^4 (45 B + 64 C) - 8 a b^3 (355 B + 193 C) - 4 a^2 b^2 (295 B + 423 C)) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{128 b^3 d} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{a+b} (10 a^4 b B - 240 a^2 b^3 B - 96 b^5 B - 3 a^5 C - 40 a^3 b^2 C - 240 a b^4 C) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \quad \left((150 a^3 b B + 2840 a b^3 B - 45 a^4 C + 1692 a^2 b^2 C + 1024 b^4 C) \sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x] \sin[c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(1920 b^2 d \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{1}{320 b d} \\
 & \quad (50 a^2 b B + 120 b^3 B - 15 a^3 C + 172 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x] \sin[c+d x] + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{240 b d} (50 a b B - 15 a^2 C + 64 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} (a+b \cos[c+d x])^{3/2} \sin[c+d x] + \\
 & \quad \frac{(10 b B - 3 a C) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} (a+b \cos[c+d x])^{5/2} \sin[c+d x]}{40 b d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{C \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} (a+b \cos[c+d x])^{7/2} \sin[c+d x]}{5 b d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1353 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{3840 a b d} \\
 & \left(-\left(4 a (-1330 a^3 b B - 3560 a b^3 B + 15 a^4 C - 3236 a^2 b^2 C - 1024 b^4 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \\ & \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \end{aligned} \right/ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$4a \left(-6440 a^2 b^2 B - 1440 b^4 B - 2292 a^3 b C - 4624 a b^3 C \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right/$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$2 \left(-150 a^3 b B - 2840 a b^3 B + 45 a^4 C - 1692 a^2 b^2 C - 1024 b^4 C \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b} \right] \sec [c+dx] \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 \sec [c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \sec [c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+dx] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+dx] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \sin [c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{(590 a^2 b B+420 b^3 B+15 a^3 C+898 a b^2 C) \sin [c+d x]}{960 b} + \frac{1}{480} (170 a b B+93 a^2 C+88 b^2 C) \sin [2(c+d x)] + \frac{1}{160} b (10 b B+21 a C) \sin [3(c+d x)] + \frac{1}{40} b^2 C \sin [4(c+d x)] \right)$$

Problem 912: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 664 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{192 a b d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (264 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 284 a b^2 C) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{192 b d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} (15 a^3 C + 8 b^3 (16 B + 9 C) + 2 a^2 b (132 B + 59 C) + 4 a b^2 (52 B + 71 C)) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{64 b^2 d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} (40 a^3 b B + 160 a b^3 B - 5 a^4 C + 120 a^2 b^2 C + 48 b^4 C) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \left((264 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 284 a b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x] \sin[c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(192 b d \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{1}{32 d} \\
 & \frac{(24 a b B + 5 a^2 C + 12 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x] \sin[c+d x] +}{24 d} \\
 & \frac{(8 b B + 11 a C) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} (a+b \cos[c+d x])^{3/2} \sin[c+d x]}{4 d} + \\
 & \frac{b C \cos[c+d x]^{3/2} (a+b \cos[c+d x])^{3/2} \sin[c+d x]}{4 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1287 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{384 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (472 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 133 a^3 C + 356 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{1}{96} (104abB + 59a^2C + 42b^2C) \right. \\
 & \quad \sin[c+dx] + \frac{1}{48} \\
 & \quad b \\
 & \quad (8bB + 17aC) \\
 & \quad \left. \sin[2(c+dx)] + \frac{1}{16} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{b^2 C}{\sin[3(c+dx)]}$$

Problem 913: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} (B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{\cos[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 563 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{24ad} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (54abB + 33a^2C + 16b^2C) \cot[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \\ & \frac{1}{24d} \sqrt{a+b} (4b^2(3B+4C) + ab(54B+26C) + a^2(48B+33C)) \cot[c+dx] \\ & \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{8bd} \sqrt{a+b} (30a^2bB + 8b^3B + 5a^3C + 20ab^2C) \\ & \cot[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \\ & \frac{(54abB + 33a^2C + 16b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{24d \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} + \\ & \frac{b(2bB + 3aC) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{4d} + \\ & \frac{bC \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1251 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48d} \left(- \left(\left(4a(48a^3B + 66a^2bB + 59a^2bC + 16b^3C) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \Big/ \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right] - 4a (144a^2bB + 24b^3B + 48a^3C + 76a^2C) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{12} b (6 b B+13 a C) \right. \\ \left. \sin [c+d x] + \frac{1}{6} b^2 C \sin [2 (c+d x)] \right)$$

Problem 914: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 547 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1}{4 a d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8 a^2 B-4 b^2 B-9 a b C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{4 d} \sqrt{a+b} (8 a^2(B-C)-2 b^2(2 B+C)-3 a b(8 B+3 C))$$

$$\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{4 d} \sqrt{a+b} (20 a b B+15 a^2 C+4 b^2 C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{(8 a^2 B-4 b^2 B-9 a b C) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}$$

$$\frac{b(4 a B-b C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 d}+$$

$$\frac{2 a B(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1241 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 d} \left(\left(4 a (-16 a^2 b B-4 b^3 B-8 a^3 C-11 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + 4 a (8 a^3 B-24 a b^2 B-24 a^2 b C-4 b^3 C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$2(8a^2bB - 4b^3B - 9ab^2C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{2} b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a^2}{B} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 915: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 536 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3 a d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (14 a b B+6 a^2 C-3 b^2 C) \cot [c+d x]$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{3 d} \sqrt{a+b}(2 a b(7 B-9 C)-2 a^2(B-3 C)-3 b^2(6 B+C))$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{d}$$

$$b \sqrt{a+b}(2 b B+5 a C) \cot [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{2 a(2 b B+a C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

$$\frac{(14 a b B+6 a^2 C-3 b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}+\frac{2 a B(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1269 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (2 a^3 B+4 a b^2 B+12 a^2 b C+3 b^3 C) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \csc [c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) - 4a (-14a^2bB + 6b^3B - 6a^3C + 18ab^2C) \\
& \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
& \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \\
& 2(-14a^2bB - 6a^2bC + 3b^3C) \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) \right) /
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2}{3} \sec[c+dx] (7abB \sin[c+dx] + 3a^2 C \sin[c+dx]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{3} \\
 & \quad a^2 \\
 & \quad B
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Sec}[c+dx] \\ \text{Tan}[c+dx] \end{array} \right)$$

Problem 916: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} (B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{\cos[c+dx]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 493 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15ad} 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (9a^2B + 23b^2B + 35abc) \\ & \text{Cot}[c+dx] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{15ad} \\ & 2\sqrt{a+b} (15b^3B - ab^2(23B - 45C) + a^2b(17B - 35C) - a^3(9B - 5C)) \\ & \text{Cot}[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{d} \\ & 2b^2 \sqrt{a+b} C \text{Cot}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \\ & \frac{2a(8bB + 5aC) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{15d \cos[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{2aB(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{5d \cos[c+dx]^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1319 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15d} \left(\left(4a(-8a^2bB + 8b^3B - 5a^3C - 10ab^2C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \text{Sec} [c + d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \text{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \text{Cos} [c + d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a + b) \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \text{Cos} [c + d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Csc} [c + d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} \text{Sin} [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2}{15} \text{Sec} [c + d x]^2 (11 a b B \text{Sin} [c + d x] + 5 a^2 C \text{Sin} [c + d x]) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2}{15} \left(\begin{aligned} & \text{Sec}[c+dx] \\ & (9a^2B \sin[c+dx] + 23b^2B \sin[c+dx] + 35abC \sin[c+dx]) + \frac{2}{5} \\ & a^2 \\ & B \\ & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \\ & \text{Tan}[c+dx] \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 917: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} (B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{\cos[c+dx]^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 434 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{105a^2d} 2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} (145a^2bB + 15b^3B + 63a^3C + 161ab^2C) \\ & \text{Cot}[c+dx] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{105ad} \\ & 2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} (a^2(25B-63C) + 15b^2(B-7C) - 8ab(15B-7C)) \text{Cot}[c+dx] \\ & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{2a(10bB+7aC)\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx]}{35d \cos[c+dx]^{5/2}} + \\ & \frac{2(25a^2B+45b^2B+77abC)\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx]}{105d \cos[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{2aB(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2}\sin[c+dx]}{7d \cos[c+dx]^{7/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1409 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105ad} \left(\left(\left(4a(25a^4B - 10a^2b^2B - 15b^4B + 56a^3bC - 56ab^3C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b)\cos[c+dx]\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right]$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \left((a+b)\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$4a(-145a^3bB - 15ab^3B - 63a^4C - 161a^2b^2C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b)\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b)\cos[c+dx]\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b)\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b)\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b)\cos[c+dx]\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right]$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \left(b\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(-145 a^2 b^2 B - 15 b^4 B - 63 a^3 b C - 161 a b^3 C \right) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \sec [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \csc [c + d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) \left. \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{2}{35} \sec [c+d x]^3 (15 a b B \sin [c+d x] + 7 a^2 C \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{2}{105} \sec [c+d x]^2 (25 a^2 B \sin [c+d x] + 45 b^2 B \sin [c+d x] + 77 a b C \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{1}{105 a} 2 \sec [c+d x] (145 a^2 b B \sin [c+d x] + 15 b^3 B \sin [c+d x] + 63 a^3 C \sin [c+d x] + 161 a b^2 C \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{2}{7} a^2 B \sec [c+d x]^3 \tan [c+d x] \right)$$

Problem 918: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (B \cos [c+d x] + C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{13/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 522 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{315 a^3 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (147 a^4 B + 279 a^2 b^2 B - 10 b^4 B + 435 a^3 b C + 45 a b^3 C)$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{315 a^2 d}$$

$$2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (10 b^3 B - 6 a^2 b (19 B - 60 C) + 3 a^3 (49 B - 25 C) + 15 a b^2 (11 B - 3 C))$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2 a (4 b B + 3 a C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{21 d \cos [c+d x]^{7/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 (49 a^2 B + 75 b^2 B + 135 a b C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{315 d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} +$$

$$\left(2 (163 a^2 b B + 5 b^3 B + 75 a^3 C + 135 a b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x] \right) /$$

$$(315 a d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}) + \frac{2 a B (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{9 d \cos [c+d x]^{9/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1517 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{315 a^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a \left(-114 a^4 b B + 124 a^2 b^3 B - 10 b^5 B - 75 a^5 C + 30 a^3 b^2 C + 45 a b^4 C \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. 4 a \left(147 a^5 B + 279 a^3 b^2 B - 10 a b^4 B + 435 a^4 b C + 45 a^2 b^3 C \right) \right. \\
 & \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b)\cos[c+dx]\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & 2 \left(147 a^4 b B + 279 a^2 b^3 B - 10 b^5 B + 435 a^3 b^2 C + 45 a b^4 C \right) \\
 & \left(\operatorname{i} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b)\cos[c+dx]\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b)\cos[c+dx]\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}{\operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4}\right)} \right/ \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2}{63} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (19 a b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 9 a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \frac{2}{315} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (49 a^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 75 b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 135 a b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{315 a} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (163 a^2 b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 5 b^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 75 a^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 135 a b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \frac{1}{315 a^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (147 a^4 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 279 a^2 b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 10 b^4 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 435 a^3 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 45 a b^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \frac{2}{9} a^2 B \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 919: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (B \cos [c+d x] + C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{15/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 622 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3465 a^4 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (3705 a^4 b B + 255 a^2 b^3 B + 40 b^5 B + 1617 a^5 C + 3069 a^3 b^2 C - 110 a b^4 C)$$

$$\text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{3465 a^3 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b}$$

$$(40 b^4 B + 3 a^4 (225 B - 539 C) - 6 a^3 b (505 B - 209 C) + 15 a^2 b^2 (19 B - 121 C) + 10 a b^3 (3 B - 11 C))$$

$$\text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2 a (14 b B + 11 a C) \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{99 d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{9/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 (81 a^2 B + 113 b^2 B + 209 a b C) \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{693 d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{7/2}} +$$

$$\left(2 (1145 a^2 b B + 15 b^3 B + 539 a^3 C + 825 a b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \text{Sin}[c+d x]\right) /$$

$$(3465 a d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2}) +$$

$$\left(2 (675 a^4 B + 1025 a^2 b^2 B - 20 b^4 B + 1793 a^3 b C + 55 a b^3 C) \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \text{Sin}[c+d x]\right) /$$

$$(3465 a^2 d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}) + \frac{2 a B (a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{11 d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{11/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1640 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3465 a^3 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (675 a^6 B - 390 a^4 b^2 B - 245 a^2 b^4 B - 40 b^6 B + 1254 a^5 b C - 1364 a^3 b^3 C + 110 a b^5 C) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+d x]$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) -$$

$$4 a \left(-3705 a^5 b B - 255 a^3 b^3 B - 40 a b^5 B - 1617 a^6 C - 3069 a^4 b^2 C + 110 a^2 b^4 C \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 \left(-3705 a^4 b^2 B - 255 a^2 b^4 B - 40 b^6 B - 1617 a^5 b C - 3069 a^3 b^3 C + 110 a b^5 C \right)$$

$$\left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \text{Sec} [c + d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \text{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \text{Cos} [c + d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a + b) \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \text{Cos} [c + d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Csc} [c + d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} \text{Sin} [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2}{99} \text{Sec} [c + d x]^5 (23 a b B \text{Sin} [c + d x] + 11 a^2 C \text{Sin} [c + d x]) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2}{693} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^4 \\
 & \left(81 a^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 113 b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 209 a b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{3465 a} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 \left(1145 a^2 b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 15 b^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 539 a^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 825 a b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{3465 a^2} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \left(675 a^4 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 1025 a^2 b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 20 b^4 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 1793 a^3 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 55 a b^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{3465 a^3} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \left(3705 a^4 b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 255 a^2 b^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 40 b^5 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 1617 a^5 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + 3069 a^3 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 110 a b^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] \right) + \frac{2}{11} a^2 B \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^5 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 920: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} \left(B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2 \right)}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 571 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1}{24 a b^3 d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (18 a b B - 15 a^2 C - 16 b^2 C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{24 b^3 d} \sqrt{a+b} (18 a b B - 12 b^2 B - 15 a^2 C + 10 a b C - 16 b^2 C)$$

$$\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{8 b^4 d} \sqrt{a+b} (6 a^2 b B + 8 b^3 B - 5 a^3 C - 4 a b^2 C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{(18 a b B - 15 a^2 C - 16 b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{24 b^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{(6 b B - 5 a C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{12 b^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b d}$$

Result (type 4, 1229 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 b^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (-6 a b B + 5 a^2 C + 16 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) - \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4 a (24 b^2 B + 4 a b C) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & 2 (-18 a b B + 15 a^2 C + 16 b^2 C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \left(\frac{(6 b B-5 a C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{12 b^2} + \frac{C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)]}{6 b} \right)}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 921: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 479 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4 a b^2 d} \\
 & (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (4 b B-3 a C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{4 b^2 d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b}(3 a C-2 b(2 B+C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{4 b^3 d} \sqrt{a+b}(4 a b B-3 a^2 C-4 b^2 C) \\
 & \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\
 & \frac{(4 b B-3 a C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 b^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}+\frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 b d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1175 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{c \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 b d}+ \\
 & \frac{1}{8 b d} \left(- \left(\left(\left(4 a(4 b B-a C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 16 a b C \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & 2(4 b B - 3 a C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 922: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 391 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{a b d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} C \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{b d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} C \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{b^2 d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b}(2 b B-a C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{C \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4017 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((1+\cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \left(\frac{B \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}+\frac{C \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2 \left(2 i(a-b) C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]+4 i(b B-a C) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]- \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 8 i b B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]+4 i a C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]+ \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x) \right]+ \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \\
 & b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(4 b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{8 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (1+\cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sin [c+d x] \left(2 i (a-b) C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] + 4 i (b B - a C) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \text{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] - 8 i b B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] + 4 i a C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 2 a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{8 b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} 3 \sqrt{1+\cos [c+d x]} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sin [c+d x] \\
 & \left(2 i (a-b) C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right], \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{a+b}{a-b} + 4i(bB - aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - \\
 & 8i b B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + 4i a C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \\
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \\
 & b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 2a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{4b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} (1+\cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \\
 & \left(2i(a-b) C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \text{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + 4i(bB - aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 8i b B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + 4i a C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \\
 & b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} c \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sin\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 2a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} c \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} c \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{4b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} (1+\cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \left(\frac{3}{2} b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} c \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \cos\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \\
 & a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} c \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{2} b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} c \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 + \left(i(a-b) c \text{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \left(-\frac{b \sin[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])} + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sin[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])^2} \right) \right) \right] \left/ \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left(2 i(bB - aC) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{b \sin[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])} + \frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sin[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])^2} \right) \right) \right] \left/ \right. \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \right) - \left(4 i b B \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 + \frac{(a-b) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \left(4b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{(a-b) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2a \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{1 + \frac{(a-b) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 924: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2}{\cos[c+dx]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 230 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a^2 d} 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} B \cot[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{ad}$$

$$2\sqrt{a+b} (B-C) \cot[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}}$$

Result (type 4, 1164 leaves):

$$\frac{2B \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{ad \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{a d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (b B - a C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & 4 a^2 B \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right)$$

Problem 925: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{7 / 2} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 290 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^3 d} + 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (2 b B-3 a C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{3 a^2 d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a+b} (2 b B+a(B-3 C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2 B \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 a d \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1238 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a \left(a^2 B+2 b^2 B-3 a b C \right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 4 a (2 a b B - 3 a^2 C) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & 2 (2 b^2 B - 3 a b C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (-2 b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 3 a C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{3 a^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 B \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 a} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 926: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{9 / 2} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 363 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{15 a^4 d} 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (9 a^2 B+8 b^2 B-10 a b C) \cot [c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{15 a^3 d} 2 \sqrt{a+b}(8 b^2 B+a^2(9 B-5 C)-2 a b(B+5 C))$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+$$

$$\frac{2 B \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{5 a d \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2}}-\frac{2(4 b B-5 a C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{15 a^2 d \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1319 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{15 a^3 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (7 a^2 b B+8 b^3 B-5 a^3 C-10 a b^2 C) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) -4 a (9 a^3 B+8 a b^2 B-10 a^2 b C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$2(9a^2bB + 8b^3B - 10ab^2C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (-4 b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 5 a C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{15 a^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{15 a^3} \\
 & \quad 2 \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[\\
 & \quad \quad c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. (9 a^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 8 b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 10 a b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 B \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{5 a} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 927: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}\left(B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2\right) d x}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}}$$

Optimal (type 4, 620 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{4 a b^3 \sqrt{a+b} d}\left(12 a^2 b B-4 b^3 B-15 a^3 C+7 a b^2 C\right) \\ & \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\ & \frac{1}{4 b^3 \sqrt{a+b} d}\left(a b(12 B-5 C)-15 a^2 C+2 b^2(2 B+C)\right) \cot [c+d x] \\ & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{4 b^4 d} \sqrt{a+b}\left(12 a b B-15 a^2 C-4 b^2 C\right) \cot [c+d x] \\ & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{2 a(b B-a C) \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{b\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}+ \\ & \frac{\left(12 a^2 b B-4 b^3 B-15 a^3 C+7 a b^2 C\right) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b^3\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}- \\ & \frac{\left(4 a b B-5 a^2 C+b^2 C\right) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{2 b^2\left(a^2-b^2\right) d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1297 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\left(\frac{C \sin [c+d x]}{2 b^2}-\frac{2\left(-a^2 b B \sin [c+d x]+a^3 C \sin [c+d x]\right)}{b^2\left(-a^2+b^2\right)(a+b \cos [c+d x])}\right)- \\ & \frac{1}{8(a-b) b^2(a+b) d}\left(-\left(\left(4 a\left(-4 a^2 b B+4 b^3 B+5 a^3 C-5 a b^2 C\right)\right.\right.\right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) - 4a(-8ab^2B + 4a^2bC + 4b^3C) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

Problem 928: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 500 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a b^2 \sqrt{a+b} d} (2 a b B-3 a^2 C+b^2 C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{b^2 \sqrt{a+b} d}$$

$$(2 b B-3 a C-b C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{b^3 d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} (2 b B-3 a C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2 a(b B-a C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}$$

$$\frac{(2 a b B-3 a^2 C+b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b^2\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1234 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(-a b B \sin [c+d x]+a^2 C \sin [c+d x])}{b\left(-a^2+b^2\right) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{1}{2(a-b) b(a+b) d}$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(4 a\left(a^2 C-b^2 C\right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2(-2abB + 3a^2C - b^2C) \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \sec[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 929: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 416 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{a b \sqrt{a+b} d} 2(b B-a C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{a b \sqrt{a+b} d}$$

$$2(b B-a C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{b^2 d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a+b} C \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{2 a(b B-a C) \sin [c+d x]}{b\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1012 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(-b B \sin [c+d x]+a C \sin [c+d x])}{\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}-\frac{1}{(-a+b)(a+b) d}$$

$$\left(-4 a(a B-b C)\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left.\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \csc [c+d x]\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left.\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right)\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & 2 (b B - a C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\ \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} \Bigg)$$

Problem 930: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 284 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a^2 \sqrt{a+b} d} 2 (bB - aC) \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{a \sqrt{a+b} d} \\ 2 (B+C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{2 (bB - aC) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1223 leaves):

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (-b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + a b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx])}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{1}{a (a-b) (a+b) d}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(- \left(\left(4 a (a^2 B - b^2 B) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - 4 a (-a b B + a^2 C) \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 2(-b^2 B + a b C) & \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \sec[c+dx] \right) \right/ \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 \frac{1}{b} 2a & \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 \operatorname{EllipticF} & \left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 \operatorname{ArcSin} & \left. \left. \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \Big/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \Bigg)$$

Problem 931: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{5/2}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 305 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a^3 \sqrt{a+b} d} \left(2 \left(a^2 B - 2 b^2 B + a b C \right) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{a^2 \sqrt{a+b} d} \right. \\ \left. 2 \left(2 b B + a(B-C) \right) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2 b(b B - a C) \sin [c+d x]}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 1281 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^2(-a+b)(a+b)d} \left(\left(\left(4 a \left(2 a^2 b B - 2 b^3 B - a^3 C + a b^2 C \right) \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^4 \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a \left(a^3 B - 2 a b^2 B + a^2 b C \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 \left(a^2 b B - 2 b^3 B + a b^2 C \right) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] \right) \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2(-b^3 B \sin[c+dx] + a b^2 C \sin[c+dx])}{a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos[c+dx])} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 B \tan[c+dx]}{a^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 932: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{7 / 2}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 393 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3 a^4 \sqrt{a+b} d} 2\left(5 a^2 b B-8 b^3 B-3 a^3 C+6 a b^2 C\right)$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{3 a^3 \sqrt{a+b} d}$$

$$2(a+2 b)(4 b B+a(B-3 C)) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+$$

$$\frac{2 b(b B-a C) \sin [c+d x]}{a\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}+$$

$$\frac{2\left(a^2 B-4 b^2 B+3 a b C\right) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 a^2\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1357 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^3(a-b)(a+b) d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a \left(a^4 B+7 a^2 b^2 B-8 b^4 B-6 a^3 b C+6 a b^3 C \right) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) - 4a (5a^3 b B - 8a b^3 B - 3a^4 C + 6a^2 b^2 C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 (5a^2 b^2 B - 8b^4 B - 3a^3 b C + 6a b^3 C) \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 \sec[c+dx] (-5 b B \sin[c+dx] + 3 a C \sin[c+dx])}{3 a^3} - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 (-b^4 B \sin[c+dx] + a b^3 C \sin[c+dx])}{a^3 (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos[c+dx])} + \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{2 B \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 a^2} \right)$$

Problem 933: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} (B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2)}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 674 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left((6 a^3 b B - 14 a b^3 B - 15 a^4 C + 26 a^2 b^2 C - 3 b^4 C) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (3 a (a-b) b^3 (a+b)^{3/2} d) -$$

$$\left((a^2 b (6 B - 5 C) - 3 b^3 (4 B - C) - 15 a^3 C + a b^2 (2 B + 21 C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (3 b^3 \sqrt{a+b} (a^2 - b^2) d) - \frac{1}{b^4 d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} (2 b B - 5 a C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a (b B - a C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a (2 a^2 b B - 6 b^3 B - 5 a^3 C + 9 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} -$$

$$\left((6 a^3 b B - 14 a b^3 B - 15 a^4 C + 26 a^2 b^2 C - 3 b^4 C) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) /$$

$$\left(3 b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 1396 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(-\frac{2(-a^2 b B \sin[c+dx] + a^3 C \sin[c+dx])}{3b^2(-a^2+b^2)(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (2(-3a^3 b B \sin[c+dx] + 7a b^3 B \sin[c+dx] + 6a^4 C \sin[c+dx] - 10a^2 b^2 C \sin[c+dx])) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. (3b^2(-a^2+b^2)^2(a+b \cos[c+dx])) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{6(a-b)^2 b^2 (a+b)^2 d} \left(- \left(\left(4a(-2a^3 b B + 2a b^3 B + 5a^4 C - 8a^2 b^2 C + 3b^4 C) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. ((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - 4a(2a^2 b^2 B + 6b^4 B + 4a^3 b C - 12a b^3 C) \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \\
 & 2(-6a^3bB + 14ab^3B + 15a^4C - 26a^2b^2C + 3b^4C) \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\ \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} \right)$$

Problem 934: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2)}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 545 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (4 b^3 B + 3 a^3 C - 7 a b^2 C) \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (3 a (a - b) b^2 (a + b)^{3/2} d) + \\
 & \left(2 (a b^2 B - 3 b^3 B - 3 a^3 C - a^2 b C + 6 a b^2 C) \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (3 a (a - b) b^2 (a + b)^{3/2} d) - \\
 & \frac{1}{b^3 d} 2 \sqrt{a + b} C \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 a (b B - a C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 a (4 b^3 B + 3 a^3 C - 7 a b^2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1342 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \left(\frac{2 (-a b B \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] + a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{3 b (-a^2 + b^2) (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 (4 b^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] + 3 a^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] - 7 a b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{3 b (-a^2 + b^2)^2 (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{3 (a - b)^2 b (a + b)^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (-a^2 b B + b^3 B + a^3 C - a b^2 C) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (4 a b^2 B - a^2 b C - 3 b^3 C) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 (4 b^3 B + 3 a^3 C - 7 a b^2 C) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \sec [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 935: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 391 leaves, 6 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2 \left(3 a^2 B+b^2 B-4 a b C \right) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(3 a^2(a-b)(a+b)^{3 / 2} d \right) + \right. \\ \left. \left(2 \left(3 a B-b B+a C-3 b C \right) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(3 a(a-b)(a+b)^{3 / 2} d \right) - \right. \\ \left. \frac{2(b B-a C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3\left(a^2-b^2\right) d(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}} + \frac{2\left(3 a^2 B+b^2 B-4 a b C\right) \sin [c+d x]}{3\left(a^2-b^2\right)^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} \right)$$

Result (type 4, 1335 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2(-b B \sin [c+d x]+a C \sin [c+d x])}{3\left(a^2-b^2\right)(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{2\left(3 a^2 b B \sin [c+d x]+b^3 B \sin [c+d x]-4 a b^2 C \sin [c+d x]\right)}{3 a\left(a^2-b^2\right)^2(a+b \cos [c+d x])} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{3 a(a-b)^2(a+b)^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a\left(-a^2 b B+b^3 B+a^3 C-a b^2 C\right) \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4a (3a^3 B + a b^2 B - 4a^2 b C) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Csc} [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 (3 a^2 b B + b^3 B - 4 a b^2 C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
& \quad \left((a + b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \\
& \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 936: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 429 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\left(2 \left(6 a^2 b B - 2 b^3 B - 3 a^3 C - a b^2 C \right) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(3 a^3 (a-b)(a+b)^{3 / 2} d \right) - \\ \left(2 \left(2 b^2 B - 3 a^2 (B+C) + a b (3 B+C) \right) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(3 a^2 \sqrt{a+b} (a^2-b^2) d \right) + \\ \frac{2 b (b B-a C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 a (a^2-b^2) d (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}} - \frac{2 \left(6 a^2 b B - 2 b^3 B - 3 a^3 C - a b^2 C \right) \sin [c+d x]}{3 a (a^2-b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1384 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(-\frac{2 \left(-b^2 B \sin [c+d x]+a b C \sin [c+d x] \right)}{3 a (a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} - \right. \\ \left. \left(2 \left(-6 a^2 b^2 B \sin [c+d x]+2 b^4 B \sin [c+d x]+3 a^3 b C \sin [c+d x]+a b^3 C \sin [c+d x] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(3 a^2 (a^2-b^2)^2 (a+b \cos [c+d x]) \right) \right) + \\ \frac{1}{3 a^2 (a-b)^2 (a+b)^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a \left(3 a^4 B - 5 a^2 b^2 B + 2 b^4 B - a^3 b C + a b^3 C \right) \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a \left(-6 a^3 b B + 2 a b^3 B + 3 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 C \right) \right.$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(-6 a^2 b^2 B + 2 b^4 B + 3 a^3 b C + a b^3 C \right) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \sec [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 937: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 456 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\left(2 \left(3 a^4 B - 15 a^2 b^2 B + 8 b^4 B + 6 a^3 b C - 2 a b^3 C \right) \right. \\ \left. \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(3 a^4 (a-b)(a+b)^{3 / 2} d \right) + \\ \left(2 \left(8 b^3 B - 3 a^3 (B-C) + 2 a b^2 (3 B-C) - 3 a^2 b (3 B+C) \right) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \\ \left(3 a^3 \sqrt{a+b} (a^2-b^2) d \right) + \frac{2 b (b B-a C) \sin [c+d x]}{3 a (a^2-b^2) d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}} + \\ \frac{2 b (8 a^2 b B-4 b^3 B-5 a^3 C+a b^2 C) \sin [c+d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2-b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1431 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^3 (a-b)^2 (a+b)^2 d} \\ \left(- \left(\left(\left(4 a \left(9 a^4 b B - 17 a^2 b^3 B + 8 b^5 B - 3 a^5 C + 5 a^3 b^2 C - 2 a b^4 C \right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \\ & \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \end{aligned} \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$4a(3a^5B - 15a^3b^2B + 8ab^4B + 6a^4bC - 2a^2b^3C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(3 a^4 b B - 15 a^2 b^3 B + 8 b^5 B + 6 a^3 b^2 C - 2 a b^4 C \right) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \sec [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{2(-b^3 B \sin[c+dx] + a b^2 C \sin[c+dx])}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos[c+dx])^2} + \right. \\ \left. (2(-9 a^2 b^3 B \sin[c+dx] + 5 b^5 B \sin[c+dx] + 6 a^3 b^2 C \sin[c+dx] - 2 a b^4 C \sin[c+dx])) / \right. \\ \left. (3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a+b \cos[c+dx])) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{2 B \tan[c+dx]}{a^3} \right)$$

Problem 942: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \cos[c+dx]) (A+B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 52 leaves, 4 steps):

$$(bB+aC)x + \frac{(Ab+aB) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]]}{d} + \frac{bC \sin[c+dx]}{d} + \frac{aA \tan[c+dx]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 187 leaves):

$$bBx + aCx - \frac{Ab \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} - \frac{aB \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \\ \frac{Ab \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \frac{aB \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]\right]}{d} + \\ \frac{bC \cos[dx] \sin[c]}{d} + \frac{bC \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{d} + \frac{aA \tan[c+dx]}{d}$$

Problem 945: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \cos[c+dx]) (A+B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 137 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(3aA+4bB+4aC) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]]}{8d} + \\ \frac{(2Ab+2aB+3bC) \tan[c+dx]}{3d} + \frac{(3aA+4bB+4aC) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]}{8d} + \\ \frac{(Ab+aB) \sec[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx]}{3d} + \frac{aA \sec[c+dx]^3 \tan[c+dx]}{4d}$$

Result (type 3, 545 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} - \\
 & \frac{b B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} - \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{3 a A \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} + \frac{b B \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{a C \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \frac{a A}{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{3 a A}{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{b B}{4 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{a C}{4 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} - \frac{a A}{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4} - \\
 & \frac{3 a A}{16 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} - \frac{b B}{4 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{a C}{4 d\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{2 A b \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a B \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d} + \\
 & \frac{b C \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{d} + \frac{A b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a B \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 946: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^6 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 165 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(3 A b+3 a B+4 b C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]]}{8 d} + \frac{(4 a A+5 b B+5 a C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{5 d} + \\
 & \frac{(3 A b+3 a B+4 b C) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{8 d} + \frac{(A b+a B) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{4 d} + \\
 & \frac{a A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{5 d} + \frac{(4 a A+5 b B+5 a C) \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^3}{15 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 660 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{3 A b \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} - \frac{3 a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} \\
 & + \frac{b C \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \frac{3 A b \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} + \\
 & + \frac{3 a B \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{8 d} + \frac{b C \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]}{2 d} + \\
 & + \frac{16 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4}{3 A b} + \frac{16 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4}{3 a B} + \\
 & + \frac{16 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{b C} + \frac{16 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{A b} - \\
 & - \frac{4 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{a B} - \frac{16 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4}{3 A b} - \\
 & - \frac{16 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^4}{3 a B} - \frac{16 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{b C} + \\
 & + \frac{16 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2}{4 d\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & + \frac{8 a A \tan [c+d x]}{15 d} + \frac{2 b B \tan [c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2 a C \tan [c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{4 a A \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]}{15 d} + \\
 & + \frac{b B \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a C \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{a A \sec [c+d x]^4 \tan [c+d x]}{5 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 951: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 118 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & b (b B+2 a C) x + \frac{(2 A b^2+4 a b B+a^2 (A+2 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c+d x]]}{2 d} - \frac{b^2 (A-2 C) \sin [c+d x]}{2 d} + \\
 & + \frac{a (A b+a B) \tan [c+d x]}{d} + \frac{A (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 277 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4d} \left(4b(bB + 2aC)(c + dx) - \right. \\
2(2Ab^2 + 4abB + a^2(A + 2C)) \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right] + \\
2(2Ab^2 + 4abB + a^2(A + 2C)) \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right] + \\
\frac{a^2A}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{4a(2Ab + aB) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} - \\
\left. \frac{a^2A}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{4a(2Ab + aB) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} + 4b^2C \sin[c + dx] \right)$$

Problem 952: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos[c + dx])^2 (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \sec[c + dx]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 141 leaves, 5 steps):

$$b^2 C x + \frac{(a^2 B + 2b^2 B + 2ab(A + 2C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]]}{2d} + \\
\frac{(2Ab^2 + 6abB + a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan[c + dx]}{3d} + \frac{a(2Ab + 3aB) \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{6d} + \\
\frac{A(a + b \cos[c + dx])^2 \sec[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx]}{3d}$$

Result (type 3, 386 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{12d} \left(12b^2 C (c + dx) - 6(a^2 B + 2b^2 B + 2ab(A + 2C)) \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right] + \right. \\
6(a^2 B + 2b^2 B + 2ab(A + 2C)) \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right] + \\
\frac{a(6Ab + a(A + 3B))}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{2a^2 A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^3} + \\
\frac{4(3Ab^2 + 6abB + a^2(2A + 3C)) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} + \frac{2a^2 A \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^3} - \\
\left. \frac{a(6Ab + a(A + 3B))}{\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{4(3Ab^2 + 6abB + a^2(2A + 3C)) \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]}{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]} \right)$$

Problem 960: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^3 (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 196 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & b^2 (b B + 3 a C) x + \frac{(2 A b^3 + a^3 B + 6 a b^2 B + 3 a^2 b (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin [c + d x]]}{2 d} - \\ & \frac{b^2 (5 A b + 3 a B - 6 b C) \sin [c + d x]}{6 d} + \frac{a (3 A b^2 + 6 a b B + a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \tan [c + d x]}{3 d} + \\ & \frac{(A b + a B) (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d} + \\ & \frac{A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]}{3 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 549 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b^2 (b B + 3 a C) (c + d x)}{d} + \frac{1}{2 d} \\ & (-3 a^2 A b - 2 A b^3 - a^3 B - 6 a b^2 B - 6 a^2 b C) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \\ & \frac{1}{2 d} (3 a^2 A b + 2 A b^3 + a^3 B + 6 a b^2 B + 6 a^2 b C) \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \\ & \frac{a^3 A + 9 a^2 A b + 3 a^3 B}{12 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{a^3 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{6 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \\ & \frac{a^3 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{6 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^3} + \frac{-a^3 A - 9 a^2 A b - 3 a^3 B}{12 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^2} + \\ & \left(2 a^3 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 9 a A b^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 9 a^2 b B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 3 a^3 C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) / \left(3 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) + \\ & \left(2 a^3 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 9 a A b^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 9 a^2 b B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 3 a^3 C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) / \left(3 d \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) + \frac{b^3 C \sin [c + d x]}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 981: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]}{a + b \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 94 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{C x}{b} - \frac{2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{a \sqrt{a-b} b \sqrt{a+b} d} + \frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]]}{a d}$$

Result (type 3, 256 leaves):

$$\left(2 (A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \left(\left(a C d x - A b \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. A b \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]\right) \sqrt{-(a^2 - b^2)} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] - i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2 + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 (A b^2 + a (-b B + a C)) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{(i \operatorname{Cos}[c] + \operatorname{Sin}[c]) (b \operatorname{Sin}[c] + (-a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c]) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right])}{\sqrt{-(a^2 - b^2)} (\operatorname{Cos}[c] - i \operatorname{Sin}[c])^2}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \\ \left(a b d (2 A + C + 2 B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)]) \sqrt{(-a^2 + b^2)} (\operatorname{Cos}[2 c] - i \operatorname{Sin}[2 c]) \right)$$

Problem 982: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2}{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 107 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{a^2 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} - \frac{(A b - a B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]]}{a^2 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{a d}$$

Result (type 3, 339 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^2 d (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 (c + d x)])} 2 \cos [c + d x]^2$$

$$\left((C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \left((A b - a B) \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. (-A b + a B) \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 i (A b^2 + a (-b B + a C)) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(i \cos [c] + \sin [c]) (b \sin [c] + (-a + b \cos [c]) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{\sqrt{-(a^2 - b^2) (\cos [c] - i \sin [c])^2}} \right] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. (\cos [c] - i \sin [c]) \right) / \left(\sqrt{-(a^2 - b^2) (\cos [c] - i \sin [c])^2} \right) +$$

$$\frac{a A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} +$$

$$\frac{a A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \Bigg)$$

Problem 983: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3}{a + b \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 154 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{2 b (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right]}{a^3 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} +$$

$$\frac{(2 A b^2 - 2 a b B + a^2 (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\sin [c + d x]]}{2 a^3 d} -$$

$$\frac{(A b - a B) \tan [c + d x]}{a^2 d} + \frac{A \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 a d}$$

Result (type 3, 314 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 a^3 d} \left(\frac{8 b (A b^2 + a (-b B + a C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} - \right.$$

$$2 (2 A b^2 - 2 a b B + a^2 (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] +$$

$$2 (2 A b^2 - 2 a b B + a^2 (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{Log} \left[\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] +$$

$$\frac{a^2 A}{\left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{4 a (-A b + a B) \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]} -$$

$$\left. \frac{a^2 A}{\left(\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right)^2} + \frac{4 a (-A b + a B) \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]} \right)$$

Problem 984: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] + C \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^4}{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 214 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 b^2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right]}{a^4 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} -$$

$$\frac{(2 A b^3 - a^3 B - 2 a b^2 B + a^2 b (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh} [\operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]]}{2 a^4 d} +$$

$$\frac{(3 A b^2 - 3 a b B + a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{3 a^3 d} -$$

$$\frac{(A b - a B) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{2 a^2 d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{3 a d}$$

Result (type 3, 466 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{12 a^4 d} \left(-\frac{24 b^2 (A b^2 + a (-b B + a C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} + \right.$$

$$6 (2 A b^3 - a^3 B - 2 a b^2 B + a^2 b (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right] +$$

$$6 (-2 A b^3 + a^3 B + 2 a b^2 B - a^2 b (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right] +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (-3 A b + a (A + 3 B))}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{2 a^3 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^3} +$$

$$\frac{4 a (3 A b^2 - 3 a b B + a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} + \frac{2 a^3 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^3} -$$

$$\left. \frac{a^2 (-3 A b + a (A + 3 B))}{\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)^2} + \frac{4 a (3 A b^2 - 3 a b B + a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]} \right)$$

Problem 990: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}{(a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 147 leaves, 5 steps):

$$-\frac{2 (2 a^2 A b - A b^3 - a^3 B + a^2 b C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{a^2 (a-b)^{3/2} (a+b)^{3/2} d} +$$

$$\frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]]}{a^2 d} + \frac{(A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 319 leaves):

$$\left(2 \cos [c+d x] \left(B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x] \right) \left(-A \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]-\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. A \log \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]+\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right] + \left(2 i \left(A b^3+a^3 B-a^2 b(2 A+C) \right) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{\left(i \cos [c]+\sin [c] \right) \left(b \sin [c]+(-a+b \cos [c]) \tan \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{\sqrt{-\left(a^2-b^2 \right) \left(\cos [c]-i \sin [c] \right)^2}} \right] \left(\cos [c]-i \sin [c] \right)^3 \right) / \\ \left. \left(\left(-a^2+b^2 \right) \left(\cos [c]-i \sin [c] \right)^2 \right)^{3 / 2} + \left(a \left(A b^2+a(-b B+a C) \right) \left(-a \sin [c]+b \sin [d x] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left((a-b) b(a+b)(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]-\sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]+\sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right) / \\ \left. \left(a^2 d \left(2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2(c+d x)] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 994: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^3 \left(A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2 \right)}{\left(a+b \cos [c+d x] \right)^3} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 456 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{\left(2 A b^2-6 a b B+12 a^2 C+b^2 C \right) x}{2 b^5} - \\ \left(a \left(6 A b^6-6 a^5 b B+15 a^3 b^3 B-12 a b^5 B+a^4 b^2 \left(2 A-29 C \right)-5 a^2 b^4 \left(A-4 C \right)+12 a^6 C \right) \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right] \right) / \left(\left(a-b \right)^{5 / 2} b^5 \left(a+b \right)^{5 / 2} d \right) + \frac{1}{2 b^4 \left(a^2-b^2 \right)^2 d} \\ \left(6 a^4 b B-11 a^2 b^3 B+2 b^5 B-a^3 b^2 \left(2 A-21 C \right)+a b^4 \left(5 A-6 C \right)-12 a^5 C \right) \sin [c+d x]- \\ \frac{1}{2 b^3 \left(a^2-b^2 \right)^2 d} \left(3 a^3 b B-6 a b^3 B-a^2 b^2 \left(A-10 C \right)+b^4 \left(4 A-C \right)-6 a^4 C \right) \cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]- \\ \frac{\left(A b^2-a \left(b B-a C \right) \right) \cos [c+d x]^3 \sin [c+d x]}{2 b \left(a^2-b^2 \right) d \left(a+b \cos [c+d x] \right)^2} + \\ \left(\left(3 A b^4+a \left(2 a^2 b B-5 b^3 B-4 a^3 C+7 a b^2 C \right) \right) \cos [c+d x]^2 \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\ \left(2 b^2 \left(a^2-b^2 \right)^2 d \left(a+b \cos [c+d x] \right) \right)$$

Result (type 3, 1150 leaves):

$$\left(a \left(2 a^4 A b^2 - 5 a^2 A b^4 + 6 A b^6 - 6 a^5 b B + 15 a^3 b^3 B - 12 a b^5 B + 12 a^6 C - 29 a^4 b^2 C + 20 a^2 b^4 C \right) \right. \\
 \left. \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) / \left(b^5 (a^2-b^2)^2 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} d \right) + \\
 \frac{1}{16 b^5 (-a^2+b^2)^2 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2} \left(16 a^6 A b^2 (c+d x) - 24 a^4 A b^4 (c+d x) + \right. \\
 8 A b^8 (c+d x) - 48 a^7 b B (c+d x) + 72 a^5 b^3 B (c+d x) - 24 a b^7 B (c+d x) + 96 a^8 C (c+d x) - \\
 136 a^6 b^2 C (c+d x) - 12 a^4 b^4 C (c+d x) + 48 a^2 b^6 C (c+d x) + 4 b^8 C (c+d x) + \\
 32 a^5 A b^3 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] - 64 a^3 A b^5 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 32 a A b^7 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] - \\
 96 a^6 b^2 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 192 a^4 b^4 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] - \\
 96 a^2 b^6 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 192 a^7 b C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] - \\
 368 a^5 b^3 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 160 a^3 b^5 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + \\
 16 a b^7 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 8 a^4 A b^4 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] - \\
 16 a^2 A b^6 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + 8 A b^8 (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] - \\
 24 a^5 b^3 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + 48 a^3 b^5 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] - \\
 24 a b^7 B (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + 48 a^6 b^2 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] - \\
 92 a^4 b^4 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + 40 a^2 b^6 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + \\
 4 b^8 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] - 16 a^5 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 40 a^3 A b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \\
 48 a^6 b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 84 a^4 b^4 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 8 a^2 b^6 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 4 b^8 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - \\
 96 a^7 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 160 a^5 b^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 32 a^3 b^5 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 8 a b^7 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - \\
 12 a^4 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 24 a^2 A b^6 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 36 a^5 b^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] - \\
 64 a^3 b^5 B \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 16 a b^7 B \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] - 72 a^6 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + \\
 130 a^4 b^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] - 48 a^2 b^6 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 2 b^8 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + \\
 4 a^4 b^4 B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] - 8 a^2 b^6 B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + 4 b^8 B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] - \\
 8 a^5 b^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + 16 a^3 b^5 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] - 8 a b^7 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + \\
 a^4 b^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+d x)] - 2 a^2 b^6 C \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+d x)] + b^8 C \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+d x)] \left. \right)$$

Problem 998: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 238 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\left((5 a^2 A b^3 - 2 A b^5 + 2 a^5 B + a^3 b^2 B - 3 a^4 b (2 A + C)) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right] \right) / \\
 \left(a^3 (a-b)^{5/2} (a+b)^{5/2} d \right) + \frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]]}{a^3 d} + \\
 \frac{(A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2} - \frac{(2 A b^4 + 3 a^3 b B - a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (5 A + 2 C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])}$$

Result (type 3, 1065 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 A \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] (B+C \cos [c+d x] + A \sec [c+d x]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a^3 d (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x] + C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \left(2 A \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] (B+C \cos [c+d x] + A \sec [c+d x]) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a^3 d (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x] + C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x] + C \cos [2 c+2 d x])} \\
 & \quad (-6 a^4 A b+5 a^2 A b^3-2 A b^5+2 a^5 B+a^3 b^2 B-3 a^4 b C) \\
 & \quad \cos [c+d x] (B+C \cos [c+d x] + A \sec [c+d x]) \\
 & \quad \left(- \left(\left(2 i \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\sec \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \left(\cos [c] / \left(\sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c]+b^2 \cos [2 c]+i a^2 \sin [2 c]-i b^2 \sin [2 c]} \right) \right) \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. - \left(i \sin [c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c]+b^2 \cos [2 c]+i a^2 \sin [2 c]-i b^2 \sin [2 c]} \right) \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. - \left(i b^2 \sin [2 c] \right) \right) \right) \right) \left(-i a \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + i b \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \cos [c] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a^3 d \sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c]+b^2 \cos [2 c]+i a^2 \sin [2 c]-i b^2 \sin [2 c]} \right) \Bigg) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\sec \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \left(\cos [c] / \left(\sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c]+b^2 \cos [2 c]+i a^2 \sin [2 c]-i b^2 \sin [2 c]} \right) \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. - \left(i \sin [c] \right) / \left(\sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c]+b^2 \cos [2 c]+i a^2 \sin [2 c]-i b^2 \sin [2 c]} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. - \left(-i a \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + i b \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \right) \right) \sin [c] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a^3 d \sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c]+b^2 \cos [2 c]+i a^2 \sin [2 c]-i b^2 \sin [2 c]} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \quad \left(\cos [c+d x] \sec [c] (B+C \cos [c+d x] + A \sec [c+d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad (-10 a^4 A b^2 \sin [c]-a^2 A b^4 \sin [c]+2 A b^6 \sin [c]+6 a^5 b B \sin [c]+3 a^3 b^3 B \sin [c]- \\
 & \quad 2 a^6 C \sin [c]-5 a^4 b^2 C \sin [c]-2 a^2 b^4 C \sin [c]+16 a^3 A b^3 \sin [d x]-7 a A b^5 \sin [d x]- \\
 & \quad 10 a^4 b^2 B \sin [d x]+a^2 b^4 B \sin [d x]+4 a^5 b C \sin [d x]+5 a^3 b^3 C \sin [d x]- \\
 & \quad 4 a^3 A b^3 \sin [2 c+d x]+a A b^5 \sin [2 c+d x]+2 a^4 b^2 B \sin [2 c+d x]+a^2 b^4 B \sin [2 c+d x]- \\
 & \quad 3 a^3 b^3 C \sin [2 c+d x]+5 a^2 A b^4 \sin [c+2 d x]-2 A b^6 \sin [c+2 d x]- \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. 3 a^3 b^3 B \sin [c+2 d x]+a^4 b^2 C \sin [c+2 d x]+2 a^2 b^4 C \sin [c+2 d x] \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 b (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x] + C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1001: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^4 (A+B \cos [c+d x] + C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 649 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(2 A b^2 - 8 a b B + 20 a^2 C + b^2 C) x}{2 b^6} + \\
 & \left(a (8 A b^8 + 8 a^7 b B - 28 a^5 b^3 B + 35 a^3 b^5 B - 20 a b^7 B - a^6 b^2 (2 A - 69 C) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 7 a^4 b^4 (A - 12 C) - 8 a^2 b^6 (A - 5 C) - 20 a^8 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a-b} b^6 \sqrt{a+b} (a^2 - b^2)^3 d \right) + \frac{1}{6 b^5 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d} \\
 & (24 a^6 b B - 68 a^4 b^3 B + 65 a^2 b^5 B - 6 b^7 B - a^5 b^2 (6 A - 167 C) + a^3 b^4 (17 A - 146 C) - \\
 & \quad 2 a b^6 (13 A - 12 C) - 60 a^7 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - \frac{1}{2 b^4 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d} \\
 & (4 a^5 b B - 11 a^3 b^3 B + 12 a b^5 B - a^4 b^2 (A - 27 C) + a^2 b^4 (2 A - 23 C) - b^6 (6 A - C) - 10 a^6 C) \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - \frac{(A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3} + \\
 & \left((4 A b^4 + 2 a^3 b B - 7 a b^3 B - 5 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (A + 10 C)) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(6 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left((12 A b^6 - 8 a^5 b B + 20 a^3 b^3 B - 27 a b^5 B + a^4 b^2 (2 A - 53 C) + 20 a^6 C + a^2 b^4 (A + 48 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) / \left(6 b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 658 leaves):

$$\frac{(2 A b^2 - 8 a b B + 20 a^2 C + b^2 C) (c + d x)}{2 b^6 d} +$$

$$\left(a \left(2 a^6 A b^2 - 7 a^4 A b^4 + 8 a^2 A b^6 - 8 A b^8 - 8 a^7 b B + 28 a^5 b^3 B - 35 a^3 b^5 B + 20 a b^7 B + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 20 a^8 C - 69 a^6 b^2 C + 84 a^4 b^4 C - 40 a^2 b^6 C \right) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] \right) /$$

$$\left(b^6 (a^2 - b^2)^3 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} d \right) + \frac{(-b B + 4 a C) \left(-\frac{i \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{2 b^5} - \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 b^5} \right)}{d} +$$

$$\frac{(-b B + 4 a C) \left(\frac{i \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{2 b^5} - \frac{\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 b^5} \right)}{d} +$$

$$\frac{a^4 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - a^5 b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + a^6 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b^5 (-a^2 + b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3} +$$

$$\left(7 a^5 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 12 a^3 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 10 a^6 b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 15 a^4 b^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right.$$

$$\left. 13 a^7 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 18 a^5 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) / \left(6 b^5 (-a^2 + b^2)^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2 \right) +$$

$$\left(11 a^6 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 32 a^4 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 36 a^2 A b^6 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 26 a^7 b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right.$$

$$\left. 71 a^5 b^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 60 a^3 b^5 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 47 a^8 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 122 a^6 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right.$$

$$\left. 90 a^4 b^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) / \left(6 b^5 (-a^2 + b^2)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \right) + \frac{C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)]}{4 b^4 d}$$

Problem 1003: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2)}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 349 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{C x}{b^4} - \left((3 a^2 b^5 B + 2 b^7 B - a^3 b^4 (A - 8 C) + 2 a^7 C - 7 a^5 b^2 C - 4 a b^6 (A + 2 C)) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right] \right) / \left((a-b)^{7/2} b^4 (a+b)^{7/2} d \right) -$$

$$\frac{(A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3} -$$

$$\frac{a (2 A b^4 - 5 a b^3 B - 3 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (3 A + 8 C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{6 b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2} -$$

$$\frac{((4 A b^6 + a^3 b^3 B - 16 a b^5 B + 9 a^6 C + 2 a^2 b^4 (7 A + 17 C) - a^4 b^2 (3 A + 28 C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{(6 b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]))}$$

Result (type 3, 915 leaves):

$$\left(-a^3 A b^4 - 4 a A b^6 + 3 a^2 b^5 B + 2 b^7 B + 2 a^7 C - 7 a^5 b^2 C + 8 a^3 b^4 C - 8 a b^6 C \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] \Big/$$

$$\left(b^4 (a^2-b^2)^3 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} d \right) + \frac{1}{24 b^4 (-a^2+b^2)^3 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (-24 a^9 C (c+d x) + 36 a^7 b^2 C (c+d x) + 36 a^5 b^4 C (c+d x) - 84 a^3 b^6 C (c+d x) + \\ & 36 a b^8 C (c+d x) - 72 a^8 b C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 198 a^6 b^3 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] - \\ & 162 a^4 b^5 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 18 a^2 b^7 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 18 b^9 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] - \\ & 36 a^7 b^2 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + 108 a^5 b^4 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] - \\ & 108 a^3 b^6 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + 36 a b^8 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] - \\ & 6 a^6 b^3 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] + 18 a^4 b^5 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] - \\ & 18 a^2 b^7 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] + 6 b^9 C (c+d x) \operatorname{Cos}[3(c+d x)] + 51 a^4 A b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \\ & 18 a^2 A b^7 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 6 A b^9 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 18 a^5 b^4 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 39 a^3 b^6 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - \\ & 18 a b^8 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 24 a^8 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 57 a^6 b^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 72 a^4 b^5 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \\ & 36 a^2 b^7 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 6 a^5 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 54 a^3 A b^6 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + \\ & 12 a A b^8 \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] - 6 a^4 b^5 B \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] - 54 a^2 b^7 B \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + \\ & 30 a^7 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] - 90 a^5 b^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 120 a^3 b^6 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] - \\ & a^4 A b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + 10 a^2 A b^7 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + 6 A b^9 \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] - \\ & 2 a^5 b^4 B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + 5 a^3 b^6 B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] - 18 a b^8 B \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + \\ & 11 a^6 b^3 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] - 32 a^4 b^5 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + 36 a^2 b^7 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1006: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 345 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\left(\left((7 a^2 A b^5 - 2 A b^7 - 2 a^7 B - 3 a^5 b^2 B - a^4 b^3 (8 A - C) + 4 a^6 b (2 A + C)) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right] \right) \Big/ \left(a^4 (a-b)^{7/2} (a+b)^{7/2} d \right) \right) +$$

$$\frac{A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]]}{a^4 d} + \frac{(A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3} -$$

$$\frac{(3 A b^4 + 5 a^3 b B - 2 a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (8 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{6 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2} -$$

$$\frac{((17 a^2 A b^4 - 6 A b^6 + 11 a^5 b B + 4 a^3 b^3 B - 2 a^6 C - 13 a^4 b^2 (2 A + C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{(6 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]))}$$

Result (type 3, 1256 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 A \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] - \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] (B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x]) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a^4 d (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 A \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] + \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right] (B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x]) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a^4 d (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a^2-b^2)^3 (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x])} \\
 & \quad (-8 a^6 A b+8 a^4 A b^3-7 a^2 A b^5+2 A b^7+2 a^7 B+3 a^5 b^2 B-4 a^6 b C-a^4 b^3 C) \\
 & \quad \cos [c+d x] (B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x]) \\
 & \quad \left(- \left(\left(2 i \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\sec \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] (\cos [c] / (\sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c]+b^2 \cos [2 c]+i a^2 \sin [2 c]-i b^2 \sin [2 c]}) \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. - (i \sin [c]) / (\sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c]+b^2 \cos [2 c]+i a^2 \sin [2 c]-i b^2 \sin [2 c]}) \right) \right) \right) \left(-i a \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + i b \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \cos [c] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a^4 d \sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c]+b^2 \cos [2 c]+i a^2 \sin [2 c]-i b^2 \sin [2 c]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\sec \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] (\cos [c] / (\sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c]+b^2 \cos [2 c]+i a^2 \sin [2 c]-i b^2 \sin [2 c]}) \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (i \sin [c]) / (\sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c]+b^2 \cos [2 c]+i a^2 \sin [2 c]-i b^2 \sin [2 c]}) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left(-i a \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + i b \sin \left[c + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \right) \sin [c] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a^4 d \sqrt{-a^2 \cos [2 c]+b^2 \cos [2 c]+i a^2 \sin [2 c]-i b^2 \sin [2 c]} \right) - \\
 & (2 \cos [c+d x] \sec [c] (B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x]) \\
 & \quad (a A b^2 \sin [c]-a^2 b B \sin [c]+a^3 C \sin [c]-A b^3 \sin [d x]+a b^2 B \sin [d x]-a^2 b C \sin [d x])) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 a b (a^2-b^2) d (a+b \cos [c+d x])^3 (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & (\cos [c+d x] \sec [c] (B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x]) \\
 & \quad (-6 a^3 A b \sin [c]+a A b^3 \sin [c]+3 a^4 B \sin [c]+2 a^2 b^2 B \sin [c]-5 a^3 b C \sin [c]+ \\
 & \quad 8 a^2 A b^2 \sin [d x]-3 A b^4 \sin [d x]-5 a^3 b B \sin [d x]+2 a^4 C \sin [d x]+3 a^2 b^2 C \sin [d x])) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 a^2 (a^2-b^2)^2 d (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\
 & (\cos [c+d x] \sec [c] (B+C \cos [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x]) \\
 & \quad (-18 a^5 A b \sin [c]+6 a^3 A b^3 \sin [c]-3 a A b^5 \sin [c]+6 a^6 B \sin [c]+9 a^4 b^2 B \sin [c]- \\
 & \quad 12 a^5 b C \sin [c]-3 a^3 b^3 C \sin [c]+26 a^4 A b^2 \sin [d x]-17 a^2 A b^4 \sin [d x]+6 A b^6 \sin [d x]- \\
 & \quad 11 a^5 b B \sin [d x]-4 a^3 b^3 B \sin [d x]+2 a^6 C \sin [d x]+13 a^4 b^2 C \sin [d x])) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 a^3 (a^2-b^2)^3 d (a+b \cos [c+d x]) (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1007: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^2}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 480 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((35 a^4 A b^4 - 28 a^2 A b^6 + 8 A b^8 + 8 a^7 b B - 8 a^5 b^3 B + 7 a^3 b^5 B - 2 a b^7 B - 2 a^8 C - a^6 b^2 (20 A + 3 C)) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right] \right) \right) / \left(a^5 (a-b)^{7/2} (a+b)^{7/2} d \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{(4 A b - a B) \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c+d x]]}{a^5 d} + \frac{1}{6 a^4 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d} \\
 & \quad \frac{(68 a^2 A b^4 - 24 A b^6 + 26 a^5 b B - 17 a^3 b^3 B + 6 a b^5 B + a^6 (6 A - 11 C) - a^4 b^2 (65 A + 4 C)) \text{Tan}[c+d x] +}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x])^3} \\
 & \quad \frac{(4 A b^4 + 6 a^3 b B - a b^3 B - 3 a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (9 A + 2 C)) \text{Tan}[c+d x]}{6 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x])^2} - \\
 & \quad \frac{((11 a^2 A b^4 - 4 A b^6 + 6 a^5 b B - 2 a^3 b^3 B + a b^5 B - 2 a^6 C - 3 a^4 b^2 (4 A + C)) \text{Tan}[c+d x])}{(2 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d (a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]))}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1113 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \left(\left(2 \left(20 a^6 A b^2 - 35 a^4 A b^4 + 28 a^2 A b^6 - 8 A b^8 - 8 a^7 b B + 8 a^5 b^3 B - 7 a^3 b^5 B + 2 a b^7 B + 2 a^8 C + 3 a^6 b^2 \right. \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. C \right) \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{(a-b) \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}} \right] \cos [c+d x]^2 (C+B \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left(a^5 (a^2-b^2)^3 \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} d (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) - \\
& \quad \left(2 (-4 A b+a B) \cos [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. (C+B \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \right) / \\
& \quad \left(a^5 d (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\
& \quad \left(2 (-4 A b+a B) \cos [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] \right. \\
& \quad \left. (C+B \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \right) / \\
& \quad \left(a^5 d (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right) + \\
& \quad \left(\cos [c+d x] (C+B \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]+A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \right. \\
& \quad \left(48 a^9 A \sin [c+d x] - 108 a^7 A b^2 \sin [c+d x] - 174 a^5 A b^4 \sin [c+d x] + \right. \\
& \quad 294 a^3 A b^6 \sin [c+d x] - 120 a A b^8 \sin [c+d x] + 120 a^6 b^3 B \sin [c+d x] - \\
& \quad 90 a^4 b^5 B \sin [c+d x] + 30 a^2 b^7 B \sin [c+d x] - 54 a^7 b^2 C \sin [c+d x] - 6 a^5 b^4 C \sin [c+d x] + \\
& \quad 72 a^8 A b \sin [2 (c+d x)] - 444 a^6 A b^3 \sin [2 (c+d x)] + 370 a^4 A b^5 \sin [2 (c+d x)] - \\
& \quad 40 a^2 A b^7 \sin [2 (c+d x)] - 48 A b^9 \sin [2 (c+d x)] + 144 a^7 b^2 B \sin [2 (c+d x)] - \\
& \quad 76 a^5 b^4 B \sin [2 (c+d x)] + 10 a^3 b^6 B \sin [2 (c+d x)] + 12 a b^8 B \sin [2 (c+d x)] - \\
& \quad 72 a^8 b C \sin [2 (c+d x)] - 2 a^6 b^3 C \sin [2 (c+d x)] - 16 a^4 b^5 C \sin [2 (c+d x)] + \\
& \quad 36 a^7 A b^2 \sin [3 (c+d x)] - 318 a^5 A b^4 \sin [3 (c+d x)] + 342 a^3 A b^6 \sin [3 (c+d x)] - \\
& \quad 120 a A b^8 \sin [3 (c+d x)] + 120 a^6 b^3 B \sin [3 (c+d x)] - 90 a^4 b^5 B \sin [3 (c+d x)] + \\
& \quad 30 a^2 b^7 B \sin [3 (c+d x)] - 54 a^7 b^2 C \sin [3 (c+d x)] - 6 a^5 b^4 C \sin [3 (c+d x)] + \\
& \quad 6 a^6 A b^3 \sin [4 (c+d x)] - 65 a^4 A b^5 \sin [4 (c+d x)] + 68 a^2 A b^7 \sin [4 (c+d x)] - \\
& \quad 24 A b^9 \sin [4 (c+d x)] + 26 a^5 b^4 B \sin [4 (c+d x)] - 17 a^3 b^6 B \sin [4 (c+d x)] + \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left. 6 a b^8 B \sin [4 (c+d x)] - 11 a^6 b^3 C \sin [4 (c+d x)] - 4 a^4 b^5 C \sin [4 (c+d x)] \right) \right) \right) / \\
& \quad \left(24 a^4 (a^2-b^2)^3 d (a+b \cos [c+d x])^3 (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 1017: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 240 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{2 (3 b B + a C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{3 b d \sqrt{\frac{a - b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}}} +$$

$$\frac{2 (3 A b^2 - (a^2 - b^2) C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{3 b d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a A \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 C \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 4, 508 leaves):

$$\frac{2 C \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d} +$$

$$\frac{1}{6 d} \left(\frac{2 (6 A b+6 a B+2 b C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 (6 a A+3 b B+a C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(2 i (3 b B+a C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) /$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 1018: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 217 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(A-2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}}} + \\
 & \frac{(aA+2bB) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{(Ab+2aB) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 385 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4d} \left(\frac{8(bB+aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{2(Ab+4aB+2bC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} - \frac{1}{ab \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a-b}}} \\
 & 2i(A-2C) \sqrt{-\frac{b(-1+\cos [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(1+\cos [c+d x])}{-a+b}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \left(-2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & b \left(-2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]\right) \right) + \\
 & \left. 4A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1019: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 299 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(A b + 4 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 a d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}}} + \\ & \frac{(3 A b + 4 a B + 8 b C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ & \left((A b^2 - 4 a b B - 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\ & (4 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \frac{(A b + 4 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x]}{4 a d} + \\ & \frac{A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 566 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 a d} \left(\frac{2 (4 a A b + 16 a b C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 (8 a^2 A - 3 A b^2 + 4 a b B + 16 a^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(2 i (-A b^2 - 4 a b B) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{\sec [c+d x] (A b \sin [c+d x]+4 a B \sin [c+d x])}{4 a} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{2} A \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1020: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 399 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((3 A b^2 - 6 a b B - 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(24 a^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) - \\
 & \left((A b^2 - 18 a b B - 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & (24 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \\
 & \left((A b^3 + 8 a^3 B - 2 a b^2 B + 4 a^2 b (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & (8 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) - \frac{(3 A b^2 - 6 a b B - 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{24 a^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{(A b + 6 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{12 a d} + \\
 & \frac{A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 661 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{96 a^2 d} \left(\frac{2 (4 a A b^2 + 24 a^2 b B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left(2 (8 a^2 A b + 9 A b^3 + 48 a^3 B - 18 a b^2 B + 24 a^2 b C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i (-16 a^2 A b + 3 A b^3 - 6 a b^2 B - 24 a^2 b C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \cos [2 (c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a (a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a (a+b \cos [c+d x]) + 2 (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{\sec [c+d x]^2 (A b \sin [c+d x] + 6 a B \sin [c+d x])}{12 a} + \frac{1}{24 a^2} \right. \\
 & \left. \sec [c+d x] (16 a^2 A \sin [c+d x] - 3 A b^2 \sin [c+d x] + 6 a b B \sin [c+d x] + 24 a^2 C \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{3} A \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1024: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x] + C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 306 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\left(2 (15 A b^2 + 20 a b B + 3 a^2 C + 9 b^2 C) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(15 b d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) -$$

$$\left(2 (5 a^2 b B - 5 b^3 B + 3 a^3 C - 3 a b^2 (5 A + C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(15 b d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \right) + \frac{2 a^2 A \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 (5 b B + 3 a C) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{15 d} + \frac{2 C (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 4, 455 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{30d} \left(4 (15 a^2 B + 5 b^2 B + 6 a b (5 A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. (\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}) + \left(2 (20 a b B + 3 a^2 (10 A + C) + 3 b^2 (5 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / (\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}) + \frac{1}{a b^2 \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}}} \right. \\
 & \left. 2 i (15 A b^2 + 20 a b B + 3 a^2 C + 9 b^2 C) \sqrt{-\frac{b(-1+\cos [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(1+\cos [c+d x])}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \left(-2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(-2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 4 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (5 b B + 6 a C + 3 b C \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1025: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x] + C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 286 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((3 a A - 6 b B - 8 a C) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(3 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((6 a b B + a^2 (3 A - 2 C) + 2 b^2 (3 A + C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (3 d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}) + \\
 & \frac{a (3 A b + 2 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} - \\
 & \frac{b (3 A - 2 C) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 551 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{12d} \left(\left(2 (12 A b^2 + 24 a b B + 12 a^2 C + 4 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \left(2 (15 a A b + 12 a^2 B + 6 b^2 B + 8 a b C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left(2 i (-3 a A b + 6 b^2 B + 8 a b C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \cos [2(c+d x)] \right. \\
 & \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2}{3} b C \sin [c+d x] + a A \tan [c+d x] \right)}{d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1026: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 307 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((5 A b + 4 a B - 8 b C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(4 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((4 a^2 B + 8 b^2 B + a b (7 A + 8 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \\
 & \left((3 A b^2 + 12 a b B + 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad (4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \frac{(3 A b + 4 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 579 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16d} \left(\left(2(4aAb + 16b^2B + 32abC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \left(2(8a^2A + Ab^2 + 20abB + 16a^2C + 8b^2C) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2i(-5Ab^2 - 4abB + 8b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos[c+dx]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{-b+b \cos[c+dx]}{a-b}} \cos[2(c+dx)] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b \left(2a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin[c+dx] \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos[c+dx]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2a^2-b^2-4a(a+b \cos[c+dx])+2(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2 \right) \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{1}{4} \sec[c+dx] (5Ab \sin[c+dx] + 4aB \sin[c+dx]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2} aA \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1027: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} (A+B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 399 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((3 A b^2 + 30 a b B + 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(24 a d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((42 a b B + 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C) + b^2 (17 A + 48 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & (24 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) - \left((A b^3 - 8 a^3 B - 6 a b^2 B - 12 a^2 b (A + 2 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / (8 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \\
 & \frac{(3 A b^2 + 30 a b B + 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{24 a d} + \\
 & \frac{(A b + 2 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 667 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{96 a d} \left(\left(2 (28 a A b^2 + 24 a^2 b B + 96 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \left(2 (56 a^2 A b - 9 A b^3 + 48 a^3 B + 6 a b^2 B + 120 a^2 b C) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i (-16 a^2 A b - 3 A b^3 - 30 a b^2 B - 24 a^2 b C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{12} \sec [c+d x]^2 (7 A b \sin [c+d x]+6 a B \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{24 a} \sec [c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. (16 a^2 A \sin [c+d x]+3 A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+30 a b B \sin [c+d x]+24 a^2 C \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{3} a A \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1028: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 503 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left((9 A b^3 - 128 a^3 B - 24 a b^2 B - 12 a^2 b (13 A + 20 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(192 a^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) - \\ & \left((3 A b^3 - 128 a^3 B - 136 a b^2 B - 12 a^2 b (19 A + 28 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(192 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \\ & \left((3 A b^4 + 96 a^3 b B - 8 a b^3 B + 24 a^2 b^2 (A + 2 C) + 16 a^4 (3 A + 4 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(64 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \frac{1}{192 a^2 d} \\ & \frac{(9 A b^3 - 128 a^3 B - 24 a b^2 B - 12 a^2 b (13 A + 20 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x] +}{96 a d} \\ & \frac{(3 A b^2 + 56 a b B + 12 a^2 (3 A + 4 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x] +}{(3 A b + 8 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{24 d}{A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sec [c + d x]^3 \tan [c + d x]} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 783 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{768 a^2 d} \left(\left(2 (144 a^3 A b + 12 a A b^3 + 224 a^2 b^2 B + 192 a^3 b C) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \right. \\ & \left(2 (288 a^4 A - 12 a^2 A b^2 + 27 A b^4 + 448 a^3 b B - 72 a b^3 B + 384 a^4 C + 48 a^2 b^2 C) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \text{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \\ & \left(2 i (-156 a^2 A b^2 + 9 A b^4 - 128 a^3 b B - 24 a b^3 B - 240 a^2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{b - b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \cos [2 (c+d x)] \\
 & \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]+ \right. \\
 & \left. b\left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]-b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right.\right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{a+b}{a}, \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]\right)\right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]^2} \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2\right)\right)\right)\right) + \frac{1}{d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{24} \sec [c+d x]^3 (9 A b \sin [c+d x]+8 a B \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{96 a} \sec [c+d x]^2 \\
 & (36 a^2 A \sin [c+d x]+3 A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+56 a b B \sin [c+d x]+48 a^2 C \sin [c+d x]) + \\
 & \frac{1}{192 a^2} \sec [c+d x] (156 a^2 A b \sin [c+d x]-9 A b^3 \sin [c+d x]+128 a^3 B \sin [c+d x]+ \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 24 a b^2 B \sin [c+d x]+240 a^2 b C \sin [c+d x]\right)+\frac{1}{4} a A \sec [c+d x]^3 \tan [c+d x] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1032: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 383 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (161 a^2 b B + 63 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 5 a b^2 (49 A + 29 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(105 b d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (56 a^3 b B - 56 a b^3 B - 10 a^2 b^2 (7 A - C) + 15 a^4 C - 5 b^4 (7 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(105 b d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{2 a^3 A \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \text{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{2 (35 A b^2 + 56 a b B + 15 a^2 C + 25 b^2 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{105 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 (7 b B + 5 a C) (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{35 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 C (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{7 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 652 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{210 d} \left(\left(2 (630 a^2 A b + 70 A b^3 + 210 a^3 B + 238 a b^2 B + 270 a^2 b C + 50 b^3 C) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 (210 a^3 A + 245 a A b^2 + 161 a^2 b B + 63 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 145 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i (245 a A b^2 + 161 a^2 b B + 63 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 145 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \cos [2(c+d x)] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{210} (140 A b^2 + 308 a b B + 180 a^2 C + 115 b^2 C) \sin [c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{35} b (7 b B + 15 a C) \sin [2(c+d x)] + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{14} b^2 C \sin [3(c+d x)] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1033: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 357 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\left((70 a b B - a^2 (15 A - 46 C) + 6 b^2 (5 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) /$$

$$\left(15 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) +$$

$$\left((20 a^2 b B + 10 b^3 B + a^3 (15 A - 16 C) + 4 a b^2 (15 A + 4 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / (15 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (5 A b + 2 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{b (15 a A - 10 b B - 16 a C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{15 d} -$$

$$\frac{b (5 A - 2 C) (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d} + \frac{A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \tan [c + d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 621 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{60d} \left(\left(2 (180 a A b^2 + 180 a^2 b B + 20 b^3 B + 60 a^3 C + 68 a b^2 C) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / (\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 (135 a^2 A b + 30 A b^3 + 60 a^3 B + 70 a b^2 B + 46 a^2 b C + 18 b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / (\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i (-15 a^2 A b + 30 A b^3 + 70 a b^2 B + 46 a^2 b C + 18 b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \cos [2(c+d x)] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2}{15} b(5 b B+11 a C) \sin [c+d x] + \frac{1}{5} b^2 C \sin [2(c+d x)] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a^2 A \tan [c+d x] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1034: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 372 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left((12 a^2 B - 24 b^2 B + a b (27 A - 56 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left(12 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\ & \quad \left((12 a^3 B + 48 a b^2 B + 8 b^3 (3 A + C) + a^2 b (33 A + 16 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / (12 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \\ & \quad \left(a (15 A b^2 + 20 a b B + 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\ & \quad (4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) - \frac{b (21 A b + 12 a B - 8 b C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{12 d} + \\ & \quad \frac{(5 A b + 4 a B) (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \tan [c + d x]}{4 d} + \\ & \quad \frac{A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 636 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{48 d} \left(\left(2 (12 a^2 A b + 48 A b^3 + 144 a b^2 B + 144 a^2 b C + 16 b^3 C) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 (24 a^3 A + 63 a A b^2 + 108 a^2 b B + 24 b^3 B + 48 a^3 C + 56 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i (-27 a A b^2 - 12 a^2 b B + 24 b^3 B + 56 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2}{3} b^2 C \sin [c+d x] + \frac{1}{4} \sec [c+d x] (9 a A b \sin [c+d x] + 4 a^2 B \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2} a^2 A \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1035: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^4 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 407 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((54 a b B + 3 b^2 (11 A - 16 C) + 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \left(24 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((66 a^2 b B + 48 b^3 B + 8 a^3 (2 A + 3 C) + a b^2 (59 A + 96 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \left(24 d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left((5 A b^3 + 8 a^3 B + 30 a b^2 B + 20 a^2 b (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \left(8 d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{(15 A b^2 + 42 a b B + 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{24 d} + \\
 & \frac{(5 A b + 6 a B) (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{12 d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 684 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{96 d} \left(\left(2 (52 a A b^2 + 24 a^2 b B + 96 b^3 B + 288 a b^2 C) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 (104 a^2 A b - 3 A b^3 + 48 a^3 B + 126 a b^2 B + 216 a^2 b C + 48 b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i (-16 a^2 A b - 33 A b^3 - 54 a b^2 B - 24 a^2 b C + 48 b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \cos [2(c+d x)] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{12} \sec [c+d x]^2 (13 a A b \sin [c+d x]+6 a^2 B \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{24} \sec [c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (16 a^2 A \sin [c+d x]+33 A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+54 a b B \sin [c+d x]+24 a^2 C \sin [c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{3} a^2 A \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1036: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^5 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 502 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((15 A b^3 + 128 a^3 B + 264 a b^2 B + 4 a^2 b (71 A + 108 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(192 a d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((128 a^3 B + 472 a b^2 B + 4 a^2 b (89 A + 132 C) + b^3 (133 A + 384 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(192 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left((5 A b^4 - 160 a^3 b B - 40 a b^3 B - 120 a^2 b^2 (A + 2 C) - 16 a^4 (3 A + 4 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(64 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{1}{192 a d} \\
 & (15 A b^3 + 128 a^3 B + 264 a b^2 B + 4 a^2 b (71 A + 108 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x] + \\
 & \frac{1}{32 d} (5 A b^2 + 24 a b B + 4 a^2 (3 A + 4 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x] + \\
 & \frac{(5 A b + 8 a B) (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{24 d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan} [c + d x]}{4 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 792 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{768 a d} \left(\left(2 (144 a^3 A b + 236 a A b^3 + 416 a^2 b^2 B + 192 a^3 b C + 768 a b^3 C) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 (288 a^4 A + 436 a^2 A b^2 - 45 A b^4 + 832 a^3 b B - 24 a b^3 B + 384 a^4 C + 1008 a^2 b^2 C) \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((45 A b^4 - 2840 a^3 b B - 150 a b^3 B - 256 a^4 (4 A + 5 C) - 12 a^2 b^2 (141 A + 220 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \left(1920 a^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) - \\
 & \left((15 A b^4 - 3560 a^3 b B - 1330 a b^3 B - 256 a^4 (4 A + 5 C) - 4 a^2 b^2 (809 A + 1180 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \left(1920 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left((3 A b^5 + 96 a^5 B + 240 a^3 b^2 B - 10 a b^4 B + 40 a^2 b^3 (A + 2 C) + 80 a^4 b (3 A + 4 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \left(128 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{1920 a^2 d} (45 A b^4 - 2840 a^3 b B - 150 a b^3 B - 256 a^4 (4 A + 5 C) - 12 a^2 b^2 (141 A + 220 C)) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \tan [c + d x] + \frac{1}{960 a d} \\
 & (15 A b^3 + 360 a^3 B + 590 a b^2 B + 4 a^2 b (193 A + 260 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x] + \\
 & \frac{1}{240 d} (15 A b^2 + 110 a b B + 16 a^2 (4 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^2 \tan [c + d x] + \\
 & \frac{(A b + 2 a B) (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sec [c + d x]^3 \tan [c + d x]}{8 d} + \\
 & \frac{A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sec [c + d x]^4 \tan [c + d x]}{5 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 930 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{7680 a^2 d} \left(\left(2 (3088 a^3 A b^2 + 60 a A b^4 + 1440 a^4 b B + 2360 a^2 b^3 B + 4160 a^3 b^2 C) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left(2 (6176 a^4 A b - 492 a^2 A b^3 + 135 A b^5 + 2880 a^5 B + 4360 a^3 b^2 B - 450 a b^4 B + 8320 a^4 b C - 240 a^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2i \left(-1024 a^4 A b - 1692 a^2 A b^3 + 45 A b^5 - 2840 a^3 b^2 B - 150 a b^4 B - 1280 a^4 b C - 2640 a^2 b^3 C \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{b - b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b + b \cos [c + d x]}{a - b}} \cos [2 (c + d x)] \\
 & \quad \left(2 a (a - b) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right], \frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right], \frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{a + b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right], \frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \right) \sin [c + d x] \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{1 - \cos [c + d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2 - b^2 - 2 a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) + (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(2 a^2 - b^2 - 4 a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) + 2 (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \left(\frac{1}{40} \sec [c + d x]^4 (21 a A b \sin [c + d x] + 10 a^2 B \sin [c + d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{240} \sec [c + d x]^3 \\
 & \quad (64 a^2 A \sin [c + d x] + 93 A b^2 \sin [c + d x] + 170 a b B \sin [c + d x] + 80 a^2 C \sin [c + d x]) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{960 a} \sec [c + d x]^2 (772 a^2 A b \sin [c + d x] + 15 A b^3 \sin [c + d x] + \\
 & \quad 360 a^3 B \sin [c + d x] + 590 a b^2 B \sin [c + d x] + 1040 a^2 b C \sin [c + d x]) + \frac{1}{1920 a^2} \\
 & \quad \sec [c + d x] (1024 a^4 A \sin [c + d x] + 1692 a^2 A b^2 \sin [c + d x] - 45 A b^4 \sin [c + d x] + \\
 & \quad 2840 a^3 b B \sin [c + d x] + 150 a b^3 B \sin [c + d x] + 1280 a^4 C \sin [c + d x] + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2640 a^2 b^2 C \sin [c + d x] \right) + \frac{1}{5} a^2 A \sec [c + d x]^4 \tan [c + d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1043: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 189 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 C \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{b d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}}} +$$

$$\frac{2(b B-a C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{b d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 8, 43 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Problem 1044: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 220 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{a d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}}} +$$

$$\frac{(A+2 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{(A b-2 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{a d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{a d}$$

Result (type 4, 600 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{2 A \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (C+B \sec [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \sin [c+d x]}{(a d (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]))+1} \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{2 a d (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x])} \cos [c+d x]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. (C+B \sec [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \left(\frac{8 a C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2(-3 A b+4 a b) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i A b \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \cos [2(c+d x)] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]^2} \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1045: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^3}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 303 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(3 A b - 4 a B) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 a^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}}} - \\
 & \frac{(A b - 4 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{4 a d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \left((3 A b^2 - 4 a b B + 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\
 & \left(4 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \right) - \frac{(3 A b - 4 a B) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 a^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{A \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 562 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 a^2 d} \left(\frac{8 a A b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \left(8 a^2 A+9 A b^2-12 a b B+16 a^2 C \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(2 i \left(3 A b^2-4 a b B \right) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{\sec [c+d x](-3 A b \sin [c+d x]+4 a B \sin [c+d x])}{4 a^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{A \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{2 a} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1046: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^4}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 405 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((15 A b^2 - 18 a b B + 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(24 a^3 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((5 A b^2 - 6 a b B + 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (24 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((5 A b^3 - 8 a^3 B - 6 a b^2 B + 4 a^2 b (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / (8 a^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{(15 A b^2 - 18 a b B + 8 a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{24 a^3 d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{(5 A b - 6 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{12 a^2 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{3 a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 665 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{96 a^3 d} \left(\frac{2 (-20 a A b^2 + 24 a^2 b B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right]}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 (-40 a^2 A b - 45 A b^3 + 48 a^3 B + 54 a b^2 B - 72 a^2 b C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i (-16 a^2 A b - 15 A b^3 + 18 a b^2 B - 24 a^2 b C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]\right] \right) \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{\sec [c+d x]^2 (-5 A b \sin [c+d x]+6 a B \sin [c+d x])}{12 a^2} + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{24 a^3} \sec [c+d x] \\
 & \left. \left. \left(16 a^2 A \sin [c+d x]+15 A b^2 \sin [c+d x]-18 a b B \sin [c+d x]+24 a^2 C \sin [c+d x] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{A \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]}{3 a} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1050: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 271 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\left(2(A b^2 - a(b B - a C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]\right) /$$

$$\left(a b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}}\right) + \frac{2 C \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{b d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2(A b^2 - a(b B - a C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 8, 43 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 1051: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 313 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\left((3 A b^2 - 2 a b B - a^2(A - 2 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]\right) /$$

$$\left(a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}}\right) + \frac{A \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{(3 A b - 2 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{b(3 A b^2 - 2 a b B - a^2(A - 2 C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{A \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 751 leaves):

1

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 a^2 (a-b) (a+b) d (2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x])}{\cos [c+d x]^2 (C+B \sec [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x]^2)} \\
 & \left(\left(2 (4 a A b^2-4 a^2 b B+4 a^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \left(2 (-7 a^2 A b+9 A b^3+4 a^3 B-6 a b^2 B+2 a^2 b C) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 i (-a^2 A b+3 A b^3-2 a b^2 B+2 a^2 b C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(2 a(a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \right) \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos [c+d x]^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (C+B \sec [c+d x]+A \sec [c+d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{4(A b^3 \sin [c+d x]-a b^2 B \sin [c+d x]+a^2 b C \sin [c+d x])}{a^2(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])} + \frac{2 A \tan [c+d x]}{a^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & (d(2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]))
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1052: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^3}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 416 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((15 A b^3 + 4 a^3 B - 12 a b^2 B - a^2 (7 A b - 8 b C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(4 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{(5 A b - 4 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{4 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \left((15 A b^2 - 12 a b B + 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(4 a^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{b (15 A b^3 + 4 a^3 B - 12 a b^2 B - a^2 (7 A b - 8 b C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{4 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{(5 A b - 4 a B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 a d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 723 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{16 a^3 (-a+b)(a+b) d} \left(\left(2 (4 a^3 A b - 20 a A b^3 + 16 a^2 b^2 B - 16 a^3 b C) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 (8 a^4 A + 29 a^2 A b^2 - 45 A b^4 - 28 a^3 b B + 36 a b^3 B + 16 a^4 C - 24 a^2 b^2 C) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i (7 a^2 A b^2 - 15 A b^4 - 4 a^3 b B + 12 a b^3 B - 8 a^2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{b-b \cos [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{b+b \cos [c+d x]}{a-b}} \cos [2(c+d x)] \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a (a-b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right], \frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{\sec [c+d x](-7 A b \sin [c+d x]+4 a B \sin [c+d x])}{4 a^3} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2(A b^4 \sin [c+d x]-a b^3 B \sin [c+d x]+a^2 b^2 C \sin [c+d x])}{a^3(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{A \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{2 a^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1057: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 401 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(2 (3 A b^4 + 4 a^3 b B - a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (7 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right] \right) / \\ & \left(3 a^2 b (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\ & \frac{2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{3 a b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{2 A \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right]}{a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} - \\ & \frac{2 (3 A b^4 + 4 a^3 b B - a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (7 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 43 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Problem 1058: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 461 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((26 a^2 A b^2 - 15 A b^4 - 14 a^3 b B + 6 a b^3 B - a^4 (3 A - 8 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) - \\
 & \left((5 A b^2 - 2 a b B - a^2 (3 A - 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \left(3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \frac{(5 A b - 2 a B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \text{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right]}{a^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\
 & \frac{b (5 A b^2 - 2 a b B - a^2 (3 A - 2 C)) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{b (26 a^2 A b^2 - 15 A b^4 - 14 a^3 b B + 6 a b^3 B - a^4 (3 A - 8 C)) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{A \tan [c + d x]}{a d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 915 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{6 a^3 (-a + b)^2 (a + b)^2 d (2 A + C + 2 B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [2 c + 2 d x])} \\
 & \quad \cos [c + d x]^2 (C + B \sec [c + d x] + A \sec [c + d x]^2) \\
 & \left(\left(2 (36 a^3 A b^2 - 20 a A b^4 - 24 a^4 b B + 8 a^2 b^3 B + 12 a^5 C + 4 a^3 b^2 C) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \text{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / (\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) + \right. \\
 & \left(2 (-33 a^4 A b + 86 a^2 A b^3 - 45 A b^5 + 12 a^5 B - 38 a^3 b^2 B + 18 a b^4 B + 8 a^4 b C) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \text{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / (\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}) - \\
 & \left(2 i (-3 a^4 A b + 26 a^2 A b^3 - 15 A b^5 - 14 a^3 b^2 B + 6 a b^4 B + 8 a^4 b C) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{b - b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b + b \cos [c + d x]}{a - b}} \cos [2 (c + d x)] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 a (a - b) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right], \frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] + \right. \\
 & b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right], \frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{a+b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right], \frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \right) \left. \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\cos [c+d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2-b^2-2 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(2 a^2-b^2-4 a(a+b \cos [c+d x])+2(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (C+B \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]+A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{4(A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]-a b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]+a^2 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{3 a^2(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(4(10 a^2 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]-6 A b^5 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]-7 a^3 b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]+ \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 a b^4 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]+4 a^4 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) \right) / \left(3 a^3(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 A \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{a^3} \right) \right) / \left(d(2 A+C+2 B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [2 c+2 d x]) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1059: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 572 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((105 A b^5 - 12 a^5 B + 104 a^3 b^2 B - 60 a b^4 B + a^4 b (33 A - 56 C) - 2 a^2 b^3 (85 A - 12 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(12 a^4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \left((35 A b^3 + 12 a^3 B - 20 a b^2 B - a^2 (27 A b - 8 b C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(12 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left((35 A b^2 - 20 a b B + 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(4 a^4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{b (35 A b^3 + 12 a^3 B - 20 a b^2 B - a^2 (27 A b - 8 b C)) \sin [c + d x]}{12 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{(b (105 A b^5 - 12 a^5 B + 104 a^3 b^2 B - 60 a b^4 B + a^4 b (33 A - 56 C) - 2 a^2 b^3 (85 A - 12 C)) \sin [c + d x])}{(12 a^4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]})} - \\
 & \frac{(7 A b - 4 a B) \tan [c + d x]}{4 a^2 d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 a d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 922 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{48 a^4 (a - b)^2 (a + b)^2 d} \\
 & \left(\left(2 (12 a^5 A b - 216 a^3 A b^3 + 140 a A b^5 + 144 a^4 b^2 B - 80 a^2 b^4 B - 96 a^5 b C + 32 a^3 b^3 C) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left(2 (24 a^6 A + 195 a^4 A b^2 - 566 a^2 A b^4 + 315 A b^6 - 132 a^5 b B + 344 a^3 b^3 B - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 180 a b^5 B + 48 a^6 C - 152 a^4 b^2 C + 72 a^2 b^4 C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[2, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), \frac{2 b}{a + b} \right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2i (33 a^4 A b^2 - 170 a^2 A b^4 + 105 A b^6 - 12 a^5 b B + 104 a^3 b^3 B - 60 a b^5 B - 56 a^4 b^2 C + 24 a^2 b^4 C) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{b - b \cos [c + d x]}{a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b + b \cos [c + d x]}{a - b}} \cos [2 (c + d x)] \right. \\ \left(2 a (a - b) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right], \frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] + \right. \\ \left. b \left(2 a \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right], \frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] - b \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \frac{a + b}{a}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right], \frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \right) \right) \sin [c + d x] \Bigg) / \\ \left(a \sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{1 - \cos [c + d x]}^2 \sqrt{-\frac{a^2 - b^2 - 2 a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) + (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2}{b^2}} \right. \\ \left. \left(2 a^2 - b^2 - 4 a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) + 2 (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 \right) \right) + \\ \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \left(\frac{\sec [c + d x] (-11 A b \sin [c + d x] + 4 a B \sin [c + d x])}{4 a^4} + \right. \\ \frac{2 (A b^4 \sin [c + d x] - a b^3 B \sin [c + d x] + a^2 b^2 C \sin [c + d x])}{3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2} + \\ \left. \left(2 (13 a^2 A b^4 \sin [c + d x] - 9 A b^6 \sin [c + d x] - 10 a^3 b^3 B \sin [c + d x] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 6 a b^5 B \sin [c + d x] + 7 a^4 b^2 C \sin [c + d x] - 3 a^2 b^4 C \sin [c + d x]) \right) \right) / \\ \left(3 a^4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \cos [c + d x]) + \frac{A \sec [c + d x] \tan [c + d x]}{2 a^3} \right)$$

Problem 1116: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 586 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{24 a b^2 d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \left(8 b^2 (3 A+2 C)+3 a (2 b B-a C)\right) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\
 & \frac{1}{24 b^2 d} \sqrt{a+b} \left(24 A b^2+(a+2 b)(6 b B-3 a C+8 b C)\right) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{8 b^3 d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} \left(2 a^2 b B-8 b^3 B-a^3 C-4 a b^2(2 A+C)\right) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\
 & \frac{\left(8 b^2(3 A+2 C)+3 a(2 b B-a C)\right) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{24 b^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}+ \\
 & \frac{(2 b B-a C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b d}+ \\
 & \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 b d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1242 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{48 b d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a \left(24 A b^2 + 18 a b B - a^2 C + 16 b^2 C \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c+d x] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (48 a A b + 24 b^2 B + 28 a b C) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 (24 A b^2 + 6 a b B - 3 a^2 C + 16 b^2 C) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \sec [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{(6 b B+a C) \sin [c+d x]}{12 b} + \frac{1}{6 C} \sin [2(c+d x)] \right)$$

Problem 1117: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 483 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{4 a b d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (4 b B+a C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{4 b d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b+a C+2 b(2 B+C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{4 b^2 d} \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^2+4 a b B-a^2 C+4 b^2 C) \\ & \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\ & \frac{(4 b B+a C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{2 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1183 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{2 d} + \\ & \frac{1}{8 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (8 a A+4 b B+3 a C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right/ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a \\
 & (8 A b+8 a B+4 b C) \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 (4 b B + a C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1118: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 449 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{a d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (2 A-C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{a d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b} (2 A b-a(2 A-2 B-C)) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{b d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b} (2 b B+a C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\ & \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} - \frac{(2 A-C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1176 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} + \\ & \frac{1}{2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (2 a B+b C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a \sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) / \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (-2 a A+2 b B+2 a C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2(-2 A b+b C) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1119: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} (A+B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{\cos[c+dx]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 407 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^2 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (A b+3 a B) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{3 a d} 2 \sqrt{a+b}(b(A-3 B)-a(A-3 B+3 C))$$

$$\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a+b} C \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3 / 2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1240 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a \left(a^2 A - A b^2 + 3 a^2 C \right) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - 4 a \left(-a A b - 3 a^2 B + 3 a b C \right) \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & 2(-A b^2-3 a b B) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \Bigg/ \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \Bigg/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 3 a B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{3 a} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2}{3} \right. \\
 & \left. A \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1120: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 360 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{15 a^3 d} 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (2 A b^2-5 a b B-3 a^2(3 A+5 C)) \\
 & \quad \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{15 a^2 d} 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (2 A b+a(9 A-5 B+15 C)) \cot [c+d x] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2(A b+5 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{15 a d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1340 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{15 a^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (2 a^2 A b-2 A b^3-5 a^3 B+5 a b^2 B) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a \sqrt{2}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) -4 a (9 a^3 A-2 a A b^2+5 a^2 b B+15 a^3 C)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) + \\ 2(9a^2Ab - 2Ab^3 + 5a^2bB + 15a^2bC) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 5 a B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{15 a} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{15 a^2} \\
 & \quad 2 \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[\\
 & \quad \quad c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. (9 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 2 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 5 a b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 15 a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \frac{2}{5} A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1121: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 447 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{105 a^4 d} 2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (8 A b^3 + 63 a^3 B - 14 a b^2 B + a^2 b (19 A + 35 C))$$

$$\cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} + \frac{1}{105 a^3 d}$$

$$2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (8 A b^2 + 2 a b (3 A - 7 B) + a^2 (25 A - 63 B + 35 C))$$

$$\cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} +$$

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{7 d \cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} + \frac{2 (A b + 7 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{35 a d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2}}$$

$$\frac{2 (4 A b^2 - 7 a b B - 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{105 a^2 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1464 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{105 a^3 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (25 a^4 A - 17 a^2 A b^2 - 8 A b^4 - 14 a^3 b B + 14 a b^3 B + 35 a^4 C - 35 a^2 b^2 C) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x]$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$4 a (-19 a^3 A b - 8 a A b^3 - 63 a^4 B + 14 a^2 b^2 B - 35 a^3 b C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$2 (-19 a^2 A b^2 - 8 A b^4 - 63 a^3 b B + 14 a b^3 B - 35 a^2 b^2 C)$$

$$\left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{\text{Cos} [c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b} \right] \text{Sec} [c+dx] \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 \text{Sec} [c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos} [c+dx]) \text{Sec} [c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos} [c+dx] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos} [c+dx]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos} [c+dx]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos} [c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos} [c+dx] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos} [c+dx]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Csc} [c+dx] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos} [c+dx]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos} [c+dx]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Cos} [c+dx]} \text{Sin} [c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c+dx]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\text{Cos} [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos} [c+dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 \text{Sec} [c+dx]^3 (Ab \text{Sin} [c+dx] + 7aB \text{Sin} [c+dx])}{35a} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{105 a^2} \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2}{2} \left(25 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 4 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 7 a b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 35 a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) + \frac{1}{105 a^3} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \left(19 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 8 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 63 a^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 14 a b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 35 a^2 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) + \frac{2}{7} A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]$$

Problem 1122: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 704 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{192 a b^2 d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (24 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B - 9 a^3 C + 12 a b^2 (20 A + 13 C)) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{192 b^2 d} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{a+b} (9 a^3 C - 6 a^2 b (4 B + C) - 8 b^3 (12 A + 16 B + 9 C) - 4 a b^2 (60 A + 28 B + 39 C)) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{64 b^3 d} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{a+b} (8 a^3 b B - 96 a b^3 B - 3 a^4 C - 24 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) - 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \quad \left((24 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B - 9 a^3 C + 12 a b^2 (20 A + 13 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(192 b^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{1}{32 b d} \\
 & \quad \frac{(4 b^2 (4 A + 3 C) + a (8 b B - 3 a C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x] +}{24 b d} \\
 & \quad \frac{(8 b B - 3 a C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b d} \\
 & \quad \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1317 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{384 b d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (-336 a A b^2 - 136 a^2 b B - 128 b^3 B + 3 a^3 C - 228 a b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) \right) \right) -$$

$$4 a (-384 a^2 A b - 192 A b^3 - 416 a b^2 B - 228 a^2 b C - 144 b^3 C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 (-240 a A b^2 - 24 a^2 b B - 128 b^3 B + 9 a^3 C - 156 a b^2 C)$$

$$\left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \Big/ \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos}[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos}[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]}} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]} \left(\frac{(48 A b^2 + 56 a b B + 3 a^2 C + 42 b^2 C) \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{96 b} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{48} (8 b B + 9 a C) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\int \left(\sin \left[2(c+dx) \right] + \frac{1}{16} b C \sin \left[3(c+dx) \right] \right)$$

Problem 1123: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 587 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{24 a b d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (24 A b^2+30 a b B+3 a^2 C+16 b^2 C) \\ & \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{24 b d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b} (3 a^2 C+4 b^2 (6 A+3 B+4 C)+2 a b (24 A+15 B+7 C)) \cot [c+d x] \\ & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{8 b^2 d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b} (6 a^2 b B+8 b^3 B-a^3 C+12 a b^2 (2 A+C)) \cot [c+d x] \\ & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\ & \frac{(24 A b^2+30 a b B+3 a^2 C+16 b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{24 b d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}+ \\ & \frac{(2 b B+a C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 d}+ \\ & \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1250 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{48 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (48 a^2 A + 24 A b^2 + 42 a b B + 17 a^2 C + 16 b^2 C) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (96 a A b + 48 a^2 B + 24 b^2 B + 52 a b C) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & 2(24Ab^2 + 30abB + 3a^2C + 16b^2C) \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right/ \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{12} (6 b B+7 a C) \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{6} \\
 & \quad b \\
 & \quad C \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin} [2 (c+d x)] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1124: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 535 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{4ad} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8aA - 4bB - 5aC) \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{4d} \sqrt{a+b} (a(8A-8B-5C) - 2b(8A+2B+C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{4bd} \sqrt{a+b} (8Ab^2 + 12abB + 3a^2C + 4b^2C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{(8aA - 4bB - 5aC) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4d \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}$$

$$\frac{b(4A - C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2d} + \frac{2A(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{d \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1232 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8d} \left(\left(4a(-8aAb - 8a^2B - 4b^2B - 7abC) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right/$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + 4a(8a^2A - 8Ab^2 - 16abB - 8a^2C - 4b^2C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & 2(8 a A b-4 b^2 B-5 a b C) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]\right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{2} b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 a}{A} \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1125: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 528 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3ad} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8Ab+6aB-3bC) \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{3ad} \sqrt{a+b} (6Ab^2+2a^2(A-3B+3C)-ab(8A-3(4B+C)))$$

$$\operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} (2bB+3aC) \operatorname{Cot}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \frac{2(Ab+aB) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}$$

$$\frac{(8Ab+6aB-3bC) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{2A(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3d \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1260 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6d} \left(\left(\left(4a(2a^2A-2Ab^2+6abB+6a^2C+3b^2C) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - 4a(-8aAb-6a^2B+6b^2B+12abC) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2(-8Ab^2 - 6abB + 3b^2C) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2}{3} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (4 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 3 a B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{3} \\
 & \quad a \\
 & \quad A \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1126: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 490 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15 a^2 d} 2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (3 A b^2 + 20 a b B + 3 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \\ & \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{15 a d} \\ & 2 \sqrt{a + b} (3 b^2 (A - 5 B) - 2 a b (6 A - 10 B + 15 C) + a^2 (9 A - 5 B + 15 C)) \\ & \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} - \frac{1}{d} \\ & 2 b \sqrt{a + b} C \cot [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} + \\ & \frac{2 (3 A b + 5 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{15 d \cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \cos [c + d x]^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1353 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{15 a d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (-3 a^2 A b + 3 A b^3 - 5 a^3 B + 5 a b^2 B - 15 a^2 b C) \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}}{a}\right]}, -\frac{2 a}{-a + b}\right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{2}{15} \sec[c+dx]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (6Ab \sin[c+dx] + 5aB \sin[c+dx]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{15a} \\
 & \quad \frac{2}{\sec[c+dx]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(9 a^2 A \sin [c+d x]+3 A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+20 a b B \sin [c+d x]+15 a^2 C \sin [c+d x] \right)+\frac{2}{5} a A \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]$$

Problem 1127: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{9 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 450 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{105 a^3 d} 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b}\left(6 A b^3-63 a^3 B-21 a b^2 B-2 a^2 b(41 A+70 C)\right) \\ & \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{105 a^2 d} \\ & 2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b}\left(6 A b^2-a^2(25 A-63 B+35 C)+3 a b(19 A-7 B+35 C)\right) \cot [c+d x] \\ & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{2(3 A b+7 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{35 d \cos [c+d x]^{5 / 2}}+ \\ & \frac{2(3 A b^2+42 a b B+5 a^2(5 A+7 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{105 a d \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}}+ \\ & \frac{2 A(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{7 d \cos [c+d x]^{7 / 2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1463 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{105 a^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a\left(25 a^4 A-31 a^2 A b^2+6 A b^4+21 a^3 b B-21 a b^3 B+35 a^4 C-35 a^2 b^2 C\right) \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a-b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \csc [c+d x] \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) -$$

$$4a \left(-82a^3Ab + 6aAb^3 - 63a^4B - 21a^2b^2B - 140a^3bC \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \right)$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 \left(-82a^2Ab^2 + 6Ab^4 - 63a^3bB - 21ab^3B - 140a^2b^2C \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \sec [c + d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos [c + d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \csc [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{2}{35} \sec [c+d x]^3 (8 A b \sin [c+d x] + 7 a B \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{1}{105 a} \frac{1}{2} \sec [c+d x]^2 (25 a^2 A \sin [c+d x] + 3 A b^2 \sin [c+d x] + 42 a b B \sin [c+d x] + 35 a^2 C \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{1}{105 a^2} 2 \sec [c+d x] (82 a^2 A b \sin [c+d x] - 6 A b^3 \sin [c+d x] + 63 a^3 B \sin [c+d x] + 21 a b^2 B \sin [c+d x] + 140 a^2 b C \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{2}{7} a A \sec [c+d x]^3 \tan [c+d x] \right)$$

Problem 1128: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{11/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 550 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{315 a^4 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^4 + 246 a^3 b B - 18 a b^3 B + 21 a^4 (7 A + 9 C) + 3 a^2 b^2 (11 A + 21 C))$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{315 a^3 d}$$

$$2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^3 + 6 a b^2 (A-3 B) + 3 a^2 b (13 A - 57 B + 21 C) - 3 a^3 (49 A - 25 B + 63 C))$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2(A b + 3 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{21 d \cos [c+d x]^{7/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2(3 A b^2 + 72 a b B + 7 a^2 (7 A + 9 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{315 a d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} -$$

$$\left(2(4 A b^3 - 75 a^3 B - 9 a b^2 B - 2 a^2 b (44 A + 63 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x] \right) /$$

$$(315 a^2 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}) + \frac{2 A (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{9 d \cos [c+d x]^{9/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1614 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{315 a^3 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a \left(-39 a^4 A b + 31 a^2 A b^3 + 8 A b^5 - 75 a^5 B + 93 a^3 b^2 B - 18 a b^4 B - 63 a^4 b C + 63 a^2 b^3 C \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 4 a \left(147 a^5 A + 33 a^3 A b^2 + 8 a A b^4 + 246 a^4 b B - 18 a^2 b^3 B + 189 a^5 C + 63 a^3 b^2 C \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & 2 \left(147 a^4 A b + 33 a^2 A b^3 + 8 A b^5 + 246 a^3 b^2 B - 18 a b^4 B + 189 a^4 b C + 63 a^2 b^3 C \right) \\
 & \left(\operatorname{i} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{i} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\ & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2}{63} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 (10 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 9 a B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \right. \\ & \frac{1}{315 a} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \\ & \left. (49 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 3 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 72 a b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 63 a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \right. \\ & \frac{1}{315 a^2} 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (88 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 4 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \\ & \left. 75 a^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 9 a b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 126 a^2 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \frac{1}{315 a^3} \right. \\ & \left. 2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (147 a^4 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 33 a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 8 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right. \\ & \left. 246 a^3 b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 18 a b^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 189 a^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right. \\ & \left. \left. 63 a^2 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) + \frac{2}{9} a A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^4 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right) \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 1129: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 834 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{1920 a b^2 d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (150 a^3 b B + 2840 a b^3 B - 45 a^4 C + 256 b^4 (5 A + 4 C) + 12 a^2 b^2 (220 A + 141 C)) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \\
 & \frac{1}{1920 b^2 d} \sqrt{a+b} (45 a^4 C - 30 a^3 b (5 B + C) - 16 b^4 (80 A + 45 B + 64 C) - \\
 & \quad 8 a b^3 (260 A + 355 B + 193 C) - 4 a^2 b^2 (660 A + 295 B + 423 C)) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{128 b^3 d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} (10 a^4 b B - 240 a^2 b^3 B - 96 b^5 B - 3 a^5 C - 40 a^3 b^2 (2 A + C) - 80 a b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \quad \left((150 a^3 b B + 2840 a b^3 B - 45 a^4 C + 256 b^4 (5 A + 4 C) + 12 a^2 b^2 (220 A + 141 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x] \sin[c+d x] \right) / \left(1920 b^2 d \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{1}{320 b d} \\
 & \quad (50 a^2 b B + 120 b^3 B - 15 a^3 C + 4 a b^2 (60 A + 43 C)) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+d x] \sin[c+d x] + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{240 b d} (80 A b^2 + 50 a b B - 15 a^2 C + 64 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} (a+b \cos[c+d x])^{3/2} \sin[c+d x] + \\
 & \quad \frac{(10 b B - 3 a C) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} (a+b \cos[c+d x])^{5/2} \sin[c+d x]}{40 b d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{C \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} (a+b \cos[c+d x])^{7/2} \sin[c+d x]}{5 b d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 1410 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{3840 b d} \\
 & \quad \left(\left(\left(\left(4 a (-4720 a^2 A b^2 - 1280 A b^4 - 1330 a^3 b B - 3560 a b^3 B + 15 a^4 C - 3236 a^2 b^2 C - 1024 b^4 C) \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$4a \left(-3840 a^3 A b - 6080 a A b^3 - 6440 a^2 b^2 B - 1440 b^4 B - 2292 a^3 b C - 4624 a b^3 C \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \\ \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \\ \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4}{\left(b\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}\right)} + \frac{\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx]}{b\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) + \frac{1}{d}\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}$$

$$\left(\frac{(1040 a A b^2 + 590 a^2 b B + 420 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 898 a b^2 C) \sin[c+dx]}{960 b} + \frac{1}{480} (80 A b^2 + 170 a b B + 93 a^2 C + 88 b^2 C) \sin[2(c+dx)] + \frac{1}{160} b (10 b B + 21 a C) \sin[3(c+dx)] + \frac{1}{40} b^2 C \sin[4(c+dx)] \right)$$

Problem 1130: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])^{5/2} (A+B\cos[c+dx]+C\cos[c+dx]^2)}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 700 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{192 a b d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \left(264 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 4 a b^2 (108 A + 71 C) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{192 b d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} \left(15 a^3 C + 8 b^3 (12 A + 16 B + 9 C) + 2 a^2 b (192 A + 132 B + 59 C) + 4 a b^2 (108 A + 52 B + 71 C) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{64 b^2 d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} \left(40 a^3 b B + 160 a b^3 B - 5 a^4 C + 120 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) + 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \left((264 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 4 a b^2 (108 A + 71 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(192 b d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{1}{32 d} \\
 & \left(16 A b^2 + 24 a b B + 5 a^2 C + 12 b^2 C \right) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x] + \\
 & \frac{(8 b B + 5 a C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{24 d} + \\
 & \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{4 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1326 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{384 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (384 a^3 A + 528 a A b^2 + 472 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 133 a^3 C + 356 a b^2 C) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+d x] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) -$$

$$4 a \left(1152 a^2 A b + 192 A b^3 + 384 a^3 B + 608 a b^2 B + 644 a^2 b C + 144 b^3 C \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc} [c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Csc} [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 \left(432 a A b^2 + 264 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 284 a b^2 C \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 & \left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b} \right] \sec [c+dx] \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 \sec [c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \sec [c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+dx] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+dx] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \csc [c+dx] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$\left. \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}} \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{96} (48 A b^2 + 104 a b B + 59 a^2 C + 42 b^2 C) \sin [c + d x] + \frac{1}{48} b (8 b B + 17 a C) \sin [2 (c + d x)] + \frac{1}{16} b^2 C \sin [3 (c + d x)] \right)$$

Problem 1131: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\cos [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 647 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{24ad} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (54abB - a^2(48A - 33C) + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+dx] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{24d} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} (a^2(48A - 48B - 33C) - 4b^2(6A + 3B + 4C) - 2ab(72A + 27B + 13C)) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{8bd} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b} (30a^2bB + 8b^3B + 5a^3C + 20ab^2(2A + C)) \text{Cot}[c+dx] \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \left((54abB - a^2(48A - 33C) + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx] \right) / \\
 & \left(24d \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \right) - \frac{b(8aA - 2bB - 3aC) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{4d} - \\
 & \frac{b(6A - C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{3d} + \\
 & \frac{2A (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{d \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1302 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{48d} \left(\left(4a(-96a^2Ab - 24Ab^3 - 48a^3B - 66ab^2B - 59a^2bC - 16b^3C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right]}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$4 a (48 a^3 A - 144 a A b^2 - 144 a^2 b B - 24 b^3 B - 48 a^3 C - 76 a b^2 C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right/$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$2 (48 a^2 A b - 24 A b^3 - 54 a b^2 B - 33 a^2 b C - 16 b^3 C) \left(\operatorname{I} \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{I} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) \right/$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \\
 & \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \left(\frac{1}{12} b (6bB + 13aC) \sin[c+dx] + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{6} \\
 & \quad b^2 \\
 & \quad C
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned} & \text{Sin}[2(c+dx)] + 2 \\ & a^2 \\ & A \\ & \text{Tan}[c+dx] \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 1132: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2} (A+B \text{Cos}[c+dx] + C \text{Cos}[c+dx]^2)}{\text{Cos}[c+dx]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 622 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{12ad} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (24a^2B - 12b^2B + ab(56A - 27C)) \\ & \text{Cot}[c+dx] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{12d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b} (ab(56A - 72B - 27C) - 6b^2(12A + 2B + C) - 8a^2(A - 3B + 3C)) \text{Cot}[c+dx] \\ & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{4d} \sqrt{a+b} (8Ab^2 + 20abB + 15a^2C + 4b^2C) \\ & \text{Cot}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} - \\ & \frac{(24a^2B - 12b^2B + ab(56A - 27C)) \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{12d \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]}} - \\ & \frac{b(8Ab + 4aB - bC) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{2d} + \\ & \frac{2(5Ab + 3aB)(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{3d \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]}} + \frac{2A(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{3d \text{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1316 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{24 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a \left(8 a^3 A + 16 a A b^2 + 48 a^2 b B + 12 b^3 B + 24 a^3 C + 33 a b^2 C \right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & 4 a \left(-56 a^2 A b + 24 A b^3 - 24 a^3 B + 72 a b^2 B + 72 a^2 b C + 12 b^3 C \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) +$$

$$2 \left(-56 a A b^2 - 24 a^2 b B + 12 b^3 B + 27 a b^2 C \right) \left(\left(\left(\left(\left(\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\left(\left(\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \right) \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(\left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx]$$

$$\left(\left(\left(\left(\left(\left(\left(\left(\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b},$$

$$\left(\left(\left(\left(\left(\left(\left(\left(\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{2} b^2 C \sin [c+d x] + \frac{2}{3} \sec [c+d x] (7 a A b \sin [c+d x] + 3 a^2 B \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{2}{3} a^2 A \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x] \right)$$

Problem 1133: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 643 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1}{15 a d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (70 a b B + b^2 (46 A - 15 C) + 6 a^2 (3 A + 5 C))$$

$$\text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{15 a d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} (30 A b^3 - 2 a^3 (9 A - 5 B + 15 C) + 2 a^2 b (17 A - 35 B + 45 C) - a b^2 (46 A - 15 (6 B + C)))$$

$$\text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{d}$$

$$b \sqrt{a+b} (2 b B + 5 a C) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} +$$

$$\frac{2(5 A b^2 + 10 a b B + a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}$$

$$\left((70 a b B + b^2 (46 A - 15 C) + 6 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Sin}[c+d x] \right) /$$

$$\left(15 d \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{2(A b + a B) (a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 A (a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x])^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1370 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30 d} \left(\left(4 a (-16 a^2 A b + 16 A b^3 - 10 a^3 B - 20 a b^2 B - 60 a^2 b C - 15 b^3 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2}{15} \sec[c+dx]^2 (11 a A b \sin[c+dx] + 5 a^2 B \sin[c+dx]) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2}{15} \sec[c+dx] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(9 a^2 A \sin [c+d x]+23 A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+35 a b B \sin [c+d x]+15 a^2 C \sin [c+d x] \right) + \frac{2}{5} a^2 A \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]$$

Problem 1134: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\cos [c+d x]^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 580 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{105 a^2 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (15 A b^3+63 a^3 B+161 a b^2 B+5 a^2 b (29 A+49 C)) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{105 a d} 2 \sqrt{a+b} (15 b^3(A-7 B)-a^3(25 A-63 B+35 C)+a^2 b(145 A-119 B+245 C)-a b^2(135 A-161 B+315 C)) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{d} 2 b^2 \sqrt{a+b} C \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2(15 A b^2+56 a b B+5 a^2(5 A+7 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{105 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2(5 A b+7 a B)(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{35 d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 A(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{7 d \cos [c+d x]^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1472 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{105 a d} \left(\left(\left(4 a \left(25 a^4 A - 10 a^2 A b^2 - 15 A b^4 + 56 a^3 b B - 56 a b^3 B + 35 a^4 C + 70 a^2 b^2 C \right) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & 4 a \left(-145 a^3 A b - 15 a A b^3 - 63 a^4 B - 161 a^2 b^2 B - 245 a^3 b C + 105 a b^3 C \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \\
 & 2 \left(-145 a^2 A b^2 - 15 A b^4 - 63 a^3 b B - 161 a b^3 B - 245 a^2 b^2 C \right) \\
 & \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{315 a^3 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (10 A b^4 - 435 a^3 b B - 45 a b^3 B - 21 a^4 (7 A + 9 C) - 3 a^2 b^2 (93 A + 161 C)) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{315 a^2 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \\
 & \quad (10 A b^3 + 15 a b^2 (11 A - 3 B + 21 C) - 6 a^2 b (19 A - 60 B + 28 C) + 3 a^3 (49 A - 25 B + 63 C)) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2(15 A b^2 + 90 a b B + 7 a^2 (7 A + 9 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{315 d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} + \\
 & \quad \left(2(5 A b^3 + 75 a^3 B + 135 a b^2 B + a^2 b (163 A + 231 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]\right) / \\
 & \quad (315 a d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}) + \\
 & \quad \frac{2(5 A b + 9 a B)(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{63 d \cos [c+d x]^{7/2}} + \frac{2 A (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{9 d \cos [c+d x]^{9/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1616 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{315 a^2 d} \\
 & \left(\left(\left(4 a (-114 a^4 A b + 124 a^2 A b^3 - 10 A b^5 - 75 a^5 B + 30 a^3 b^2 B + 45 a b^4 B - 168 a^4 b C + 168 a^2 b^3 C) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a \sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) -$$

$$4 a \left(147 a^5 A + 279 a^3 A b^2 - 10 a A b^4 + 435 a^4 b B + 45 a^2 b^3 B + 189 a^5 C + 483 a^3 b^2 C \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$2 \left(147 a^4 A b + 279 a^2 A b^3 - 10 A b^5 + 435 a^3 b^2 B + 45 a b^4 B + 189 a^4 b C + 483 a^2 b^3 C \right)$$

$$\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \Big/ \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos}[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos}[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+dx]} \left(\frac{2}{63} \text{Sec}[c+dx]^4 (19 a A b \text{Sin}[c+dx] + 9 a^2 B \text{Sin}[c+dx]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{2}{315} \\
 & \text{Sec}[c+dx]^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (49 a^2 A \sin [c+d x]+75 A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+135 a b B \sin [c+d x]+63 a^2 C \sin [c+d x]) + \\ & \frac{1}{315 a} 2 \sec [c+d x]^2 (163 a^2 A b \sin [c+d x]+5 A b^3 \sin [c+d x]+ \\ & 75 a^3 B \sin [c+d x]+135 a b^2 B \sin [c+d x]+231 a^2 b C \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{1}{315 a^2} \\ & 2 \sec [c+d x] (147 a^4 A \sin [c+d x]+279 a^2 A b^2 \sin [c+d x]-10 A b^4 \sin [c+d x]+ \\ & 435 a^3 b B \sin [c+d x]+45 a b^3 B \sin [c+d x]+189 a^4 C \sin [c+d x]+ \\ & 483 a^2 b^2 C \sin [c+d x]) + \frac{2}{9} a^2 A \sec [c+d x]^4 \tan [c+d x] \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1136: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}(A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 593 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{24 a b^3 d}(a-b) \sqrt{a+b}(24 A b^2-18 a b B+15 a^2 C+16 b^2 C) \\ & \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{1}{24 b^3 d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b}(24 A b^2-18 a b B+12 b^2 B+15 a^2 C-10 a b C+16 b^2 C) \cot [c+d x] \\ & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{8 b^4 d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b}(6 a^2 b B+8 b^3 B-5 a^3 C-4 a b^2(2 A+C)) \cot [c+d x] \\ & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+ \\ & \frac{(24 A b^2-18 a b B+15 a^2 C+16 b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{24 b^3 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}+ \\ & \frac{(6 b B-5 a C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{12 b^2 d}+ \\ & \frac{C \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 b d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1241 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{48 b^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (24 A b^2 - 6 a b B + 5 a^2 C + 16 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 a (24 b^2 B + 4 a b C) \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{(6 b B-5 a C) \sin [c+d x]}{12 b^2} + \frac{C \sin [2 (c+d x)]}{6 b} \right)}{d}$$

Problem 1137: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 485 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{4 a b^2 d}$$

$$(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (4 b B-3 a C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{4 b^2 d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} (3 a C-2 b(2 B+C)) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} -$$

$$\frac{1}{4 b^3 d} \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^2-4 a b B+3 a^2 C+4 b^2 C) \cot [c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} +$$

$$\frac{(4 b B-3 a C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{2 b d}$$

Result (type 4, 1182 leaves):

$$\frac{C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{2 b d} +$$

$$\frac{1}{8 b d} \left(- \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (8 A b+4 b C) \right) \right) \\ \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & 2(4bB-3aC) \left(\left(\int \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \int \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \sec[c+dx] \right) \right/ \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right/ \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right)$$

Problem 1138: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 401 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{a b d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} C \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{a b d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} (2 A b+a C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{b^2 d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} (2 b B-a C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{C \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1117 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (2 A+C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \right.$$

$$8 a B \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \csc [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 C \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b} \right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sec [c+d x] \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sec [c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \\ \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\ \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right)$$

Problem 1139: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2}{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 347 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a^2 d} 2 A (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{a d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a+b} (A-B) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{b d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a+b} C \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}$$

Result (type 4, 1169 leaves):

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{a d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

$$\frac{1}{a d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (A b - a B) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (a A - a C) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & 2 A b \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1140: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 293 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{3 a^3 d}$$

$$2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (2 A b-3 a B) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{3 a^2 d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a+b} (2 A b+a(A-3 B+3 C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 a d \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1244 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^2 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a \left(a^2 A+2 A b^2-3 a b B+3 a^2 C \right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) - \right. \\ \left. 4 a \left(2 a A b-3 a^2 B \right) \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & 2(2 A b^2 - 3 a b B) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right]$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}$$

$$\left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (-2 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 3 a B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{3 a^2} + \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 a} \right)$$

Problem 1141: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{7 / 2} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 372 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{15 a^4 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^2 - 10 a b B + 3 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{15 a^3 d} 2 \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^2 - 2 a b (A+5 B) + a^2 (9 A - 5 B + 15 C))$$

$$\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} +$$

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 a d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}} - \frac{2(4 A b - 5 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 a^2 d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1351 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{15 a^3 d} \left(\left(\left(4 a (7 a^2 A b + 8 A b^3 - 5 a^3 B - 10 a b^2 B + 15 a^2 b C) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a \sqrt{2}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (9 a^3 A + 8 a A b^2 - 10 a^2 b B + 15 a^3 C) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\ & \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \\ & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4\right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \\ & 2\left(9 a^2 A b+8 A b^3-10 a b^2 B+15 a^2 b C\right)\left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}\right.\right. \\ & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]\right) / \right. \\ & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}{a+b}}\right)+\right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2 a\left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}\right.\right.\right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right/ \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right/ \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (-4 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 5 a B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{15 a^2} + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{15 a^3} \\
 & 2 \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[\\
 & \quad c+d x] \\
 & \left. (9 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 8 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 10 a b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \left. 15 a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) + \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{5 a} \right)
 \end{aligned}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1142: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{9/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 466 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{105 a^5 d} 2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (48 A b^3 - 63 a^3 B - 56 a b^2 B + a^2 (44 A b + 70 b C)) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{105 a^4 d} \\
 & 2 \sqrt{a+b} (48 A b^3 - 4 a b^2 (3 A + 14 B) + a^3 (25 A - 63 B + 35 C) + 2 a^2 b (22 A + 7 (B + 5 C))) \\
 & \quad \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{7 a d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{7/2}} - \frac{2 (6 A b - 7 a B) \sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{35 a^2 d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{5/2}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (24 A b^2 - 28 a b B + 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{a+b} \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{105 a^3 d \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1468 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{105 a^4 d} \left(- \left(\left(\left(4 a (25 a^4 A + 32 a^2 A b^2 + 48 A b^4 - 49 a^3 b B - 56 a b^3 B + 35 a^4 C + 70 a^2 b^2 C) \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \text{Cos}[c+d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 a (44 a^3 A b + 48 a A b^3 - 63 a^4 B - 56 a^2 b^2 B + 70 a^3 b C) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) +$$

$$2 (44 a^2 A b^2 + 48 A b^4 - 63 a^3 b B - 56 a b^3 B + 70 a^2 b^2 C)$$

$$\left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \\ \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 (-6 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 7 a B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{35 a^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{105 a^3} \\
 & \quad 2 \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \\
 & \quad (25 a^2 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 24 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - \\
 & \quad \left. 28 a b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 35 a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) \right) + \frac{1}{105 a^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \left(-44 a^2 A b \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 48 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 63 a^3 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \right. \\ \left. 56 a b^2 B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 70 a^2 b C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) + \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{7 a}$$

Problem 1143: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \left(a A + (A b + a B) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + b B \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 \right)}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 473 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{4 a b d} (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (4 A b + a B) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{4 b d}$$

$$\sqrt{a+b} (4 A b + (a+2 b) B) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{4 b^2 d} \sqrt{a+b} (4 a A b - a^2 B + 4 b^2 B)$$

$$\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} +$$

$$\frac{(4 A b + a B) \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} + \frac{B \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 d}$$

Result (type 4, 1175 leaves):

$$\frac{B \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 d} +$$

$$\frac{1}{8 d} \left(- \left(\left(4 a (4 A b + 3 a B) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left. \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a (8 a A+4 b B) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 (4 A b + a B) \left(\left(i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left((a + b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1145: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 660 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{4 a b^3 \sqrt{a+b} d} (12 a^2 b B-4 b^3 B-a b^2 (8 A-7 C)-15 a^3 C) \\ & \quad \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \\ & \quad \frac{1}{4 b^3 \sqrt{a+b} d} (8 A b^2-a b(12 B-5 C)+15 a^2 C-2 b^2(2 B+C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \\ & \quad \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \\ & \quad \frac{1}{4 b^4 d} \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^2-12 a b B+15 a^2 C+4 b^2 C) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \\ & \quad \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \\ & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{2(A b^2-a(b B-a C)) \cos [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{b\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \\ & \quad \left(\frac{(12 a^2 b B-4 b^3 B-a b^2(8 A-7 C)-15 a^3 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b^3\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right) + \frac{1}{2 b^2\left(a^2-b^2\right) d} \\ & \quad (4 A b^2-4 a b B+5 a^2 C-b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1322 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \\ & \quad \left(\frac{C \sin [c+d x]}{2 b^2} - \frac{2(a A b^2 \sin [c+d x]-a^2 b B \sin [c+d x]+a^3 C \sin [c+d x])}{b^2\left(-a^2+b^2\right)(a+b \cos [c+d x])}\right) - \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{8(a-b)b^2(a+b)d} \left(- \left(\left(4a(-4a^2bB + 4b^3B + 5a^3C - 5ab^2C) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - 4a(8Ab^3 - 8ab^2B + 4a^2bC + 4b^3C) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & 2(8aAb^2 - 12a^2bB + 4b^3B + 15a^3C - 7ab^2C) \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \left(\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}, -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right)$$

Problem 1146: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 535 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{a b^2 \sqrt{a+b} d} \\ & (2 A b^2-2 a b B+3 a^2 C-b^2 C) \cot [c+d x] \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{a b^2 \sqrt{a+b} d} \\ & (2 A b^2-a(b(2 B-C)-3 a C)) \cot [c+d x] \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{b^3 d} \\ & \sqrt{a+b} (2 b B-3 a C) \cot [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \\ & \frac{2(A b^2-a(b B-a C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{b(a^2-b^2) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \\ & \frac{(2 A b^2-2 a b B+3 a^2 C-b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{b^2(a^2-b^2) d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1256 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \left(A b^2 \sin [c+d x]-a b B \sin [c+d x]+a^2 C \sin [c+d x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b\left(-a^2+b^2\right) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right)+\frac{1}{2(a-b) b(a+b) d} \\
 & \left(-\left(\left(4 a\left(a^2 C-b^2 C\right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) \right)-4 a\left(2 a A b-2 b^2 B+2 a b C\right) \\
 & \left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) -\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left(\text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) + \\
 & 2(2Ab^2 - 2abB + 3a^2C - b^2C) \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticE}\left[i \text{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right] \text{Sec}[c+dx] \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \text{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \left. \right)$$

Problem 1147: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 436 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a^2 b \sqrt{a+b} d} 2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \text{Cot} [c+d x] \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec} [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec} [c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{a b \sqrt{a+b} d}$$

$$2 (A b + b B - a C) \text{Cot} [c+d x] \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec} [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec} [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{1}{b^2 d}$$

$$2 \sqrt{a+b} C \text{Cot} [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec} [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec} [c+d x])}{a-b}} - \frac{2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \text{Sin} [c+d x]}{b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1245 leaves):

$$\left(2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (A b^2 \text{Sin} [c+d x] - a b B \text{Sin} [c+d x] + a^2 C \text{Sin} [c+d x]) \right) /$$

$$\left(a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{1}{a (a-b) (a+b) d}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(- \left(\left(4 a (a^2 A - A b^2) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - 4 a (-a A b + a^2 B - a b C) \right) \right) \\
 & \left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \Bigg)$$

Problem 1148: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{3/2} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 322 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{a^3 \sqrt{a+b} d} \\ & 2(2 A b^2-a b B-a^2(A-C)) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{a^2 \sqrt{a+b} d} \\ & 2(2 A b+a(A-B-C)) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\ & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{2(A b^2-a(b B-a C)) \sin [c+d x]}{a(a^2-b^2) d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1306 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{a^2(-a+b)(a+b) d} \left(\left(\left(4 a(2 a^2 A b-2 A b^3-a^3 B+a b^2 B) \right. \right. \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \csc [c+d x] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right],-\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - 4 a \left(a^3 A - 2 a A b^2 + a^2 b B - a^3 C \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc} [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$2 \left(a^2 A b - 2 A b^3 + a b^2 B - a^2 b C \right) \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a-b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{2(Ab^3 \sin[c+dx] - a b^2 B \sin[c+dx] + a^2 b C \sin[c+dx])}{a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos[c+dx])} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2A \tan[c+dx]}{a^2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1149: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\cos [c + d x]^{5/2} (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 424 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^4 \sqrt{a+b} d} 2 (8 A b^3 + 3 a^3 B - 6 a b^2 B - a^2 (5 A b - 3 b C)) \cot [c + d x]$$

$$\text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{1}{3 a^3 \sqrt{a+b} d} 2 (8 A b^2 + 6 a b (A-B) + a^2 (A-3 B+3 C))$$

$$\cot [c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} + \frac{2(A b^2 - a(b B - a C)) \sin [c+d x]}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}$$

$$\frac{2(4 A b^2 - 3 a b B - a^2(A-3 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos [c+d x]^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1402 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^3 (a-b) (a+b) d}$$

$$\left(\left(\left(4 a (a^4 A + 7 a^2 A b^2 - 8 A b^4 - 6 a^3 b B + 6 a b^3 B + 3 a^4 C - 3 a^2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \left. \left. \csc [c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}}{a}\right]}, -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \csc[c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \csc\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}{a}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 \sec[c+dx] (-5Ab \sin[c+dx] + 3aB \sin[c+dx])}{3a^3} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2(Ab^4 \sin[c+dx] - ab^3B \sin[c+dx] + a^2b^2C \sin[c+dx])}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos[c+dx])} + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 a^2} \right)$$

Problem 1150: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{7/2}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 545 leaves, 6 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{15 a^5 \sqrt{a+b} d} 2\left(48 A b^4+25 a^3 b B-40 a b^3 B-6 a^2 b^2(4 A-5 C)-3 a^4(3 A+5 C)\right)$$

$$\operatorname{Cot}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}-\frac{1}{15 a^4 \sqrt{a+b} d}$$

$$2\left(48 A b^3+4 a b^2(9 A-10 B)+6 a^2 b(2 A-5 B+5 C)+a^3(9 A-5 B+15 C)\right) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d x]$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}+\frac{2\left(A b^2-a(b B-a C)\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{a\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}-$$

$$\frac{2\left(6 A b^2-5 a b B-a^2(A-5 C)\right) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 a^2\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \cos [c+d x]^{5/2}}+$$

$$\left(\frac{2\left(24 A b^3+5 a^3 B-20 a b^2 B-a^2(9 A b-15 b C)\right) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\left(15 a^3\left(a^2-b^2\right) d \cos [c+d x]\right)^{3/2}}\right) /$$

Result (type 4, 1511 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{15 a^4(-a+b)(a+b) d}$$

$$\left(\left(\left(4 a\left(12 a^4 A b+36 a^2 A b^3-48 A b^5-5 a^5 B-35 a^3 b^2 B+40 a b^4 B+30 a^4 b C-30 a^2 b^3 C\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) -$$

$$4 a \left(9 a^5 A + 24 a^3 A b^2 - 48 a A b^4 - 25 a^4 b B + 40 a^2 b^3 B + 15 a^5 C - 30 a^3 b^2 C \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right)$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right]$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$2 (9 a^4 A b + 24 a^2 A b^3 - 48 A b^5 - 25 a^3 b^2 B + 40 a b^4 B + 15 a^4 b C - 30 a^2 b^3 C)$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned} & \left(i \operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a - b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \right) / \\ & \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}{a + b}} \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\ & \left((a + b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cot} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{-a + b}} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x] \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Csc} [c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a + b} \right] \right. \\ & \left. \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos} [c + d x]} \right) \end{aligned} \right) +$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{2 \sec [c+d x]^2 (-9 A b \sin [c+d x] + 5 a B \sin [c+d x])}{15 a^3} + \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{15 a^4}$$

$$2 \sec [c+d x]$$

$$\left(9 a^2 A \sin [c+d x] + 33 A b^2 \sin [c+d x] - 25 a b B \sin [c+d x] + 15 a^2 C \sin [c+d x] \right) -$$

$$\frac{2 (A b^5 \sin [c+d x] - a b^4 B \sin [c+d x] + a^2 b^3 C \sin [c+d x])}{a^4 (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos [c+d x])} +$$

$$\left. \frac{2 A \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]}{5 a^2} \right)$$

Problem 1151: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos [c+d x]^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 723 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\left((8 A b^4 + 6 a^3 b B - 14 a b^3 B - 15 a^4 C + 26 a^2 b^2 C - 3 b^4 C) \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Cot}[c + d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (3 a (a - b) b^3 (a + b)^{3/2} d) -$$

$$\left((6 A b^4 - a b^3 (2 A + 3 (4 B - C)) + a^3 b (6 B - 5 C) - 15 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (2 B + 21 C)) \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Cot}[c + d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (3 a b^3 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d) - \frac{1}{b^4 d}$$

$$\sqrt{a + b} (2 b B - 5 a C) \text{Cot}[c + d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} -$$

$$\frac{2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \cos[c + d x]^{3/2} \sin[c + d x]}{3 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos[c + d x])^{3/2}} +$$

$$\left(\frac{2 (3 A b^4 + 2 a^3 b B - 6 a b^3 B - 5 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (A + 9 C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{3 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d x]}} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(8 A b^4 + 6 a^3 b B - 14 a b^3 B - 15 a^4 C + 26 a^2 b^2 C - 3 b^4 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{3 b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}} \right) /$$

Result (type 4, 1448 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d x]}$$

$$\left(-\frac{2 (a A b^2 \sin[c + d x] - a^2 b B \sin[c + d x] + a^3 C \sin[c + d x])}{3 b^2 (-a^2 + b^2) (a + b \cos[c + d x])^2} + (2 (4 A b^4 \sin[c + d x] + \right.$$

$$3 a^3 b B \sin[c + d x] - 7 a b^3 B \sin[c + d x] - 6 a^4 C \sin[c + d x] + 10 a^2 b^2 C \sin[c + d x]) \right) /$$

$$\left(3 b^2 (-a^2 + b^2)^2 (a + b \cos[c + d x]) \right) \left. \right) + \frac{1}{6 (a - b)^2 b^2 (a + b)^2 d}$$

$$\left(\left(\left(4 a \left(2 a^2 A b^2 - 2 A b^4 - 2 a^3 b B + 2 a b^3 B + 5 a^4 C - 8 a^2 b^2 C + 3 b^4 C \right) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$4 a \left(-8 a A b^3 + 2 a^2 b^2 B + 6 b^4 B + 4 a^3 b C - 12 a b^3 C \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left(\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) /$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

Problem 1152: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 589 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(2 (A b^4 - 4 a b^3 B - 3 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (3 A + 7 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Cot}[c + d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^2 b^2 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (b^3 (A + 3 B) + 3 a^3 C + a^2 b C - a b^2 (3 A + B + 6 C)) \text{Cot}[c + d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a b^2 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d - \frac{1}{b^3 d} \right) \\
 & 2 \sqrt{a + b} C \text{Cot}[c + d x] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]}{3 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos[c + d x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (A b^4 - 4 a b^3 B - 3 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (3 A + 7 C)) \sin[c + d x]}{3 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1441 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 (A b^2 \sin[c + d x] - a b B \sin[c + d x] + a^2 C \sin[c + d x])}{3 b (-a^2 + b^2) (a + b \cos[c + d x])^2} + (2 (-3 a^2 A b^2 \sin[c + d x] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. A b^4 \sin[c + d x] + 4 a b^3 B \sin[c + d x] + 3 a^4 C \sin[c + d x] - 7 a^2 b^2 C \sin[c + d x]) \right) / \\
 & \left(3 a b (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \cos[c + d x]) \right) - \frac{1}{3 a (a - b)^2 b (a + b)^2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(4 a (a^2 A b^2 - A b^4 - a^3 b B + a b^3 B + a^4 C - a^2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right]$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$4 a (-3 a^3 A b - a A b^3 + 4 a^2 b^2 B - a^3 b C - 3 a b^3 C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}$$

$$\operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right]$$

$$\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}$$

Problem 1153: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 457 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\left(2(6 a^2 A b-2 A b^3-3 a^3 B-a b^2 B+4 a^2 b C) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(3 a^3(a-b)(a+b)^{3/2} d \right) -$$

$$\left(2(2 A b^2-a^2(3 A+3 B+C)+a b(3 A+B+3 C)) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) /$$

$$\left(3 a^2 \sqrt{a+b}(a^2-b^2) d \right) + \frac{2(A b^2-a(b B-a C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 a(a^2-b^2) d(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2(2 A b^3+3 a^3 B+a b^2 B-2 a^2 b(3 A+2 C)) \sin [c+d x]}{3 a(a^2-b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1440 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}$$

$$\left(\frac{2(A b^2 \sin [c+d x]-a b B \sin [c+d x]+a^2 C \sin [c+d x])}{3 a(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} - (2(-6 a^2 A b^2 \sin [c+d x]+2 A b^4 \sin [c+d x]+3 a^3 b B \sin [c+d x]+a b^3 B \sin [c+d x]-4 a^2 b^2 C \sin [c+d x])) \right) /$$

$$\left(3 a^2(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \right) + \frac{1}{3 a^2(a-b)^2(a+b)^2 d}$$

$$\left(\left(\left(4 a (3 a^4 A - 5 a^2 A b^2 + 2 A b^4 - a^3 b B + a b^3 B + a^4 C - a^2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) - \right.$$

$$4 a (-6 a^3 A b + 2 a A b^3 + 3 a^4 B + a^2 b^2 B - 4 a^3 b C)$$

$$\left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\left(\left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right)$$

Problem 1154: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{3/2} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 495 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\left(2 \left(8 A b^4 + 6 a^3 b B - 2 a b^3 B + 3 a^4 (A - C) - a^2 b^2 (15 A + C) \right) \right. \\ \left. \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right] / \left(3 a^4 \sqrt{a+b} (a^2 - b^2) d \right) + \\ \left(2 \left(8 A b^3 + 2 a b^2 (3 A - B) - 3 a^3 (A - B - C) - a^2 b (9 A + 3 B + C) \right) \cot [c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right] / \\ \left(3 a^3 \sqrt{a+b} (a^2 - b^2) d \right) + \frac{2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \sin [c+d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} - \\ \frac{2 (4 A b^4 + 5 a^3 b B - a b^3 B - 2 a^4 C - 2 a^2 b^2 (4 A + C)) \sin [c+d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1516 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{3 a^3 (a-b)^2 (a+b)^2 d} \\ \left(- \left(\left(4 a \left(9 a^4 A b - 17 a^2 A b^3 + 8 A b^5 - 3 a^5 B + 5 a^3 b^2 B - 2 a b^4 B + a^4 b C - a^2 b^3 C \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$4a(3a^5A - 15a^3Ab^2 + 8aAb^4 + 6a^4bB - 2a^2b^3B - 3a^5C - a^3b^2C)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) / \\ \left((a+b) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \right) - \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \\ \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \\ \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) + \\
 & 2 \left(3 a^4 A b - 15 a^2 A b^3 + 8 A b^5 + 6 a^3 b^2 B - 2 a b^4 B - 3 a^4 b C - a^2 b^3 C \right) \\
 & \left(\left(i \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\frac{\sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right) \right/ \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2 a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right) \right/ \\
 & \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Csc} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}} \right], -\frac{2 a}{-a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sin} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4 \right) / \\
 & \left. \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \\
 & \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \left(-\frac{2 (A b^3 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] - a b^2 B \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + a^2 b C \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x])}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} - \right. \\
 & \left. (2 (9 a^2 A b^3 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] - 5 A b^5 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] - 6 a^3 b^2 B \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 a b^4 B \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 3 a^4 b C \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + a^2 b^3 C \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x])) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a+b \cos [c+d x]) \right) + \frac{2 A \operatorname{Tan} [c+d x]}{a^3} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1155: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c+d x] + C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\cos [c+d x]^{5/2} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 620 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (16 A b^5 - 3 a^5 B + 15 a^3 b^2 B - 8 a b^4 B - 2 a^2 b^3 (14 A - C) + a^4 (8 A b - 6 b C)) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{Cot}[c + d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^5 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (16 A b^4 + 4 a b^3 (3 A - 2 B) - 3 a^3 b (3 A - 3 B - C) - 2 a^2 b^2 (8 A + 3 B - C) - a^4 (A - 3 B + 3 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Cot}[c + d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^4 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d \cos[c + d x]^{3/2} (a + b \cos[c + d x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (10 a^2 A b^2 - 6 A b^4 - 7 a^3 b B + 3 a b^3 B + 4 a^4 C) \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \cos[c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{(2 (8 A b^4 + 8 a^3 b B - 4 a b^3 B + a^4 (A - 5 C) - a^2 b^2 (13 A - C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d x]} \text{Sin}[c + d x])}{(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \cos[c + d x]^{3/2})} \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1601 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3 a^4 (a - b)^2 (a + b)^2 d} \\
 & - \left(\left(\left(4 a (a^6 A + 15 a^4 A b^2 - 32 a^2 A b^4 + 16 A b^6 - 9 a^5 b B + 17 a^3 b^3 B - 8 a b^5 B + 3 a^6 C - 5 a^4 b^2 C + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2 a^2 b^4 C) \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{-a + b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a + b) \cos[c + d x] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos[c + d x]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c + d x] \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$4a \left(8a^5 A b - 28a^3 A b^3 + 16a A b^5 - 3a^6 B + 15a^4 b^2 B - 8a^2 b^4 B - 6a^5 b C + 2a^3 b^3 C \right)$$

$$\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \right)$$

$$\left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{-a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos[c+dx] \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}} \right.$$

$$\left. \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx]) \text{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}}\right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 \right/ \left(b \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \right) \right) +$$

$$2 \left(8a^4 A b^2 - 28a^2 A b^4 + 16A b^6 - 3a^5 b B + 15a^3 b^3 B - 8a b^5 B - 6a^4 b^2 C + 2a^2 b^4 C \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{aligned}
 & i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \\
 & \text{EllipticE} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\frac{\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]}{\sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a-b} \right] \sec [c+dx] \right) / \\
 & \left(b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 \sec [c+dx]} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \sec [c+dx]}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{b} 2a \left(\left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+dx] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \csc [c+dx] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^4 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \right) - \left(a \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{-a+b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos [c+dx] \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \csc [c+dx] \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos [c+dx]) \csc \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a}} \right], -\frac{2a}{-a+b} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^4 \right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+dx]} \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] (-8 A b \sin [c+d x] + 3 a B \sin [c+d x])}{3 a^4} + \frac{2 (A b^4 \sin [c+d x] - a b^3 B \sin [c+d x] + a^2 b^2 C \sin [c+d x])}{3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} + \frac{2 (12 a^2 A b^4 \sin [c+d x] - 8 A b^6 \sin [c+d x] - 9 a^3 b^3 B \sin [c+d x] + 5 a b^5 B \sin [c+d x] + 6 a^4 b^2 C \sin [c+d x] - 2 a^2 b^4 C \sin [c+d x])}{3 a^4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a+b \cos [c+d x])} + \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]}{3 a^3} \right)$$

Problem 1156: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cos [c+d x]^m (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) d x$$

Optimal (type 5, 367 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{d(2+m)(4+m)} (2 a^2 C + b^2 C (3+m) + A b^2 (4+m) + 2 a b B (4+m)) \cos [c+d x]^{1+m} \sin [c+d x] + \frac{b (2 a C + b B (4+m)) \cos [c+d x]^{2+m} \sin [c+d x]}{d (3+m) (4+m)} + \frac{C \cos [c+d x]^{1+m} (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2 \sin [c+d x]}{d (4+m)} - \left((2 a b B (4+5 m+m^2) + a^2 (4+m) (C (1+m) + A (2+m)) + b^2 (1+m) (C (3+m) + A (4+m))) \cos [c+d x]^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \left(d (1+m) (2+m) (4+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) - \left((b^2 B (2+m) + a^2 B (3+m) + 2 a b (C (2+m) + A (3+m))) \cos [c+d x]^{2+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \left(d (2+m) (3+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 1677 leaves):

$$- \left((b^2 C \cos [c+d x]^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right] \sin [c+d x]^5 \right) / \left(8 d (1+m) (\sin [c+d x]^2)^{5/2} \right) + \left(A b^2 \cos [c+d x]^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2\right] \sin [c+d x]^3 \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 d (1+m) (\sin [c+d x]^2)^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(a b B \cos [c+d x]^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x]^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(d (1+m) (\sin [c+d x]^2)^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(a^2 C \cos [c+d x]^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x]^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(2 d (1+m) (\sin [c+d x]^2)^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(b^2 C \cos [c+d x]^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x]^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(2 d (1+m) (\sin [c+d x]^2)^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(3 b^2 B \cos [c+d x]^{2+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x]^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(4 d (2+m) (\sin [c+d x]^2)^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(3 a b C \cos [c+d x]^{2+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x]^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(2 d (2+m) (\sin [c+d x]^2)^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(3 b^2 C \cos [c+d x]^{3+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{5+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x]^3 \right) / \\
 & \left(4 d (3+m) (\sin [c+d x]^2)^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(a^2 A \cos [c+d x]^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(d (1+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(A b^2 \cos [c+d x]^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 d (1+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(a b B \cos [c+d x]^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(d (1+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(a^2 C \cos [c+d x]^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(2 d (1+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 b^2 C \cos [c+d x]^{1+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(8 d (1+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 a A b \cos [c+d x]^{2+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(d (2+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left(a^2 B \cos [c+d x]^{2+m} \text{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x] \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(d (2+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) - \\
& \left(3 b^2 B \cos [c+d x]^{2+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
& \left(4 d (2+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) - \\
& \left(3 a b C \cos [c+d x]^{2+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
& \left(2 d (2+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) - \\
& \left(A b^2 \cos [c+d x]^{3+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{5+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
& \left(2 d (3+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) - \\
& \left(a b B \cos [c+d x]^{3+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{5+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
& \left(d (3+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) - \\
& \left(a^2 C \cos [c+d x]^{3+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{5+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
& \left(2 d (3+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) - \\
& \left(b^2 C \cos [c+d x]^{3+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{5+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
& \left(2 d (3+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) - \\
& \left(b^2 B \cos [c+d x]^{4+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{6+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
& \left(4 d (4+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) - \\
& \left(a b C \cos [c+d x]^{4+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{6+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
& \left(2 d (4+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right) - \\
& \left(b^2 C \cos [c+d x]^{5+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5+m}{2}, \frac{7+m}{2}, \cos [c+d x]^2 \right] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
& \left(8 d (5+m) \sqrt{\sin [c+d x]^2} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Problem 1157: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \cos [c+d x]^m (a+b \cos [c+d x]) (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) dx$$

Optimal (type 5, 235 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(bB + aC) \cos[c + dx]^{1+m} \sin[c + dx]}{d(2+m)} + \frac{bC \cos[c + dx]^{2+m} \sin[c + dx]}{d(3+m)} -$$

$$\left(\frac{((bB + aC)(1+m) + aA(2+m)) \cos[c + dx]^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos[c + dx]^2\right] \sin[c + dx]}{d(1+m)(2+m)\sqrt{\sin[c + dx]^2}} - \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{(bC(2+m) + Ab(3+m) + aB(3+m)) \cos[c + dx]^{2+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos[c + dx]^2\right] \sin[c + dx]}{d(2+m)(3+m)\sqrt{\sin[c + dx]^2}} \right)$$

Result (type 5, 474 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4d} \cos[c + dx]^{1+m} \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \left(\frac{2(bB + aC) \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos[c + dx]^2\right]}{1+m} + \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{2+m} 3bC \cos[c + dx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos[c + dx]^2\right] -$$

$$\frac{4aA \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos[c + dx]^2\right]}{1+m} -$$

$$\frac{2bB \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos[c + dx]^2\right]}{1+m} -$$

$$\frac{2aC \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos[c + dx]^2\right]}{1+m} -$$

$$\frac{4Ab \cos[c + dx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos[c + dx]^2\right]}{2+m} -$$

$$\frac{4aB \cos[c + dx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos[c + dx]^2\right]}{2+m} -$$

$$\frac{3bC \cos[c + dx] \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos[c + dx]^2\right]}{2+m} -$$

$$\frac{2bB \cos[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{5+m}{2}, \cos[c + dx]^2\right]}{3+m} -$$

$$\frac{2aC \cos[c + dx]^2 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \frac{5+m}{2}, \cos[c + dx]^2\right]}{3+m} -$$

$$\left. \frac{bC \cos[c + dx]^3 \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \frac{6+m}{2}, \cos[c + dx]^2\right]}{4+m} \right) \sqrt{\sin[c + dx]^2}$$

Problem 1158: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\cos[c + dx]^m (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2)}{a + b \cos[c + dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 372 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d} a (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1-m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \sin^2[c+dx], -\frac{b^2 \sin^2[c+dx]}{a^2 - b^2}\right]$$

$$\cos[c+dx]^{-1+m} (\cos[c+dx]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \sin[c+dx] - \frac{1}{b (a^2 - b^2) d}$$

$$(A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \sin^2[c+dx], -\frac{b^2 \sin^2[c+dx]}{a^2 - b^2}\right]$$

$$\cos[c+dx]^m (\cos[c+dx]^2)^{-m/2} \sin[c+dx] -$$

$$\left((b B - a C) \cos[c+dx]^{1+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, \frac{3+m}{2}, \cos^2[c+dx]\right] \sin[c+dx] \right) /$$

$$\left(b^2 d (1+m) \sqrt{\sin^2[c+dx]} \right) -$$

$$\left(C \cos[c+dx]^{2+m} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, \frac{4+m}{2}, \cos^2[c+dx]\right] \sin[c+dx] \right) /$$

$$\left(b d (2+m) \sqrt{\sin^2[c+dx]} \right)$$

Result (type 6, 16 153 leaves):

$$\left(\left(\frac{A \cos[c+dx]^m}{a+b \cos[c+dx]} + \frac{C \cos[c+dx]^m}{2(a+b \cos[c+dx])} + \frac{B \cos[c+dx]^{1+m}}{a+b \cos[c+dx]} + \frac{C \cos[c+dx]^m \cos[2(c+dx)]}{2(a+b \cos[c+dx])} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\frac{A \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx]\right] \tan[c+dx]}{b} - \frac{1}{b^2} \right. \right.$$

$$a B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx]\right] \tan[c+dx] + \frac{1}{b^3}$$

$$a^2 C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx]\right] \tan[c+dx] +$$

$$\frac{B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx]\right] \tan[c+dx]}{b} -$$

$$\frac{a C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx]\right] \tan[c+dx]}{b^2} +$$

$$\frac{C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2} + \frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx]\right] \tan[c+dx]}{b} +$$

$$\left(3 a^2 A (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx], \frac{a^2 \tan^2[c+dx]}{-a^2 + b^2}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \tan[c+dx] (1 + \tan^2[c+dx])^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) /$$

$$\left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx], -\frac{a^2 \tan^2[c+dx]}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx], -\frac{a^2 \tan^2[c+dx]}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan^2[c+dx], -\frac{a^2 \tan^2[c+dx]}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + (a^2-b^2) m \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \tan [c+d x]^2 \\
 & \left(-b^2+a^2\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right) \right) - \left(3 a^3\left(a^2-b^2\right) C \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \tan [c+d x]\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)^{-m / 2}\right) / \\
 & \left(b^2\left(-3\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(a^2-b^2\right) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \tan [c+d x]^2\right)\left(-b^2+a^2\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)\right)\right)\right)\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(d \left(\frac{A \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2}{b} - \frac{1}{b^2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad a B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 + \frac{1}{b^3} \\
 & \quad a^2 C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{B \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2}{b} - \frac{1}{b^2} \right. \\
 & \quad a C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2}{b} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(6 a^4 A\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x]^2\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{m}{2}}\right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3\left(a^2-b^2\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(a^2-b^2\right)(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \tan [c+d x]^2\right)\left(-b^2+a^2\left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)\right)\right)^2\right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(6 a^5 (a^2 - b^2) B \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{-a^2+b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 (1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2))^2 \Big) - \\
 & \left(6 a^6 (a^2 - b^2) C \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{-a^2+b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 (1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^3 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2))^2 \Big) + \\
 & \left(6 a^3 A (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 (1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2))^2 \Big) - \\
 & \left(6 a^4 (a^2 - b^2) B \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{-a^2+b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 (1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a^2-b^2)^m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2 \right) (-b^2+a^2(1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2))^2 \Big) + \\
 & \left(6 a^5 (a^2-b^2) C \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2 (1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2-b^2)^m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2 \right) (-b^2+a^2(1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2))^2 \Big) + \\
 & \left(6 a^2 A (a^2-b^2) \left(\frac{1}{2}-\frac{m}{2}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2 (1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2)^{-\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2-b^2)(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2 \right) (-b^2+a^2(1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2)) \Big) - \\
 & \left(6 a^3 (a^2-b^2) B \left(\frac{1}{2}-\frac{m}{2}\right) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2 (1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2)^{-\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2-b^2)(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2 \right) (-b^2+a^2(1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2)) \Big) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(6 a^4 (a^2 - b^2) C \left(\frac{1}{2} - \frac{m}{2} \right) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2 (1+\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2)^{-\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^3 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2)) \Big) + \\
 & \left(3 a^2 A (a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (1+\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2)) \Big) - \\
 & \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) B \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (1+\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2)) \Big) + \\
 & \left(3 a^4 (a^2 - b^2) C \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Sec}[c+d x]^2 (1+\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^3 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \text{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\text{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \text{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a^2-b^2)(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \tan [c+d x]^2 \left(-b^2+a^2(1+\tan [c+d x]^2)\right) + \left(3 a^2 A(a^2-b^2) \tan [c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{1}{3}(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] + \frac{1}{3(-a^2+b^2)} 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) \left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2} \frac{m}{2}} \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(b \left(-3(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2-b^2)(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [c+d x]^2 \left(-b^2+a^2(1+\tan [c+d x]^2)\right) \right) - \\
 & \left(3 a^3(a^2-b^2) B \tan [c+d x] \left(-\frac{1}{3}(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] + \frac{1}{3(-a^2+b^2)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) \left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2} \frac{m}{2}} \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2-b^2)(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [c+d x]^2 \left(-b^2+a^2(1+\tan [c+d x]^2)\right) \right) + \\
 & \left(3 a^4(a^2-b^2) C \tan [c+d x] \left(-\frac{1}{3}(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] + \frac{1}{3(-a^2+b^2)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) \left(1+\tan [c+d x]^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2} \frac{m}{2}} \right) \Bigg/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2\right)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right/ \\
 & \left(b^3 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2)(-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)\right) \right) + \\
 & \left(3 a A (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2\right)^{-1-\frac{m}{2}} \right/ \\
 & \quad \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)\right) \right) - \\
 & \left(3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) B m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2\right)^{-1-\frac{m}{2}} \right/ \\
 & \quad \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \left(-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2)\right) \right) + \\
 & \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) C m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2 \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2\right)^{-1-\frac{m}{2}} \right/ \\
 & \quad \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2}\right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a^2 - b^2)^m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)) - \\
 & \left(3 a A (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2)^m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)) + \\
 & \left(3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) B \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2)^m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \tan[c+dx]^2 \right) (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)) - \\
 & \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) C \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)^{-m/2} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + (a^2 - b^2)^m \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \tan[c+dx]^2 \right) \\
 & \left. (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan[c+dx]^2)) \right) - \left(3 a A (a^2 - b^2) \tan[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan[c+dx]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan[c+dx]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\tan [c+d x] - \frac{1}{3(a^2-b^2)} 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) (1+\tan [c+d x]^2)^{-m/2} \Big/ \\
 & \left(\left(-3(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + (a^2-b^2) m \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \tan [c+d x]^2 \right) \\
 & \left. \left(-b^2+a^2(1+\tan [c+d x]^2) \right) \right) + \left(3 a^2(a^2-b^2) B \tan [c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [c+d x] + \frac{1}{3(-a^2+b^2)} 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) (1+\tan [c+d x]^2)^{-m/2} \Big/ \\
 & \left(b \left(-3(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + (a^2-b^2) m \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \tan [c+d x]^2 \right) \\
 & \left. \left(-b^2+a^2(1+\tan [c+d x]^2) \right) \right) - \left(3 a^3(a^2-b^2) C \tan [c+d x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [c+d x] + \frac{1}{3(-a^2+b^2)} 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) (1+\tan [c+d x]^2)^{-m/2} \Big/ \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2-b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [c+d x]^2 \right) \left(-b^2+a^2(1+\tan [c+d x]^2) \right) + \frac{1}{b} C \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \\
 & \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2\right] + (1+\tan [c+d x]^2)^{\frac{3-m}{2}} \right) + \frac{1}{b}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & B \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right] + \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right)^{-1-\frac{m}{2}} \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{b^2} \\
 & a C \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \\
 & \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right] + \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right)^{-1-\frac{m}{2}} \right) + \frac{1}{b} A \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \\
 & \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right] + \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right)^{-\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) - \frac{1}{b^2} a \\
 & B \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \\
 & \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right] + \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right)^{-\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) + \frac{1}{b^3} a^2 \\
 & C \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \\
 & \left(-\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}+\frac{m}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right] + \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right)^{-\frac{1-m}{2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(3 a^2 A (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2\right)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. (a^2-b^2) (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] - 3 (a^2-b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3} (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+m), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] - \frac{1}{3 (a^2-b^2)} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right) + \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2 \left(2 a^2 \left(-\frac{3}{5} (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+\frac{1}{2}(-1+m), \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{5 (a^2-b^2)} 12 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2}(-1+m), 3, \frac{7}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right) + (a^2-b^2) (-1+m) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{1}{5 (a^2-b^2)} 6 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] - \frac{3}{5} (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+\frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Tan}[c+d x] \right) \right) \right) \right) \Big/
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(b \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + (a^2 - b^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [c+d x]^2 \right)^2 (-b^2 + a^2 (1 + \tan [c+d x]^2)) \Big) + \\
 & \left(3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{B AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2 + b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \tan [c+d x] (1 + \tan [c+d x]^2)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - 3 (a^2 - b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3} (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \frac{1}{3 (a^2 - b^2)} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \tan [c+d x] \right) + \tan [c+d x]^2 \left(2 a^2 \left(-\frac{3}{5} (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1 + \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{1}{5 (a^2 - b^2)} 12 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 3, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) + (a^2 - b^2) (-1+m) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{1}{5 (a^2 - b^2)} 6 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \frac{3}{5} (1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1 + \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) \right) \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left(b^2 \left(-3 (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} (-1+m), 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] + (a^2 - b^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. (-1+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2 - b^2} \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + (a^2-b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \right) \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \\
 & 3 (a^2-b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \frac{1}{3(a^2-b^2)} 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) + \\
 & \tan [c+d x]^2 \left(2 a^2 \left(-\frac{3}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \frac{1}{5(a^2-b^2)} 12 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) + (a^2-b^2) m \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{1}{5(a^2-b^2)} 6 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \frac{3}{5} (2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+\frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(\left(-3 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + (a^2-b^2) m \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \right) \tan [c+d x]^2 \right)^2 \\
 & \left. (-b^2+a^2(1+\tan [c+d x]^2)) \right) - \left(3 a^2 (a^2-b^2) \operatorname{B AppellF1} \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2} \right] \tan [c+d x] (1+\tan [c+d x]^2)^{-m/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(2 \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] + (a^2-b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \right) \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 (a^2-b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sec [c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \frac{1}{3(a^2-b^2)} 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \Big) + \\
 & \tan [c+d x]^2 \left(2 a^2 \left(-\frac{3}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \frac{1}{5(a^2-b^2)} 12 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) + (a^2-b^2) m \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{1}{5(a^2-b^2)} 6 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \frac{3}{5}(2+m) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+\frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) \Big) \Big) \Big) \Big) \Big) / \\
 & \left(b \left(-3(a^2-b^2) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + (a^2-b^2) m \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \tan [c+d x]^2 \right)^2 \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-b^2+a^2(1+\tan [c+d x]^2) \right) \right) + \left(3 a^3(a^2-b^2) C \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, \frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{-a^2+b^2}\right] \tan [c+d x] (1+\tan [c+d x]^2)^{-m/2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(2 \left(2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] + (a^2-b^2) m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{2+m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3(a^2-b^2) \left(-\frac{1}{3} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 1, \frac{5}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \frac{1}{3(a^2-b^2)} 2 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) + \\
 & \quad \tan [c+d x]^2 \left(2 a^2 \left(-\frac{3}{5} m \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, 1+\frac{m}{2}, 2, \frac{7}{2}, -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] - \frac{1}{5(a^2-b^2)} 12 a^2 \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{5}{2}, \frac{m}{2}, 3, \frac{7}{2}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\tan [c+d x]^2, -\frac{a^2 \tan [c+d x]^2}{a^2-b^2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \tan [c+d x] \right) + (a^2-b^2) m
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1160: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{9/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 205 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{5d} 2a(3A+5C) \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+dx]} +$$

$$\frac{1}{21d} 2a(5A+7C) \sqrt{\cos [c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+dx]} +$$

$$\frac{2a(3A+5C) \sqrt{\sec [c+dx]} \sin [c+dx]}{5d} + \frac{2a(5A+7C) \sec [c+dx]^{3/2} \sin [c+dx]}{21d} +$$

$$\frac{2aA \sec [c+dx]^{5/2} \sin [c+dx]}{5d} + \frac{2aA \sec [c+dx]^{7/2} \sin [c+dx]}{7d}$$

Result (type 5, 384 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{210d} a e^{-i(2c+dx)} (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Csc}[c]$$

$$\sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x) \right]^2 \left(-21 \sqrt{2} (3A + 5C) (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] + \frac{1}{(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})^3} \right.$$

$$\left. (-1 + e^{2ic}) \left(-35C (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})^2 (-3 - e^{i(c+dx)} - 3e^{2i(c+dx)} + e^{3i(c+dx)}) + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. A (63 + 25e^{i(c+dx)} + 231e^{2i(c+dx)} + 85e^{3i(c+dx)} + 189e^{4i(c+dx)} - \right.$$

$$\left. 85e^{5i(c+dx)} + 21e^{6i(c+dx)} - 25e^{7i(c+dx)}) - 5i(5A + 7C) e^{i(c+dx)} \right.$$

$$\left. (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})^3 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right)$$

Problem 1161: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 172 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{5d} 2a(3A+5C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\
 & \frac{2a(A+3C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{3d} + \\
 & \frac{2a(3A+5C) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{5d} + \\
 & \frac{2aA \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{3d} + \frac{2aA \sec[c+dx]^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]}{5d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 273 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{30d(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})^2} a e^{-i(2c+dx)} (-1+e^{2ic})(1+\cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \left(9A+15C+5A e^{i(c+dx)} + 24A e^{2i(c+dx)} + 30C e^{2i(c+dx)} + 3A e^{4i(c+dx)} + 15C e^{4i(c+dx)} - \right. \\
 & \quad 5A e^{5i(c+dx)} - 5i(A+3C) e^{i(c+dx)} (1+e^{2i(c+dx)})^2 \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] - \\
 & \quad \left. 3(3A+5C)(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})^{5/2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1162: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a+a \cos[c+dx]) (A+C \cos[c+dx])^2 \sec[c+dx]^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 135 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{2a(A-C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{d} + \\
 & \frac{2a(A+3C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{3d} + \\
 & \frac{2aA \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{d} + \frac{2aA \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{3d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 193 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{3d} a e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} \left(-3A+3C-3A \cos[2(c+dx)] + \right. \\
 & \quad 3C \cos[2(c+dx)] + 2i(A+3C) \cos[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] + \\
 & \quad \left. 3(A-C) e^{-2i(c+dx)} (1+e^{2i(c+dx)})^{3/2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2iA \sin[c+dx] + 3iA \sin[2(c+dx)] \right) (-i \cos[2c+dx] + \sin[2c+dx])
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1163: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 135 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{2 a (A - C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{d} + \\ & \frac{2 a (3 A + C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{3 d} + \\ & \frac{2 a C \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 a A \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 184 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{1}{3 d} a e^{-i(2 c + d x)} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \\ & \left(6 i A \cos [c + d x] - 6 i C \cos [c + d x] + 2 (3 A + C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] - \right. \\ & \quad 6 i (A - C) e^{-i(c + d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(c + d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c + d x)}\right] + \\ & \quad \left. 6 A \sin [c + d x] + C \sin [2(c + d x)] \right) (-\cos [2 c + d x] - i \sin [2 c + d x]) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1164: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 141 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 a (5 A + 3 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{5 d} + \\ & \frac{2 a (3 A + C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{3 d} + \\ & \frac{2 a C \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 a C \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 183 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{30 d} a e^{-i(2 c + d x)} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(20 (3 A + C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] + \right. \\ & \quad 12 i (5 A + 3 C) e^{-i(c + d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(c + d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c + d x)}\right] + \\ & \quad \left. 2 \cos [c + d x] (-6 i (5 A + 3 C) + 10 C \sin [c + d x] + 3 C \sin [2(c + d x)]) \right) \\ & (\cos [2 c + d x] + i \sin [2 c + d x]) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1165: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 174 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 a (5 A + 3 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{5 d} +$$

$$\frac{1}{21 d} 2 a (7 A + 5 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} +$$

$$\frac{2 a C \sin [c + d x]}{7 d \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 a C \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 a (7 A + 5 C) \sin [c + d x]}{21 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 202 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{420 d} a e^{-i(2 c + d x)} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}$$

$$\left(40 (7 A + 5 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] + 168 i (5 A + 3 C) e^{-i(c + d x)} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(c + d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c + d x)}\right] + 2 \cos [c + d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (-84 i (5 A + 3 C) + 5 (28 A + 23 C) \sin [c + d x] + 42 C \sin [2(c + d x)] + 15 C \sin [3(c + d x)]) \right) \right)$$

$$(\cos [2 c + d x] + i \sin [2 c + d x])$$

Problem 1166: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x]) (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 205 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 a (9 A + 7 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{15 d} + \frac{1}{21 d}$$

$$2 a (7 A + 5 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \frac{2 a C \sin [c + d x]}{9 d \sec [c + d x]^{7/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2 a C \sin [c + d x]}{7 d \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 a (9 A + 7 C) \sin [c + d x]}{45 d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 a (7 A + 5 C) \sin [c + d x]}{21 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 184 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2520 d} a \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} \left(240 (7 A+5 C) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] + \right. \\ \left. 336 i (9 A+7 C) e^{-i(c+d x)} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 2 \text{Cos}[c+d x] (-1512 i A-1176 i C+30(28 A+23 C) \text{Sin}[c+d x] + \right. \\ \left. 14(18 A+19 C) \text{Sin}[2(c+d x)]+90 C \text{Sin}[3(c+d x)]+35 C \text{Sin}[4(c+d x)]) \right)$$

Problem 1167: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \text{Cos}[c+d x])^2 (A+C \text{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \text{Sec}[c+d x]^{11/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 270 leaves, 10 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{15 d} 16 a^2 (2 A+3 C) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} + \\ \frac{1}{21 d} 4 a^2 (5 A+7 C) \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c+d x]} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} + \\ \frac{16 a^2 (2 A+3 C) \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+d x]} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 d} + \frac{4 a^2 (5 A+7 C) \text{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{21 d} + \\ \frac{2 a^2 (19 A+21 C) \text{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{105 d} + \\ \frac{8 A (a^2+a^2 \text{Cos}[c+d x]) \text{Sec}[c+d x]^{7/2} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{63 d} + \\ \frac{2 A (a+a \text{Cos}[c+d x])^2 \text{Sec}[c+d x]^{9/2} \text{Sin}[c+d x]}{9 d}$$

Result (type 5, 635 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{15d} 4\sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right]\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 - \frac{1}{5d} 2\sqrt{2} C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right]\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{1}{21d} 5A \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \frac{1}{3d} \\
 & C \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\
 & (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \left(\frac{4(2A+3C) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c]}{15d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^4 \operatorname{Sin}[dx]}{18d} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (7A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 18A \operatorname{Sin}[dx])}{126d} + \frac{1}{630d} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (90A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 112A \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 63C \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) + \frac{1}{630d} \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \left. (112A \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 63C \operatorname{Sin}[c] + 150A \operatorname{Sin}[dx] + 210C \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) + \frac{(5A+7C) \operatorname{Tan}[c]}{21d}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1168: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 (A+C \cos[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{9/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 237 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{5d} 4a^2 (3A+5C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{21d} 8a^2 (3A+7C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\
 & \frac{4a^2 (3A+5C) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{5d} + \frac{2a^2 (33A+35C) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{105d} + \\
 & \frac{8A (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{35d} + \\
 & \frac{2A (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{7d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 591 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{5\sqrt{2}d} 3A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right]\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}d} C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right]\right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{1}{7d} 2A \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} + \frac{1}{3d} \\
 & 2C \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} + \\
 & (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(\frac{(3A+5C) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c]}{5d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 \sin[dx]}{14d} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 (5A \sin[c] + 14A \sin[dx])}{70d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (42A \sin[c] + 60A \sin[dx] + 35C \sin[dx])}{210d} + \frac{(12A+7C) \tan[c]}{42d}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1169: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 (A+C \cos[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 196 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{16a^2 A \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{5d} + \\
 & \frac{4a^2 (A+3C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{3d} + \\
 & \frac{2a^2 (17A+15C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{15d} + \\
 & \frac{8A (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{15d} + \\
 & \frac{2A (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]}{5d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 293 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{60d} a^2 (1 + \cos [c + dx])^2 \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right]^4$$

$$\left(-\frac{1}{-1 + e^{2ic}} 4i \sqrt{2} e^{-i(c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \left(12A (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}) + \right. \right.$$

$$12A (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)} \right] + 5(A + 3C)$$

$$e^{i(c+dx)} (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)} \right] \left. \right) +$$

$$\sqrt{\sec [c + dx]} (3(16A + 5C - 5C \cos [2c]) \cos [dx] \operatorname{Csc} [c] + 30C \cos [c] \sin [dx] +$$

$$2A(10 + 3 \sec [c + dx]) \tan [c + dx] \left. \right)$$

Problem 1170: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 (A + C \cos [c + dx]^2) \sec [c + dx]^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 196 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{4a^2(A-C)\sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]\sqrt{\sec [c+dx]}}{d} +$$

$$\frac{8a^2(A+C)\sqrt{\cos [c+dx]}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]\sqrt{\sec [c+dx]}}{3d} -$$

$$\frac{2a^2(5A-C)\sin [c+dx]}{3d\sqrt{\sec [c+dx]}} + \frac{8A(a^2+a^2\cos [c+dx])\sqrt{\sec [c+dx]}\sin [c+dx]}{3d} +$$

$$\frac{2A(a+a\cos [c+dx])^2\sec [c+dx]^{3/2}\sin [c+dx]}{3d}$$

Result (type 5, 181 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6d} a^2 \sec [c + dx]^{3/2} \left(12iA - 12iC + 12iA \cos [2(c + dx)] - \right.$$

$$12iC \cos [2(c + dx)] + 16(A + C) \cos [c + dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + dx), 2 \right] -$$

$$12i(A - C) e^{-2i(c+dx)} (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})^{3/2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)} \right] +$$

$$\left. 4A \sin [c + dx] + C \sin [c + dx] + 12A \sin [2(c + dx)] + C \sin [3(c + dx)] \right)$$

Problem 1171: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2 (A + C \cos [c + dx]^2) \sec [c + dx]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 200 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{16 a^2 C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{5 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 a^2 (3 A+C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{3 d} -$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (15 A-7 C) \sin [c+d x]}{15 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} - \frac{2 (5 A-C)\left(a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x]\right) \sin [c+d x]}{5 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 A\left(a+a \cos [c+d x]\right)^2 \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 5, 175 leaves):

$$\left(a^2 \left(-96 i C + \frac{192 i C \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right]}{\sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}} - \right. \right.$$

$$\frac{80 i (3 A+C) e^{i(c+d x)} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{4}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right]}{\sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}} + 40 C \sin [c+d x] +$$

$$\left. \left. 3 C \sec [c+d x] \sin [3(c+d x)] + 60 A \tan [c+d x] + 3 C \tan [c+d x] \right) \right) / \left(30 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right)$$

Problem 1172: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 (A+C \cos [c+d x])^2 \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 204 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{5 d} 4 a^2 (5 A+3 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} +$$

$$\frac{1}{21 d} 8 a^2 (7 A+3 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^2 (35 A+33 C) \sin [c+d x]}{105 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 C\left(a+a \cos [c+d x]\right)^2 \sin [c+d x]}{7 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{8 C\left(a^2+a^2 \cos [c+d x]\right) \sin [c+d x]}{35 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 203 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{420 d} a^2 e^{-i(2 c+d x)} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}$$

$$\left(160 (7 A+3 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] + 336 i (5 A+3 C) e^{-i(c+d x)} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right] + 2 \cos [c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (-840 i A-504 i C+5(28 A+51 C) \sin [c+d x]+84 C \sin [2(c+d x)]+15 C \sin [3(c+d x)]) \right) \right)$$

$$(\cos [2 c+d x]+i \sin [2 c+d x])$$

Problem 1173: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 237 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15 d} 16 a^2 (3 A + 2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{1}{21 d} 4 a^2 (7 A + 5 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{2 a^2 (21 A + 19 C) \sin [c + d x]}{105 d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sin [c + d x]}{9 d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{8 C (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{63 d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{4 a^2 (7 A + 5 C) \sin [c + d x]}{21 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 220 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2520 d} a^2 e^{-i(2 c + d x)} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \\ & \left(480 (7 A + 5 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] + 2688 i (3 A + 2 C) e^{-i(c + d x)} \right. \\ & \quad \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(c + d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c + d x)}\right] + 2 \cos [c + d x] \\ & \quad \left. (-4032 i A - 2688 i C + 60 (28 A + 23 C) \sin [c + d x] + 14 (18 A + 37 C) \sin [2(c + d x)] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 180 C \sin [3(c + d x)] + 35 C \sin [4(c + d x)] \right) (\cos [2 c + d x] + i \sin [2 c + d x]) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1174: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 270 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15 d} 4 a^2 (9 A + 7 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{1}{231 d} 8 a^2 (33 A + 25 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{2 a^2 (99 A + 89 C) \sin [c + d x]}{693 d \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sin [c + d x]}{11 d \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} + \\ & \frac{8 C (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x]) \sin [c + d x]}{99 d \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{4 a^2 (9 A + 7 C) \sin [c + d x]}{45 d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{8 a^2 (33 A + 25 C) \sin [c + d x]}{231 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 730 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5\sqrt{2}d} 3A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\ & \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{1}{15\sqrt{2}d} 7C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\ & \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 + \frac{1}{7d} 2A \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \\ & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \frac{1}{231d} \\ & 50C \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\ & (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \\ & \left(-\frac{(198A + 149C + 234A \cos[2c] + 187C \cos[2c]) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c]}{720d} + \right. \\ & \frac{(2376A + 2185C) \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{14784d} + \frac{(36A + 43C) \cos[3dx] \sin[3c]}{720d} + \\ & \frac{(11A + 27C) \cos[4dx] \sin[4c]}{1232d} + \frac{C \cos[5dx] \sin[5c]}{144d} + \\ & \frac{C \cos[6dx] \sin[6c]}{704d} + \frac{(234A + 187C) \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{360d} + \\ & \frac{(2376A + 2185C) \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{14784d} + \frac{(36A + 43C) \cos[3c] \sin[3dx]}{720d} + \\ & \left. \frac{(11A + 27C) \cos[4c] \sin[4dx]}{1232d} + \frac{C \cos[5c] \sin[5dx]}{144d} + \frac{C \cos[6c] \sin[6dx]}{704d} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1175: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 (A+C \cos[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{13/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 319 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{5d} 4a^3 (5A+7C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{231d} 4a^3 (105A+143C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\
 & \frac{4a^3 (5A+7C) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{5d} + \frac{4a^3 (105A+143C) \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{231d} + \\
 & \frac{8a^3 (35A+44C) \sec[c+dx]^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]}{385d} + \\
 & \frac{2(35A+33C)(a^3+a^3 \cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]^{7/2} \sin[c+dx]}{231d} + \\
 & \frac{4A(a^2+a^2 \cos[c+dx])^2 \sec[c+dx]^{9/2} \sin[c+dx]}{33ad} + \\
 & \frac{2A(a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \sec[c+dx]^{11/2} \sin[c+dx]}{11d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 677 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}d} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right]\right) \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 - \frac{1}{10\sqrt{2}d} 7C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right]\right) \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 + \frac{1}{22d} 5A \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \frac{1}{42d} \\
 & 13C \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\
 & (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \left(\frac{(5A+7C) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c]}{10d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^5 \sin[dx]}{44d} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^4 (3A \sin[c] + 11A \sin[dx])}{132d} + \frac{1}{924d} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3 (77A \sin[c] + 126A \sin[dx] + 33C \sin[dx]) + \frac{1}{4620d} \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. (630A \sin[c] + 165C \sin[c] + 770A \sin[dx] + 693C \sin[dx]) + \frac{1}{4620d} \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \left. (770A \sin[c] + 693C \sin[c] + 1050A \sin[dx] + 1430C \sin[dx]) + \frac{(105A+143C) \tan[c]}{462d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1176: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{11/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 286 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{15 d} 4 a^3 (17 A + 27 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{1}{21 d} 4 a^3 (11 A + 21 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{4 a^3 (17 A + 27 C) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{15 d} + \frac{8 a^3 (16 A + 21 C) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{105 d} + \\ & \frac{2 (73 A + 63 C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{315 d} + \\ & \frac{4 A (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^{7/2} \sin [c + d x]}{21 a d} + \\ & \frac{2 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec [c + d x]^{9/2} \sin [c + d x]}{9 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 635 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{30 \sqrt{2} d} 17 A e^{-i(2 c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+d x)}}{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\ & \left(1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)} + (-1 + e^{2 i c}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right]\right) \\ & \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 - \frac{1}{10 \sqrt{2} d} 9 C e^{-i(2 c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+d x)}}{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\ & \left(1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)} + (-1 + e^{2 i c}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right]\right) \\ & \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 + \frac{1}{42 d} 11 A \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \\ & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \frac{1}{2 d} \\ & C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ & (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(\frac{(17 A + 27 C) \cos [d x] \operatorname{Csc}[c]}{30 d} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{A \sec [c] \sec [c + d x]^4 \sin [d x]}{36 d} + \frac{\sec [c] \sec [c + d x]^3 (7 A \sin [c] + 27 A \sin [d x])}{252 d} + \frac{1}{1260 d} \right. \\ & \left. \sec [c] \sec [c + d x]^2 (135 A \sin [c] + 238 A \sin [d x] + 63 C \sin [d x]) + \frac{1}{1260 d} \sec [c] \sec [c + d x] \right. \\ & \left. (238 A \sin [c] + 63 C \sin [c] + 330 A \sin [d x] + 315 C \sin [d x]) + \frac{(22 A + 21 C) \tan [c]}{84 d}\right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1177: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{9/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 253 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{5d} 4a^3 (7A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + dx]} + \\ & \frac{1}{21d} 4a^3 (13A + 35C) \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + dx]} + \\ & \frac{8a^3 (53A + 70C) \sqrt{\sec [c + dx]} \sin [c + dx]}{105d} + \\ & \frac{2(7A + 5C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + dx]) \sec [c + dx]^{3/2} \sin [c + dx]}{15d} + \\ & \frac{12A (a^2 + a^2 \cos [c + dx])^2 \sec [c + dx]^{5/2} \sin [c + dx]}{35ad} + \\ & \frac{2A (a + a \cos [c + dx])^3 \sec [c + dx]^{7/2} \sin [c + dx]}{7d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 614 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{10\sqrt{2}d} 7A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}d} C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 + \frac{1}{42d} 13A \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} + \frac{1}{6d} \\
 & 5C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} + \\
 & (a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{(-28A-25C+5C\cos[2c])\cos[dx]\operatorname{Csc}[c]}{40d} + \frac{C\cos[c]\sin[dx]}{4d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{A\operatorname{Sec}[c]\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^3\sin[dx]}{28d} + \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c]\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2(5A\sin[c]+21A\sin[dx])}{140d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c]\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx](63A\sin[c]+130A\sin[dx]+35C\sin[dx])}{420d} + \frac{(26A+7C)\tan[c]}{84d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1178: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 (A+C\cos[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 253 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{5d} 4a^3 (9A-5C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{3d} 4a^3 (3A+5C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} - \\
 & \frac{4a^3 (21A+5C) \sin[c+dx]}{15d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} + \frac{2(11A+5C)(a^3+a^3\cos[c+dx]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{5d} + \\
 & \frac{4A(a^2+a^2\cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{5ad} + \\
 & \frac{2A(a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]}{5d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 604 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{10\sqrt{2}d} 9A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}d} C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 + \frac{1}{2d} A \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} + \frac{1}{6d} \\
 & 5C \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} + \\
 & (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(-\frac{(-36A+5C+15C \cos[2c]) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c]}{40d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{C \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{24d} + \frac{3C \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{4d} + \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \sin[dx]}{20d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] (A \sin[c] + 5A \sin[dx])}{20d} + \frac{C \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{24d} + \frac{A \tan[c]}{4d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1179: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 (A+C \cos[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 251 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{5d} 4a^3 (5A-9C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{3d} 4a^3 (5A+3C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} - \\
 & \frac{8a^3 (10A-3C) \sin[c+dx]}{15d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} - \frac{2(35A-3C) (a^3+a^3 \cos[c+dx]) \sin[c+dx]}{15d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \frac{4A (a^2+a^2 \cos[c+dx])^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{ad} + \\
 & \frac{2A (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{3d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 245 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{60 d} a^3 e^{-i (2 c+d x)} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \left(120 i A - 216 i C + 120 i A \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] - \right. \\ \left. 216 i C \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] + 80(5 A+3 C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] - \right. \\ \left. 24 i(5 A-9 C) e^{-2 i(c+d x)} \left(1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 40 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 30 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 180 A \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 6 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + \right. \\ \left. 30 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + 3 C \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+d x)] \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[2 c+d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[2 c+d x])$$

Problem 1180: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 (A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 257 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{1}{5 d} 4 a^3 (5 A+7 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} + \\ \frac{1}{21 d} 4 a^3 (35 A+13 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} - \\ \frac{4 a^3 (35 A-41 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{105 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} - \frac{2(7 A-C)\left(a^2+a^2 \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]\right)^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{7 a d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} - \\ \frac{2(35 A-11 C)\left(a^3+a^3 \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{35 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\ \frac{2 A(a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 5, 231 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{420 d} a^3 e^{-i (2 c+d x)} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \left(-1680 i A \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] - \right. \\ \left. 2352 i C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] + 80(35 A+13 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] + \right. \\ \left. 336 i(5 A+7 C) e^{-i(c+d x)} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i(c+d x)}\right] + \right. \\ \left. 840 A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 126 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 140 A \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + 550 C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)] + \right. \\ \left. 126 C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] + 15 C \operatorname{Sin}[4(c+d x)] \right) (\operatorname{Cos}[2 c+d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[2 c+d x])$$

Problem 1181: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 (A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 253 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{15d} 4a^3 (27A + 17C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\ & \frac{1}{21d} 4a^3 (21A + 11C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\ & \frac{8a^3 (21A + 16C) \sin[c+dx]}{105d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} + \frac{2C (a + a \cos[c+dx])^3 \sin[c+dx]}{9d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} + \\ & \frac{4C (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c+dx])^2 \sin[c+dx]}{21ad \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} + \frac{2(63A + 73C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c+dx]) \sin[c+dx]}{315d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 684 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{10\sqrt{2}d} 9A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a + a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\ & \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right]\right) \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 + \frac{1}{30\sqrt{2}d} 17C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a + a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\ & \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right]\right) \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 + \frac{1}{2d} A \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a + a \cos[c+dx])^3 \\ & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \frac{1}{42d} \\ & 11C \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a + a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\ & (a + a \cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \\ & \left(-\frac{1}{2880d} (1278A + 743C + 1314A \cos[2c] + 889C \cos[2c]) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c] + \right. \\ & \frac{(42A + 53C) \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{336d} + \frac{(36A + 151C) \cos[3dx] \sin[3c]}{2880d} + \frac{3C \cos[4dx] \sin[4c]}{224d} + \\ & \frac{C \cos[5dx] \sin[5c]}{576d} + \frac{(1314A + 889C) \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{1440d} + \frac{(42A + 53C) \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{336d} + \\ & \left. \frac{(36A + 151C) \cos[3c] \sin[3dx]}{2880d} + \frac{3C \cos[4c] \sin[4dx]}{224d} + \frac{C \cos[5c] \sin[5dx]}{576d}\right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1182: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c+dx])^3 (A + C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 286 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5d} 4a^3 (7A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\ & \frac{1}{231d} 4a^3 (143A + 105C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\ & \frac{8a^3 (44A + 35C) \sin[c+dx]}{385d \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{2C (a + a \cos[c+dx])^3 \sin[c+dx]}{11d \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{4C (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c+dx])^2 \sin[c+dx]}{33ad \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{2(33A + 35C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c+dx]) \sin[c+dx]}{231d \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{4a^3 (143A + 105C) \sin[c+dx]}{231d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 208 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{18480d} a^3 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \left(320 (143A + 105C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] + \right. \\ & 14784i (7A + 5C) e^{-i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] + \\ & 2 \cos[c+dx] (-51744iA - 36960iC + 10(2354A + 1953C) \sin[c+dx] + \\ & 308(18A + 25C) \sin[2(c+dx)] + 660A \sin[3(c+dx)] + \\ & \left. 2835C \sin[3(c+dx)] + 770C \sin[4(c+dx)] + 105C \sin[5(c+dx)] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1183: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c+dx])^3 (A + C \cos[c+dx])^2}{\sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 319 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{195d} 4a^3 (221A + 175C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\ & \frac{1}{231d} 4a^3 (121A + 95C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\ & \frac{40a^3 (143A + 118C) \sin[c+dx]}{909d \sec[c+dx]^{5/2}} + \frac{2C (a + a \cos[c+dx])^3 \sin[c+dx]}{13d \sec[c+dx]^{5/2}} + \\ & \frac{12C (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c+dx])^2 \sin[c+dx]}{143ad \sec[c+dx]^{5/2}} + \frac{2(143A + 145C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c+dx]) \sin[c+dx]}{1287d \sec[c+dx]^{5/2}} + \\ & \frac{4a^3 (221A + 175C) \sin[c+dx]}{585d \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{4a^3 (121A + 95C) \sin[c+dx]}{231d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 776 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{30\sqrt{2}d} 17A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 + \frac{1}{78\sqrt{2}d} 35C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} (a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \\
 & \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 + \frac{1}{42d} 11A \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} + \frac{1}{462d} \\
 & 95C \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} + \\
 & (a+a\cos[c+dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{299520d} (77272A + 59375C + 92456A \cos[2c] + 75025C \cos[2c]) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}[c] + \right. \\
 & \frac{(4664A + 4267C) \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{29568d} + \frac{(7852A + 9005C) \cos[3dx] \sin[3c]}{149760d} + \\
 & \frac{(33A + 59C) \cos[4dx] \sin[4c]}{2464d} + \frac{(52A + 245C) \cos[5dx] \sin[5c]}{29952d} + \\
 & \frac{3C \cos[6dx] \sin[6c]}{1408d} + \frac{C \cos[7dx] \sin[7c]}{3328d} + \\
 & \frac{(92456A + 75025C) \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{149760d} + \frac{(4664A + 4267C) \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{29568d} + \\
 & \frac{(7852A + 9005C) \cos[3c] \sin[3dx]}{149760d} + \frac{(33A + 59C) \cos[4c] \sin[4dx]}{2464d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{(52A + 245C) \cos[5c] \sin[5dx]}{29952d} + \frac{3C \cos[6c] \sin[6dx]}{1408d} + \frac{C \cos[7c] \sin[7dx]}{3328d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1184: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos[c + dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{7/2}}{a + a \cos[c + dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 232 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{5ad} 3(7A+5C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} - \\
 & \frac{(5A+3C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{3ad} + \\
 & \frac{3(7A+5C) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{5ad} - \frac{(5A+3C) \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{3ad} + \\
 & \frac{(7A+5C) \sec[c+dx]^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]}{5ad} - \frac{(A+C) \sec[c+dx]^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]}{d(a+a\cos[c+dx])}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 666 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(21 A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5\sqrt{2} d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(3 C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) - \\
 & \left(5 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) - \\
 & \left(C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{3(7A + 5C) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{4 A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \sin[dx]}{5d} + \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] (3 A \sin[c] - 5 A \sin[dx])}{15d} - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2(2A + 5A \cos[c] + 3C \cos[c]) \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1185: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos[c + dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{5/2}}{a + a \cos[c + dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 190 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{ad} +$$

$$\frac{(5A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{3ad} -$$

$$\frac{(3A + C) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{ad} +$$

$$\frac{(5A + 3C) \sec[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[c + dx]}{3ad} - \frac{(A + C) \sec[c + dx]^{3/2} \sin[c + dx]}{d(a + a \cos[c + dx])}$$

Result (type 5, 628 leaves):

$$\left(3A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) +$$

$$\left(C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) +$$

$$\left(5A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) +$$

$$\left(C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}$$

$$\left(-\frac{(3A + C) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{d} \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{4A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \sin[dx]}{3d} + \frac{2(2A + 5A \cos[c] + 3C \cos[c]) \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} \right)$$

Problem 1186: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 153 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{a d} \\ & - \frac{(A - C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{a d} + \\ & \frac{(3A + C) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{a d} - \frac{(A + C) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d (a + a \cos [c + d x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 376 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2 a d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(-6 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i (2 c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c] \right. \\ & \left. \left(1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)} + (-1 + e^{2 i c}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i (c + d x)}\right] \right) - \right. \\ & \left. 2 \sqrt{2} C e^{-i (2 c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c] \right. \\ & \left. \left(1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)} + (-1 + e^{2 i c}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i (c + d x)}\right] \right) - \right. \\ & \left. 4 A \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \right. \\ & \left. 4 C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \right. \\ & \left. 2 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(2 (3 A + C) \cos [d x] \operatorname{Csc}[c] - 2 (A + C) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1187: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{a + a \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 123 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{ad} +$$

$$\frac{(A-C)\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{ad} -$$

$$\frac{(A+C)\sin[c+dx]}{d(a+a\cos[c+dx])\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 5, 401 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2ad(1+\cos[c+dx])}\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\left(2\sqrt{2}Ae^{-i(2c+dx)}\sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}}\operatorname{Csc}[c]\right.$$

$$\left.\left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)}+(-1+e^{2ic})\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right]\right)+\right.$$

$$6\sqrt{2}Ce^{-i(2c+dx)}\sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}}\operatorname{Csc}[c]$$

$$\left.\left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)}+(-1+e^{2ic})\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right]\right)-\right.$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}2\left((A+2C)\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c-dx)\right]+C\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(3c+dx)\right]\right)\operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]+4A\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} -$$

$$\left.4C\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}\right)$$

Problem 1188: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+C\cos[c+dx]^2}{(a+a\cos[c+dx])\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 162 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{ad} +$$

$$\frac{(3A+5C)\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right]\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{3ad} -$$

$$\frac{(A+C)\sin[c+dx]}{d(a+a\cos[c+dx])\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{(3A+5C)\sin[c+dx]}{3ad\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 5, 645 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(3 C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) + \\
 & \left(A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) + \\
 & \left(5 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) + \frac{1}{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \\
 & \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(\frac{(A + 2C + C \cos[2c]) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2 C \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{3 d} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{d} - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 C \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{d} + \frac{2 C \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{3 d} - \frac{2(A + C) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1189: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos[c + dx]^2}{(a + a \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 199 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{3 (5 A + 7 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{5 a d} -$$

$$\frac{(3 A + 5 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{3 a d} -$$

$$\frac{(A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{d (a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{(5 A + 7 C) \sin [c + d x]}{5 a d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} - \frac{(3 A + 5 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 438 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{60 a d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \left(180 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i (2 c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)} + (-1 + e^{2 i c}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i (c + d x)}\right] \right) + \right.$$

$$252 \sqrt{2} C e^{-i (2 c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \operatorname{Csc}[c]$$

$$\left. \left(1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)} + (-1 + e^{2 i c}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i (c + d x)}\right] \right) - \right.$$

$$120 A \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} -$$

$$200 C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

$$2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \left((60 A + 83 C) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c - d x)\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (30 A + 43 C) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(3 c + d x)\right] + C \sin [c] \left(7 \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c + d x)\right] - 3 \sin \left[\frac{5}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 1190: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 232 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{5ad} 3(5A+7C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} + \\
 & \frac{5(7A+9C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{21ad} - \\
 & \frac{(A+C) \sin[c+dx]}{d(a+a\cos[c+dx]) \sec[c+dx]^{7/2}} + \frac{(7A+9C) \sin[c+dx]}{7ad \sec[c+dx]^{5/2}} - \\
 & \frac{(5A+7C) \sin[c+dx]}{5ad \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{5(7A+9C) \sin[c+dx]}{21ad \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 751 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(3A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(\sqrt{2} d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(21C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5\sqrt{2} d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) + \\
 & \left(5A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) + \\
 & \left(15C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(7d (a + a \cos[c + dx]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{20d} (40A + 51C + 20A \cos[2c] + 33C \cos[2c]) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{(14A + 27C) \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{21d} - \frac{C \cos[3dx] \sin[3c]}{5d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{C \cos[4dx] \sin[4c]}{14d} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \left(A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right)}{d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{(20A + 33C) \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{5d} + \frac{(14A + 27C) \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{21d} - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{C \cos[3c] \sin[3dx]}{5d} + \frac{C \cos[4c] \sin[4dx]}{14d} - \frac{2(A + C) \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1191: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 229 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(7A + C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{a^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{2(5A + C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{3 a^2 d} -$$

$$\frac{(7A + C) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{a^2 d} + \frac{2(5A + C) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d} -$$

$$\frac{(7A + C) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x])} - \frac{(A + C) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2}$$

Result (type 5, 709 leaves):

$$\left(7 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) + \\ \left(\sqrt{2} C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) + \\ \left(20 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) + \\ \left(4 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) + \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right. \\ \left. \left(-\frac{2(7A+C) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3 d} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. + \frac{8 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (4 A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3 d} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. + \frac{8 A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \sin[dx]}{3 d} + \frac{8 (A + 5 A \cos[c] + C \cos[c]) \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. + \frac{2(A+C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2$$

Problem 1192: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos[c + dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2}}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 195 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{4 A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{a^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(5 A-C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{3 a^2 d} + \frac{4 A \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{a^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(5 A-C) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 a^2 d (1+\cos [c+d x])} - \frac{(A+C) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 286 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{12 a^2 d (1+\cos [c+d x])^2} e^{-3 i (c+d x)} (1+e^{i (c+d x)}) \\
 & \left((5 A-C) e^{i (c+d x)} (1+e^{i (c+d x)})^3 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] - \right. \\
 & i \left(12 A+31 A e^{i (c+d x)}+C e^{i (c+d x)}+29 A e^{2 i (c+d x)}-C e^{2 i (c+d x)}+19 A e^{3 i (c+d x)}+ \right. \\
 & \left. \left. C e^{3 i (c+d x)}+5 A e^{4 i (c+d x)}-C e^{4 i (c+d x)}-12 A (1+e^{i (c+d x)})^3 \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2 i (c+d x)}\right]\right) \right) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1193: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+C \cos [c+d x])^2 \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{(a+a \cos [c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 165 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{(A-C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{a^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{2(A+C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{3 a^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(A-C) \sin [c+d x]}{a^2 d (1+\cos [c+d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} - \frac{(A+C) \sin [c+d x]}{3 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 681 leaves):

$$\left(\sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) - \\ \left(\sqrt{2} C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) + \\ \left(4 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) + \\ \left(4 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) + \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right. \\ \left. \left(-\frac{2(A-C) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} + \frac{8 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 2 C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3 d} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3 d} + \frac{8(A-2C) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{2(A+C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right) \right) / \left(a + a \cos[c + dx] \right)^2$$

Problem 1194: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos[c + dx]^2}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 166 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{4 C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{a^2 d} +$$

$$\frac{(A-5 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{3 a^2 d} -$$

$$\frac{(A+C) \sin [c+d x]}{3 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^2 \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{(A-5 C) \sin [c+d x]}{3 a^2 d (1+\cos [c+d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 539 leaves):

$$\left(4 \sqrt{2} C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / (d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2) +$$

$$\left(2 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + dx]} \sin [c] \right) / (3 d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2) -$$

$$\left(10 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos [c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + dx]} \sin [c] \right) / (3 d (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2) +$$

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\sec [c + dx]} \left(-\frac{2 C (3 + \cos [2 c]) \cos [d x] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} \right. \right.$$

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3 d} +$$

$$\frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 7 C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3 d} + \frac{8 C \cos [c] \sin [d x]}{d} +$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{4 (A + 7 C) \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} - \frac{2 (A + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos [c + dx])^2$$

Problem 1195: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 201 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(A + 7 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{a^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{2(A + 5 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{3 a^2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} - \\
 & \frac{(A + 7 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2(A + 5 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 738 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right]\right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(d(a+a \cos[c+dx])^2\right) \right) - \\
 & \left(7 \sqrt{2} C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1+e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1+e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right]\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(d(a+a \cos[c+dx])^2\right) + \\
 & \left(4 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d(a+a \cos[c+dx])^2\right) + \\
 & \left(20 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d(a+a \cos[c+dx])^2\right) + \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(\frac{2(A+5C+2C \cos[2c]) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{d} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{4C \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{3d} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{8 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (2A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 5C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{16C \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{d} + \frac{4C \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{3d} - \frac{8(2A+5C) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2(A+C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} \right) \right) / (a+a \cos[c+dx])^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1196: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos[c+dx]^2}{(a+a \cos[c+dx])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 236 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{4 (5 A + 14 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{5 a^2 d} -$$

$$\frac{5 (A + 3 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{3 a^2 d} -$$

$$\frac{(A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^{7/2}} - \frac{(A + 3 C) \sin [c + d x]}{a^2 d (1 + \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{4 (5 A + 14 C) \sin [c + d x]}{15 a^2 d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} - \frac{5 (A + 3 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 791 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(4 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) + \\
 & \left(56 \sqrt{2} C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(10 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3 d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) - \\
 & \left(10 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(-\frac{1}{10 d} (60 A + 151 C + 20 A \cos[2c] + 73 C \cos[2c]) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{8 C \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{3 d} + \frac{2 C \cos[3dx] \sin[3c]}{5 d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (7 A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 13 C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (20 A + 73 C) \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{5 d} - \frac{8 C \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{3 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 C \cos[3c] \sin[3dx]}{5 d} + \frac{4 (7 A + 13 C) \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} - \frac{2 (A + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3 d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1197: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 282 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(119 A + 9 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{10 a^3 d} + \\ & \frac{(11 A + C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{2 a^3 d} - \\ & \frac{(119 A + 9 C) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{10 a^3 d} + \\ & \frac{(11 A + C) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{2 a^3 d} - \frac{(A + C) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} - \\ & \frac{2 A \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} - \frac{(119 A + 9 C) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{30 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 802 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(119 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(9 \sqrt{2} C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(22 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{2(119A + 9C) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (13A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 3C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (29A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 3C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} + \frac{16A \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \sin[dx]}{3d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4(4A + 33A \cos[c] + 3C \cos[c]) \operatorname{Sec}[c] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} + \frac{4(13A + 3C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2(A + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1198: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 259 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(49 A - C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{10 a^3 d} - \\ & \frac{(13 A - C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{6 a^3 d} + \\ & \frac{(49 A - C) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{10 a^3 d} - \frac{(A + C) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} - \\ & \frac{2 (4 A - C) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2} - \frac{(13 A - C) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{6 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x])} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 777 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(49 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(26 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2(49A - C) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} - \frac{8 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (4A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (13A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} - \frac{4(13A - C) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{8(4A - C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} - \frac{2(A + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right) / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1199: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos[c + dx])^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 224 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(9A - C) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{10a^3d} +$$

$$\frac{(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}{6a^3d} -$$

$$\frac{(A + C) \sin[c + dx]}{5d(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}} - \frac{2(3A - 2C) \sin[c + dx]}{15ad(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}} -$$

$$\frac{(9A - C) \sin[c + dx]}{10d(a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + dx]) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}$$

Result (type 5, 772 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(9 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{2} C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{2(9A - C) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} + \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (3A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 7C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (3A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} + \frac{4(3A + C) \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{4(3A - 7C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} + \frac{2(A + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1200: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos[c + dx]^2}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 220 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{(A - 9 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{10 a^3 d} +$$

$$\frac{(A + 3 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{6 a^3 d} -$$

$$\frac{(A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (2 A - 3 C) \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{(A - 9 C) \sin [c + d x]}{10 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 767 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(9 \sqrt{2} C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-\frac{2(A-9C) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} + \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] - 9C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{8 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 6C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15d} + \frac{4(A-9C) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{8(A+6C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} - \frac{2(A+C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1201: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos[c + dx]^2}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 218 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(A - 49 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{10 a^3 d} + \\
 & \frac{(A - 13 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{6 a^3 d} - \\
 & \frac{(A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{2 (A - 4 C) \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{(A - 13 C) \sin [c + d x]}{6 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 793 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(\sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(49 \sqrt{2} C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(26 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(-\frac{2(-A + 39C + 10C \cos[2c]) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (7A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 17C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 23C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} + \frac{16C \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{4(A + 23C) \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} - \frac{4(7A + 17C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{2(A + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right) \right) / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1202: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 249 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{10 a^3 d} (9 A + 119 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\
 & \frac{(A + 11 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{2 a^3 d} - \\
 & \frac{(A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec [c + d x]^{7/2}} - \frac{2 C \sin [c + d x]}{3 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} - \\
 & \frac{(9 A + 119 C) \sin [c + d x]}{30 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{(A + 11 C) \sin [c + d x]}{2 a^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 5, 826 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(9 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) - \\
 & \left(119 \sqrt{2} C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / \left(5d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(2 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \\
 & \left(22 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \sin[c] \right) / \left(d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \right) + \frac{1}{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3} \\
 & \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \left(\frac{2(9A + 89C + 30C \cos[2c]) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{8C \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{3d} - \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{8 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (6A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 11C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (9A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 43C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{48C \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{d} + \frac{8C \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{3d} - \frac{4(9A + 43C) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{8(6A + 11C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} - \frac{2(A + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1203: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec [c + d x]^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 290 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{7 (7 A + 33 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{10 a^3 d} - \frac{(13 A + 63 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{6 a^3 d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3 \sec [c + d x]^{9/2}} - \frac{2 (A + 6 C) \sin [c + d x]}{15 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^{7/2}} - \frac{(13 A + 63 C) \sin [c + d x]}{10 d (a^3 + a^3 \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{7 (7 A + 33 C) \sin [c + d x]}{30 a^3 d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} - \frac{(13 A + 63 C) \sin [c + d x]}{6 a^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 5, 870 leaves):

$$\left(49 \sqrt{2} A e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / (5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3) +$$

$$\left(231 \sqrt{2} C e^{-i(2c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(1 + e^{2i(c+dx)} + (-1 + e^{2ic}) \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) / (5 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3) -$$

$$\left(26 A \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c] \right) / (3 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3) -$$

$$\left(42 C \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c] \right) / (d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^3) +$$

$$\frac{1}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^3} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^6 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}$$

$$\left(-\frac{1}{5d} (78A + 329C + 20A \cos[2c] + 133C \cos[2c]) \cos[dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - \frac{8C \cos[2dx] \sin[2c]}{d} + \frac{4C \cos[3dx] \sin[3c]}{5d} + \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{5d} + \frac{92 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 3C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{3d} - \frac{4 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 (17A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + 27C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{15d} + \frac{4(20A + 133C) \cos[c] \sin[dx]}{5d} - \frac{8C \cos[2c] \sin[2dx]}{d} + \frac{4C \cos[3c] \sin[3dx]}{5d} + \frac{92(A + 3C) \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{3d} - \frac{4(17A + 27C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15d} + \frac{2(A + C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \tan\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{5d} \right)$$

Problem 1207: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} (A + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 136 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{d} + \frac{2aA \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{3d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{2A \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{3d}$$

Result (type 3, 473 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 d \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} + i \sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3 / 2}\left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right) \left(6 C \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\right) \cos [c+d x]^2 - 3 C \cos [2(c+d x)] \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] - \left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]-i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)\left(3 C \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right) + 3 i C \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+4 i \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)$$

Problem 1208: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}(A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3 / 2} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 137 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}}{d} + \frac{a(2 A-C) \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 620 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 d \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}} \\
 & \sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \left(-i C \operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right]-i\right. \\
 & \quad \left.C \operatorname{Cos}\left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right]\right]+ \\
 & \quad 2 i C \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)- \\
 & \quad C \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sin}\left[c+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+8 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]\left(\operatorname{Cos}[d x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[d x]\right)} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]- \\
 & \quad 2 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]\left(\operatorname{Cos}[d x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[d x]\right)} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \\
 & \quad 2 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]\left(\operatorname{Cos}[d x]+i \operatorname{Sin}[d x]\right)} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \\
 & \quad \left.C \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right]\right] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sin}\left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right])
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1209: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} (A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 144 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (8 A+3 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}}{4 d} + \frac{a C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \frac{C \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 489 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])} \sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \left(-i(8 A+3 C) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right]+i(8 A+3 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right]\left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)+8 A \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+3 C \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+4 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+2 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)$$

Problem 1210: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 189 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8 A+5 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{8 d} + \frac{a C \sin [c+d x]}{12 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{C \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{a(8 A+5 C) \sin [c+d x]}{8 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 573 leaves):

1

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 48 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])} \\
 & \sqrt{a (1+\cos [c+d x])} \sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \left(-3 i (8 A+5 C) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right]+3 i (8 A+5 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)+24 A \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+15 C \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+48 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+28 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+6 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]+4 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x] (\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x])} \sin \left[\frac{5}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1211: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 234 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{a} (48 A+35 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{64 d} + \\
 & \frac{a C \sin [c+d x]}{24 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{C \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 d \sec [c+d x]^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{a (48 A+35 C) \sin [c+d x]}{96 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{a (48 A+35 C) \sin [c+d x]}{64 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1065 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{128} (48 A+35 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a (1+\cos [c+d x])} \\
 & \sec \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{2} i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(-\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right)\right.\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]} \right] \right) \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]} \right) \right] \right) \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] \right)} \Big/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]} \right] \right) \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin[c]} \right) \Big) + \\
 & \sqrt{a (1 + \cos[c + d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(- \frac{(48 A + 41 C) \cos\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{384 d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{(12 A + 11 C) \cos\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right]}{48 d} + \\
 & \frac{(16 A + 15 C) \cos\left[\frac{5 d x}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right]}{128 d} + \\
 & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{7 d x}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{7 c}{2}\right]}{48 d} + \\
 & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{9 d x}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{9 c}{2}\right]}{64 d} - \\
 & \frac{(48 A + 41 C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{384 d} + \\
 & \frac{(12 A + 11 C) \cos\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]}{48 d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{(16 A + 15 C) \cos\left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{5 d x}{2}\right]}{128 d} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right]}{48d} + \\ & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{9c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{9dx}{2}\right]}{64d} \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 1215: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} (A + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \sec[c + dx]^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 183 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 a^{3/2} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{d} + \\ & \frac{2 a^2 (4 A + 5 C) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{5 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{2 a A \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{5 d} + \\ & \frac{2 A (a + a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sec[c+dx]^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]}{5 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 824 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{20 d \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \\
 & \left(a\left(1+\cos [c+d x]\right)\right)^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(5 C e^{-\frac{1}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2\left(i\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]-\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)+\right. \\
 & \quad \left.5 C e^{-\frac{1}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2\left(i\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]-\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)-5 i C e^{-\frac{1}{2} i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]\right)-5 i C e^{-\frac{1}{2} i d x}\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]\right)+\right. \\
 & \quad \left.24 A \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.20 C \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.24 \sqrt{2} A \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right)}+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.20 \sqrt{2} C \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right)}+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.12 \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right)} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.4 \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right)} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1216: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(A+C \cos [c+d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5 / 2} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 181 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{3 a^{3/2} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}}{d} -$$

$$\frac{a^2 (8 A - 3 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \frac{2 a A \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{d} +$$

$$\frac{2 A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 869 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{24 d \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}}$$

$$\left(a (1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}$$

$$\left(9 C e^{-\frac{1}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 (i (1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) + \right.$$

$$\left. 9 C e^{-\frac{1}{2} i d x} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 (i (1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] - (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]) - 9 i C e^{-\frac{1}{2} i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left((1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right) - 9 i C e^{-\frac{1}{2} i d x} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2 \left((1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right) + \right.$$

$$40 A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] -$$

$$6 C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] +$$

$$40 \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])} -$$

$$6 \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])} +$$

$$6 \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])} +$$

$$6 C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right] \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1+e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right] +$$

$$8 \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x] (\operatorname{Cos}[d x] + i \operatorname{Sin}[d x])} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]$$

Problem 1217: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 195 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (8 A + 7 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{4 d} - \frac{a^2 (8 A - 5 C) \sin [c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} - \frac{a (4 A - C) \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{2 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 A (a + a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 927 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 d \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}} \\
 & a \sqrt{a(1+\cos [c+d x])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \left(-i(8 A+7 C) \cos \left[c+\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]-\right. \\
 & \quad \left.8 i A \cos \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right] \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left.\left.\left.\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]-7 i C \cos \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.2 i(8 A+7 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\cos [c+d x]\left(\cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)-\right. \\
 & \quad \left.8 A \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sin \left[c+\frac{d x}{2}\right]-\right. \\
 & \quad \left.7 C \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sin \left[c+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+32 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right)} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]-\right. \\
 & \quad \left.10 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right)} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.12 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right)} \sin \left[\frac{3}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.2 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]\left(\cos [d x]+i \sin [d x]\right)} \sin \left[\frac{5}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.8 A \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sin \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]+ \right. \\
 & \quad \left.7 C \log \left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{(1+e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c]+i(-1+e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]}\right)\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\sin \left[c+\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1218: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 191 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (24 A + 11 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{8 d} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (24 A + 19 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{24 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{a C \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} + \frac{C (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 574 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{48 \sqrt{2} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx])}$$

$$a \sqrt{a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] \left(-3 i (24 A + 11 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right]\right) + \right.$$

$$\left. 3 i (24 A + 11 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]\right) + 72 A \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 33 C \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 48 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 52 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 18 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2} (c+dx)\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 4 \sqrt{2} C \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (\operatorname{Cos}[dx] + i \operatorname{Sin}[dx]) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2} (c+dx)\right] \right)$$

Problem 1219: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} (A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2)}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 238 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{a^{3/2} (112 A + 75 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{64 d} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (16 A + 13 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{32 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{a C \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{8 d \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{C (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4 d \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{a^2 (112 A + 75 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{64 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1069 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{256} (112 A + 75 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2}$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$2 \left(e^{i dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right)$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \left. \right) -$$

$$\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right] \right)$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \left. \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right] \right)$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \left. \right) +$$

$$\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right] \right)$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \left. \right) \left. \right) +$$

$$(a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3$$

$$\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}$$

$$\left(- \frac{(80 A + 43 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{256 d} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{3 (4 A + 3 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right]}{32 d} + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(16 A + 23 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5 d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right]}{256 d} + \\ & \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7 d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7 c}{2}\right]}{32 d} + \\ & \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{9 d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{9 c}{2}\right]}{128 d} - \\ & \frac{(80 A + 43 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{256 d} + \\ & \frac{3(4 A + 3 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]}{32 d} + \\ & \frac{(16 A + 23 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5 d x}{2}\right]}{256 d} + \\ & \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7 c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7 d x}{2}\right]}{32 d} + \\ & \left. \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{9 c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{9 d x}{2}\right]}{128 d} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1220: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2} (A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2)}{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 285 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{128 d} a^{3/2} (176 A + 133 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{a^2 (80 A + 67 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{240 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}} + \\ & \frac{3 a C \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{40 d \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{C (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{5 d \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}} + \\ & \frac{a^2 (176 A + 133 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{192 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{a^2 (176 A + 133 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{128 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1123 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{512} (176 A + 133 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]))^{3/2} \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \left(\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(-\left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right]\right)\right)\right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + 2i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \Big) - \\
 & \left(2i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \Big/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + 2i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right] \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \Big/ \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + 2i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \Big/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + 2i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right) \Big) + \\
 & (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(- \frac{(1360 A + 1019 C) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{7680 d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{(280 A + 239 C) \cos\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right]}{960 d} + \\
 & \frac{(48 A + 49 C) \cos\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right]}{512 d} + \\
 & \frac{(10 A + 17 C) \cos\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right]}{480 d} + \\
 & \frac{3 C \cos\left[\frac{9dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{9c}{2}\right]}{256 d} + \\
 & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{11dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{11c}{2}\right]}{320 d} - \\
 & \frac{(1360 A + 1019 C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{7680 d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{(280 A + 239 C) \cos\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right]}{960 d} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & \frac{(48 A + 49 C) \cos\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right]}{512 d} + \\ & \frac{(10 A + 17 C) \cos\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right]}{480 d} + \\ & \frac{3 C \cos\left[\frac{9c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{9dx}{2}\right]}{256 d} + \\ & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{11c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{11dx}{2}\right]}{320 d} \end{aligned} \right)$$

Problem 1224: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} (A + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \sec[c + dx]^{9/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 230 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 a^{5/2} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{d} + \\ & \frac{2 a^3 (32 A + 49 C) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{21 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}} + \\ & \frac{2 a^2 (8 A + 7 C) \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{21 d} + \\ & \frac{2 a A (a + a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sec[c+dx]^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]}{7 d} + \\ & \frac{2 A (a + a \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} \sec[c+dx]^{7/2} \sin[c+dx]}{7 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 975 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a (1+\cos [c+d x]))^{5/2} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(-\left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)}\right)\right)\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(d \sqrt{2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right) - \\
 & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right)\right) / \\
 & \quad \left.\left(d \sqrt{2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(-\left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)}\right)\right)\right.\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left.\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right)\right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(d \sqrt{2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right) + \\
 & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right]\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right)\right) / \\
 & \quad \left.\left(d \sqrt{2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right) + \\
 & (a (1+\cos [c+d x]))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{(23 A+28 C) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{21 d}+\right. \\
 & \quad \frac{(23 A+28 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{21 d}+ \\
 & \quad \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{7 d}+ \\
 & \quad \left.\frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^3 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{14 d}+\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\frac{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]\left(23 A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]+7 C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]\right)}{42 d}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1225: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 230 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{5 a^{5/2} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{d} - \frac{a^3 (64 A+15 C) \sin [c+d x]}{15 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \frac{2 a^2 (8 A+5 C) \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d} + \frac{2 a A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d} + \frac{2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sec [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 3, 969 leaves):

$$\frac{5}{8} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a (1+\cos [c+d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{2} i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(-\left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)}\right]\right)\right)\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)}\right)\right) / \left(d \sqrt{2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right) - \\ \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right]\right) / \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)}\right) / \\ \left(d \sqrt{2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(-\left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2\left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)}\right]\right)\right)\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right) / \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]-i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x}\left(\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]\right)}\right) / \\ \left(d \sqrt{2\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+2 i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right)\right) + \\ \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]+i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{\left(1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \cos [c]+i\left(-1+e^{2 i d x}\right) \sin [c]}\right]\right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \Big) + \\
 & \left(a (1 + \cos[c + dx]) \right)^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \\
 & \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{(172 A + 45 C) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{120 d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right]}{8 d} + \\
 & \frac{(172 A + 45 C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{120 d} + \\
 & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right]}{8 d} + \\
 & \frac{7 A \sec[c + dx] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{15 d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{A \sec[c + dx]^2 \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{10 d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1226: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} (A + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \sec[c + dx]^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 238 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a^{5/2} (8 A + 19 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}}{4 d} - \\
 & \frac{a^3 (56 A - 27 C) \sin[c+dx]}{12 d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} - \frac{a^2 (8 A - C) \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{2 d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \frac{10 a A (a + a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{3 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 A (a + a \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 988 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{32} (8 A + 19 C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} (a (1 + \cos[c+dx]))^{5/2} \\
 & \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \left(\frac{1}{2} i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i dx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left(e^{i dx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \\
 & \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 i e^{\frac{i dx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i dx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 i e^{\frac{i dx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c] \right)} \right) \Big/ \\
 & \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) \Big) + \\
 & \left(a (1 + \cos[c + dx]) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{(128 A - 27 C) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{96 d} + \right. \\
 & \frac{5 C \cos\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right]}{16 d} + \\
 & \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{5 dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right]}{32 d} + \\
 & \frac{(128 A - 27 C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{96 d} + \\
 & \frac{5 C \cos\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right]}{16 d} + \\
 & \left. \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{5 dx}{2}\right]}{32 d} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]}{6 d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1227: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 242 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{5 a^{5/2} (8 A + 5 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{8 d} -$$

$$\frac{a^3 (24 A - 49 C) \sin [c+d x]}{24 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} - \frac{a^2 (8 A - 3 C) \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{a (6 A - C) (a + a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{2 A (a + a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 1015 leaves):

$$\frac{5}{64} (8 A + 5 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} (a (1 + \cos [c+d x]))^{5/2}$$

$$\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{2} i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log} \left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] \right)$$

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log} \left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i e^{i d x} \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] - i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c]} \right] \right)$$

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left((1 + e^{2 i d x}) \cos [c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i d x}) \sin [c] \right)} \right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2i dx}) \cos[c] + 2i (-1 + e^{2i dx}) \sin[c]} \right) +$$

$$\left(a (1 + \cos[c + dx]) \right)^{5/2} \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5$$

$$\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}$$

$$\left(\frac{(72A - 47C) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{192d} + \right.$$

$$\frac{(3A + 8C) \cos\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right]}{24d} +$$

$$\frac{5C \cos\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right]}{64d} +$$

$$\frac{C \cos\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right]}{96d} +$$

$$\frac{(72A - 47C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{192d} +$$

$$\frac{(3A + 8C) \cos\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right]}{24d} +$$

$$\frac{5C \cos\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right]}{64d} +$$

$$\left. \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right]}{96d} \right)$$

Problem 1228: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} (A + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 238 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{64d} a^{5/2} (304A + 163C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 (432A + 299C) \sin[c + dx]}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}} + \frac{a^2 (16A + 17C) \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{32d \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}} +$$

$$\frac{5aC (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \sin[c + dx]}{24d \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}} + \frac{C (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} \sin[c + dx]}{4d \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1069 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{512} (304A + 163C) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2}$$

$$\frac{5 (12 A + 11 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3dx}{2}\right]}{192 d} +$$

$$\frac{(16 A + 47 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5dx}{2}\right]}{512 d} +$$

$$\frac{5 C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7dx}{2}\right]}{192 d} +$$

$$\left. \frac{C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{9c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{9dx}{2}\right]}{256 d} \right)$$

Problem 1229: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{5/2} (A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 285 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{128 d} a^{5/2} (400 A + 283 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 (1040 A + 787 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{960 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (80 A + 79 C) \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{240 d \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{a C (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{8 d \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{C (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{5 d \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{a^3 (400 A + 283 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{128 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1123 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{1024} (400 A + 283 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]))^{5/2}$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \left(\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(-\left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i dx} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i dx} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right)\right]\right)\right.\right.\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right) -$$

$$\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right]\right)$$

$$\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right) \sqrt{e^{-i dx} \left((1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]\right)}\right) /$$

$$\left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2 i dx}) \operatorname{Sin}[c]}\right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{i d x} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{i d x} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c] \right)} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Cos}[c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c]} \right) \Big) + \\
 & \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(- \frac{\left(3760 A + 2309 C \right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{15360 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(640 A + 509 C \right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right]}{1920 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{5 \left(16 A + 19 C \right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5 d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right]}{1024 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(5 A + 16 C \right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7 d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7 c}{2}\right]}{480 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{5 C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{9 d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{9 c}{2}\right]}{512 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{11 d x}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{11 c}{2}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(3760 A + 2309 C \right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{d x}{2}\right]}{15360 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(640 A + 509 C \right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3 d x}{2}\right]}{1920 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{5 \left(16 A + 19 C \right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5 d x}{2}\right]}{1024 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(5 A + 16 C \right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{7 c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7 d x}{2}\right]}{480 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{5 C \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{9 c}{2}\right] \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{9 d x}{2}\right]}{512 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 512 d \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{11c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{11dx}{2}\right]}{640d} \right)$$

Problem 1230: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} (A + C \cos[c + dx]^2)}{\sec[c + dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 332 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{512d} a^{5/2} (1304A + 1015C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} + \\ & \frac{a^3 (136A + 109C) \sin[c + dx]}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \sec[c + dx]^{5/2}} + \frac{a^2 (24A + 23C) \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{96d \sec[c + dx]^{5/2}} + \\ & \frac{aC (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \sin[c + dx]}{12d \sec[c + dx]^{5/2}} + \frac{C (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} \sin[c + dx]}{6d \sec[c + dx]^{5/2}} + \\ & \frac{a^3 (1304A + 1015C) \sin[c + dx]}{768d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \sec[c + dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{a^3 (1304A + 1015C) \sin[c + dx]}{512d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 1177 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4096} (1304A + 1015C) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} (a (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2} \\ & \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \left(\frac{1}{2} i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. 2 \left(e^{idx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{idx} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \right) \\ & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c] \right)} \Big/ \\ & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]} \right) \Big) - \\ & \quad \left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]} \right] \right) \\ & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c] \right)} \Big/ \\ & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]} \right) \Big) + \\ & \quad \frac{1}{2} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \left(- \left(\left(2 i e^{\frac{idx}{2}} \operatorname{Log}\left[2 \left(e^{idx} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + i e^{idx} \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + \sqrt{(1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]} \right) \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) \\ & \quad \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] - i \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} \left((1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c] \right)} \Big/ \\ & \quad \left(d \sqrt{2 (1 + e^{2idx}) \cos[c] + 2 i (-1 + e^{2idx}) \sin[c]} \right) \Big) + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 i e^{\frac{i d x}{2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c]} \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] + i \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \right) \sqrt{e^{-i d x} \left(\left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c] \right)} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(d \sqrt{2 \left(1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \cos [c] + 2 i \left(-1 + e^{2 i d x} \right) \sin [c]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(- \frac{\left(2120 A + 1589 C \right) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{12288 d} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{11 \left(20 A + 17 C \right) \cos \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right]}{768 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(1128 A + 1145 C \right) \cos \left[\frac{5 d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{5 c}{2} \right]}{12288 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(20 A + 29 C \right) \cos \left[\frac{7 d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{7 c}{2} \right]}{768 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(24 A + 83 C \right) \cos \left[\frac{9 d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{9 c}{2} \right]}{6144 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{11 d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{11 c}{2} \right]}{256 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{13 d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{13 c}{2} \right]}{1536 d} - \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(2120 A + 1589 C \right) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{12288 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{11 \left(20 A + 17 C \right) \cos \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right]}{768 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(1128 A + 1145 C \right) \cos \left[\frac{5 c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{5 d x}{2} \right]}{12288 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(20 A + 29 C \right) \cos \left[\frac{7 c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{7 d x}{2} \right]}{768 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{\left(24 A + 83 C \right) \cos \left[\frac{9 c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{9 d x}{2} \right]}{6144 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{11 c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{11 d x}{2} \right]}{256 d} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{13 c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{13 d x}{2} \right]}{1536 d} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1231: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{11/2}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 289 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d} \sqrt{2} (A + C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{2 (257 A + 273 C) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{315 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ & \frac{2 (29 A + 21 C) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{315 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 (19 A + 21 C) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{105 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ & \frac{2 A \sec [c + d x]^{7/2} \sin [c + d x]}{63 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 A \sec [c + d x]^{9/2} \sin [c + d x]}{9 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 263 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(\frac{1}{d} 2 i (A + C) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) + \frac{1}{630 d} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. (1279 A + 1071 C - 2 (107 A + 63 C) \cos [c + d x] + 8 (157 A + 168 C) \cos [2 (c + d x)] - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. 58 A \cos [3 (c + d x)] - 42 C \cos [3 (c + d x)] + 257 A \cos [4 (c + d x)] + 273 C \cos [4 (c + d x)] \right) \right) \\ & \left. \left. \sec [c + d x]^{9/2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1232: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{9/2}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 244 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d} \sqrt{2} (A + C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \\ & \frac{2 (43 A + 35 C) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{105 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 (31 A + 35 C) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{105 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ & \frac{2 A \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{35 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 A \sec [c + d x]^{7/2} \sin [c + d x]}{7 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 214 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(-\frac{1}{d} 2 i (A + C) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)}] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{105 d} 4 (73 A + 35 C + 24 A \cos [c + d x] + (43 A + 35 C) \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \right. \\ \left. \left. \sec [c + d x]^{7/2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right)$$

Problem 1233: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{7/2}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 201 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d} \sqrt{2} (A + C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ \frac{2 (13 A + 15 C) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{15 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ \frac{2 A \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{15 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 A \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 209 leaves):

$$\left(2 \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(15 i (A + C) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)}] + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. (19 A + 15 C - 2 A \cos [c + d x] + (13 A + 15 C) \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \right. \\ \left. \left. \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \left(15 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \right)$$

Problem 1234: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 156 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d} \sqrt{2} (A+C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} - \frac{2 A \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} + \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 183 leaves):

$$-\left(\left(2 i \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)\left(3(A+C) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i(c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+d x)}}{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}}\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(c+d x)}\right]-\operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right]\right)+\right. \\ \left.4 i A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3\right)\right) / \left(3 d \sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])}\right)$$

Problem 1235: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 175 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d} \\ \sqrt{2} (A+C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} + \\ \frac{2 A \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 290 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d \sqrt{a(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \left(\sqrt{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i(c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+d x)}}{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}}\right. \\ \left.\sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\left(C d x-i C \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i(c+d x)}\right]+i \sqrt{2}(A+C) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i(c+d x)}\right]+i C \operatorname{Log}\left[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right]-i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right]-\right. \\ \left. i \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i(c+d x)}+\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i(c+d x)}}\right]\right)+4 A \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right)$$

Problem 1236: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 173 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (A+C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} + C \sin [c+d x]}{d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 302 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 d \sqrt{a} (1 + \cos [c + d x])}$$

$$i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(\sqrt{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \left(i C d x + C \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+d x)}\right] - 2 \sqrt{2} (A+C) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i (c+d x)}\right] - C \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] + 2 \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] + 2 \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] \right) + 2 i C \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 1237: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 223 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{(8 A + 7 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{4 \sqrt{a} d} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (A+C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} + C \sin [c+d x]}{2 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} - \frac{C \sin [c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 572 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{16 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])}} e^{-3 i (c+d x)} (1 + e^{i (c+d x)}) \left(i C - 2 i C e^{i (c+d x)} + 3 i C e^{2 i (c+d x)} - 3 i C e^{3 i (c+d x)} + 2 i C e^{4 i (c+d x)} - i C e^{5 i (c+d x)} + 8 A d e^{2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} x + 7 C d e^{2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} x - i (8 A + 7 C) e^{2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+d x)}\right] + 8 i \sqrt{2} (A + C) e^{2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i (c+d x)}\right] + 8 i A e^{2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] + 7 i C e^{2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] - 8 i \sqrt{2} A e^{2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] - 8 i \sqrt{2} C e^{2 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] \right) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}$$

Problem 1238: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 266 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(8 A + 9 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{8 \sqrt{a} d} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} + \frac{C \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{5/2}}}{12 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{(8 A + 7 C) \sin [c+d x]}{8 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 638 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{96 d \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])}} \\
 & i e^{-4 i (c+d x)} (1 + e^{i (c+d x)}) \left(-2 C + 3 C e^{i (c+d x)} - 24 A e^{2 i (c+d x)} - 28 C e^{2 i (c+d x)} + \right. \\
 & 24 A e^{3 i (c+d x)} + 29 C e^{3 i (c+d x)} - 24 A e^{4 i (c+d x)} - 29 C e^{4 i (c+d x)} + 24 A e^{5 i (c+d x)} + \\
 & 28 C e^{5 i (c+d x)} - 3 C e^{6 i (c+d x)} + 2 C e^{7 i (c+d x)} - 24 i A d e^{3 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} x - \\
 & 27 i C d e^{3 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} x - 3 (8 A + 9 C) e^{3 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{ArcSinh} [e^{i (c+d x)}] + \\
 & 48 \sqrt{2} (A + C) e^{3 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log} [1 + e^{i (c+d x)}] + 24 A e^{3 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \\
 & \operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] + 27 C e^{3 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log} [1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] - \\
 & 48 \sqrt{2} A e^{3 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] - \\
 & \left. 48 \sqrt{2} C e^{3 i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] \right) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1239: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^{9/2}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 315 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} (19 A + 11 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \frac{(1201 A + 665 C) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{210 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{(397 A + 245 C) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{210 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{(67 A + 35 C) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{70 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \\
 & \frac{(A + C) \sec [c + d x]^{7/2} \sin [c + d x]}{2 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(11 A + 7 C) \sec [c + d x]^{7/2} \sin [c + d x]}{14 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 279 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 \left(-\frac{1}{d} i (19 A + 11 C) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\operatorname{Log} [1 + e^{i (c+d x)}] - \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}] \right) - \frac{1}{840 d} \right. \\
 & \left. (2339 A + 1435 C + 72 (71 A + 35 C) \cos [c + d x] + 60 (67 A + 35 C) \cos [2 (c + d x)] + 1608 A \right. \\
 & \left. \cos [3 (c + d x)] + 840 C \cos [3 (c + d x)] + 1201 A \cos [4 (c + d x)] + 665 C \cos [4 (c + d x)] \right) \\
 & \left. \left. \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \sec [c + d x]^{7/2} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1240: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{7/2}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 268 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} \\ & (15 A + 7 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{(49 A + 25 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{10 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{(13 A + 5 C) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{10 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ & \frac{(A + C) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{2 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(9 A + 5 C) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{10 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 256 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2}} \\ & \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 \left(5 i (15 A + 7 C) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right. \\ & \left. \left(\operatorname{Log} [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{4} (88 A + 40 C + (131 A + 75 C) \cos [c + d x] + 8 (9 A + 5 C) \cos [2 (c + d x)] + 49 A \cos [3 (c + d x)] + \right. \\ & \left. \left. 25 C \cos [3 (c + d x)] \right) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1241: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{5/2}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 221 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} (11A+3C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}\right] \\ - \frac{\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} - \frac{(19A+3C)\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx]}{6ad\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}}{\frac{(A+C)\sec[c+dx]^{3/2}\sin[c+dx]}{2d(a+a\cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(7A+3C)\sec[c+dx]^{3/2}\sin[c+dx]}{6ad\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}}$$

Result (type 3, 228 leaves):

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \left(-\frac{1}{d}(11A+3C)e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)}\sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}}\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\left(\log[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \log[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}]\right)\right) - \frac{1}{6d}(11A+3C+24A\cos[c+dx] + (19A+3C)\cos[2(c+dx)])\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \\ \left.\sec[c+dx]^{3/2}\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) / (a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}$$

Problem 1242: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A+C\cos[c+dx])^2 \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}}{(a+a\cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 172 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} \\ (7A-C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} - \\ \frac{(A+C)\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx]}{2d(a+a\cos[c+dx])^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A+C)\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx]}{2ad\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 206 leaves):

$$\left(\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \left(i(7A-C)e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)}\sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\left(\log[1+e^{i(c+dx)}] - \log[1-e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}]\right) + (4A+(5A+C)\cos[c+dx])\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) / (d(a(1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2}$$

Problem 1243: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 185 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d}$$

$$\frac{(3 A - 5 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} - (A + C) \sin [c+d x]}{2 d (a + a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 326 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2}} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3$$

$$\left(\sqrt{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} (4 C d x - 4 i C \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+d x)}\right] - i \sqrt{2} (3 A - 5 C) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i (c+d x)}\right] + 4 i C \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] + 3 i \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] - 5 i \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right]) + (A + C) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 1244: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 228 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{3 C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d}$$

$$\frac{(A + 9 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} - (A + C) \sin [c+d x]}{2 d (a + a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{(A + 3 C) \sin [c+d x]}{2 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 329 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{3/2}} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 \left(-i \sqrt{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \left(-6 i C d x - 6 C \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[e^{i (c + d x)} \right] + \sqrt{2} (A + 9 C) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{i (c + d x)} \right] + 6 C \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right] - \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right] - 9 \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \right] \right) + (A + 3 C + 2 C \cos [c + d x]) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \left(-\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right)$$

Problem 1245: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 285 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{(8 A + 19 C) \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}}{4 a^{3/2} d} - \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(5 A + 13 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}}{(A + C) \sin [c + d x]} + \frac{2 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{5/2}}{(A + 2 C) \sin [c + d x]} - \frac{(2 A + 7 C) \sin [c + d x]}{2 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2}} - \frac{(2 A + 7 C) \sin [c + d x]}{4 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1004 leaves):

$$\left(i A e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\ \left. \left(\log[1+e^{i (c+dx)}] - \log[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}] \right) \right) / \left(d (a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right) + \\ \left(7 i C e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\ \left. \left(\log[1+e^{i (c+dx)}] - \log[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}] \right) \right) / \left(2 d (a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right) + \\ \left(2 \sqrt{2} A e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\ \left. \left(dx - i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+dx)}\right] + i \sqrt{2} \log[1+e^{i (c+dx)}] + i \log\left[1 + \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. i \sqrt{2} \log\left[1 - e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}\right] \right) \right) / \left(d (a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right) + \\ \left(19 C e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}} \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \right. \\ \left. \left(dx - i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+dx)}\right] + i \sqrt{2} \log[1+e^{i (c+dx)}] + i \log\left[1 + \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}\right] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. i \sqrt{2} \log\left[1 - e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2 i (c+dx)}}\right] \right) \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{2} d (a (1+\cos[c+dx]))^{3/2} \right) + \\ \left(\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^3 \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \left(\frac{(-4 A + 3 C) \cos\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]}{2 d} + \right. \right. \\ \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] (A \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right])}{d} - \frac{3 C \cos\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right]}{d} + \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{5 dx}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right]}{2 d} + \\ \left. \frac{(-4 A + 3 C) \cos\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right]}{2 d} + \frac{\sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \sec\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^2 (A \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{dx}{2}\right])}{d} - \right. \\ \left. \left. \frac{3 C \cos\left[\frac{3 c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{3 dx}{2}\right]}{d} + \frac{C \cos\left[\frac{5 c}{2}\right] \sin\left[\frac{5 dx}{2}\right]}{2 d} \right) \right) / \left(a (1+\cos[c+dx]) \right)^{3/2}$$

Problem 1246: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{7/2}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 315 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} \\ & (283 A + 75 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{(2671 A + 735 C) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{240 a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{(787 A + 195 C) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{240 a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ & \frac{(A + C) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{4 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} - \frac{(21 A + 5 C) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{(157 A + 45 C) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{80 a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 476 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(i (283 A + 75 C) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \right. \\ & \left. \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) \right) / \left(4 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \right) + \\ & \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(\frac{(2671 A + 735 C) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{30 d} + \right. \right. \\ & \frac{(2671 A + 735 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{30 d} + \frac{\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 (-29 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - 13 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{4 d} \\ & \left. \frac{\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 (-A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right])}{2 d} - \frac{176 A \sec [c + d x] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]}{15 d} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{16 A \sec [c + d x]^2 \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]}{5 d} - \frac{(29 A + 13 C) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \tan \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{4 d} - \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{(A + C) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \tan \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{2 d} \right) \right) / (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1247: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{5/2}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 266 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} (163 A + 19 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} - \frac{(299 A + 27 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{48 a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{(A + C) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{4 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} - \frac{(17 A + C) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \frac{5 (19 A + 3 C) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin} [c + d x]}{48 a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 261 leaves):

$$\left(\cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \left(-\frac{1}{d} i (163 A + 19 C) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \left(\operatorname{Log} [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \operatorname{Log} [1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) \right) - \frac{1}{24 d} (878 A + 78 C + (1537 A + 81 C) \cos [c + d x] + 2 (503 A + 39 C) \cos [2 (c + d x)] + 299 A \cos [3 (c + d x)] + 27 C \cos [3 (c + d x)]) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) / \left(4 (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \right)$$

Problem 1248: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2}}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 219 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} \\
 & 5 (15A - C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} - \\
 & \frac{(A + C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{4d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 3C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{16ad (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(49A + C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{16a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 230 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^5 \left(5i (15A - C) e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \left(\operatorname{Log}[1 + e^{i(c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1 - e^{i(c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}] \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{4} (113A + C + 10(17A + C) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] + (49A + C) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + dx)]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right]^3 \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right] \right) \right) / (4d (a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]))^{5/2})
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1249: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}}{(a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 174 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} \\
 & (19A + 3C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]} - \\
 & \frac{(A + C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{4d (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{5/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}} - \frac{(9A - 7C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]}{16ad (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 233 leaves):

$$- \left(\left(i \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)^5 \left((19 A + 3 C) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \left(\log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] - \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{4} i (13 A - 3 C + (9 A - 7 C) \cos [c + d x]) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right. \\ \left. \left(\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \Big/ \left(4 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \right)$$

Problem 1250: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 232 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{2 C \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{a^{5/2} d} + \frac{1}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} \\ (5 A - 43 C) \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \\ \frac{(A + C) \sin [c + d x]}{4 d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{(5 A - 11 C) \sin [c + d x]}{16 a d (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 345 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{8 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2}} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \\ \left(\sqrt{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c + d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c + d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}} \left(32 C d x - 32 i C \operatorname{ArcSinh} [e^{i (c + d x)}] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. i \sqrt{2} (5 A - 43 C) \log [1 + e^{i (c + d x)}] + 32 i C \log [1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] + 5 i \sqrt{2} A \log [\right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] - 43 i \sqrt{2} C \log [1 - e^{i (c + d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c + d x)}}] \right) \right) + \\ \frac{1}{2} (5 A - 11 C + (A - 15 C) \cos [c + d x]) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \\ \left(-\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)$$

Problem 1251: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 277 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{5 C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{a^{5/2} d} + \frac{1}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} \\ & \frac{(3 A+115 C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} -}{(A+C) \sin [c+d x]} + \\ & \frac{4 d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sec [c+d x]^{5/2}}{(A-15 C) \sin [c+d x]} + \frac{(3 A+35 C) \sin [c+d x]}{16 a d (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{(3 A+35 C) \sin [c+d x]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 352 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{8 d (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2}} \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 \\ & \left(-i \sqrt{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+d x)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+d x)}}{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \left(-80 i C d x - 80 C \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[e^{i (c+d x)} \right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{2} (3 A + 115 C) \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + e^{i (c+d x)} \right] + 80 C \operatorname{Log} \left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] - 3 \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{Log} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. 1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] - 115 \sqrt{2} C \operatorname{Log} \left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \right] \right) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2} (3 A + 43 C + (7 A + 55 C) \cos [c + d x] + 8 C \cos [2 (c + d x)]) \sec \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^4 \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(-\sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1252: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 334 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{(8A + 39C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{4 a^{5/2} d} - \frac{1}{16 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}$$

$$\frac{(43A + 219C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} - (A+C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4 d (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{7/2}} - \frac{(3A+19C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{16 a d (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2}} + \frac{(7A+31C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2}} - \frac{(11A+63C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{16 a^2 d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}$$

Result (type 3, 1076 leaves):

$$\left(11 i A e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right. \\ \left. \left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i (c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}] \right) \right) / \left(4 d (a (1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2} \right) +$$

$$\left(63 i C e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right. \\ \left. \left(\operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i (c+dx)}] - \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}] \right) \right) / \left(4 d (a (1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2} \right) +$$

$$\left(4 \sqrt{2} A e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right. \\ \left(dx - i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[e^{i (c+dx)}] + i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i (c+dx)}] + i \operatorname{Log}[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}] - \right. \\ \left. i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}] \right) \left. \right) / \left(d (a (1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]))^{5/2} \right) +$$

$$\left(39 C e^{-\frac{1}{2} i (c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i (c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}} \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \right. \\ \left(dx - i \operatorname{ArcSinh}[e^{i (c+dx)}] + i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}[1+e^{i (c+dx)}] + \right. \\ \left. i \operatorname{Log}[1+\sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}] - i \sqrt{2} \operatorname{Log}[1-e^{i (c+dx)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1+e^{2i (c+dx)}}] \right) \left. \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{2} d \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \right) + \left(\cos \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \left(- \frac{3 (5 A + 3 C) \cos \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{2 d} - \frac{10 C \cos \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right]}{d} + \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{5 d x}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{5 c}{2} \right]}{d} - \right. \\
 & \frac{3 (5 A + 3 C) \cos \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right]}{2 d} + \frac{\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^4 \left(-A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] - C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} \right] \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^2 \left(19 A \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] + 35 C \sin \left[\frac{d x}{2} \right] \right)}{4 d} - \frac{10 C \cos \left[\frac{3 c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{3 d x}{2} \right]}{d} + \\
 & \frac{C \cos \left[\frac{5 c}{2} \right] \sin \left[\frac{5 d x}{2} \right]}{d} + \frac{(19 A + 35 C) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \tan \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{4 d} - \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{(A + C) \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \tan \left[\frac{c}{2} \right]}{2 d} \right) \right) \right) / \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1313: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 140 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 \sqrt{a} C \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{d} + \\
 & \frac{2 a (A + 3 B) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 A \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 424 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} -$$

$$\left(\frac{2}{3} (2 A + 3 B) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \frac{2}{3} A \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{d} 8 (-3 - 2 \sqrt{2}) C \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{7 - 5 \sqrt{2} + (10 - 7 \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{-1 + \sqrt{2} - (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \left(1 - \sqrt{2} + (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{a (1 + \cos [c + d x])} \left(\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-3 + 2 \sqrt{2}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2} \right] \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right] \sqrt{\left(-1 - \sqrt{2} + (2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2}$$

$$\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2} - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2}$$

Problem 1314: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 141 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} (2 B + C) \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}}{d} -$$

$$\frac{a (2 A - C) \sin [c + d x]}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 A \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 422 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(\frac{1}{2} (4A-C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \frac{1}{2} C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{d} 4(-3-2\sqrt{2})(2B+C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{7-5\sqrt{2}+(10-7\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1+\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{-1+\sqrt{2}-(-2+\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1+\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \left(1-\sqrt{2}+(-2+\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \\
 & \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{3-2\sqrt{2}}}\right], 17-12\sqrt{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-3+2\sqrt{2}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{3-2\sqrt{2}}}\right], 17-12\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sqrt{\left(-1-\sqrt{2}+(2+\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{3-2\sqrt{2}-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1315: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]} (A+B\cos[c+dx]+C\cos[c+dx]^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 151 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4d} \sqrt{a} (8A+4B+3C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} + \\
 & \frac{a(4B+C)\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4d\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} + \frac{C\sqrt{a+a\cos[c+dx]}\operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2d\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 441 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \\ & \left(-\frac{1}{8}(4B+C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \frac{1}{4}(2B+C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \frac{1}{8}C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) + \\ & \frac{1}{d} \left(2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}\right) (8A+4B+3C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{7-5\sqrt{2} + (10-7\sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1+\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \\ & \left(1-\sqrt{2} + (-2+\sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \\ & \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{3-2\sqrt{2}}}\right], 17-12\sqrt{2}\right] + \right. \\ & \left. 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-3+2\sqrt{2}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{3-2\sqrt{2}}}\right], 17-12\sqrt{2}\right]\right) \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sqrt{\left(-1+\sqrt{2} - (-2+\sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\ & \sqrt{\left(-1-\sqrt{2} + (2+\sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\ & \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{3-2\sqrt{2} - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1316: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} (A+B \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]+C \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]^2)}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 199 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{8d} \sqrt{a} (8A+6B+5C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} + \\ & \frac{a(6B+C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{12d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{C \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3d \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{a(8A+6B+5C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{8d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 472 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \\ & \left(-\frac{1}{48} (24A+6B+11C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \frac{1}{12} (6A+3B+4C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{16} (2B+C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \frac{1}{24} C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{d} \left(1 + \frac{3}{2\sqrt{2}} \right) (8A+6B+5C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{7-5\sqrt{2}+(10-7\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1+\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \\ & \left(1 - \sqrt{2} + (-2+\sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \\ & \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{3-2\sqrt{2}}}\right], 17-12\sqrt{2}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-3+2\sqrt{2}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{3-2\sqrt{2}}}\right], 17-12\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sqrt{\left(-1 + \sqrt{2} - (-2+\sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\ & \sqrt{\left(-1 - \sqrt{2} + (2+\sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\ & \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{3-2\sqrt{2} - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1317: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} (A+B \cos[c+dx]+C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 247 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{64d} \sqrt{a} (48A+40B+35C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} + \\ & \frac{a(8B+C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{24d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2}} + \frac{C \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4d \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2}} + \\ & \frac{a(48A+40B+35C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{96d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2}} + \frac{a(48A+40B+35C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{64d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 496 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \\ & \left(-\frac{1}{384} (48A+88B+41C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \frac{1}{48} (12A+16B+11C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \frac{1}{128} \right. \\ & \quad \left. (16A+8B+15C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \frac{1}{48} (2B+C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \frac{1}{64} C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{9}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{(-64+48\sqrt{2})d} (48A+40B+35C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{7-5\sqrt{2}+(10-7\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1+\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \\ & \left(1-\sqrt{2}+(-2+\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{a(1+\cos[c+dx])} \\ & \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{3-2\sqrt{2}}}\right], 17-12\sqrt{2}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-3+2\sqrt{2}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{3-2\sqrt{2}}}\right], 17-12\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \\ & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right] \sqrt{\left(-1+\sqrt{2}-(-2+\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\ & \sqrt{\left(-1-\sqrt{2}+(2+\sqrt{2})\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\ & \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{3-2\sqrt{2}-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1321: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{7 / 2} d x$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 a^{3 / 2} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}}{d} + \\ & \frac{2 a^2(12 A+20 B+15 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \\ & \frac{2 a(3 A+5 B) \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 d} + \\ & \frac{2 A(a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5 / 2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 470 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{d} \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \\ & \left(\frac{1}{15} (18 A + 25 B + 15 C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \frac{1}{5} A \sec [c + d x]^2 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{15} \sec [c + d x] \left(9 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 5 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) - \\ & \frac{1}{d} 4 (-3 - 2\sqrt{2}) C \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{7 - 5\sqrt{2} + (10 - 7\sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{-1 + \sqrt{2} - (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \left(1 - \sqrt{2} + (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\ & \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2\sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12\sqrt{2} \right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[-3 + 2\sqrt{2}, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2\sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12\sqrt{2} \right] \right) \\ & \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \sqrt{\left(-1 - \sqrt{2} + (2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \\ & \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{3 - 2\sqrt{2} - \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1322: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 191 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{a^{3/2} (2 B + 3 C) \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{d} - \\ & \frac{a^2 (8 A + 6 B - 3 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} + \frac{2 a (A + B) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d} + \\ & \frac{2 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 452 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{d} \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(\frac{1}{12} (20 A + 12 B - 3 C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{3} A \sec [c + d x] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \frac{1}{4} C \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) - \\ & \frac{1}{d} 2 \left(-3 - 2 \sqrt{2} \right) (2 B + 3 C) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{7 - 5 \sqrt{2} + (10 - 7 \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{-1 + \sqrt{2} - (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \left(1 - \sqrt{2} + (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\ & \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \left(\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2} \right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-3 + 2 \sqrt{2}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2} \right] \right) \\ & \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \sqrt{\left(-1 - \sqrt{2} + (2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \\ & \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2} - \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1323: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 201 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4 d} a^{3/2} (8 A + 12 B + 7 C) \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \\ & \frac{a^2 (8 A - 4 B - 5 C) \sin [c + d x]}{4 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} - \frac{a (4 A - C) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{2 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{2 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 454 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{16} (16 A - 4 B - 5 C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \frac{1}{8} (2 B + 3 C) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \frac{1}{16} C \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \left(1 + \frac{3}{2 \sqrt{2}} \right) (8 A + 12 B + 7 C) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{7 - 5 \sqrt{2} + (10 - 7 \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \\
 & \left(1 - \sqrt{2} + (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[-3 + 2 \sqrt{2}, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2} \right] \right) \\
 & \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \sqrt{\left(-1 + \sqrt{2} - (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \\
 & \sqrt{\left(-1 - \sqrt{2} + (2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \\
 & \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2} - \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1324: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 201 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8 d} a^{3/2} (24 A + 14 B + 11 C) \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 (24 A + 30 B + 19 C) \sin [c + d x]}{24 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{a (2 B + C) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{4 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} + \frac{C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 479 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{d} \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \\ & \left(-\frac{1}{96} (24 A + 30 B + 17 C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \frac{1}{24} (6 A + 9 B + 7 C) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{32} (2 B + 3 C) \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \frac{1}{48} C \sin \left[\frac{7}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{8 d} \left(4 + 3 \sqrt{2} \right) (24 A + 14 B + 11 C) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{7 - 5 \sqrt{2} + (10 - 7 \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \\ & \left(1 - \sqrt{2} + (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \\ & \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2} \right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[-3 + 2 \sqrt{2}, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2} \right] \right) \\ & \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \sqrt{\left(-1 + \sqrt{2} - (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \\ & \sqrt{\left(-1 - \sqrt{2} + (2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \\ & \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2} - \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1325: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 253 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{64 d} a^{3/2} (112 A + 88 B + 75 C) \text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{a^2 (48 A + 56 B + 39 C) \sin [c + d x]}{96 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{a (8 B + 3 C) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{24 d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{4 d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{a^2 (112 A + 88 B + 75 C) \sin [c + d x]}{64 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 503 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \\
 & \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(-\frac{1}{768} (240 A + 136 B + 129 C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{96} (36 A + 28 B + 27 C) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \frac{1}{256} (16 A + 24 B + 23 C) \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{96} (2 B + 3 C) \sin \left[\frac{7}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \frac{1}{128} C \sin \left[\frac{9}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{64 d} \left(4 + 3 \sqrt{2} \right) (112 A + 88 B + 75 C) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{7 - 5 \sqrt{2} + (10 - 7 \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \\
 & \left(1 - \sqrt{2} + (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \\
 & \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2} \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[-3 + 2 \sqrt{2}, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2} \right] \right) \\
 & \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^3 \sqrt{\left(-1 + \sqrt{2} - (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \\
 & \sqrt{\left(-1 - \sqrt{2} + (2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \\
 & \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2} - \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1326: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{\left(a + a \cos [c + d x] \right)^{3/2} \left(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2 \right)}{\sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 303 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{128 d} a^{3/2} (176 A + 150 B + 133 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (80 A + 90 B + 67 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{240 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{a (10 B + 3 C) \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{40 d \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{C (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{5 d \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{a^2 (176 A + 150 B + 133 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{192 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{a^2 (176 A + 150 B + 133 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{128 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 527 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}$$

$$\left(-\frac{(1360 A + 1290 B + 1019 C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{7680} + \frac{1}{960} (280 A + 270 B + 239 C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{512} (48 A + 46 B + 49 C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{5}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \frac{1}{480} (10 A + 15 B + 17 C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{7}{2}(c + d x)\right] +$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{256} (2 B + 3 C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{9}{2}(c + d x)\right] + \frac{1}{320} C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{11}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{64 d} \left(2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \right) (176 A + 150 B + 133 C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{7 - 5\sqrt{2} + (10 - 7\sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]}}$$

$$\left(1 - \sqrt{2} + (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \left(a \left(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x] \right) \right)^{3/2}$$

$$\left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2\sqrt{2}}}\right], 17 - 12\sqrt{2}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-3 + 2\sqrt{2}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2\sqrt{2}}}\right], 17 - 12\sqrt{2}\right] \right)$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^3 \sqrt{\left(-1 + \sqrt{2} - (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right]^2}$$

$$\sqrt{\left(-1 - \sqrt{2} + (2 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right]^2}$$

$$\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{3 - 2\sqrt{2} - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c + d x)\right]^2}$$

Problem 1330: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more

than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{9/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 242 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 a^{5/2} C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{d} +$$

$$\frac{2 a^3 (160 A + 224 B + 245 C) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{105 d \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{1}{105 d}$$

$$2 a^2 (40 A + 56 B + 35 C) \sqrt{a+a \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x] +$$

$$\frac{2 a (5 A + 7 B) (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sec [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{35 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 A (a+a \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sec [c+d x]^{7/2} \sin [c+d x]}{7 d}$$

Result (type 4, 522 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{d} \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \\ & \left(\frac{1}{210} (230 A + 301 B + 280 C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \frac{1}{14} A \sec [c + d x]^3 \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \right. \\ & \quad \frac{1}{70} \sec [c + d x]^2 \left(20 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 7 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{210} \sec [c + d x] \left(115 A \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 98 B \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 35 C \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right) - \\ & \frac{1}{d} 2 (-3 - 2 \sqrt{2}) C \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{7 - 5 \sqrt{2} + (10 - 7 \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \\ & \sqrt{\frac{-1 + \sqrt{2} - (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \left(1 - \sqrt{2} + (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \\ & \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2} \right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[-3 + 2 \sqrt{2}, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2} \right] \right) \\ & \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sqrt{\left(-1 - \sqrt{2} + (2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \\ & \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2} - \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1331: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 243 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a^{5/2} (2B + 5C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{d} - \\
 & \frac{a^3 (64A + 70B + 15C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{15d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \frac{2a^2 (8A + 10B + 5C) \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{5d} + \\
 & \frac{2a(A+B) (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3d} + \\
 & \frac{2A (a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{5d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 488 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \left(a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \right)^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{120} (172A + 160B + 45C) \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \frac{1}{10} A \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{1}{30} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \left(14A \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 5B \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) + \frac{1}{8} C \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \left(2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \right) (2B + 5C) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{7 - 5\sqrt{2} + (10 - 7\sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1 + \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}} \\
 & \left(1 - \sqrt{2} + (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \left(a (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+dx]) \right)^{5/2} \\
 & \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2\sqrt{2}}}\right], 17 - 12\sqrt{2}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-3 + 2\sqrt{2}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2\sqrt{2}}}\right], 17 - 12\sqrt{2}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^5 \sqrt{\left(-1 + \sqrt{2} - (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \sqrt{\left(-1 - \sqrt{2} + (2 + \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{3 - 2\sqrt{2} - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(c+dx)\right]^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1332: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 253 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4 d} a^{5/2} (8 A + 20 B + 19 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \\ & \frac{a^3 (56 A + 12 B - 27 C) \sin [c + d x]}{12 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} - \frac{a^2 (8 A + 4 B - C) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{2 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{2 a (5 A + 3 B) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d} + \\ & \frac{2 A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 476 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{d} (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \\ & \left(\frac{1}{96} (128 A + 36 B - 27 C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \frac{1}{6} A \sec [c + d x] \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{16} (2 B + 5 C) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \frac{1}{32} C \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{8 d} (4 + 3 \sqrt{2}) (8 A + 20 B + 19 C) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{7 - 5 \sqrt{2} + (10 - 7 \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}} \\ & \left((1 - \sqrt{2} + (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]) (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \right. \\ & \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}}\right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2}\right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-3 + 2 \sqrt{2}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}}\right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2}\right] \right) \right) \\ & \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \sqrt{\left(-1 + \sqrt{2} - (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]^2} \\ & \sqrt{\left(-1 - \sqrt{2} + (2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]^2} \\ & \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2} - \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]^2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1333: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 251 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{8d} a^{5/2} (40A + 38B + 25C) \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} \right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \\ & \frac{a^3 (24A - 54B - 49C) \sin [c + d x]}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} - \frac{a^2 (8A - 2B - 3C) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{4d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} - \\ & \frac{a (6A - C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} + \\ & \frac{2A (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 479 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{d} (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \\ & \left(\frac{1}{192} (72A - 54B - 47C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \frac{1}{48} (6A + 15B + 16C) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{64} (2B + 5C) \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \frac{1}{96} C \sin \left[\frac{7}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{8d} \left(2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \right) (40A + 38B + 25C) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{7 - 5\sqrt{2} + (10 - 7\sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \\ & \left(1 - \sqrt{2} + (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \\ & \left(\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2\sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12\sqrt{2} \right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-3 + 2\sqrt{2}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2\sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12\sqrt{2} \right] \right) \\ & \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sqrt{\left(-1 + \sqrt{2} - (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \\ & \sqrt{\left(-1 - \sqrt{2} + (2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \\ & \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{3 - 2\sqrt{2} - \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1334: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 253 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{64 d} a^{5/2} (304 A + 200 B + 163 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} +$$

$$\frac{a^3 (432 A + 392 B + 299 C) \sin [c + d x]}{192 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} + \frac{a^2 (16 A + 24 B + 17 C) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{32 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{a (8 B + 5 C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{24 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} + \frac{C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{4 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 503 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(-\frac{(432 A + 376 B + 265 C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{1536} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{192} (60 A + 64 B + 55 C) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \frac{1}{512} (16 A + 40 B + 47 C) \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{1}{192} (2 B + 5 C) \sin \left[\frac{7}{2} (c + d x)\right] + \frac{1}{256} C \sin \left[\frac{9}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{64 d} \left(2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}}\right) (304 A + 200 B + 163 C) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]^4 \sqrt{\frac{7 - 5 \sqrt{2} + (10 - 7 \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}{1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]}}$$

$$\left((1 - \sqrt{2} + (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]) (a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \right.$$

$$\left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}}\right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-3 + 2 \sqrt{2}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}}\right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2}\right] \right)$$

$$\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right]^5 \sqrt{\left(-1 + \sqrt{2} - (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]^2}$$

$$\sqrt{\left(-1 - \sqrt{2} + (2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]^2}$$

$$\sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2} - \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x)\right]^2}$$

Problem 1335: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 301 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{128 d} a^{5/2} (400 A + 326 B + 283 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{a^3 (1040 A + 950 B + 787 C) \sin [c + d x]}{960 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{a^2 (80 A + 110 B + 79 C) \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{240 d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{a (2 B + C) (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{8 d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{C (a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sin [c + d x]}{5 d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{a^3 (400 A + 326 B + 283 C) \sin [c + d x]}{128 d \sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 527 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{d} \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \\ & \left(- \frac{(3760 A + 2650 B + 2309 C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{15360} + \frac{(640 A + 550 B + 509 C) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1920} + \right. \\ & \quad \frac{(80 A + 94 B + 95 C) \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1024} + \frac{1}{960} (10 A + 25 B + 32 C) \sin \left[\frac{7}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{512} (2 B + 5 C) \sin \left[\frac{9}{2} (c + d x) \right] + \frac{1}{640} C \sin \left[\frac{11}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{256 d} (4 + 3 \sqrt{2}) (400 A + 326 B + 283 C) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^4 \\ & \sqrt{\frac{7 - 5 \sqrt{2} + (10 - 7 \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]} \left(1 - \sqrt{2} + (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)} \\ & \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \left(\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2} \right] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-3 + 2 \sqrt{2}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2} \right] \right) \\ & \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sqrt{\left(-1 + \sqrt{2} - (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \\ & \sqrt{\left(-1 - \sqrt{2} + (2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \\ & \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2} - \tan \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1336: Result unnecessarily involves higher level functions.

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2)}{\sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 353 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{512 d} a^{5/2} (1304 A + 1132 B + 1015 C) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} + \\
 & \frac{a^3 (680 A + 628 B + 545 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{960 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 (120 A + 156 B + 115 C) \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{480 d \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{a (12 B + 5 C) (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{60 d \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{C (a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{6 d \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{a^3 (1304 A + 1132 B + 1015 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{768 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{a^3 (1304 A + 1132 B + 1015 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{512 d \sqrt{a + a \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 551 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \left(a \left(1 + \cos [c + d x] \right) \right)^{5/2} \sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}$$

$$\left(- \frac{(10600 A + 9236 B + 7945 C) \sin \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{61440} + \frac{(1100 A + 1018 B + 935 C) \sin \left[\frac{3}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{3840} + \right.$$

$$\frac{(1128 A + 1140 B + 1145 C) \sin \left[\frac{5}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{12288} + \frac{(100 A + 128 B + 145 C) \sin \left[\frac{7}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{3840} +$$

$$\left. \frac{(24 A + 60 B + 83 C) \sin \left[\frac{9}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{6144} + \frac{(2 B + 5 C) \sin \left[\frac{11}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1280} + \frac{C \sin \left[\frac{13}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1536} \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{512 d} \left(2 + \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \right) (1304 A + 1132 B + 1015 C) \cos \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^4$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{7 - 5 \sqrt{2} + (10 - 7 \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 + \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}} \left(1 - \sqrt{2} + (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right)$$

$$(a (1 + \cos [c + d x]))^{5/2} \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2} \right] + \right.$$

$$\left. 2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[-3 + 2 \sqrt{2}, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]}{\sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2}}} \right], 17 - 12 \sqrt{2} \right] \right)$$

$$\sec \left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right]^5 \sqrt{\left(-1 + \sqrt{2} - (-2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2}$$

$$\sqrt{\left(-1 - \sqrt{2} + (2 + \sqrt{2}) \cos \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \sec \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2}$$

$$\sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{3 - 2 \sqrt{2} - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{4} (c + d x) \right]^2}$$

Problem 1345: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a A + (A b + a B) \cos [c + d x] + b B \cos [c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 192 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d} (2 A b + 2 a B - b B) \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

$$\sqrt{2} (a-b) (A-B) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]}}\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} +$$

$$\frac{b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{d \sqrt{a+a \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 3, 807 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4 d \sqrt{a} (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])} e^{-2 i (c+d x)} (1 + e^{i (c+d x)})$$

$$\left(i b B - i b B e^{i (c+d x)} + i b B e^{2 i (c+d x)} - i b B e^{3 i (c+d x)} + 2 A b d e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} x + \right.$$

$$2 a B d e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} x - b B d e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} x -$$

$$i (2 A b + 2 a B - b B) e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[e^{i (c+d x)}\right] -$$

$$2 i \sqrt{2} (a-b) (A-B) e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i (c+d x)}\right] +$$

$$2 i A b e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] + 2 i a B e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] - i b B e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] +$$

$$2 i \sqrt{2} a A e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] -$$

$$2 i \sqrt{2} A b e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] -$$

$$2 i \sqrt{2} a B e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] +$$

$$2 i \sqrt{2} b B e^{i (c+d x)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i (c+d x)} + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2 i (c+d x)}}\right] \left. \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}$$

Problem 1391: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{7/2}}{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 266 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{1}{5 a^3 d} 2 (5 A b^2 + a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} -$$

$$\frac{2 A b \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}}{3 a^2 d} - \frac{1}{a^3 (a+b) d}$$

$$2 b (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} +$$

$$\frac{2 (5 A b^2 + a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 a^3 d} -$$

$$\frac{2 A b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 a^2 d} + \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 a d}$$

Result (type 4, 648 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{30 a^3 d} \left(-\left(\left(2 \left(18 a^3 A + 40 a A b^2 + 30 a^3 C \right) \cos [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(b+a \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] \right) \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} \sin [c+d x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b \left(a+b \cos [c+d x] \right) \left(1-\cos [c+d x]^2 \right) \right) \Big) + \\
 & \left(2 \left(19 a^2 A b + 45 A b^3 + 45 a^2 b C \right) \cos [c+d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \right) \left(b+a \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} \sin [c+d x] \right) / \left(a \left(a+b \cos [c+d x] \right) \left(1-\cos [c+d x]^2 \right) \right) \Big) + \\
 & \left(\left(9 a^2 A b + 15 A b^3 + 15 a^2 b C \right) \cos [2(c+d x)] \left(b+a \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] \right) \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2(2 a-b) b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin [c+d x] \right) / \left(a b^2 \left(a+b \cos [c+d x] \right) \left(1-\cos [c+d x]^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \left(2-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2 \right) \right) \Big) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2 \left(3 a^2 A + 5 A b^2 + 5 a^2 C \right) \sin [c+d x]}{5 a^3} - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2 A b \tan [c+d x]}{3 a^2} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{5 a} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1395: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c+d x]^2}{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 190 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{2 a C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{b^2 d} + \frac{1}{3 b^3 d} \\
 & 2\left(3 a^2 C+b^2(3 A+C)\right) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} - \frac{1}{b^3(a+b) d} \\
 & 2 a\left(A b^2+a^2 C\right) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} + \\
 & \frac{2 C \sin [c+d x]}{3 b d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 539 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{6 b d} \left(- \left(\left(2 (6 A b + 2 b C) \cos [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (b+a \sec [c+d x]) \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} \sin [c+d x] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (b(a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2)) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 C \cos [c+d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \right) (b+a \sec [c+d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} \sin [c+d x] \right) / \left((a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2) \right) - \\
 & \left(3 C \cos [2(c+d x)] (b+a \sec [c+d x]) \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \sec [c+d x]^2 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} + \\
 & \quad 2(2 a-b) b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} + \\
 & \quad 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} - \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin [c+d x] \right) / \left(b^2 (a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (2-\sec [c+d x]^2) \right) \left. \right) + \frac{C \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [2(c+d x)]}{3 b d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1396: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 241 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{5 b^3 d} 2 (5 a^2 C + b^2 (5 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} -$$

$$\frac{1}{3 b^4 d} 2 a (3 A b^2 + (3 a^2 + b^2) C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} +$$

$$\frac{1}{b^4 (a+b) d} 2 a^2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} +$$

$$\frac{2 C \sin [c+d x]}{5 b d \sec [c+d x]^{3 / 2}} - \frac{2 a C \sin [c+d x]}{3 b^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 603 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30 b^2 d} \left(- \left(\left(16 a C \cos [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] (b+a \sec [c+d x]) \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} \sin [c+d x] \right) / \left((a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(2 (15 A b^2 + 5 a^2 C + 9 b^2 C) \cos [c+d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] (b+a \sec [c+d x]) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} \sin [c+d x] \right) / \left(a (a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2) \right) +$$

$$\left((15 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 9 b^2 C) \cos [2(c+d x)] (b+a \sec [c+d x]) \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \sec [c+d x]^2 - \right. \right.$$

$$4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} +$$

$$2 (2 a-b) b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} +$$

$$4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} -$$

$$\left. \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \sin [c+d x] \right) / \left(a b^2 (a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} (2-\sec [c+d x]^2) \right) +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(\frac{C \sin [c+d x]}{10 b} - \frac{a C \sin [2(c+d x)]}{3 b^2} + \frac{C \sin [3(c+d x)]}{10 b} \right)}{d}$$

Problem 1397: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c+d x]^2}{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sec [c+d x]^{5 / 2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 299 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{5 b^4 d} 2 a (5 A b^2 + 5 a^2 C + 3 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} + \\
 & \frac{1}{21 b^5 d} 2 (21 a^4 C + 7 a^2 b^2 (3 A+C) + b^4 (7 A+5 C)) \\
 & \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} - \frac{1}{b^5 (a+b) d} \\
 & 2 a^3 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} + \\
 & \frac{2 C \sin [c+d x]}{7 b d \sec [c+d x]^{5 / 2}} - \frac{2 a C \sin [c+d x]}{5 b^2 d \sec [c+d x]^{3 / 2}} + \frac{2 (7 a^2 C + b^2 (7 A+5 C)) \sin [c+d x]}{21 b^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 663 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{210 b^3 d} \left(- \left(\left(2 (-70 A b^3 + 56 a^2 b C - 50 b^3 C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right] \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -1 \right) (b + a \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (b (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2)) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (35 a A b^2 + 35 a^3 C + 13 a b^2 C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right] \right], -1 \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right] \right], -1 \right) (b + a \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) / (a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2)) + \\
 & \left((105 a A b^2 + 105 a^3 C + 63 a b^2 C) \cos [2 (c + d x)] (b + a \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-4 a b + 4 a b \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2 - \right. \\
 & \quad 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right] \right], -1 \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2} + \\
 & \quad 2 (2 a - b) b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right] \right], -1 \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2} + \\
 & \quad 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right] \right], -1 \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2} - \\
 & \quad \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \right] \right], -1 \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2} \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sin [c + d x] \right) / (a b^2 (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} (2 - \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^2)) \left. \right) + \frac{1}{d} \\
 & \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]} \left(-\frac{a C \sin [c + d x]}{10 b^2} + \frac{(14 A b^2 + 14 a^2 C + 13 b^2 C) \sin [2 (c + d x)]}{42 b^3} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{a C \sin [3 (c + d x)]}{10 b^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{C \sin [4 (c + d x)]}{28 b} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1399: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 330 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d} (3 A b^2 - a^2 (2 A - C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} +$$

$$\frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{a b (a^2 - b^2) d} +$$

$$\left((3 A b^4 - a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (5 A + C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right) /$$

$$(a^2 (a - b) b (a + b)^2 d) - \frac{(3 A b^2 - a^2 (2 A - C)) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d} +$$

$$\frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])}$$

Result (type 4, 682 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{4 a^2 (a - b) (a + b) d}$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(2 (4 a^3 A - 8 a A b^2 - 4 a^3 C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. (b (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2)) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(2 (10 a^2 A b - 9 A b^3 + a^2 b C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \right) (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) / (a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2)) \right) +$$

$$\left((2 a^2 A b - 3 A b^3 - a^2 b C) \cos [2 (c + d x)] (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \sec [c + d x]^2 - \right. \right.$$

$$4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} +$$

$$2 (2 a - b) b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} +$$

$$4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} -$$

$$\left. \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sin [c + d x] \right) / (a b^2 (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (2 - \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) \right) +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(\frac{(2 a^2 A - 3 A b^2 - a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{a^2 (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{A b^2 \sin [c + d x] + a^2 C \sin [c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos [c + d x])} \right)}{d}$$

Problem 1400: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 274 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{a b (a^2 - b^2) d} (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \\ & \frac{1}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d} (A b^2 - a^2 C + 2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \\ & \left((A b^4 + a^4 C - 3 a^2 b^2 (A + C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right) / \\ & (a (a - b) b^2 (a + b)^2 d) + \frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 657 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4 a (-a + b) (a + b) d} \\ & \left(-\left(\left(2 (4 a A b + 4 a b C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. (b (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2)) \right) + \\ & \left(2 (-4 a^2 A + 3 A b^2 - a^2 C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \right) (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) / (a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2)) + \\ & \left((A b^2 + a^2 C) \cos [2 (c + d x)] (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \sec [c + d x]^2 - \right. \right. \\ & \quad 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} + \\ & \quad 2 (2 a - b) b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} + \\ & \quad 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} - \\ & \quad \left. \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sin [c + d x] \right) / (a b^2 (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2) \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (2 - \sec [c + d x]^2)) \right) + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(\frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{a b (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{A b^2 \sin [c + d x] + a^2 C \sin [c + d x]}{b (-a^2 + b^2) (a + b \cos [c + d x])} \right)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1401: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 277 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d} (A b^2 + 3 a^2 C - 2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{1}{b^3 (a^2 - b^2) d} a (A b^2 - 3 a^2 C + 4 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \\ & \left((A b^4 - 3 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (A + 5 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right) / \\ & \left((a - b) b^3 (a + b)^2 d \right) - \frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 663 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4 (a - b) b (a + b) d} \\ & \left(- \left(\left(2 (4 a A b + 4 a b C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. (b (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2)) \right) + \\ & \left(2 (-A b^2 + a^2 C - 2 b^2 C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \right) (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) / (a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2)) + \\ & \left((A b^2 + 3 a^2 C - 2 b^2 C) \cos [2 (c + d x)] (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \sec [c + d x]^2 - \right. \right. \\ & \quad 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} + \\ & \quad 2 (2 a - b) b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} + \\ & \quad 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} - \\ & \quad \left. \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sin [c + d x] \right) / (a b^2 (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2) \\ & \quad \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (2 - \sec [c + d x]^2)) + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(\frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{b^2 (-a^2 + b^2)} + \frac{-a A b^2 \sin [c + d x] - a^3 C \sin [c + d x]}{b^2 (-a^2 + b^2) (a + b \cos [c + d x])} \right)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1406: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 405 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{4 a^2 b (a^2 - b^2)^2 d} (3 A b^4 - a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (9 A + 5 C))$$

$$\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \frac{1}{4 a b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

$$(A b^4 + a^4 C - 7 a^2 b^2 (A + C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} +$$

$$\left((3 A b^6 - 3 a^2 b^4 (2 A - C) - a^6 C + 5 a^4 b^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right) / (4 a^2 (a - b)^2 b^2 (a + b)^3 d) +$$

$$\frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{2 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

$$\frac{(3 A b^4 - a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (9 A + 5 C)) \sin [c + d x]}{4 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 816 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 a^2 (a-b)^2 (a+b)^2 d} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2 (-32 a^3 A b + 8 a A b^3 - 24 a^3 b C) \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right]\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -1 \right) (b+a \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]) \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left((b(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) (1-\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2)) \right) + \left(2 (16 a^4 A - 19 a^2 A b^2 + 9 A b^4 + 5 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 C) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \right) (b+a \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) \Big/ (a(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) (1-\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2)) + \\
 & \quad \left((-9 a^2 A b^2 + 3 A b^4 - a^4 C - 5 a^2 b^2 C) \operatorname{Cos}[2(c+d x)] (b+a \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2 - 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} + 2 (2 a-b) b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} + 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} - 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2} \right) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(a b^2 (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]) (1-\operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} (2-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^2) \right) \Big) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \left(\frac{(9 a^2 A b^2 - 3 A b^4 + a^4 C + 5 a^2 b^2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 a^2 b (a^2 - b^2)^2} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 b (-a^2 + b^2) (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^2} + \\
 & \quad \left. (-7 a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + a^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 7 a^2 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (4 a b (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])) \right) \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1407: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x]^2}{(a+b \operatorname{Cos}[c+d x])^3 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 408 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{1}{4 a b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d} (A b^4 - 3 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (5 A + 9 C))$$

$$\sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \frac{1}{4 b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

$$(a^2 b^2 (3 A - 5 C) + 3 a^4 C + b^4 (3 A + 8 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} +$$

$$\left((A b^6 - 3 a^4 b^2 (A - 2 C) - 3 a^6 C - 5 a^2 b^4 (2 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right) / (4 a (a - b)^2 b^3 (a + b)^3 d) -$$

$$\frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{2 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

$$\frac{(A b^4 - 3 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (5 A + 9 C)) \sin [c + d x]}{4 a b (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 821 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 a (a-b)^2 b (a+b)^2 d} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2 (-16 a^3 A b - 8 a A b^3 - 8 a^3 b C - 16 a b^3 C) \cos [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] (b+a \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]) \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] \right) \right) / (b (a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2)) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (9 a^2 A b^2 - 3 A b^4 + a^4 C + 5 a^2 b^2 C) \cos [c+d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \right) (b+a \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] \right) / (a (a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2)) + \\
 & \left((-5 a^2 A b^2 - A b^4 + 3 a^4 C - 9 a^2 b^2 C) \cos [2 (c+d x)] (b+a \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2 - \right. \\
 & \quad 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} + \\
 & \quad 2 (2 a-b) b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} + \\
 & \quad 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} - \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] \right) / (a b^2 (a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2)) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} (2-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \left(\frac{(-5 a^2 A b^2 - A b^4 + 3 a^4 C - 9 a^2 b^2 C) \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]}{4 a b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2} - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{a A b^2 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + a^3 C \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x]}{2 b^2 (-a^2 + b^2) (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{(3 a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 3 A b^4 \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] - 5 a^4 C \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x] + 11 a^2 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin} [c+d x])}{(4 b^2 (-a^2 + b^2)^2 (a+b \cos [c+d x]))} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1408: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c+d x]^2}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^3 \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 405 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{4 b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
 & \quad (b^4 (5 A - 8 C) - 15 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (A + 29 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \\
 & \frac{1}{4 b^4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d} a (15 a^4 C + b^4 (7 A + 24 C) - a^2 b^2 (A + 33 C)) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\
 & \left((3 A b^6 + 15 a^6 C + 5 a^2 b^4 (2 A + 7 C) - a^4 b^2 (A + 38 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right) / \left(4 (a - b)^2 b^4 (a + b)^3 d \right) - \\
 & \frac{(A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{2 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(3 A b^4 - 5 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (3 A + 11 C)) \sin [c + d x]}{4 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 824 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{16 (a-b)^2 b^2 (a+b)^2 d} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2 (-24 a A b^3 + 8 a^3 b C - 32 a b^3 C) \cos [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right] \right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. -1 \right) (b+a \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]) \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} \sin [c+d x] \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left((b(a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2)) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (5 a^2 A b^2 + A b^4 + 5 a^4 C - 7 a^2 b^2 C + 8 b^4 C) \cos [c+d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right] \right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -1 \right) + \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right] \right], -1 \right) (b+a \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} \sin [c+d x] \right) / (a(a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2)) + \\
 & \left((-a^2 A b^2 - 5 A b^4 + 15 a^4 C - 29 a^2 b^2 C + 8 b^4 C) \cos [2(c+d x)] (b+a \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2 - 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right] \right], -1 \right) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} + 2 (2 a-b) b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right] \right], -1 \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} + 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right] \right], -1 \right) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} - 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right] \right], -1 \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} \right) \sin [c+d x] \Big) / \\
 & \quad \left(a b^2 (a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} (2-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \right) \Big) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \left(-\frac{(-a^2 A b^2 - 5 A b^4 + 7 a^4 C - 13 a^2 b^2 C) \sin [c+d x]}{4 b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2} - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{-a^2 A b^2 \sin [c+d x] - a^4 C \sin [c+d x]}{2 b^3 (-a^2 + b^2) (a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} + \\
 & \quad \left. (a^3 A b^2 \sin [c+d x] - 7 a A b^4 \sin [c+d x] + 9 a^5 C \sin [c+d x] - 15 a^3 b^2 C \sin [c+d x]) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (4 b^3 (-a^2 + b^2)^2 (a+b \cos [c+d x])) \right) \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1411: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^{11/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 544 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (16 A b^4 + 6 a^2 b^2 (4 A + 7 C) - 21 a^4 (7 A + 9 C)) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(315 a^5 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (12 a A b^2 + 16 A b^3 + 6 a^2 b (6 A + 7 C) + 21 a^3 (7 A + 9 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(315 a^4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{315 a^3 d} 2 b (8 A b^2 + a^2 (13 A + 21 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - \\
 & \frac{1}{315 a^2 d} \\
 & 2 (6 A b^2 - 7 a^2 (7 A + 9 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \\
 & \frac{2 A b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{63 a d} + \\
 & \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{9/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{9 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1412: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{9/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 455 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\left(2 (a-b) b \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^2 + a^2 (19 A + 35 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (105 a^4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) +$$

$$\left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (6 a A b + 8 A b^2 + 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (105 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) - \frac{1}{105 a^2 d}$$

$$\frac{2 (4 A b^2 - 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 2 A b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{35 a d} +$$

$$\frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{7 d}$$

Result(type 8, 39 leaves):

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{9/2} dx$$

Problem 1413: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 385 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (2 A b^2 - 3 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(15 a^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (9 a A + 2 A b + 15 a C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(15 a^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 A b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{15 a d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1416: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 515 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} C \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (4bd \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (8Ab + (a+2b)C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (4bd \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (a^2C - 4b^2(2A+C)) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / \\
 & \quad (4b^2d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) + \frac{C \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{aC \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4bd}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1391 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{C \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)]}{4d} + \\
 & \left(-a^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - ab \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 2ab \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 + a^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - ab \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 16iAb^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \sqrt{a^2} C \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 8 \sqrt{b^2} C \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 16 \sqrt{A b^2} \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 2 \sqrt{a^2} C \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 8 \sqrt{b^2} C \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & \sqrt{a(a-b)} C \text{EllipticE} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 2 \sqrt{(a-b) (4Ab + (a+2b)C)} \text{EllipticF} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+dx) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(4b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} d \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right. \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1417: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} (A+C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 613 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (3 a^2 C - 8 b^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (24 a b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a+b} (3 a^2 C - 2 a b C - 8 b^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) /$$

$$(24 b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) - \left(a \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^2 + (a^2 + 4 b^2) C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (8 b^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) -$$

$$\frac{a C \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \frac{C (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{1}{24 b^2 d}$$

$$(3 a^2 C - 8 b^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]$$

Result (type 4, 1317 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{12} C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \frac{a C \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)]}{24 b} + \frac{1}{12} C \operatorname{Sin}[3(c+d x)] \right) +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-24 a A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - 24 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 3 a^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \right. \\
 & 3 a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - 16 a b^2 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - 16 b^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \\
 & 48 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 - 6 a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 + 32 b^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 + \\
 & 24 a A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - 24 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - 3 a^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & 3 a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + 16 a b^2 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - 16 b^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & \left. 48 a A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & \left. 6 a^3 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & \left. 24 a b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & \left. 48 a A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & \left. 6 a^3 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & \left. 24 a b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a + b) \left(-24 A b^2 + 3 a^2 C - 16 b^2 C \right) \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a + b}} - 2 a b \left(-24 A b + (a - 14 b) C \right) \\
 & \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b} \right] \sqrt{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a + b}} \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(24 b^2 d \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \left(b \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) - a \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1418: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \text{Cos} [c + d x]} (A + C \text{Cos} [c + d x]^2)}{\text{Sec} [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 698 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (48 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 28 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (192 b^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (15 a^3 C - 10 a^2 b C + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) + 4 a b^2 (12 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (192 b^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (5 a^4 C + 8 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) - 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \\
 & \quad (64 b^4 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}) + \frac{C(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b d \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{(5 a^2 C + 4 b^2 (4 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{32 b^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{5 a C (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{24 b^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{192 b^3 d} \\
 & a (48 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 28 b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 3838 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(\frac{a C \sin [c+d x]}{96 b} + \right.$$

$$\left(\frac{(48 A b^2 - 5 a^2 C + 48 b^2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (c + d x)]}{192 b^2} + \frac{a C \operatorname{Sin}[3 (c + d x)]}{96 b} + \frac{1}{32} C \operatorname{Sin}[4 (c + d x)] \right) +$$

$$\left(\left(\frac{A b}{2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \frac{a^2 C}{96 b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \right. \right.$$

$$\frac{3 b C}{8 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \frac{3 a A \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{8 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \frac{25 a C \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{96 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{5 a^3 C \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{384 b^2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{8 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} +$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{7 a C \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{96 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \frac{5 a^3 C \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{128 b^2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} \right) \right)$$

$$\left(- \left(\left(\left(a (a + b) (48 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 28 b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]]], \frac{-a + b}{a + b} \right] - \right. \right. \right.$$

$$2 b (5 a^3 C + 2 a^2 b C - 12 a b^2 (4 A + 3 C) + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C))$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]]], \frac{-a + b}{a + b} + 6 (5 a^4 C + 8 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) -$$

$$16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{EllipticPi}[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]]], \frac{-a + b}{a + b} \left. \right) \left. \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^4} \left. \right) /$$

$$\left(192 b^3 (a + b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}} \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2 \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}{a + b}} \right) \right) +$$

$$\left(a (48 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 28 b^2 C) \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)] \sqrt{a + \frac{b - b \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}} \right) /$$

$$\left(192 b^3 \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)]^2}} \right) \left. \right) /$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(d \left(\left(a (a+b) (48 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 28 b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad 2 b (5 a^3 C + 2 a^2 b C - 12 a b^2 (4 A + 3 C) + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \\
 & \quad \quad \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] + 6 (5 a^4 C + 8 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) - 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^3 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(192 b^3 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}} \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4} \right) + \\
 & \left(a (a+b) (48 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 28 b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 2 b (5 a^3 C + 2 a^2 b C - 12 a b^2 (4 A + 3 C) + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \\
 & \quad \quad \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] + 6 (5 a^4 C + 8 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) - 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left(a \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - b \operatorname{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^4} \right) / \\
 & \left(384 b^3 (a+b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}} \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b} \right)^{3/2} \right) + \\
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a (a+b) (48 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 28 b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 2 b (5 a^3 C + 2 a^2 b C - 12 a b^2 (4 A + 3 C) + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \quad \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + 6 (5 a^4 C + 8 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) - 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \right) / \left(192 b^3 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \left(a (a+b) (48 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 28 b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 2 b (5 a^3 C + 2 a^2 b C - 12 a b^2 (4 A + 3 C) + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \quad \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + 6 (5 a^4 C + 8 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) - 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \right) / \left(384 b^3 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (a+b) \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \left(a (48 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 28 b^2 C) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(-\frac{b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} - \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \left(b - b \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right)^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(384 b^3 \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \sqrt{a + \frac{b - b \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(a (48 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 28 b^2 C) \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{a + \frac{b - b \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(384 b^3 \sqrt{\frac{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(a (48 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 28 b^2 C) \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\frac{\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]}{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} + \left(\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) \right) / \left(1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right)^2 \right) \\
 & \sqrt{a + \frac{b - b \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} / \left(384 b^3 \left(\frac{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \right)^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(a (a + b) (48 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 28 b^2 C) \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b} \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 2 b (5 a^3 C + 2 a^2 b C - 12 a b^2 (4 A + 3 C) + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C)) \text{EllipticF} \left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{ArcSin} \left[\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b} \right] + 6 (5 a^4 C + 8 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) - 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b} \right] \sqrt{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \right)^4 \\
 & \left(\left(a \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - b \text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \right) - \left(\text{Sec} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a+b+a \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 - b \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2) / (1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2)^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(384 b^3 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}} (-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2) \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 - b \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{a+b}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 - b \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}} \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 - b \tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}} \sqrt{1-\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2} \right. \\
 & \left. - \left((b(5a^3C+2a^2bC-12ab^2(4A+3C)+24b^3(4A+3C)) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2) / \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(\sqrt{1-\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2} \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+b)\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{a+b}} \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. \left(3(5a^4C+8a^2b^2(2A+C)-16b^4(4A+3C)) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 \right) / \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\sqrt{1-\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2} (1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2) \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+b)\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{a+b}} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(a(a+b)(48Ab^2+15a^2C+28b^2C) \operatorname{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+b)\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}{a+b}} \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{1-\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(192 b^3 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2}} (-1+\tan[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)]^2) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}} \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 1419: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2} (A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{11/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 542 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (8 A b^4 + 21 a^4 (7 A + 9 C) + 3 a^2 b^2 (11 A + 21 C)) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (315 a^4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}) + \\ \left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (6 a A b^2 + 8 A b^3 - 21 a^3 (7 A + 9 C) + a^2 (39 A b + 63 b C)) \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (315 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}) - \\ \frac{1}{315 a^2 d} 4 b (2 A b^2 - a^2 (44 A + 63 C)) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] + \\ \frac{1}{315 a d} 2 (3 A b^2 + 7 a^2 (7 A + 9 C)) \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] + \\ \frac{2 A b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{21 d} + \\ \frac{2 A (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{9/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{9 d}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1420: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2} (A + C \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{9/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 458 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(4 (a-b) b \sqrt{a+b} (3 A b^2 - a^2 (41 A + 70 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(105 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (25 a^2 A - 57 a A b - 6 A b^2 + 35 a^2 C - 105 a b C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(105 a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{105 a d} 2 (3 A b^2 + 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \\
 & \quad \frac{6 A b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{35 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 A (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{7 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1422: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 560 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a-b) b \sqrt{a+b} (8A-3C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \Big/ (3ad \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (6Ab^2+2a^2(A+3C)-a(8Ab-3bC)) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) \Big/ \\
 & (3ad \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) - \frac{1}{d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} 3a \sqrt{a+b} C \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} + \\
 & \frac{2Ab \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{d} - \\
 & \frac{b(8A-3C) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3d} + \\
 & \frac{2A(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{3d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 3392 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(\frac{8}{3} Ab \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + \frac{2}{3} aA \operatorname{Tan}[c+dx] \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(-\frac{4aAb}{3 \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} + \frac{2abC}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{a^2 A \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{3 \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} - \frac{Ab^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{3 \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{a^2 C \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{b^2 C \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{2 \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{4Ab^2 \cos[2(c+dx)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{3 \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} + \frac{b^2 C \cos[2(c+dx)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}}{2 \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(-2b(a+b)(8A-3C) \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \\
 & 4(3 A b^2+a^2(A+3 C)+a(4 A b-6 b C)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]-36 a b C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]- \\
 & b(8 A-3 C) \cos [c+d x](a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3 d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \left(\frac{1}{6(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \right. \right. \\
 & b \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin [c+d x] \left(-2 b(a+b)(8 A-3 C) \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & 4(3 A b^2+a^2(A+3 C)+a(4 A b-6 b C)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]-36 a b C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b(8 A-3 C) \cos [c+d x](a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{6 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \left(-2b(a+b)(8A-3C) \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \\
 & \quad 4(3Ab^2+a^2(A+3C)+a(4Ab-6bC)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - 36abc \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \\
 & \quad \left. b(8A-3C)\cos[c+dx](a+b\cos[c+dx])\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{3\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sec[c+dx]} \\
 & \quad \left(-\frac{1}{2}b(8A-3C)\cos[c+dx](a+b\cos[c+dx])\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. b(a+b)(8A-3C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \left(\frac{\cos[c+dx]\sin[c+dx]}{(1+\cos[c+dx])^2} - \frac{\sin[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2(3Ab^2+a^2(A+3C)+a(4Ab-6bC)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \left(\frac{\cos[c+dx]\sin[c+dx]}{(1+\cos[c+dx])^2} - \frac{\sin[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]} \right) - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}}} 18 a b C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \\
 & -\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]]], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}] \left(\frac{\cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} - \frac{\sin [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(b(a+b)(8 A-3 C) \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]]], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{b \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) + \left(2(3 A b^2+a^2(A+3 C)+a(4 A b-6 b C)) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]]], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-\frac{b \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) - \left(18 a b C \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \text{EllipticPi}[-1, -\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]]], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}] \left(-\frac{b \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \sin [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])^2} \right) \right) / \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \right) + \\
 & b^2(8 A-3 C) \cos [c+d x] \text{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]^2 \sin [c+d x] \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)] + \\
 & b(8 A-3 C)(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]^2 \sin [c+d x] \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)] - \\
 & b(8 A-3 C) \cos [c+d x](a+b \cos [c+d x]) \text{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]^2 \text{Tan}[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]^2 + \\
 & \left(2(3 A b^2+a^2(A+3 C)+a(4 A b-6 b C)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos [c+d x]}{1+\cos [c+d x]}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos [c+d x]}{(a+b)(1+\cos [c+d x])}} \text{Sec}[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)]^2 \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \left(18abc \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) - \\
 & \left(b(a+b)(8A-3C) \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(-2b(a+b)(8A-3C) \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + 4(3Ab^2+a^2(A+3C)+a(4Ab-6bC)) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - 36abc \sqrt{\frac{\cos[c+dx]}{1+\cos[c+dx]}} \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos[c+dx]}{(a+b)(1+\cos[c+dx])}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. b(8A-3C) \cos[c+dx] (a+b \cos[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \left(-\cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx] \tan[c+dx] \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(6 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\cos \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sec [c+d x]} \right)$$

Problem 1423: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 569 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8A-5C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (4d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a+b} (8aA-16Ab-5aC-2bC) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (4d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a+b} (8Ab^2+3a^2C+4b^2C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) /$$

$$(4bd \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}) - \frac{b(4A-C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{a(8A-5C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4d} +$$

$$\frac{2A(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 1178 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(2 a A \sin [c+d x] + \frac{1}{4} b C \sin [2 (c+d x)] \right) + \\
 & \left(8 a^2 A \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + 8 a A b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - 5 a^2 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - \right. \\
 & 5 a b C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] - 16 a A b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^3 + 10 a b C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^3 - \\
 & 8 a^2 A \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^5 + 8 a A b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^5 + 5 a^2 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^5 - \\
 & \left. 5 a b C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^5 + 16 A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \right. \\
 & 6 a^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \right. \\
 & 8 b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \right. \\
 & 16 A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \right. \\
 & 6 a^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \right. \\
 & 8 b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \right. \\
 & a (a+b) (8 A - 5 C) \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 2(4a^2(A-C) - 2b^2(2A+C) + ab(8A+C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(4d \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2\right)^{3/2} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1424: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} (A+C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 613 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (3a^2 C + 8b^2 (3A+2C)) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (24abd \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (48aAb + 24Ab^2 + 3a^2 C + 14abC + 16b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (24bd \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) - \\
 & \left(a \sqrt{a+b} (24Ab^2 - a^2 C + 12b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (8b^2 d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) + \\
 & \frac{aC \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{4d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} + \frac{C(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{3d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{24bd} \\
 & (3a^2 C + 8b^2 (3A+2C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1285 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \\
 & \left(\frac{1}{12} b C \sin[c+dx] + \frac{7}{24} a C \sin[2(c+dx)] + \frac{1}{12} b C \sin[3(c+dx)] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{24bd} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(24 a A b^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 24 A b^3 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \\
 & 3 a^3 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3 a^2 b C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 16 a b^2 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \\
 & 16 b^3 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 48 A b^3 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - 6 a^2 b C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - \\
 & 32 b^3 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - 24 a A b^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + 24 A b^3 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - \\
 & 3 a^3 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + 3 a^2 b C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - 16 a b^2 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + \\
 & \left. 16 b^3 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - 144 a A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 6 a^3 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 72 a b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 144 a A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 6 a^3 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 72 a b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (a+b) (24 A b^2 + 3 a^2 C + 16 b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + 2 a b (24 a A - 48 A b + 7 a C - 26 b C) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1425: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 698 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (80 A b^2 - 3 a^2 C + 52 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (64 b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (3 a^3 C - 2 a^2 b C - 8 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) - 4 a b^2 (20 A + 13 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (64 b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (3 a^4 C + 24 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) + 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (64 b^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) - \\
 & \frac{(3 a^2 C - 4 b^2 (4 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{32 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} - \\
 & \frac{a C (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{8 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{C (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{64 b^2 d} \\
 & a (80 A b^2 - 3 a^2 C + 52 b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4000 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \left(\frac{3}{32} a C \sin [c+d x] + \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{(16 A b^2 + a^2 C + 16 b^2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (c + d x)]}{64 b} + \frac{3}{32} a C \operatorname{Sin}[3 (c + d x)] + \frac{1}{32} b C \operatorname{Sin}[4 (c + d x)] \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{a^2 A}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \frac{A b^2}{2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{19 a^2 C}{32 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \frac{3 b^2 C}{8 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{7 a A b \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{8 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} - \frac{a^3 C \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{128 b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \frac{19 a b C \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{32 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{5 a A b \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{8 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} - \frac{3 a^3 C \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{128 b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{13 a b C \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{32 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} \right) \right) \left(- \left(\left(a (-80 A b^2 + 3 a^2 C - 52 b^2 C) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(64 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(a (a + b) (-80 A b^2 + 3 a^2 C - 52 b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad 2 b (-a^3 C - 4 a b^2 (4 A + 3 C) + 8 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) + a^2 (64 A b + 38 b C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] + 2 (3 a^4 C + 24 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) + 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \right) \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^4} \right) / \\
 & \left(64 b^2 (a + b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}} \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(\left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(d \left(- \left(\left(a \left(-80 A b^2+3 a^2 C-52 b^2 C \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(128 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) -$$

$$\left(a(a+b) \left(-80 A b^2+3 a^2 C-52 b^2 C \right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] +$$

$$2 b \left(-a^3 C-4 a b^2(4 A+3 C)+8 b^3(4 A+3 C)+a^2(64 A b+38 b C) \right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]+2\left(3 a^4 C+24 a^2 b^2(2 A+C)+16 b^4(4 A+3 C)\right)$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2$$

$$\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) /$$

$$\left(64 b^2(a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \right) -$$

$$\left(a(a+b) \left(-80 A b^2+3 a^2 C-52 b^2 C \right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] +$$

$$2 b \left(-a^3 C-4 a b^2(4 A+3 C)+8 b^3(4 A+3 C)+a^2(64 A b+38 b C) \right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]+2\left(3 a^4 C+24 a^2 b^2(2 A+C)+16 b^4(4 A+3 C)\right)$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \Big/ \\
 & \left(128 b^2 (a+b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b} \right)^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(a (a+b) (-80 A b^2 + 3 a^2 C - 52 b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \right. \\
 & 2 b (-a^3 C - 4 a b^2 (4 A + 3 C) + 8 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) + a^2 (64 A b + 38 b C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + 2 (3 a^4 C + 24 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) + 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \Big/ \left(64 b^2 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) - \\
 & \left(a (a+b) (-80 A b^2 + 3 a^2 C - 52 b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \right. \\
 & 2 b (-a^3 C - 4 a b^2 (4 A + 3 C) + 8 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) + a^2 (64 A b + 38 b C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + 2 (3 a^4 C + 24 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) + 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \Bigg/ \left(128 b^2\right. \\
 & \left.(a+b)\left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}}\right)+ \\
 & \left(a\left(-80 A b^2+3 a^2 C-52 b^2 C\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right. \\
 & \left.\sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right. \\
 & \left.\left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}+\left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right.\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right)\right)\right)\Bigg/ \left(1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^2 \Bigg) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(128 b^2\left(\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}\right)^{3/2}\right)-\left(a\left(-80 A b^2+3 a^2 C-52 b^2 C\right) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right. \\
 & \left.\left(\left(a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right)\right)\Bigg/ \\
 & \left.\left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)-\left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right.\right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left(a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right)\right)\Bigg/ \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^2 \Bigg) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(128 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right)+ \\
 & \left(a(a+b)\left(-80 A b^2+3 a^2 C-52 b^2 C\right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]+ \right. \\
 & \left.2 b\left(-a^3 C-4 a b^2(4 A+3 C)+8 b^3(4 A+3 C)+a^2(64 A b+38 b C)\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} + 2(3a^4C + 24a^2b^2(2A+C) + 16b^4(4A+3C)) \\
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \\
 & \left(\left(a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - b \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) - \left(\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a + b + a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(128b^2(a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(b(-a^3C - 4ab^2(4A+3C) + 8b^3(4A+3C) + a^2(64Ab + 38bC)) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left((3a^4C + 24a^2b^2(2A+C) + 16b^4(4A+3C)) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left(a(a+b)(-80Ab^2 + 3a^2C - 52b^2C) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b) \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \right) \left(\left(64 b^2 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \right)$$

Problem 1426: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{13/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 627 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left(2 (a - b) b \sqrt{a + b} (8 A b^4 + 3 a^2 b^2 (17 A + 33 C) + a^4 (741 A + 957 C)) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (693 a^4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}) +$$

$$\left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (6 a A b^3 + 8 A b^4 + 15 a^4 (9 A + 11 C) + 3 a^2 b^2 (19 A + 33 C) - 6 a^3 b (101 A + 132 C)) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (693 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}) - \frac{1}{693 a^2 d}$$

$$\frac{2 (4 A b^4 - 15 a^4 (9 A + 11 C) - a^2 b^2 (205 A + 297 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] +$$

$$\frac{1}{693 a d} 2 b (3 A b^2 + a^2 (229 A + 297 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] +$$

$$\frac{1}{231 d} 2 (5 A b^2 + 3 a^2 (9 A + 11 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] +$$

$$\frac{10 A b (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{9/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{99 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{11/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{11 d}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1427: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{11/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 544 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (10Ab^4 - 21a^4(7A+9C) - 3a^2b^2(93A+161C)) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (315a^3d\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (10Ab^3 + 21a^3(7A+9C) + 15ab^2(11A+21C) - 6a^2b(19A+28C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (315a^2d\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) + \\
 & \frac{1}{315ad} 2b(5Ab^2 + a^2(163A+231C)) \sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + \\
 & \frac{1}{315d} 2(15Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A+9C)) \sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + \\
 & \frac{10Ab(a+b\cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{63d} + \\
 & \frac{2A(a+b\cos[c+dx])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{9/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{9d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1431: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b\cos[c+dx])^{5/2} (A+C\cos[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 669 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (a^2 (48A-33C) - 8b^2 (3A+2C)) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (24ad \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a+b} (a^2 (48A-33C) - 8b^2 (3A+2C) - 2ab(72A+13C)) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (24d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) -$$

$$\left(5a \sqrt{a+b} (8Ab^2 + (a^2 + 4b^2)C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) /$$

$$(8bd \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) - \frac{ab(8A-3C) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{4d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} -$$

$$\frac{b(6A-C)(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{3d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} - \frac{1}{24d}$$

$$\frac{(a^2(48A-33C) - 8b^2(3A+2C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx] + 2A(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{d}$$

Result (type 4, 1405 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{12} (24a^2A + b^2C) \sin[c+dx] + \frac{13}{24} abc \sin[2(c+dx)] + \frac{1}{12} b^2C \sin[3(c+dx)] \right) +$$

$$\frac{1}{24d \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-48 a^3 A \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 48 a^2 A b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \\
 & 24 a A b^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 24 A b^3 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 33 a^3 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \\
 & 33 a^2 b C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 16 a b^2 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 16 b^3 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \\
 & 96 a^2 A b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - 48 A b^3 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - 66 a^2 b C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - \\
 & 32 b^3 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 + 48 a^3 A \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - 48 a^2 A b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - \\
 & 24 a A b^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + 24 A b^3 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - 33 a^3 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + \\
 & 33 a^2 b C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - 16 a b^2 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + 16 b^3 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - \\
 & \left. 240 a A b^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \right. \\
 & \left. 30 a^3 C \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \right. \\
 & \left. 120 a b^2 C \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \right. \\
 & \left. 240 a A b^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \right. \\
 & \left. 30 a^3 C \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \right. \\
 & \left. 120 a b^2 C \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & (a+b) \left(a^2(48A-33C) - 8b^2(3A+2C)\right) \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 2a(24a^2(A-C) + ab(72A+13C) - 2b^2(36A+19C)) \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1433: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} (A+C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 806 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (45 a^4 C - 256 b^4 (5 A + 4 C) - 12 a^2 b^2 (220 A + 141 C)) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (1920 a b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a+b} (45 a^4 C - 30 a^3 b C - 256 b^4 (5 A + 4 C) - 12 a^2 b^2 (220 A + 141 C) - 8 a b^3 (260 A + 193 C)) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (1920 b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) -$$

$$\left(a \sqrt{a+b} (3 a^4 C + 40 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) + 80 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (128 b^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) +$$

$$\frac{a(240 A b^2 - 15 a^2 C + 172 b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{320 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{(15 a^2 C - 16 b^2 (5 A + 4 C)) (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{240 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{3 a C (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{40 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{C (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} - \frac{1}{1920 b^2 d}$$

$$(45 a^4 C - 256 b^4 (5 A + 4 C) - 12 a^2 b^2 (220 A + 141 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]$$

Result (type 4, 2064 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{1}{960} (80 A b^2 + 93 a^2 C + 88 b^2 C) \sin [c + d x] + \frac{a (1040 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 1024 b^2 C) \sin [2 (c + d x)]}{1920 b} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{960} (80 A b^2 + 93 a^2 C + 100 b^2 C) \sin [3 (c + d x)] + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{21}{320} a b C \sin [4 (c + d x)] + \frac{1}{80} b^2 C \sin [5 (c + d x)] \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left(-2640 a^3 A b^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 2640 a^2 A b^3 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 1280 a A b^4 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 1280 A b^5 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 45 a^5 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 45 a^4 b C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \\
 & \quad 1692 a^3 b^2 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 1692 a^2 b^3 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 1024 a b^4 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \\
 & \quad 1024 b^5 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 5280 a^2 A b^3 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 + 2560 A b^5 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 - \\
 & \quad 90 a^4 b C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 + 3384 a^2 b^3 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 + 2048 b^5 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 + \\
 & \quad 2640 a^3 A b^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 - 2640 a^2 A b^3 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 + 1280 a A b^4 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 - \\
 & \quad 1280 A b^5 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 - 45 a^5 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 + 45 a^4 b C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 + \\
 & \quad 1692 a^3 b^2 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 - 1692 a^2 b^3 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 + 1024 a b^4 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 - \\
 & \quad \left. 1024 b^5 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 + 2400 a^3 A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 9600 a A b^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & \quad \left. 90 a^5 C \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 1200 a^3 b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 7200 a b^4 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 2400 a^3 A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 9600 a A b^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 90 a^5 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 1200 a^3 b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 7200 a b^4 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & (a+b)\left(45 a^4 C-256 b^4(5 A+4 C)-12 a^2 b^2(220 A+141 C)\right) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 a b (15 a^3 C - 6 a^2 b (320 A + 191 C) + 4 a b^2 (260 A + 193 C) - 8 b^3 (380 A + 289 C)) \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1-\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(1920 b^2 d \sqrt{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \left(b\left(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right)-a\left(1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right)\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1434: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^{9/2}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 469 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(4 (a-b) b \sqrt{a+b} (24 A b^2 + a^2 (22 A + 35 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (105 a^5 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a+b} (12 a A b^2 - 48 A b^3 - 5 a^3 (5 A + 7 C) - a^2 (44 A b + 70 b C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Csc}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (105 a^4 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}) + \\
 & \frac{1}{105 a^3 d} 2 (24 A b^2 + 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x] - \\
 & \frac{12 A b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{35 a^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{7/2} \sin [c+d x]}{7 a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 39 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{9/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Problem 1435: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 394 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (8 A b^2 + 3 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (15 a^4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}) + \\ \left(2 \sqrt{a + b} (2 a A b - 8 A b^2 - 3 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \\ (15 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}) - \frac{8 A b \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{15 a^2 d} + \\ \frac{2 A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{5 a d}$$

Result (type 8, 39 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Problem 1436: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 323 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(4 A (a-b) b \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(3 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a+b} (2 A b+a(A+3 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \\
 & \left(3 a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 39 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Problem 1439: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 515 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\left(3 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(4 b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) - \\ \left((3 a-2 b) \sqrt{a+b} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(4 b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) - \\ \left(\sqrt{a+b} (3 a^2 C+4 b^2 (2 A+C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \\ \left(4 b^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) + \frac{C \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} - \\ \frac{3 a C \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 b^2 d}$$

Result (type 4, 1399 leaves):

$$\frac{C \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+d x)]}{4 b d} + \\ \left(3 a^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 3 a b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - 6 a b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 - 3 a^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + 3 a b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \right. \\ \left. 16 i A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 6 \sqrt{a^2} C \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 8 \sqrt{b^2} C \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 16 \sqrt{A b^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 6 \sqrt{a^2} C \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 8 \sqrt{b^2} C \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 3 \sqrt{a(a-b)} C \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} - 2 \sqrt{4 A b^2 + 3 a^2 C - a b C + 2 b^2 C}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{i ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}$$

$$\left(1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \Bigg/$$

$$\left(4b^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} d \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right.$$

$$\left.\left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4\right)\right)$$

Problem 1440: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \sec[c + dx]^{7/2}}{(a + b \cos[c + dx])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 534 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (16 A b^4 - 2 a^2 b^2 (4 A - 5 C) - a^4 (3 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(5 a^5 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (12 a A b^2 + 16 A b^3 + 2 a^2 b (2 A + 5 C) + a^3 (3 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(5 a^4 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \frac{1}{5 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d} \\
 & \frac{2 b (8 A b^2 - a^2 (3 A - 5 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] +}{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]} - \\
 & \frac{1}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} \\
 & \frac{1}{5 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d} \\
 & 2 (6 A b^2 - a^2 (A - 5 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1441: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 432 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\left(2 b (8 A b^2 - a^2 (5 A - 3 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^4 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 (6 a A b + 8 A b^2 + a^2 (A + 3 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^3 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \frac{1}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d} 2 (4 A b^2 - a^2 (A - 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]$$

Result (type 8, 39 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 1442: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 348 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (2 A b^2 - a^2 (A - C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{a + b}{a - b} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(a^3 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (2 A b + a (A - C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. - \frac{a + b}{a - b} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \\
 & \left(a^2 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 39 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Problem 1443: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 481 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\left(2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(a^2 b \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \\ \left(2 (A b - a C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(a b \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) - \\ \left(2 \sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \\ \left(b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) - \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 1027 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \\ \left(\frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{a b (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{2 (A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] + a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])}{b (-a^2 + b^2) (a + b \cos [c + d x])} \right) - \\ \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}} \left(a A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] + a^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right) + \right. \\ a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] - 2 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^3 - 2 a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^3 - \\ a A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^5 + A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^5 - a^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^5 + \\ \left. a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^5 + 2 a^3 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}} - \right. \\ \left. 2 a b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 2 a^3 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 2 a b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & (a+b) (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & a b (a+b) (A+C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(b (a^3 - a b^2) d \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1444: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos[c+dx]^2}{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 563 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((2 A b^2 + 3 a^2 C - b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(a b^2 \sqrt{a+b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left((2 A b^2 + a(3 a+b) C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(a b^2 \sqrt{a+b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(3 a \sqrt{a+b} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \\
 & \left(b^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) - \frac{2(A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin [c+d x]}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{(2 A b^2 + 3 a^2 C - b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{b^2(a^2 - b^2) d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1163 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2(A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin [c+d x]}{b^2(-a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{2(a A b^2 \sin [c+d x] + a^3 C \sin [c+d x])}{b^2(-a^2 + b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])} \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \left(2 a A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 2 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 3 a^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - a b^2 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - b^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 - 6 a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 + 2 b^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 a A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + 2 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - 3 a^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & 3 a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + a b^2 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - b^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & 6 a^3 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} -$$

$$6 a b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} +$$

$$6 a^3 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} -$$

$$6 a b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} +$$

$$(a+b) (2 A b^2 + 3 a^2 C - b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} -$$

$$2 b (a+b) (A b + a C) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}$$

$$\left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) /$$

$$\left(b^2 (-a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \left(b \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) - a \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right)\right)\right)$$

Problem 1445: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 664 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left((8 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C - 7 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (4 b^3 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}) -$$

$$\left((8 A b^2 + (15 a^2 + 5 a b - 2 b^2) C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (4 b^3 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a + b} (8 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C + 4 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (4 b^4 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}) - \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{(4 A b^2 + 5 a^2 C - b^2 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{2 b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} - \frac{1}{4 b^3 (a^2 - b^2) d} a (8 A b^2 + 15 a^2 C - 7 b^2 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]$$

Result (type 4, 40 202 leaves): Display of huge result suppressed!

Problem 1446: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{5/2}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 589 leaves, 7 steps):

$$- \left(\left(4 b (8 A b^4 + a^4 (4 A - 3 C) - a^2 b^2 (14 A - C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^5 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right) \right) - \\ \left(2 (12 a A b^3 + 16 A b^4 - 2 a^2 b^2 (8 A - C) - a^4 (A + 3 C) - a^3 (9 A b - 3 b C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}} \right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b} \right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \sec [c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \sec [c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \\ \left(3 a^4 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right) + \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} + \\ \frac{4 (5 a^2 A b^2 - 3 A b^4 + 2 a^4 C) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} + \\ \frac{1}{3 a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\ \frac{2 (8 A b^4 + a^4 (A - 5 C) - a^2 b^2 (13 A - C))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sec [c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1447: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 489 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\left(2 \left(8 A b^4 + 3 a^4 (A - C) - a^2 b^2 (15 A + C) \right) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}}$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^4 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 \left(6 a A b^2 + 8 A b^3 - 3 a^3 (A - C) - a^2 b (9 A + C) \right) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right.$$

$$\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \left. \right) /$$

$$\left(3 a^3 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{4 (2 A b^4 - a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (4 A + C)) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1448: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 456 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(4 b (A b^2 - a^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^3 (a - b) (a + b)^{3/2} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (2 A b^2 + 3 a b (A + C) - a^2 (3 A + C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^2 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{4 b (A b^2 - a^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 39 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Problem 1449: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 618 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (A b^4 - 3 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (3 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^2 b^2 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (A b^3 + 3 a^3 C + a^2 b C - 3 a b^2 (A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a (a - b) b^2 (a + b)^{3/2} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(b^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) - \frac{2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (A b^4 - 3 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (3 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{3 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1588 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2 (-3 a^2 A b^2 - A b^4 + 3 a^4 C - 7 a^2 b^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{2 (a A b^2 \sin [c + d x] + a^3 C \sin [c + d x])}{3 b^2 (-a^2 + b^2) (a + b \cos [c + d x])^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. + \frac{4 (a^2 A b^2 \sin [c + d x] + A b^4 \sin [c + d x] - 2 a^4 C \sin [c + d x] + 4 a^2 b^2 C \sin [c + d x])}{3 b^2 (-a^2 + b^2)^2 (a + b \cos [c + d x])} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(3 a^3 A b^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3 a^2 A b^3 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & a A b^4 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + A b^5 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 3 a^5 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \\
 & 3 a^4 b C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 7 a^3 b^2 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 7 a^2 b^3 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \\
 & 6 a^2 A b^3 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - 2 A b^5 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 + 6 a^4 b C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - \\
 & 14 a^2 b^3 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - 3 a^3 A b^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + 3 a^2 A b^3 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - \\
 & a A b^4 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + A b^5 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + 3 a^5 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - \\
 & 3 a^4 b C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - 7 a^3 b^2 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + 7 a^2 b^3 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - \\
 & \left. \left. 6 a^5 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \right. \\
 & \left. 12 a^3 b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \right. \\
 & \left. 6 a b^4 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \right. \\
 & \left. 6 a^5 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \right. \\
 & \left. 12 a^3 b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \right. \\
 & \left. 6 a b^4 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & (a+b) \left(-Ab^4 + 3a^4C - a^2b^2(3A+7C)\right) \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & ab(a+b) \left(2a^2C - 3ab(A+C) - b^2(A+3C)\right) \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \Bigg) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3ab^2(a^2-b^2)^2d \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1450: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos[c+dx]^2}{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 710 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\left((8 A b^4 - (15 a^4 - 26 a^2 b^2 + 3 b^4) C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \Big/ \left(3 a(a-b) b^3(a+b)^{3/2} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right) -$$

$$\left((6 A b^4 - a b^3(2 A - 3 C) - 15 a^4 C - 5 a^3 b C + 21 a^2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \Big/ \left(3 a(a-b) b^3(a+b)^{3/2} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right) +$$

$$\left(5 a \sqrt{a+b} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) \Big/$$

$$\left(b^4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) - \frac{2(A b^2 + a^2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b(a^2 - b^2) d(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{2(3 A b^4 - 5 a^4 C + a^2 b^2(A + 9 C)) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{1}{3 b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

$$(8 A b^4 - (15 a^4 - 26 a^2 b^2 + 3 b^4) C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]$$

Result (type 4, 1609 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}$$

$$\left(-\frac{4(-2 A b^4 + 3 a^4 C - 5 a^2 b^2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{2(a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + a^4 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{3 b^3(-a^2 + b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} + \right.$$

$$\left. (2(a^3 A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 5 a A b^4 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + 7 a^5 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - 11 a^3 b^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])) \right) \Big/$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(3 b^3 (-a^2 + b^2)^2 (a + b \cos [c + d x]) \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \left(8 a A b^4 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 8 A b^5 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - 15 a^5 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \right. \\
 & 15 a^4 b C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 26 a^3 b^2 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] + 26 a^2 b^3 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - \\
 & 3 a b^4 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - 3 b^5 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right] - 16 A b^5 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^3 + \\
 & 30 a^4 b C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^3 - 52 a^2 b^3 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^3 + 6 b^5 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^3 - \\
 & 8 a A b^4 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 + 8 A b^5 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 + 15 a^5 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 - \\
 & 15 a^4 b C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 - 26 a^3 b^2 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & 26 a^2 b^3 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 + 3 a b^4 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 - 3 b^5 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^5 - \\
 & \left. 30 a^5 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}} + \right. \\
 & \left. 60 a^3 b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}} - \right. \\
 & \left. 30 a b^4 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}} - \right. \\
 & \left. 30 a^5 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}} + \right. \\
 & \left. 60 a^3 b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 30 a b^4 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & (a+b) (-8 A b^4 + (15 a^4 - 26 a^2 b^2 + 3 b^4) C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 2 b (a+b) (3 A b^3 - 5 a^3 C + 3 a^2 b C + a b^2 (A + 6 C)) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(3 b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(b \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) - a \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1482: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{7/2}}{a+b \cos[c+dx]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 294 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{5 a^3 d} 2 (5 A b^2 - 5 a b B + a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} - \\
 & \frac{2(A b-a B) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{3 a^2 d} - \frac{1}{a^3(a+b) d} \\
 & 2 b(A b^2-a(b B-a C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}(c+d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} + \\
 & \frac{2(5 A b^2-5 a b B+a^2(3 A+5 C)) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{5 a^3 d} - \\
 & \frac{2(A b-a B) \sec [c+d x]^{3 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 a^2 d} + \frac{2 A \sec [c+d x]^{5 / 2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 698 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{30 a^3 d} \left(-\left(2(18 a^3 A + 40 a A b^2 - 40 a^2 b B + 30 a^3 C) \cos [c+d x]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] (b+a \sec [c+d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} \sin [c+d x] \right) / (b(a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2)) \right) + \\
 & \left(2(19 a^2 A b + 45 A b^3 - 10 a^3 B - 45 a b^2 B + 45 a^2 b C) \cos [c+d x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] + \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -1\right] \right) (b+a \sec [c+d x]) \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & (a(a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2)) + \left((9 a^2 A b + 15 A b^3 - 15 a b^2 B + 15 a^2 b C) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \cos [2(c+d x)] (b+a \sec [c+d x]) \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \sec [c+d x]^2 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} + \\
 & \quad 2(2 a-b) b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} + \\
 & \quad 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} - \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\sec [c+d x]^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin [c+d x] \right) / (a b^2 (a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2)) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} (2-\sec [c+d x]^2) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2(3 a^2 A + 5 A b^2 - 5 a b B + 5 a^2 C) \sin [c+d x]}{5 a^3} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2 \sec [c+d x] (-A b \sin [c+d x] + a B \sin [c+d x])}{3 a^2} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2 A \sec [c+d x] \tan [c+d x]}{5 a} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1483: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}}{a + b \cos [c + d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 218 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{2 (A b - a B) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{a^2 d} + \\ & \frac{2 A \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{3 a d} + \frac{1}{a^2 (a + b) d} \\ & 2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} - \\ & \frac{2 (A b - a B) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{a^2 d} + \frac{2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \sin [c + d x]}{3 a d} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 600 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{6 a^2 d} \left(- \left(\left(2 (8 a A b - 6 a^2 B) \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \left. (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]) \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) \right) / \right. \\ & \quad \left. (b (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2)) \right) + \\ & \left(2 (2 a^2 A + 9 A b^2 - 9 a b B + 6 a^2 C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \right) (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) / (a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2)) + \\ & \left((3 A b^2 - 3 a b B) \cos [2 (c + d x)] (b + a \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]) \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2 - \right. \right. \\ & \quad 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2} + \\ & \quad 2 (2 a - b) b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2} + \\ & \quad 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2} - \\ & \quad \left. \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2} \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \sin [c + d x] \right) / (a b^2 (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2) \\ & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} (2 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^2) \right) + \\ & \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \left(\frac{2 (-A b + a B) \sin [c + d x]}{a^2} + \frac{2 A \tan [c + d x]}{3 a} \right)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1486: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 207 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{2 (b B - a C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{b^2 d} + \frac{1}{3 b^3 d}$$

$$2 (b^2 (3 A + C) - 3 a (b B - a C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} -$$

$$\frac{1}{b^3 (a + b) d} 2 a (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \frac{2 C \sin [c + d x]}{3 b d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 560 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 b d} \left(- \left(\left(2 (6 A b + 2 b C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. (b (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2)) \right) \right) + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 (3 b B - a C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \right) (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) \right) / \left(a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2) \right) \right) +$$

$$\left((3 b B - 3 a C) \cos [2 (c + d x)] (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \sec [c + d x]^2 - \right. \right.$$

$$4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} +$$

$$2 (2 a - b) b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} +$$

$$4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} -$$

$$\left. \left. \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \sin [c + d x] \right) \right) / \left(a b^2 (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. (2 - \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) \right) \right) + \frac{C \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sin [2 (c + d x)]}{3 b d}$$

Problem 1487: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 270 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5 b^3 d} 2 (5 A b^2 - 5 a b B + 5 a^2 C + 3 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{1}{3 b^4 d} 2 (3 a^2 b B + b^3 B - 3 a^3 C - a b^2 (3 A + C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \\ & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \frac{1}{b^4 (a + b) d} \\ & 2 a^2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \\ & \frac{2 C \sin [c + d x]}{5 b d \sec [c + d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (b B - a C) \sin [c + d x]}{3 b^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 632 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{30 b^2 d} \left(-\left(\left(2 (-10 b^2 B - 8 a b C) \cos [c+d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. (b+a \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]) \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} \sin [c+d x] \right) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(b (a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (-15 A b^2 + 5 a b B - 5 a^2 C - 9 b^2 C) \cos [c+d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \right) (b+a \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} \sin [c+d x] \right) / \left(a (a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2) \right) + \\
 & \left((-15 A b^2 + 15 a b B - 15 a^2 C - 9 b^2 C) \cos [2(c+d x)] (b+a \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (-4 a b + 4 a b \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2 - \right. \\
 & \quad 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} + \\
 & \quad 2 (2 a - b) b \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} + \\
 & \quad 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} - \\
 & \quad \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2} \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \sin [c+d x] \right) / \left(a b^2 (a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} (2-\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \right) \left. \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} \left(\frac{C \sin [c+d x]}{10 b} + \frac{(b B - a C) \sin [2(c+d x)]}{3 b^2} + \frac{C \sin [3(c+d x)]}{10 b} \right)}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1488: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2}{(a+b \cos [c+d x]) \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 345 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{5 b^4 d} 2 (5 a^2 b B + 3 b^3 B - 5 a^3 C - a b^2 (5 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2 \right] \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} - \frac{1}{21 b^5 d} 2 (21 a^3 b B + 7 a b^3 B - 21 a^4 C - 7 a^2 b^2 (3 A + C) - b^4 (7 A + 5 C)) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2 \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} - \frac{1}{b^5 (a+b) d} \\
 & 2 a^3 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{2 b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2} (c+d x), 2 \right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]} + \\
 & \frac{2 C \sin [c+d x]}{7 b d \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^{5/2}} + \frac{2 (b B - a C) \sin [c+d x]}{5 b^2 d \operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (7 A b^2 - 7 a b B + 7 a^2 C + 5 b^2 C) \sin [c+d x]}{21 b^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec} [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 713 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{210 b^3 d} \left(-\left(\left(2 (-70 A b^3 - 56 a b^2 B + 56 a^2 b C - 50 b^3 C) \cos [c+d x]^2 \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\text{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] (b+a \text{Sec} [c+d x]) \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{1-\text{Sec} [c+d x]^2} \sin [c+d x] \right) \right) / (b(a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2)) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (35 a A b^2 - 35 a^2 b B - 63 b^3 B + 35 a^3 C + 13 a b^2 C) \cos [c+d x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left(\text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\text{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\text{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \right) (b+a \text{Sec} [c+d x]) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{1-\text{Sec} [c+d x]^2} \sin [c+d x] \right) / (a(a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2)) \right) + \\
 & \left((105 a A b^2 - 105 a^2 b B - 63 b^3 B + 105 a^3 C + 63 a b^2 C) \cos [2(c+d x)] \right. \\
 & \quad (b+a \text{Sec} [c+d x]) \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \text{Sec} [c+d x]^2 - \right. \\
 & \quad 4 a b \text{EllipticE} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\text{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\text{Sec} [c+d x]^2} + \\
 & \quad 2 (2 a - b) b \text{EllipticF} \left[\text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\text{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\text{Sec} [c+d x]^2} + \\
 & \quad 4 a^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\text{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\text{Sec} [c+d x]^2} - \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 2 b^2 \text{EllipticPi} \left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\text{ArcSin} \left[\sqrt{\text{Sec} [c+d x]} \right], -1 \right] \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c+d x]} \sqrt{1-\text{Sec} [c+d x]^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sin [c+d x] \right) / (a b^2 (a+b \cos [c+d x]) (1-\cos [c+d x]^2) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c+d x]} (2-\text{Sec} [c+d x]^2) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{d} \\
 & \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c+d x]} \left(\frac{(b B - a C) \sin [c+d x]}{10 b^2} + \frac{(14 A b^2 - 14 a b B + 14 a^2 C + 13 b^2 C) \sin [2(c+d x)]}{42 b^3} + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{(b B - a C) \sin [3(c+d x)]}{10 b^2} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{C \sin [4(c+d x)]}{28 b} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1491: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sqrt{\text{Sec} [c+d x]}}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 303 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{a b (a^2 - b^2) d} (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \\
 & \frac{1}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d} (A b^2 - a b B - a^2 C + 2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \\
 & \left((A b^4 + a^3 b B + a b^3 B + a^4 C - 3 a^2 b^2 (A + C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2}(c + d x), 2\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right) / \left(a (a - b) b^2 (a + b)^2 d \right) + \frac{(A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \sin [c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 688 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 a (-a + b) (a + b) d} \\
 & \left(- \left(\left(2 (4 a A b - 4 a^2 B + 4 a b C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(b + a \sec [c + d x] \right) \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) \right) / \left(b (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (-4 a^2 A + 3 A b^2 + a b B - a^2 C) \cos [c + d x]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \right) (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \sin [c + d x] \right) / \left(a (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2) \right) + \\
 & \left((A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos [2 (c + d x)] (b + a \sec [c + d x]) \left(-4 a b + 4 a b \sec [c + d x]^2 - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 4 a b \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 (2 a - b) b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 4 a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \sqrt{1 - \sec [c + d x]^2} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sin [c + d x] \right) / \left(a b^2 (a + b \cos [c + d x]) (1 - \cos [c + d x]^2) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} (2 - \sec [c + d x]^2) \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \left(\frac{(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{a b (a^2 - b^2)} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{A b^2 \sin [c + d x] - a b B \sin [c + d x] + a^2 C \sin [c + d x]}{b (-a^2 + b^2) (a + b \cos [c + d x])} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1492: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^2 \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 311 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\frac{1}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d} (A b^2 - a b B + 3 a^2 C - 2 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} + \frac{1}{b^3 (a^2 - b^2) d} (a^2 b B - 2 b^3 B - 3 a^3 C + a b^2 (A + 4 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} - \left((A b^4 + a^3 b B - 3 a b^3 B - 3 a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (A + 5 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2 b}{a + b}, \frac{1}{2} (c + d x), 2\right] \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \right) / \left((a - b) b^3 (a + b)^2 d \right) - \frac{(A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \sin [c + d x]}{b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}$$

Result (type 4, 695 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{4(a-b)b(a+b)d} \left(- \left(\left(2(4aAb - 4b^2B + 4abC) \cos[c+dx]^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}\right], -1\right] \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. (b+a \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]) \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2} \sin[c+dx] \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. (b(a+b \cos[c+dx]) (1-\cos[c+dx]^2)) \right) + \\ \left(2(-Ab^2 + abB + a^2C - 2b^2C) \cos[c+dx]^2 \left(\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}\right], -1\right] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}\right], -1\right] \right) (b+a \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2} \sin[c+dx] \right) / (a(a+b \cos[c+dx]) (1-\cos[c+dx]^2)) + \\ \left((Ab^2 - abB + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) \cos[2(c+dx)] (b+a \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]) \left(-4ab + 4ab \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2 - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4ab \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2(2a-b)b \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 4a^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2} - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}\right], -1\right] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. \sin[c+dx] \right) / (ab^2(a+b \cos[c+dx]) (1-\cos[c+dx]^2) \\ \left. \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} (2-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^2) \right) \right) + \\ \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(\frac{(Ab^2 - abB + a^2C) \sin[c+dx]}{b^2(-a^2 + b^2)} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{-aAb^2 \sin[c+dx] + a^2bB \sin[c+dx] - a^3C \sin[c+dx]}{b^2(-a^2 + b^2)(a+b \cos[c+dx])} \right)$$

Problem 1502: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} (A+B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^{11/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 592 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (16 A b^4 - 57 a^3 b B - 24 a b^3 B + 6 a^2 b^2 (4 A + 7 C) - 21 a^4 (7 A + 9 C)) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(315 a^5 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (16 A b^3 + 12 a b^2 (A-2 B) + 6 a^2 b (6 A-3 B+7 C) + 3 a^3 (49 A-25 B+63 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(315 a^4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{315 a^3 d} 2 (8 A b^3 + 75 a^3 B - 12 a b^2 B + a^2 b (13 A + 21 C)) \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - \frac{1}{315 a^2 d} \\
 & 2 (6 A b^2 - 9 a b B - 7 a^2 (7 A + 9 C)) \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \\
 & \frac{2 (A b + 9 a B) \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{63 a d} + \\
 & \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{9/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{9 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1503: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{9/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 487 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (8 A b^3 + 63 a^3 B - 14 a b^2 B + a^2 b (19 A + 35 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(105 a^4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (8 A b^2 + 2 a b (3 A - 7 B) + a^2 (25 A - 63 B + 35 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(105 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) - \frac{1}{105 a^2 d} \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (4 A b^2 - 7 a b B - 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] +}{35 a d} \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (A b + 7 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{7 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{7 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1504: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 400 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (2 A b^2 - 5 a b B - 3 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(15 a^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (2 A b + a (9 A - 5 B + 15 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(15 a^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (A b + 5 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{15 a d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1507: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 543 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (4bB+aC) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (4abd \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (8Ab+aC+2b(2B+C)) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (4bd \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (8Ab^2+4abB-a^2C+4b^2C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / \\
 & (4b^2d \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}) + \frac{C \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{2d \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \frac{(4bB+aC) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{4bd}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1816 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{C \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\text{Sec}[c+dx]} \sin[2(c+dx)]}{4d} + \\
 & \left(-4ab \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 4b^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) - \\
 & a^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - ab \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 8 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 + 2 a b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 + \\
 & 4 a b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - 4 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & a^2 \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - a b \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & 16 i A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 8 i a b B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 2 i a^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 8 i b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 16 i A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 8 \, i \, a \, b \, B \, \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \, \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 2 \, i \, a^2 \, C \, \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \, \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 8 \, i \, b^2 \, C \, \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \, \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & i \, (a-b) \, (4 \, b \, B + a \, C) \, \text{EllipticE} \left[i \, \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + 2 \, i \, (a-b) \, (4 \, A \, b + (a+2 \, b) \, C) \\
 & \text{EllipticF} \left[i \, \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \sqrt{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} \right) / \\
 & \left(4 \, b \, \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \, d \, \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}} \left(-1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \right) \left(1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \right)^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \, \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{1 + \text{Tan} \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1508: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 646 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8 b^2 (3 A+2 C)+3 a (2 b B-a C)) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(24 a b^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right) \right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (24 A b^2+(a+2 b)(6 b B-3 a C+8 b C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(24 b^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (2 a^2 b B-8 b^3 B-a^3 C-4 a b^2 (2 A+C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(8 b^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right) + \\
 & \frac{(2 b B-a C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{4 b d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \frac{C(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 b d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{24 b^2 d} \\
 & \frac{(8 b^2 (3 A+2 C)+3 a (2 b B-a C))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 3904 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{12} C \sin [c+d x] + \frac{(6 b B+a C) \sin [2(c+d x)]}{24 b} + \frac{1}{12} C \sin [3(c+d x)] \right) +$$

$$\left(\left(\frac{a A}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \frac{b B}{2 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \right. \right.$$

$$\frac{7 a C}{12 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \frac{A b \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{3 a B \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{8 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{a^2 C \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{48 b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{b C \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{3 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} + \frac{A b \cos [2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{2 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{a B \cos [2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{8 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} - \frac{a^2 C \cos [2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{16 b \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{b C \cos [2(c+d x)] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}}{3 \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} \right) \left((24 A b^2+6 a b B-3 a^2 C+16 b^2 C) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right] \right)$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2-b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}} \left/ \left(24 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}} \right) + \right.$$

$$\left((a+b) (-24 A b^2-6 a b B+3 a^2 C-16 b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \right.$$

$$2 b (12 b^2 B-a^2 C+2 a b (12 A-3 B+7 C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + 6 (-2 a^2 b B+8 b^3 B+a^3 C+4 a b^2 (2 A+C))$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2-b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^4} \left/ \right.$$

$$\left(24 b^2 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]^2}} \left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x) \right]\right)^2 \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}}\right)}\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(\left(\left((24 A b^2+6 a b B-3 a^2 C+16 b^2 C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right)}\right) / \left(48 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left((a+b) (-24 A b^2-6 a b B+3 a^2 C-16 b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. 2 b (12 b^2 B-a^2 C+2 a b (12 A-3 B+7 C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + 6 (-2 a^2 b B+8 b^3 B+a^3 C+4 a b^2 (2 A+C)) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right) / \right. \\
 & \left(24 b^2 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left((a+b) (-24 A b^2-6 a b B+3 a^2 C-16 b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 b (12 b^2 B-a^2 C+2 a b (12 A-3 B+7 C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + 6 (-2 a^2 b B+8 b^3 B+a^3 C+4 a b^2 (2 A+C)) \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \Big/ \\
 & \left(48 b^2 (a+b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b} \right)^{3/2} \right) - \\
 & \left(\left((a+b) (-24 A b^2 - 6 a b B + 3 a^2 C - 16 b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2 b (12 b^2 B - a^2 C + 2 a b (12 A - 3 B + 7 C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right]\right], \\
 & \left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right) + 6 (-2 a^2 b B + 8 b^3 B + a^3 C + 4 a b^2 (2 A + C)) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, \right. \\
 & \left. -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \Big/ \\
 & \left(24 b^2 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) - \\
 & \left(\left((a+b) (-24 A b^2 - 6 a b B + 3 a^2 C - 16 b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right) + \right. \\
 & 2 b (12 b^2 B - a^2 C + 2 a b (12 A - 3 B + 7 C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right]\right], \\
 & \left. \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right) + 6 (-2 a^2 b B + 8 b^3 B + a^3 C + 4 a b^2 (2 A + C)) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(48 b^2 (a+b) \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}}\right) - \\
 & \left((24 A b^2+6 a b B-3 a^2 C+16 b^2 C) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} + \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right) \Bigg/ \left(1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^2 \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(48 b^2 \left(\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}\right)^{3/2}\right) + \left((24 A b^2+6 a b B-3 a^2 C+16 b^2 C) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]-b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) \Bigg/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)-\left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left.\left(a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right) \Bigg/ \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^2\right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(48 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right) + \\
 & \left(\left((a+b) \left(-24 A b^2-6 a b B+3 a^2 C-16 b^2 C\right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 b \left(12 b^2 B-a^2 C+2 a b \left(12 A-3 B+7 C\right)\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right]\right], \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{-a+b}{a+b} + 6(-2a^2bB + 8b^3B + a^3C + 4ab^2(2A+C))$$

$$\text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4}$$

$$\left(\left(a \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - b \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right) / \right.$$

$$\left.\left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) - \left(\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)\right.$$

$$\left.\left.\left(a + b + a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) / \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^2\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(48b^2(a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right.$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}}$$

$$\left.\sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right) +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4}\right.$$

$$\left.\frac{b(12b^2B - a^2C + 2ab(12A - 3B + 7C)) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{\sqrt{1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}}}\right.$$

$$\left.\left(3(-2a^2bB + 8b^3B + a^3C + 4ab^2(2A+C)) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) / \right.$$

$$\left.\left(\sqrt{1 - \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b) \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}}\right)\right) +$$

$$\left((a+b) (-24Ab^2 - 6abB + 3a^2C - 16b^2C) \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)$$

$$\left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (24 a^2 b B - 128 b^3 B - 15 a^3 C - 4 a b^2 (12 A + 7 C)) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(192 a b^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a+b} (15 a^3 C - 2 a^2 b (12 B + 5 C) + 4 a b^2 (12 A + 4 B + 7 C) + 8 b^3 (12 A + 16 B + 9 C)) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(192 b^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a+b} (8 a^3 b B + 32 a b^3 B - 5 a^4 C - 8 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) + 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) /$$

$$\left(64 b^4 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{C(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b d \sec [c+d x]^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{(16 A b^2 - 8 a b B + 5 a^2 C + 12 b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{32 b^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} +$$

$$\frac{(8 b B - 5 a C)(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{24 b^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} - \frac{1}{192 b^3 d}$$

$$\left(24 a^2 b B - 128 b^3 B - 15 a^3 C - 4 a b^2 (12 A + 7 C) \right) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]$$

Result (type 4, 4399 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}$$

$$\left(\frac{(8 b B + a C) \sin [c+d x]}{96 b} + \frac{(48 A b^2 + 8 a b B - 5 a^2 C + 48 b^2 C) \sin [2(c+d x)]}{192 b^2} \right) +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \frac{(8 b B + a C) \operatorname{Sin}[3(c + d x)]}{96 b} + \frac{1}{32} C \operatorname{Sin}[4(c + d x)] \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{A b}{2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \frac{7 a B}{12 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{a^2 C}{96 b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \frac{3 b C}{8 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{3 a A \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{8 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} - \frac{a^2 B \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{48 b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \frac{b B \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{3 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{25 a C \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{96 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \frac{5 a^3 C \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{384 b^2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \frac{a A \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{8 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{a^2 B \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{16 b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \frac{b B \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{3 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \frac{7 a C \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{96 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \frac{5 a^3 C \operatorname{Cos}[2(c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{128 b^2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} \right) \right) \\
 & - \left(\left(\left((a + b) (-24 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 4 a b^2 (12 A + 7 C)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] - 2 b (5 a^3 C + 2 a^2 b (-4 B + C) + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) - \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. 4 a b^2 (12 A - 28 B + 9 C)\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 6 (-8 a^3 b B - 32 a b^3 B + 5 a^4 C + 8 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) - 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \right) \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^4}} \right) \right) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(192 b^3 (a + b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}} \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{a + b}} \right) \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((48 a A b^2 - 24 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 28 a b^2 C) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{a + \frac{b - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(192 b^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(d \left((a+b) (-24 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 4 a b^2 (12 A + 7 C)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \Bigg] - 2 b (5 a^3 C + 2 a^2 b (-4 B + C) + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) - \\
 & \quad 4 a b^2 (12 A - 28 B + 9 C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \Bigg] + \\
 & \quad 6 (-8 a^3 b B - 32 a b^3 B + 5 a^4 C + 8 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) - 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(192 b^3 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \right) + \\
 & \quad \left((a+b) (-24 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 4 a b^2 (12 A + 7 C)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \Bigg] - 2 b (5 a^3 C + 2 a^2 b (-4 B + C) + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) - \\
 & \quad 4 a b^2 (12 A - 28 B + 9 C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \Bigg] + \\
 & \quad 6 (-8 a^3 b B - 32 a b^3 B + 5 a^4 C + 8 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) - 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \Big/ \\
 & \left(384 b^3 (a+b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b} \right)^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left(\left((a+b) (-24 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 4 a b^2 (12 A + 7 C)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - 2 b (5 a^3 C + 2 a^2 b (-4 B + C) + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 a b^2 (12 A - 28 B + 9 C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 (-8 a^3 b B - 32 a b^3 B + 5 a^4 C + 8 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) - 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \Big/ \\
 & \left(192 b^3 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) + \\
 & \left(\left((a+b) (-24 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 4 a b^2 (12 A + 7 C)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] - 2 b (5 a^3 C + 2 a^2 b (-4 B + C) + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 a b^2 (12 A - 28 B + 9 C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 (-8 a^3 b B - 32 a b^3 B + 5 a^4 C + 8 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) - 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \right) / \left(384b^3\right. \\
 & \left.(a+b)\left(-1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}}\right) + \\
 & \left(\left(48aAb^2-24a^2bB+128b^3B+15a^3C+28ab^2C\right)\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \\
 & \left.\left(-\frac{b\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]}{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}-\left(\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left.\left.\left(b-b\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right) / \left(1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^2\right) \right) / \\
 & \left(384b^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{a+\frac{b-b\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right) - \\
 & \left(\left(48aAb^2-24a^2bB+128b^3B+15a^3C+28ab^2C\right)\text{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \left.\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{a+\frac{b-b\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right) / \\
 & \left(384b^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(1+\text{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^{3/2}\right) + \\
 & \left(\left(48aAb^2-24a^2bB+128b^3B+15a^3C+28ab^2C\right) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{a + \frac{b - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(384 b^3 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left((48 a A b^2 - 24 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 28 a b^2 C) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \\
 & \left. \sqrt{a + \frac{b - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) / \left(384 b^3 \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \right) - \\
 & \left((a+b) (-24 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 4 a b^2 (12 A + 7 C)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \left. \right] - 2 b (5 a^3 C + 2 a^2 b (-4 B + C) + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) - \\
 & \quad 4 a b^2 (12 A - 28 B + 9 C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] + \\
 & \quad 6 (-8 a^3 b B - 32 a b^3 B + 5 a^4 C + 8 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) - 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \\
 & \left. \left(\left(a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) - \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right) / \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right)^2 \right) / \\
 & \left(384 b^3 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} - \\ & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4} \right. \\ & \left. - \left(\left(b \left(5 a^3 C+2 a^2 b(-4 B+C)+24 b^3(4 A+3 C)-4 a b^2(12 A-28 B+9 C) \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. / \left(\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+b) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \right) \right) - \\ & \left(3 \left(-8 a^3 b B-32 a b^3 B+5 a^4 C+8 a^2 b^2(2 A+C)-16 b^4(4 A+3 C) \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) / \\ & \left(\sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+b) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) + \\ & \left((a+b) \left(-24 a^2 b B+128 b^3 B+15 a^3 C+4 a b^2(12 A+7 C) \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{1-\frac{(-a+b) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \right) \right) / \\ & \left(192 b^3(a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) \right. \\ & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1510: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3 / 2}(A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{11 / 2} d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 590 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^4 + 246 a^3 b B - 18 a b^3 B + 21 a^4 (7 A + 9 C) + 3 a^2 b^2 (11 A + 21 C)) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(315 a^4 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^3 + 6 a b^2 (A-3 B) + 3 a^2 b (13 A-57 B+21 C) - 3 a^3 (49 A-25 B+63 C)) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(315 a^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right) - \frac{1}{315 a^2 d}$$

$$\frac{2(4 A b^3 - 75 a^3 B - 9 a b^2 B - 2 a^2 b (44 A + 63 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{3/2} \sin [c+d x] +}{315 a d}$$

$$\frac{2(3 A b^2 + 72 a b B + 7 a^2 (7 A + 9 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{5/2} \sin [c+d x] +}{21 d}$$

$$\frac{2(A b + 3 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sec [c+d x]^{7/2} \sin [c+d x]}{21 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 A (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sec [c+d x]^{9/2} \sin [c+d x]}{9 d}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1511: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \sec [c+d x]^{9/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 490 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (6 A b^3 - 63 a^3 B - 21 a b^2 B - 2 a^2 b (41 A + 70 C)) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(105 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (6 A b^2 - a^2 (25 A - 63 B + 35 C) + 3 a b (19 A - 7 B + 35 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(105 a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{105 a d} 2 (3 A b^2 + 42 a b B + 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \\
 & \frac{2 (3 A b + 7 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{35 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 A (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{7 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1514: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 595 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8aA - 4bB - 5aC) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (4ad \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (a(8A - 8B - 5C) - 2b(8A + 2B + C)) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (4d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (8Ab^2 + 12abB + 3a^2C + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / \\
 & \quad (4bd \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}) - \frac{b(4A - C) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{2d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]}} - \\
 & \quad \frac{(8aA - 4bB - 5aC) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{4d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2A(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1469 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]} \left(2aA \operatorname{Sin}[c+dx] + \frac{1}{4} bC \operatorname{Sin}[2(c+dx)] \right) + \\
 & \left(8a^2A \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 8aAb \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 4abB \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 4b^2B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 5a^2C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 5abC \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - \\
 & \quad \left. 16aAb \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 + 8b^2B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 + 10abC \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 8 a^2 A \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + 8 a A b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + 4 a b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - \\
 & 4 b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + 5 a^2 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - 5 a b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & 16 A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 24 a b B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 6 a^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 8 b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 16 A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 24 a b B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 6 a^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 8 b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + (a+b) \\
 & (8aA - 4bB - 5aC) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 2(4a^2(A+B-C) - 2b^2(2A+C) + ab(8A-8B+C)) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) / \\
 & \left(4d \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^{3/2} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1516: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} (A+B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2)}{\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 764 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (24 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B - 9 a^3 C + 12 a b^2 (20 A + 13 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (192 a b^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (9 a^3 C - 6 a^2 b (4 B + C) - 8 b^3 (12 A + 16 B + 9 C) - 4 a b^2 (60 A + 28 B + 39 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (192 b^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (8 a^3 b B - 96 a b^3 B - 3 a^4 C - 24 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) - 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (64 b^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}) + \\
 & \frac{(4 b^2 (4 A + 3 C) + a (8 b B - 3 a C)) \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{32 b d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{(8 b B - 3 a C) (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{24 b d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{C (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{4 b d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{192 b^2 d} \\
 & \frac{(24 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B - 9 a^3 C + 12 a b^2 (20 A + 13 C))}{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 4, 4478 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{1}{96} (8 b B + 9 a C) \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] + \frac{(48 A b^2 + 56 a b B + 3 a^2 C + 48 b^2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[2 (c + d x)]}{192 b} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{96} (8 b B + 9 a C) \operatorname{Sin}[3 (c + d x)] + \frac{1}{32} b C \operatorname{Sin}[4 (c + d x)] \right) + \\
 & \left(\left(\frac{a^2 A}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \frac{A b^2}{2 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \right. \right. \\
 & \frac{13 a b B}{12 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \frac{19 a^2 C}{32 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{3 b^2 C}{8 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \frac{7 a A b \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{8 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{17 a^2 B \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{48 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \frac{b^2 B \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{3 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} - \frac{a^3 C \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{128 b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{19 a b C \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{32 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \frac{5 a A b \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{8 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{a^2 B \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{16 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \frac{b^2 B \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{3 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} - \\
 & \left. \frac{3 a^3 C \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{128 b \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} + \frac{13 a b C \operatorname{Cos}[2 (c + d x)] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{32 \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]}} \right) \\
 & \left(\left((24 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B - 9 a^3 C + 12 a b^2 (20 A + 13 C)) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}} \right) / \left(192 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]^2}} \right) + \right. \\
 & \left((a + b) (-24 a^2 b B - 128 b^3 B + 9 a^3 C - 12 a b^2 (20 A + 13 C)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} \right. \right. \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. (c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] + 2 b (-3 a^3 C + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) - 4 a b^2 (12 A - 52 B + 9 C) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 a^2 b (96 A - 28 B + 57 C)\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] + \\
 & \left. 6 (-8 a^3 b B + 96 a b^3 B + 3 a^4 C + 24 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) + 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \right) / \\
 & \left(192 b^2 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(d \left((24 a^2 b B+128 b^3 B-9 a^3 C+12 a b^2 (20 A+13 C)) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) / \left(384 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) - \right. \\
 & \left((a+b) \left(-24 a^2 b B-128 b^3 B+9 a^3 C-12 a b^2 (20 A+13 C)\right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + 2 b \left(-3 a^3 C+24 b^3 (4 A+3 C)-4 a b^2 (12 A-52 B+9 C)+ \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 a^2 b (96 A-28 B+57 C)\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 6 \left(-8 a^3 b B+96 a b^3 B+3 a^4 C+24 a^2 b^2 (2 A+C)+16 b^4 (4 A+3 C)\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) / \\
 & \left(192 b^2 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1+\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2-b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \sqrt{1-\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left((a+b) (-24 a^2 b B - 128 b^3 B + 9 a^3 C - 12 a b^2 (20 A + 13 C)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + 2 b (-3 a^3 C + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) - 4 a b^2 (12 A - 52 B + 9 C) + 2 a^2 b (96 A - 28 B + 57 C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + 6 (-8 a^3 b B + 96 a b^3 B + 3 a^4 C + 24 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) + 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right) \left(a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \right) /$$

$$\left(384 b^2 (a+b)^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \left(\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}\right)^{3/2} \right) -$$

$$\left(\left((a+b) (-24 a^2 b B - 128 b^3 B + 9 a^3 C - 12 a b^2 (20 A + 13 C)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + 2 b (-3 a^3 C + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) - 4 a b^2 (12 A - 52 B + 9 C) + 2 a^2 b (96 A - 28 B + 57 C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + 6 (-8 a^3 b B + 96 a b^3 B + 3 a^4 C + 24 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) + 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \right) /$$

$$\left(192 b^2 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \right)^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) - \\
 & \left((a+b) (-24 a^2 b B-128 b^3 B+9 a^3 C-12 a b^2 (20 A+13 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \\
 & \quad 2 b (-3 a^3 C+24 b^3 (4 A+3 C)-4 a b^2 (12 A-52 B+9 C)+2 a^2 b (96 A-28 B+57 C)) \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \\
 & \quad 6 (-8 a^3 b B+96 a b^3 B+3 a^4 C+24 a^2 b^2 (2 A+C)+16 b^4 (4 A+3 C)) \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4} \Big/ \left(384 b^2 \right. \\
 & \left. (a+b) \left(-1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) - \\
 & \left((24 a^2 b B+128 b^3 B-9 a^3 C+12 a b^2 (20 A+13 C)) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right. \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} + \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \left(1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left(1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right)^2 \right) \right) \Big/ \left(384 b^2 \left(\frac{1+\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \right)^{3/2} \right) + \\
 & \left((24 a^2 b B+128 b^3 B-9 a^3 C+12 a b^2 (20 A+13 C)) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(\left(a \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - b \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] \right) \right) \Big/ \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 - \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \Big/ \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \Big)^2 \Big/ \\
 & \left(384 b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) + \\
 & \left((a+b) (-24 a^2 b B - 128 b^3 B + 9 a^3 C - 12 a b^2 (20 A + 13 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \\
 & \quad 2 b (-3 a^3 C + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) - 4 a b^2 (12 A - 52 B + 9 C) + 2 a^2 b (96 A - 28 B + 57 C)) \\
 & \quad \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] + \\
 & \quad 6 (-8 a^3 b B + 96 a b^3 B + 3 a^4 C + 24 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) + 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(\left(a \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - b \sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right) \Big/ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 - \left(\sec\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \Big/ \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right)^2 \Big/ \right. \\
 & \left. \left(384 b^2 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right)^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right) \right. + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^4} \right) \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(\left(b (-3 a^3 C + 24 b^3 (4 A + 3 C) - 4 a b^2 (12 A - 52 B + 9 C) + 2 a^2 b (96 A - 28 B + 57 C)) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \right) -$$

$$\left(3 (-8 a^3 b B + 96 a b^3 B + 3 a^4 C + 24 a^2 b^2 (2 A + C) + 16 b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right) / \left(\sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \left(1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \right) +$$

$$\left((a+b) (-24 a^2 b B - 128 b^3 B + 9 a^3 C - 12 a b^2 (20 A + 13 C)) \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{1 - \frac{(-a+b) \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) / \left(2 \sqrt{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \right) \right) \right) /$$

$$\left(192 b^2 (a+b) \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \left(-1 + \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right)} \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b + a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 - b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \right) \right)$$

Problem 1517: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{13/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 705 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \right. \\
 & \quad (40 A b^5 + 1617 a^5 B + 3069 a^3 b^2 B - 110 a b^4 B + 15 a^2 b^3 (17 A + 33 C) + 15 a^4 b (247 A + 319 C)) \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}\right) / \left(3465 a^4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right) + \\
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (40 A b^4 + 10 a b^3 (3 A - 11 B) + 15 a^2 b^2 (19 A - 121 B + 33 C) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 a^4 (225 A - 539 B + 275 C) - 6 a^3 b (505 A - 209 B + 660 C) \right) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}}\right) / \left(3465 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right) - \frac{1}{3465 a^2 d} \\
 & \quad 2 (20 A b^4 - 1793 a^3 b B - 55 a b^3 B - 75 a^4 (9 A + 11 C) - 5 a^2 b^2 (205 A + 297 C)) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{3465 a d} 2 (15 A b^3 + 539 a^3 B + 825 a b^2 B + 5 a^2 b (229 A + 297 C)) \\
 & \quad \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \frac{1}{231 d} \\
 & \quad 2 (5 A b^2 + 44 a b B + 3 a^2 (9 A + 11 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (5 A b + 11 a B) (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{9/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{99 d} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 A (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{11/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{11 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1518: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{11/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 592 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (10 A b^4 - 435 a^3 b B - 45 a b^3 B - 21 a^4 (7 A + 9 C) - 3 a^2 b^2 (93 A + 161 C)) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (315 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (10 A b^3 + 15 a b^2 (11 A - 3 B + 21 C) - 6 a^2 b (19 A - 60 B + 28 C) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 3 a^3 (49 A - 25 B + 63 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b} \cos [c + d x]}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / (315 a^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}) + \frac{1}{315 a d} \\
 & 2 (5 A b^3 + 75 a^3 B + 135 a b^2 B + a^2 b (163 A + 231 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] + \frac{1}{315 d} \\
 & 2 (15 A b^2 + 90 a b B + 7 a^2 (7 A + 9 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] + \\
 & \frac{2 (5 A b + 9 a B) (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{63 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 A (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{9/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{9 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1521: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2} (A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 682 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (24 a^2 B - 12 b^2 B + a b (56 A - 27 C)) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (12 a d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a+b} (a b (56 A - 72 B - 27 C) - 6 b^2 (12 A + 2 B + C) - 8 a^2 (A - 3 B + 3 C)) \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (12 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) -$$

$$\left(\sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^2 + 20 a b B + 15 a^2 C + 4 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) /$$

$$(4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) - \frac{b(8 A b + 4 a B - b C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} - \frac{1}{12 d}$$

$$(24 a^2 B - 12 b^2 B + a b (56 A - 27 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] +$$

$$\frac{2(5 A b + 3 a B)(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d} +$$

$$\frac{2 A(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 4, 1640 leaves):

$$\left(56 a^2 A b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 56 a A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \right.$$

$$24 a^3 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 24 a^2 b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - 12 a b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] -$$

$$12 b^3 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - 27 a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - 27 a b^2 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] -$$

$$112 a A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 - 48 a^2 b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 + 24 b^3 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 +$$

$$54 a^2 b^2 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^3 - 56 a^2 A b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + 56 a A b^2 \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 -$$

$$24 a^3 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + 24 a^2 b B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + 12 a b^2 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 -$$

$$12 b^3 B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 + 27 a^2 b C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 - 27 a b^2 C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^5 +$$

$$48 A b^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} +$$

$$120 a b^2 B \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} +$$

$$90 a^2 b C \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} +$$

$$24 b^3 C \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right]$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} +$$

$$48 A b^3 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} +$$

$$120 a b^2 B \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} +$$

$$90 a^2 b C \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} +$$

$$24 b^3 C \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & (a+b) (24 a^2 B - 12 b^2 B + a b (56 A - 27 C)) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 2 (4 a^2 b (7 A + 9 B - 9 C) - 6 b^3 (2 A + C) + 3 a b^2 (12 A - 12 B + C) + 4 a^3 (A + 3 (B + C))) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \Big/ \\
 & \left(12 d \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^{3/2}\right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} + \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}\right) \\
 & \left(\frac{2}{3} a (7 A b + 3 a B) \sin[c+dx] + \frac{1}{4} b^2 C \sin[2(c+dx)] + \frac{2}{3} a^2 A \tan[c+dx]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1522: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} (A+B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 707 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (54 a b B - a^2 (48 A - 33 C) + 8 b^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (24 a d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (a^2 (48 A - 48 B - 33 C) - 4 b^2 (6 A + 3 B + 4 C) - 2 a b (72 A + 27 B + 13 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (24 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (30 a^2 b B + 8 b^3 B + 5 a^3 C + 20 a b^2 (2 A + C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (8 b d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) - \\
 & \frac{b(8 a A - 2 b B - 3 a C) \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} - \\
 & \frac{b(6 A - C)(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x]}{3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{24 d} \\
 & \frac{(54 a b B - a^2 (48 A - 33 C) + 8 b^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin [c+d x] +}{d} \\
 & \frac{2 A (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1940 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\frac{1}{12} (24 a^2 A + b^2 C) \sin [c + d x] + \frac{1}{24} b (6 b B + 13 a C) \sin [2 (c + d x)] + \frac{1}{12} b^2 C \sin [3 (c + d x)] \right) + \\
 & \left(48 a^3 A \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] + 48 a^2 A b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 24 a A b^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \right. \\
 & 24 A b^3 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 54 a^2 b B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 54 a b^2 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \\
 & 33 a^3 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 33 a^2 b C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 16 a b^2 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - \\
 & 16 b^3 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] - 96 a^2 A b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 + 48 A b^3 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 + \\
 & 108 a b^2 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 + 66 a^2 b C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 + 32 b^3 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^3 - \\
 & 48 a^3 A \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 + 48 a^2 A b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 + 24 a A b^2 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 - \\
 & 24 A b^3 \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 + 54 a^2 b B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 - 54 a b^2 B \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 + \\
 & 33 a^3 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 - 33 a^2 b C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 + 16 a b^2 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 - \\
 & 16 b^3 C \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^5 + 240 a A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 180 a^2 b B \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 48 b^3 B \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 30 a^3 C \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 120 a b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c + d x) \right] \right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 240 & a A b^2 \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 180 & a^2 b B \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 48 & b^3 B \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 30 & a^3 C \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 120 & a b^2 C \text{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & (a+b) (-54 a b B + a^2 (48 A - 33 C) - 8 b^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \\
 & \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 2 & (-12 b^3 B + 24 a^3 (A+B-C) + a^2 b (72 A - 72 B + 13 C) - 2 a b^2 (36 A - 3 B + 19 C)) \\
 & \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \Big/$$

$$\left(24 d \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^{3/2} \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right)$$

Problem 1524: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} (A+B \cos [c+d x]+C \cos [c+d x]^2)}{\sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 894 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (150 a^3 b B + 2840 a b^3 B - 45 a^4 C + 256 b^4 (5 A + 4 C) + 12 a^2 b^2 (220 A + 141 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (1920 a b^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (45 a^4 C - 30 a^3 b (5 B + C) - 16 b^4 (80 A + 45 B + 64 C) - 8 a b^3 (260 A + 355 B + 193 C) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 4 a^2 b^2 (660 A + 295 B + 423 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (1920 b^2 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (10 a^4 b B - 240 a^2 b^3 B - 96 b^5 B - 3 a^5 C - 40 a^3 b^2 (2 A + C) - 80 a b^4 (4 A + 3 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (128 b^3 d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}) + \\
 & \left((50 a^2 b B + 120 b^3 B - 15 a^3 C + 4 a b^2 (60 A + 43 C)) \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(320 b d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \left((80 A b^2 + 50 a b B - 15 a^2 C + 64 b^2 C) (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2} \sin [c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \left(240 b d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{(10 b B - 3 a C) (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2} \sin [c+d x]}{40 b d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{C (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{7/2} \sin [c+d x]}{5 b d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{1920 b^2 d} \\
 & \frac{(150 a^3 b B + 2840 a b^3 B - 45 a^4 C + 256 b^4 (5 A + 4 C) + 12 a^2 b^2 (220 A + 141 C))}{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 803 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(\frac{1}{960} (80 A b^2+170 a b B+93 a^2 C+88 b^2 C) \sin [c+d x]+ \right. \\ & \quad \frac{1}{1920 b} (1040 a A b^2+590 a^2 b B+480 b^3 B+15 a^3 C+1024 a b^2 C) \sin [2(c+d x)]+ \\ & \quad \frac{1}{960} (80 A b^2+170 a b B+93 a^2 C+100 b^2 C) \sin [3(c+d x)]+ \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{320} b(10 b B+21 a C) \sin [4(c+d x)]+\frac{1}{80} b^2 C \sin [5(c+d x)] \right)+ \\ & \frac{1}{1920 b^2 d} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \\ & \left((150 a^3 b B+2840 a b^3 B-45 a^4 C+256 b^4(5 A+4 C)+12 a^2 b^2(220 A+141 C)) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+ \right. \\ & \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}}\left(a-a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^4+b\left(-1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right)^2\right)} \\ & \quad \left. i\left((a-b)\left(-150 a^3 b B-2840 a b^3 B+45 a^4 C-256 b^4(5 A+4 C)-12 a^2 b^2(220 A+141 C)\right) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \text{EllipticE}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]- \\ & \quad 2(a-b)\left(-720 b^4 B-30 a^3 b(5 B-C)+45 a^4 C-4 a^2 b^2(180 A+185 B+129 C)-8 a b^3 \right. \\ & \quad \left. (220 A+45 B+161 C)\right) \text{EllipticF}\left[i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right]+ \\ & \quad 30\left(-10 a^4 b B+240 a^2 b^3 B+96 b^5 B+3 a^5 C+40 a^3 b^2(2 A+C)+80 a b^4(4 A+3 C)\right) \\ & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, i \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right],-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right) \\ & \left(-1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \\ & \left. \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1525: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{9/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 506 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (48 A b^3 - 63 a^3 B - 56 a b^2 B + a^2 (44 A b + 70 b C)) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(105 a^5 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a + b} (48 A b^3 - 4 a b^2 (3 A + 14 B) + a^3 (25 A - 63 B + 35 C) + 2 a^2 b (22 A + 7 (B + 5 C))) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(105 a^4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{105 a^3 d} 2 (24 A b^2 - 28 a b B + 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] - \\
 & \frac{2 (6 A b - 7 a B) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{35 a^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 A \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{7 a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1526: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 412 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^2 - 10 a b B + 3 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(15 a^4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a+b} (8 A b^2 - 2 a b (A+5 B) + a^2 (9 A - 5 B + 15 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(15 a^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \right) - \\
 & \frac{2(4 A b - 5 a B) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{15 a^2 d} + \\
 & \frac{2 A \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{5 a d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1527: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c+d x] + C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 333 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (2Ab-3aB) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE} \left[\operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (3a^3 d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) \right) + \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a+b} (2Ab+a(A-3B+3C)) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF} \left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}} \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3a^2 d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \right) + \frac{2A \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]}{3ad}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 47 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2) \sec[c+dx]^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}} dx$$

Problem 1530: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2}{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 545 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (4bB - 3aC) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Csc}[c+dx] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (4ab^2d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (3aC - 2b(2B+C)) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / (4b^2d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (8Ab^2 - 4abB + 3a^2C + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \text{Csc}[c+dx] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}} \right) / \\
 & (4b^3d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) + \frac{C \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{2bd \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}} + \\
 & \frac{(4bB - 3aC) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]}{4b^2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1376 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{C \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[2(c+dx)]}{4bd} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b + a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left[-4abB \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] - 4b^2B \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] + 3a^2C \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right] \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 3 a b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]+8 b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3-6 a b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3+ \\
 & 4 a b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5-4 b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5-3 a^2 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5+ \\
 & 3 a b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5+16 A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}- \\
 & 8 a b B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}+ \\
 & 6 a^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}+ \\
 & 8 b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}+ \\
 & 16 A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}- \\
 & 8 a b B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}+ \\
 & 6 a^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}}+ \\
 & 8 b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1,-\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + (a+b) \\
 & (-4bB+3aC) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 2b(4Ab-aC+2bC) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(4b^2d \sqrt{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(b \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) - a \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1531: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A+B\cos[c+dx]+C\cos[c+dx]^2}{\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}\sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 653 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (24 A b^2 - 18 a b B + 15 a^2 C + 16 b^2 C) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (24 a b^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (24 A b^2 - 18 a b B + 12 b^2 B + 15 a^2 C - 10 a b C + 16 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (24 b^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a+b} (6 a^2 b B + 8 b^3 B - 5 a^3 C - 4 a b^2 (2 A + C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / (8 b^4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}) + \\
 & \frac{C \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{3 b d \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2}} + \frac{(6 b B - 5 a C) \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sin [c+d x]}{12 b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{24 b^3 d} \\
 & \frac{(24 A b^2 - 18 a b B + 15 a^2 C + 16 b^2 C)}{\sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1837 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b} \cos [c+d x] \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{C \sin [c+d x]}{12 b} + \frac{(6 b B - 5 a C) \sin [2(c+d x)]}{24 b^2} + \frac{C \sin [3(c+d x)]}{12 b} \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(24 a A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 24 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - 18 a^2 b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \right. \\
 & 18 a b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 15 a^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 15 a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \\
 & 16 a b^2 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 16 b^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - 48 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 + \\
 & 36 a b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 - 30 a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 - \\
 & 32 b^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 - 24 a A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + 24 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & 18 a^2 b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - 18 a b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - 15 a^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & 15 a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - 16 a b^2 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + 16 b^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & \left. 48 a A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 36 a^2 b B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 48 b^3 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 30 a^3 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 24 a b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & \left. 48 a A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 36 a^2 b B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 48 b^3 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 30 a^3 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 24 a b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & (a+b) (24 A b^2 - 18 a b B + 15 a^2 C + 16 b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - 2 b (12 b^2 B + 5 a^2 C + 2 a b (-3 B + C)) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left(24 b^3 d \sqrt{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(b \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) - a \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)\right)\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1533: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{7/2}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 585 leaves, 7 steps):

$$- \left(\left(2 (48 A b^4 + 25 a^3 b B - 40 a b^3 B - 6 a^2 b^2 (4 A - 5 C) - 3 a^4 (3 A + 5 C)) \right. \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(15 a^5 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) - \\ \left(2 (48 A b^3 + 4 a b^2 (9 A - 10 B) + 6 a^2 b (2 A - 5 B + 5 C) + a^3 (9 A - 5 B + 15 C)) \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\ \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(15 a^4 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \\ \frac{1}{15 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d} 2 (24 A b^3 + 5 a^3 B - 20 a b^2 B - a^2 (9 A b - 15 b C)) \\ \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] + 2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} - \\ \frac{1}{5 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d} 2 (6 A b^2 - 5 a b B - a^2 (A - 5 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1534: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{5/2}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 464 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\left(2 (8 A b^3 + 3 a^3 B - 6 a b^2 B - a^2 (5 A b - 3 b C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right.$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right.$$

$$\left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^4 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) +$$

$$\left(2 (8 A b^2 + 6 a b (A - B) + a^2 (A - 3 B + 3 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) /$$

$$\left(3 a^3 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \frac{2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}} -$$

$$\frac{1}{3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d} 2 (4 A b^2 - 3 a b B - a^2 (A - 3 C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1535: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 362 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (2 A b^2 - a b B - a^2 (A - C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(a^3 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (2 A b + a (A - B - C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \\
 & \left(a^2 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \frac{2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1536: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 496 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \Big/ \left(a^2 b \sqrt{a+b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right) + \\
 & \left(2 (A b + b B - a C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right]\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \Big/ \left(a b \sqrt{a+b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right) - \right. \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{a+b} C \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right]\right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \Big/ \\
 & \quad \left(b^2 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right) - \frac{2(A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1141 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]} \\
 & \left(\frac{2(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{a b (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{2(A b^2 \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] - a b B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] + a^2 C \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])}{b(-a^2 + b^2)(a+b \cos [c+d x])} \right) - \\
 & \left(2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}} \left(a A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad a^2 b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - a b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + a^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \\
 & \quad a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - 2 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 + 2 a b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 - \\
 & \quad 2 a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 - a A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & \quad a^2 b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - a b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - a^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & \quad \left. \left. a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + 2 a^3 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b} \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 2ab^2 \text{CEllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 2a^3 \text{CEllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 2ab^2 \text{CEllipticPi}\left[-1, -\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & (a+b)(Ab^2+a(-bB+aC)) \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & ab(a+b)(A-B+C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \Bigg/ \\
 & \left(b(a^3 - a^2b) d \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1537: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2}{(a + b \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 595 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((2 A b^2 - 2 a b B + 3 a^2 C - b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(a b^2 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) \right) + \\
 & \left((2 A b^2 - a(b(2 B - C) - 3 a C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(a b^2 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) - \left(\sqrt{a + b} (2 b B - 3 a C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(b^3 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{2(A b^2 - a(b B - a C)) \sin [c + d x]}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \frac{1}{b^2(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
 & \quad \frac{(2 A b^2 - 2 a b B + 3 a^2 C)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1683 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \left(\frac{2(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \sin [c + d x]}{b^2(-a^2 + b^2)} - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{2(a A b^2 \sin [c + d x] - a^2 b B \sin [c + d x] + a^3 C \sin [c + d x])}{b^2(-a^2 + b^2)(a + b \cos [c + d x])} \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a + b + a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}{1 + \tan \left[\frac{1}{2}(c + d x)\right]^2}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-2 a A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - 2 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \right. \\
 & 2 a^2 b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + 2 a b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - 3 a^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] - \\
 & 3 a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + a b^2 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + b^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right] + \\
 & 4 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 - 4 a b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 + 6 a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 - \\
 & 2 b^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^3 + 2 a A b^2 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - 2 A b^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - \\
 & 2 a^2 b B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + 2 a b^2 B \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + 3 a^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - \\
 & 3 a^2 b C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 - a b^2 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + b^3 C \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^5 + \\
 & \left. 4 a^2 b B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \right. \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 4 b^3 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 6 a^3 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 6 a b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 4 a^2 b B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1-\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2-b \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 4 b^3 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+d x)\right]^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & 6 a^3 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + \\
 & 6 a b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} - \\
 & (a+b) (2 A b^2 - 2 a b B + 3 a^2 C - b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \\
 & \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \\
 & \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} + 2 b (a+b) (A b - b B + a C) \\
 & \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \\
 & \left. \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2 - b \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2}{a+b}} \right) \right) / \\
 & \left(b^2 (-a^2 + b^2) d \sqrt{1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2} \left(b \left(-1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) - a \left(1 + \tan\left[\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right]^2\right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1538: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos[c+dx] + C \cos[c+dx]^2}{(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sec[c+dx]^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 720 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left((12 a^2 b B - 4 b^3 B - a b^2 (8 A - 7 C) - 15 a^3 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(4 a b^3 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left((8 A b^2 - a b (12 B - 5 C) + 15 a^2 C - 2 b^2 (2 B + C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(4 b^3 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \left(\sqrt{a + b} (8 A b^2 - 12 a b B + 15 a^2 C + 4 b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a + b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(4 b^4 d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) - \\
 & \frac{2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \sin [c + d x]}{b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(4 A b^2 - 4 a b B + 5 a^2 C - b^2 C) \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{2 b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \frac{1}{4 b^3 (a^2 - b^2) d} \\
 & \frac{(12 a^2 b B - 4 b^3 B - a b^2 (8 A - 7 C) - 15 a^3 C)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 656 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]} \left(\frac{2 a \left(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C \right) \sin [c+d x]}{b^3 \left(a^2 - b^2 \right)} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{2 \left(a^2 A b^2 \sin [c+d x] - a^3 b B \sin [c+d x] + a^4 C \sin [c+d x] \right)}{b^3 \left(-a^2 + b^2 \right) \left(a+b \cos [c+d x] \right)} + \frac{C \sin [2 (c+d x)]}{4 b^2} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{4 b^3 \left(a^2 - b^2 \right) d} \sqrt{\frac{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{1+\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}} \\
 & \left(- \left(-12 a^2 b B + 4 b^3 B + a b^2 \left(8 A - 7 C \right) + 15 a^3 C \right) \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 - b \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2}{a+b}}} \\
 & \left. i \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \left(\left(-12 a^2 b B + 4 b^3 B + a b^2 \left(8 A - 7 C \right) + 15 a^3 C \right) \text{EllipticE} \left[\right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] - 2 \left(-2 a^2 b \left(6 B - 5 C \right) + 15 a^3 C + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 b^3 \left(2 A + C \right) + a b^2 \left(8 A - 8 B + C \right) \right) \text{EllipticF} \left[i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] + 2 \left(a+b \right) \left(8 A b^2 - 12 a b B + 15 a^2 C + 4 b^2 C \right) \text{EllipticPi} \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b}, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \text{ArcSinh} \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right] \right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right] \left(-1 - \tan \left[\frac{1}{2} (c+d x) \right]^2 \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1539: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{\left(A + B \cos [c+d x] + C \cos [c+d x]^2 \right) \sec [c+d x]^{5/2}}{\left(a+b \cos [c+d x] \right)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 660 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (16 A b^5 - 3 a^5 B + 15 a^3 b^2 B - 8 a b^4 B - 2 a^2 b^3 (14 A - C) + a^4 (8 A b - 6 b C)) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(3 a^5 \sqrt{a+b} (a^2-b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (16 A b^4 + 4 a b^3 (3 A - 2 B) - 3 a^3 b (3 A - 3 B - C) - 2 a^2 b^2 (8 A + 3 B - C) - a^4 (A - 3 B + 3 C)) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x])}{a-b}} \right) / \left(3 a^4 \sqrt{a+b} (a^2-b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]}\right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}{3 a (a^2-b^2) d (a+b \cos [c+d x])^{3/2}} + \\
 & \quad \left(2 (10 a^2 A b^2 - 6 A b^4 - 7 a^3 b B + 3 a b^3 B + 4 a^4 C) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x] \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 a^2 (a^2-b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \right) + \frac{1}{3 a^3 (a^2-b^2)^2 d} \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (8 A b^4 + 8 a^3 b B - 4 a b^3 B + a^4 (A - 5 C) - a^2 b^2 (13 A - C))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1540: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c+d x] + C \cos [c+d x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d x]^{3/2}}{(a+b \cos [c+d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 535 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\left(2 (8 A b^4 + 6 a^3 b B - 2 a b^3 B + 3 a^4 (A - C) - a^2 b^2 (15 A + C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \Big/ \left(3 a^4 \sqrt{a+b} (a^2-b^2) d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right) +$$

$$\left(2 (8 A b^3 + 2 a b^2 (3 A - B) - 3 a^3 (A - B - C) - a^2 b (9 A + 3 B + C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right.$$

$$\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]}}\right], -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec [c+d x])}{a+b}}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec [c+d x])}{a-b}} \Big/ \left(3 a^3 \sqrt{a+b} (a^2-b^2) d \sqrt{\sec [c+d x]}\right) +$$

$$\frac{2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2}}$$

$$\left(2 (4 A b^4 + 5 a^3 b B - a b^3 B - 2 a^4 C - 2 a^2 b^2 (4 A + C)) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] \right) \Big/$$

$$\left(3 a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right)$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

Problem 1541: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\sec [c + d x]}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 495 leaves, 6 steps):

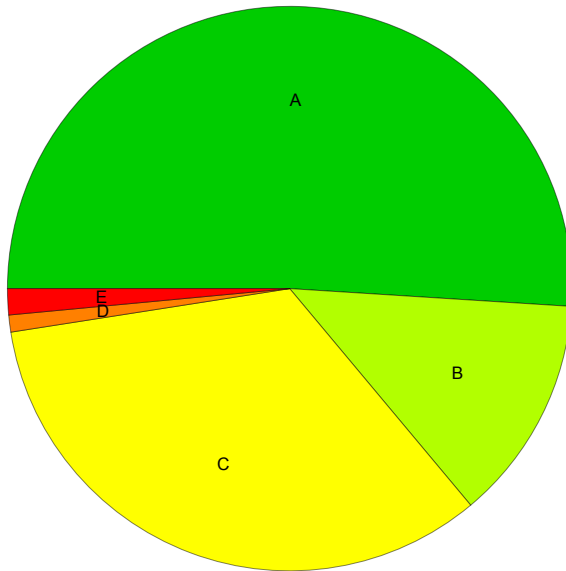
$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left(\left(2 (2 A b^3 + 3 a^3 B + a b^2 B - 2 a^2 b (3 A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^3 (a - b) (a + b)^{3/2} d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) \right) - \\
 & \left(2 (2 A b^2 - a^2 (3 A + 3 B + C) + a b (3 A + B + 3 C)) \sqrt{\cos [c + d x]} \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right], -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right] \sqrt{\frac{a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a + b}} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \sqrt{\frac{a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])}{a - b}} \right) / \left(3 a^2 \sqrt{a + b} (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (A b^2 - a (b B - a C)) \sin [c + d x]}{3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos [c + d x])^{3/2} \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}} + \\
 & \quad \frac{2 (2 A b^3 + 3 a^3 B + a b^2 B - 2 a^2 b (3 A + 2 C)) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]} \sin [c + d x]}{\left(3 a (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos [c + d x]} \right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 47 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos [c + d x] + C \cos [c + d x]^2) \sqrt{\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]}}{(a + b \cos [c + d x])^{5/2}} dx$$

Summary of Integration Test Results

1541 integration problems



A - 786 optimal antiderivatives

B - 199 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 518 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 15 unable to integrate problems

E - 23 integration timeouts